Cows in This Country. The first cattle that were brought into the American colonies were landed at the James river plantation, in Viri ginia, in the year 1607. They came from the West Indies and were the descendants of the cattle taken to those Islands by Columbus on his second voyage, in the year 1403. In 1610 several cows were landed, and again, in 1611, about 166 head more were Brought to the plantation. This, therefore, was the genesis of the cattle business in America.

In order to encourage the industry age, in the year 1493. In 1610 several

In order to encourage the industry to the fullest possible extent an order was passed forbidding the slaughter of any animal of the boyine kind under penalty of death. Under this restriction the number of cattle increased to 30,000 in Virginia alone before the end of the year 1619.

The first cattle brought into the New England colonies arrived at Plymouth in 1624, and were imported from England by Governor Winslow. Three heifers and a bull made up the cargo; "in color," the old record says, "they were black, black and white and brindle." In 1626 twelve cows were Lent to Cape Ann, and in 1629 thirty more. In 1630 about 100 were imported "for the exclusive ase of the colony of Massachusetts bay." During the same year 103 were sent from Holland to New York, so that by the year 1630 there were a good many head of "horned cattle" in the different col-

The reader naturally thinks of these animals as superb specimens of the bovine race, but they were not. History, that is, the curious and interesting part of history, tells us that the average weight of fat cattle in the Liverpool market as late as 1710 was only 370 pounds. What an evolution in 182 years?

OLD LONDON CHURCHES. The Pestilential Airs With Which They are Pilled.

The Church of St. Mary Woolnoth, which stands out conspicuously at the King William street corner of Lombard street, London, was closed ten months ago, and it is clear from the statement of the rector that the step was not premature. It has been his unhapay lot to be often startled in the course of his services by a loud yet muffled wound, evidently issuing from the yaults under the church. As these vaults are now "hermetically sealed," the phenomenon may well have exelted the imaginations of timid mem-Abers of the congregation. Mr. Brooke, however recognized the noises only too well. They were caused by the falling of leaden coffins, sometimes from the height of ten or twelve feet, in consequence of the mouldering away of the coffins of oak and elm on which they had been piled. It would be well if the evils of this relic of the barbarous system of intramural interment had ended here. Unfortunately the process of "hermetically scaling. according to Mr. Brooke's evidence before the consistory court of St Paul's Cathedral, has been unvthing but "hermetical." Mr. Brooke declares that for years nearly every efficial had died from the effects, direct or indirect, of the unendurable smell.

Arthur Stitham, the counsel rep resenting the parish, stated that 1,681 adults and 422 ch ldren had been deposited in this horrible receptacle between 1700 and 1832. In the latter Year according to Mr. Statham, the waults were closed for burials; but these burials in St. Mary Woolnoth, if burials they can be called, were consinued for at least twelve years after the latter date.

Wanted, Two Good Murderers. Some curious letters passed between

Garrick and a man named Stone. The daiter was employed to get recruits for the lower parts of the drama, and one night he wrote to Garrick: "Sir: The Bishop of Winchester is getting dring at the Bear and swears he will not pay to-night." At first sight this seems peculiar conduct for a bishop, but it should be explained that the communication only refers to the man engaged to take that character in the play of "Henry III." On another occasion Garrick wrote to Stone: "If you can get me two good murderers I will pay you handsomely, particularly the spouting follow who keeps the apple staff on Tower Hill; the cut in the face is just the thing. Pick me up an alderman or two for Richard if you can, and have no objections to treat with you for a comely mayor."

A Percock's Little Foster Mother. A bantam hen at Norwich, Conn , has adopted a young peaceck, newly hatched from an ordinary looking egg. to the greatest disgust of another hen. who did the hatching. There were three pea chicks first, but the latter hen killed one and the other died. The bantain soon manifested a warm interest in the peacock and the peacock became attached to his foster mother. Although the peacock is three times the size of the bantam hen he does not like to be left alone, and when his little mother gets out of his sight it is amusing to liear him set up his ear-piercing yawp for her to return to him. The little hen is very faithful to him, and devotes her whole time to the planaged giant.

Dangerous at Such Times.

Some ladies never, never can understand that a man of letters should sometimes be left alone in his den. Byron himseif says that, however much in love he might be any moment, he hiways felt, even when with the fair, A hankering to be back in his untidy library. There is a story of Lady Byron's entering the den and asking: Do I disturb you, Byron?" . "Yes; dams ably," answered Childe Harold, la un int ligible, if not a pardonable irritation.

Final-Proof Notices

Hox. J. W. WERN, Jn., Register. Hon. F. M. Bubburs, Hopeiver.

Parties having notices in this column are requested to read the same carefully and report to this office for correction any errors that may exist. This will prevent possible delay in making proof.

Land Office at Allivace, Nob., Dec. 17, 1896. Nutlee is hereby given that

John W. Pierce,

Land Office at alliance, seb., Dec. 7, 1898, Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim and that said proof will be made before Register or Receiver at Alliance, Neb. on Jan. 16, 1898, viz:

Voftech Chladek, of Dunlap, Neb., who made H. E. No. 2583 for than e 14 sec 25, tp 25 n. r 48.

