

THE ISLAND OF GUAM.

BY PROF. H. B. HIATT.

Agana, Island of Guam,

Sept. 27, 1901. EDITOR REPUBLICAN:-The history and facts relating to this island have been so miserably exploited by uninformed persons, that I shall not be hasty to repeat the same errors. There is an island here of moderate dimensions, and of fruitful soil, and warm, though pleasant climate. It is located full 5,000 miles west of San Francisco, and 1,000 miles east of the Phillipine islands We had a very enjoyable journey, . without any special excitement. Even the dreaded sea sickness was not bad enough to cause one of ur to lose a meal. We were 19 days at sea, and with other teachers going to the Phillipine islands, we organized a teachers association, and held meetlogs and entertainments in the ship's dining room. On our arrival at Guam, a boat load of teachers and others, 7 in all, left the ship, while it was unloading, and came ashore. The ship departed and left them here. Fortunately, a coal ship from Japan arrived a few days ago and will take them on to Manilla after being here about 10 days. This accident bappened by the request of one teacher, who arpires also to be the historian of our new possessions. It was his ambition, like many others, to come ashore and talk five minutes with some native who could not understand him, and then return to the ship full of knowledge and romantic experience, and write a complete and accurate history of this island from the day Magellan discovered it, down to the present time. If this aforesaid history should be delayed in publication, it will be from the fact that the aforesaid historian is now preparing certain damaging litersture for the press in order to reduce the U. S. Navy and Army to a proper sense of humiliation for their lack of prosperity.

Last November a fearful typhoon they do the English language. The broke upon this island and did great damage to houses and fruit trees The banana crop has been largely ruined for this year. No such a typhoon had visited this island for fifty years.

We are very pleasantly situated in a stone house of five rooms, and a separate kitchen. All kitchens administering justice on this island,

native stoves consist of holes in the masonery, which is built up in one end of the kitchen. The pots and kettles are set over these holesjust as campers cook over like places, made of sod, in Nebraska. We are among the few who enjoy a real cooking stove. We have ice and sterilized water to drink have ten bran new suits of white drilling, and, it is custom here, with the Americans, to wear a suit just one day. A suit complete, such as I wore last evening to the Governor's reception, consists of coat, pantaloons, thin undershirt, shoes, socks, and hat-all white. No collars, cuffs, and neckties are required here. Our washing is done by native women in a creek, near the ocean shore. Nothing can induce these native women to use washing machines Quite often a washing may be seen on some grass in the middle of the streets. These streets are used for many purposes; on a clear day they are lined with bamboo mats on which corn is drying, and I have not seen anything disturbed which has been placed in the streets. Pigs and chickens are given the freedom of the city and towns. The pigs sleep under the houses, and the chickens roost on top. Perhaps there is no other such a race of swine on earth as is found here. They would put the noted "Hazle Splitters" to shame, They are small, bristly, lean, and too disgusting for an American to eat. We have two large stone school houses, better than anything of this kind on the Phillipine islands. My wife, daughter, and myself bave work. We are requirto teach from 9 to 11 a. m., and this from experien a. from 3 to 5 p. m. The school population of this city is about 1,200, between the ages of 8 and 14. There are several other towns, where schools will be maintained. The natives speak a language distinetly theirs, or peculiar to the Ladrone islands. They are Malaye stand the Spanish no better than

are anxious to learn English. Ensign A. W. Pressey is next to the governor in influence here, and is held in very high esteem by all. He talks Spanish like a true Cast ilian, and is almost indespensible in are built separate here, and the When we have learned something

Always have the best quality of

Lumber and other building ans

'Phone No. 79.

terials at the Lowest Prices.

ol ildren seem very intelligent, and

break up the habit. The boys and girls have never been allowed to be in the same room, but I got permission of the governor to allow me to adopt the custom in the states. This week has been our first experience with boys and girls in the same rooms and in the same classes, and it is working well. In fact, I have not heard of any obections. The children are very anxious to learn, and would come to school at sun rise and stay till dark. We have pupils reading in cooking done by servants. The the first reader, and a large class will finish the first reader in about six weeks. We intend to have a school entertainment soon in English. The governor takes a great dea! of interest in our work. It is rather amusing at times to go down the street with an army of native children at our beels. The worst feature I have seen is the tendency in the children to avoid the truth, when it is seemingly to their interest. The American boys and girls cannot realize what has been done for them in the moral culture of American schools and homes. It is only when away from cultured society that we fully understand the power of the moral forces which quietly cement together American institutions. It is in living with this people that we can understand how unwise it would be to put the free ballot in their hands, before they had received years of education and dicipline. I hope no foolish sentimentality will cause the United States to grant full suffrage to the Filipinos or any of its colonists, for many years to come. The moral fibre necessary to make good citizenship requires something more than the ballot. But pardon my weakness to drift into politics. To change the subject, I had my first experience with a centivede last evening, and "got a bite" that lasted all night. Centipedes are very abundant here, as well as scorpions. Were it not for the abundance of chickens, which like centipedes better than angieworms, we would be much troubled. I might say that a centipede's bite is very painful, but not fatal, and I know

something more.