He mames the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and entitiation of said land, vg: Henry Lichte John Potme-ail, (hristoph Lichte, Hernard Fendrich, all of Dunlap, Neb. J. W. Wess, Ju., Register.

Land Office, Alliance, Reb., Dec. 2, 1896, otice is hereby given that

John C. Alexander,

of Ardmore, S. D., has filed notices of intention to make final proof before M. J. Blewett, clerk district court, at his office in Harrison, Neb., on January 9, 1991, on timber culture application No. 016, for the s w is of sec 14, tp 28 n. r 42., it Witnesses will give testimony before register or receiver at Alliance, Neb. He names as wilsnesses: Thomas L. Hopkins, Wm. J. Britten, John Jelinex, Wm. D. Johnson, all of memingford, Neb. J. W. White, Jr., Register.

Land Office at Alliance, Neb., Nov. 25, 1896. Notice is hereby given tost

Hester A. Fuller, nee Harker, has filed notice of intention to make final proof hefore Register or Reseiver at Allianes, Neb., on January 4, 1537, on timber culture application No. 295, for the n w 4, sec 24, tp 26 m, rg 49 w, She names as witnesses; E. Vaughn, J. H. Jewett, W. H. Jewett, of Bores, Neb., G. W. Young, of Alliance, Neb.

J. W. WERN, JR., Register.

Land Office at alliance, Neb. Nov. 18, 1896.
Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim and that said proof will be made before Register or sleeviver at Alliance, Neb., on Dec. 28, 1896, vizi.

Joseph Duhon,

of Hemingford, Neb., who made HE No. 3657 for the se & sec 33, tp 28 n. rz 51 w.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Anton Chytka, James Turek, Robert Anderson, Henry Shimek, all of Lawn Neb. r.

J. W. WEY'S, JR., Register.

J. W. WERN, JB., Register.

U. S. Land Offic, Alltance, Nab., Nov. 1896. Notice is hereby given that John C. Lammers,

of Rushville, Neb., has filed notice of intention to make final proof before Register or Receiver at Alliance, Neb., on December 22, 1896, on timber oniture application No. 908, for the ne % sec 22, 19 27 n. r47 w.

He names as witnesses: Christopher C. fluggles, Albert Marundy, O. B. Webster, of Hox Butte, Neb., Peter C. Strennen, of Rushville, Neb.

J. W. WEHN, JR., Register,

the market Try it.

Bushnell & Sherwood will pay the highest market price for

All parties desiring to make final proof can have their papers made out at THE HERALD office, free of charge, and promptly transmitted to the land office.

There will be held in Hemingford, Nebraska, a Bible institute, conducted by Rev. Frady, beginning Jan. 20, 1897 and continuing in session four days. The work of the institute will be a study of four Gospels-the life of Christ. Circulars concerning the institute may be had from Rev. Hazelton. Rev. Preston, C. J. Wildy or Mr. Sherwood. Everyone is invited to attend. A large class is desired.

A meeting concerning the institute will be held at M. E. church next Tuesday evening Nov. 24, 7:30 p. m. Everyone come.

Anna Neeland, Sec.

Photos.

and in health -- why not have their picture taken together-maybe you would not part with such a picture at any price in a few years.

W. T. CALDWLLE, Photographer, Alliance.

Comfort to California.

Every Thursday afternoon a tourist sleeping car for Salt Lake City, San Francisco and Los Angelese leaves Omaha and Lincoln via the Burlington Route.

rattan; has spring seats and backs er and mill will run for a month and is provided with curtains, beddings, towels, soap and etc. An experienced excursion conductor and a uniformed Pullman porter accompany it through to the Pacific coast.

While neither as expensively furnished nor as fine to look at as a palace sleeper, it is just as good to ride in. Second class tickets are honored and the price of a berth, wide enough and big enough for two, is only \$5.

For a folder giving full particulars, call at the nearest Box M. R. R. ticket office. Or, write to J. Francis, Gen'l. Pass'r Agent Burlington Route, Omaha, Neb.

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Photographic Views.

Photographer W. T. Caldwell

of Alliance has made arragements

with Mr. W. T. Andrews, a pho-

tographer having years of exper-

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country within a radius of fifty

miles in all directions from Alli-

He is equipped with a first-class

outfit and all the work will be fur-

nished at the popular Caldwell

Studio, and will be furnished the

same as the best grade of portrait

work. Parties wanting work of

this kind done, by dropping a card

to either of the above parties at

Alliance will be notified when Mr.

Andrews is expected to be in this

The executive committee have de

cided to pospone the meeting of the

Box Butte County Theacers associa-

tion, which was to be held in Alliance

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INA I. MARSHALL, Sec.

Saturday in January, 1897,

for sale at a bargain.

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ance for the next few months.

The ladies of the Congregational church will hold a fair next Friday afternoon and evening Dec. 18th at the church. Everyone come and buy a Christmas present for friends. You can find articles both useful and ornamental more beautiful and cheaper than you can make them. Come and see the display. Refreshments will be served from 2 o'clock to 10 p. m.

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A. HOSPE, Jr. Omaha. Neb.

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