H. H. HIATT.

October 16, 1901.

Agans, Island of Guam.

EDITOR REPUBLICAN:- There is

quite a monotony on this island,

and the officials and the marines

stationed here are always expecting

orders to be removed. We are all

looking every day now for the

arrival of a steamer from the

United States. We hope it will

bring us a good supply of home

news. Our school work is pro-

gressing tuely. Myself, wife and

daughter, are teaching. The work

is very elementary, and in many

ways very peculiar. The children have been trained to study aloud,

and it has been very difficult to

By the way, it would amuse you to see a native drive his steed, which is a carabao, common cow. or steer. He has a rape through the nose for a bridle and line, and he will keep up with any team of horses. He has his cow or carabao in fills or shafts, and with his two and called Cha-man ro, and under. wooden wheeled cart will trot six or seven miles with quite a load. For riding, these animals will trot along as fast as an ordinary horse. The island grass is very much like ter county, but on account of the wet weather, it is not so nourishing. How we would like to exchange tence indeffinitely. wet weather for some of your cool October breezes! It is impossible was a case involving the possession above 87 degrees in temperature, fendent. the humidity is such that a person feels an oppressive heat. However, damages for malicious prosecution: in house, we can carry on our work verdict for defendent. comfortably.

We have all had the best of health and are enjoying ourselves quite well. We would gladly exchange some of our tropical fruits for some of Custer county's vegetables. Bananas, oranges, and lemons, etc., are in great abundance, and on our table nearly ever meal, but they are not to be compared, in at Haeberle's drug store.

about this place we shall write general use, with fresh vegetables we use to get on the farm,

> Attended church last Sunday evening and listened to services in Spanish, Chamors, and English, and, they might have added Dutch, for there are several Dutchmen here, who, years ago, followed whale hunting, and married Chamoro wives. The people here are badly mixed by intermarriage and otherwise. English, Spanish, Dutch, Japanese, Chinese, Chamoro, Mexicane, Hawaiin, and Filipinos, etc. We anxiously await the coming steamer, which will bring the Broken Bow papers and letters from friends and kin.

Sincerely, H. H. HIATT.

Sunday School Institute There will be a Sunday school Institute held at the Baptist church, Saturday, Dec. 14, afternoon and night, conducted by Rev. E. M. Stephenson, district secretary of

PROGRAMME. 2:00—Devotional services. 2:30-Address, Rev. E. M.Stephen-

3:00-Address, Rev. E. A. Russell 3:30-Open Conference. 4:00-Childrens Meeting.

EVENING SESSION. 7:30-Song Service and Prayer. 8:00-Lecture, Factors in Religious Education, Rev. E. M. Steph-

Musical Director, E. J. Pittaway. These meetings are for the purpose of stimulating interest in Sunday School work and therefore are for the general public as well as for Sunday school teachers and workers. The addresses are not sectarian in any sense, therefore all churches and Sunday school workers are cordially invited to attend and get inspiration for service.

Lodge Notes.

Horeb Chapter, No. 49, Royal Arch Masons held their annual election of officers Friday evening, Nov. 29th, 1901. Officers elected-Secretary. The Excellent High Priest filled the appointive offices as follows.

J. R. Dean, Captain of the Host; L. H. Jewett, Principle Sojourner; R. W. Wilkins, Royal Arch Captain; Alpha Morgan, Master of the 1st Vail; L. E. Wilson, Master of the 2nd Vail; E. McClure, Master of the 3rd Vail; J. W. Bruce, Sentinel; MARK MASTER DEGREE,

J. G. Hreberle, Junior Overseer; J. A. Armour, Senior Overseer; C. Jeffords. Master Overseer; C. T. Orr, Master of Ceremonies:

PAST MASTERS DEGREE.

Regular officers by right of succession and assistants as follows: J. G. Brenizer, J. M. Scott, H. B. Andrews, Jas Lindley, A. J. Robertson, A. J. McMurtry, F. Norton A. J. Harris, C.-J. Stevens, P. A. Marlay, H. B. Chapman, Wm. Bruce, J. C, Bowen, D. W. Thompson, D. W. Thomson, Wm. Penn, J. G. Leming, G. W. Wilde.

MOST EXCELLENT MASTES DEGREE. C. T. Orr, Master of Cermonics; REGULAR MEETINGS.

Friday night after each full

Court Notes.

The case of the state against Edward Wisenreder for selling intox icating liquor was concluded Fri the gramma or buffalo grass of Cus- day; verdict guilty as charged, The court ordered the remaining stock, destroyed and suspened sen-

Wm. Evans vs. G. H. Ransier to do any work here in the sun of a quarter section of land in the shine, for, although it seldom is vicinity of Arnold; verdict for de-

Mrs. S. Dodd vs. Joseph Skelten;

Andrew Nelson vs. P. H. Marlay verdict for plaintiff, \$1.00. Nelson H. Turncliff vs. W. C.

Elliott, verdict for plaintiff, \$125.

If you would have an appetite like bear and a relish for your meals take Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. They correct disorders of the stomach and regulate the liver and bowels. Price, 25 cents, Samples

For a First Class Smoke Try the Martial and Corona Grande Cigars. MANUFACTURED BY-Broken Bow,

Columbia National Band vs. J. F. Hutchinson; verdict \$260 for plaintiff; motion for new trial,

Columbia National Bank vs. W. W. Tooly etal.; verdict for defend-

Talor Flick vs. city of Broken Bow, verdict for defendent.

Thomas Whipple vs. A. W. Gatliff for \$50.00; verdict for plaintiff, \$8 50.

W. J. Woods vs. Mulligan; compromised. The court dismissed the jury

yesterday morning and concluded the session with an equity case last

MARRIED.

KENNOYER-WHITE Sunday December 1st 1901 at the newly furnished home of the groom. John Kennoyer and Miss Beile White. Geo. P. Trites

The bride and groom are among our most highly respected young people, the bride being the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. R. White and the groom the son of Mrs. Martha Kenoyer.

The Republican extends congratuations with the hope their journey together may be happy and prosperous. The following is the presents recelv-

for the ensuing year were: J. J. Wilson, Excellent High Priest; F. M. Rublee, King; C. L. Gutterson, Scribe; F. H. Young, Tressurer and Scribe; F. H. Young, Tressurer and Mr. and Mrs. White, table cloth pair towels set table spoons; Mrs. Kenoyer, center table; Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Dorris, bed spread, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Kenoyer, now reaping an abundant harvest. Alfalfa, corn, wheat and garden Mr. and Mrs. Will Kenned knives and forks, Fred Reeder and Irene Reynolds, photo album, Ed. White water set, Cassie Welliver, berry set, Herbert and Harry Dorris, sait and pepper shakers.

> Macy-Holster at the residence of M. C. Warrington, Mason City Wednesday November 27. A. J. Macy and Miss Millie Hostler, Rev. J. R. Wood officiat-

The bride has been a teacher in the Broken Bow schools tor the past three years. She is a lady of culture and refinement and enjoys the high esteem of all who know her, and is the idol of her pupils. As she had lived mostly with her grrnd parents Warringtons, she has generally gone by the name of Warrington. The groom is the Superintendent of the Broken Bow schools. This is the second year which he has been associated with our schools. He is a young man of ability and high moral character, and a successful educator, and enjoy | For sale by J. G. Haeberle.

the esteem of the community

The Republican extends congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Macy wishing them success and happiness through ife's journey.

MARRIED-Ira. D. Glaze and Miss Pearl Munnell of Comstock, at the residence of Mrs. Powers of this city, Wednesday Dec. 4, Rev. Geo. P. Trites officiating. The Republican extends congratulation to Mr. and Mrs. Glaze.

Among the tens of thousands who have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy for colds and la grippe during the last few years, to our knowledge, not a single case has resulted in pheumonia. Thos. Whitfield & Go., 240 Wabash avenue, Chicago, one of the most prominent retail druggists in that city in speaking of this, says: "We recom mend Chamberlais's Cough Remedy for la grippe in many cases, as it not only gives prompt and complete recovery but also counteracts any tendency of la grippe to result in pheumonia. For sale by J. G. Haeberle

THE NORTH PLATTE VALLEY

in northwest Nebraska, offers some wonderfully good opportunities to the man or woman with a little money to invest in irrigated lands.

Excellent irrigated land one be had now for \$12 to \$15 an acre, but it is plain to those watching the development of the North Platte Valley that this low price is just

vegetables yield good profits. There are also good openings in the live stock business.

If you are interested in the North Platte Valley, write for our booklet describing it. It is free.

J. FRANCIS, G. P. A., Burlington Route,

Omaha, Nebraska.

How to Cure Croup Mr. R. Gray, who lives near Amenia, Duchess county, N. Y., Says: "Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is the best medicine I have ever used. It is a fine children's remedy for croup and never ails to cure." When given as soon as the child becomes hoarce, or even after the croupy cough has developed, it will prevent the attack. borne in mind and a bottle of the Cough Remedy kept at hand ready for instance use as soon as these symptoms appear.



NEW STOCK of GROCERIES,

And are prepared to sell as CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST. FRUIT, OYSTERS and CELERY IN SEASON.

Butter and Eggs taken in Exchange.

Goods delivered to any part of the city. Give us a trial.

A. A. COLLOM.

W. L. RULE, Manager.

FOSTER & SMITH LUMBER CO