

THE OMAHA GUIDE

National Advertising Representative
W N R
WEEKLY NEWSPAPER REPRESENTATIVES, INC.
New York • Chicago • Detroit • Philadelphia
A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER
Published Every Thursday, Dated Friday

Branch office for local news only, 2420 Grant St., Omaha 11, Nebr.
Second-class mail privileges authorized at Omaha, Nebraska.

E. C. GALLOWAY Publisher and Managing Editor

(MEMBER)
CALVIN NEWS SERVICE
GLOBAL NEWS SERVICE
ATLAS NEWS SERVICE
STANDARD NEWS SERVICE

This paper reserves the right to publish all matter credited to these news services.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES	
One Month	\$.50
Three Months	1.05
Six Months	2.05
One Year	4.00
OUT OF TOWN SUBSCRIPTION RATES	
One Month	\$.50
Three Months	1.50
Six Months	2.50
One Year	4.50

ADVERTISING RATES MADE KNOWN ON REQUEST

If You Really Want To Cut The National Budget...

As you know, the Executive Department of our Government has asked Congress for authority to spend \$72 billion during the next fiscal year. This money, of course, must come from our pockets, yours and mine. There is no other place to get it.

The word 'billion' is a hard one to grasp, an amount that is difficult to measure and fully comprehend. So perhaps we can better visualize the \$72 billion that we taxpayers of America may be forced to contribute if we speak of it as 72,000 million dollars. Or maybe we can get at it better by making comparisons like these:

Considerably less than 72 billion seconds have passed since the birth of Christ.

If we took thousand dollar bills and stacked them in stacks, one on top of the other, it would take almost sixteen piles the height of the Empire State Building to use up the 72 billion.

If we stretched these same thousand dollar bills, end to end, along the ground, they would stretch 6,718 miles, or enough to reach from coast to coast and back, with enough left over to go almost to Chicago.

Visualize the total production of every farm, every plantation, every livestock range and feedlot, all the fruits, the vegetables, the nuts—everything produced by our agricultural industries in an entire year. With \$72 billion we could buy every bushel, every pound, every gallon and, what's more, buy it twice over.

This is the amount the Executive Department of our Government proposes to spend in one year. And for what?

Granted that some expenses, like the interest on our huge public debt, cannot be avoided. But a careful examination of the budget details will show that a great many of the proposed expenditures, including those for National Defense, are not only unnecessary but are downright ridiculous.

If our family budget were allocated and spent as loosely and freely as the Bureau in Washington propose, and if we authorized every expenditure that any member of the family wanted to make, we would soon be looked on as spendthrifts and disowned by the community.

Yet this is precisely what the Executive Department of our Government is threatening to do—and with our funds. If we, as citizens, expect of our representatives in Washington the same frugality, the same sound business judgment in the handling of finances that we, as individuals practice ourselves, we must speak up and say so. We urge you to take just a little time—right now—to let your Senator and Representative know how you feel about it. It is their vote that will decide how much will be spent and for what.

It goes without saying that financial stability and economic health are far, far more important in the case of our country than they are in the case of any individual. And this country, like our families, belong to us and is our responsibility. But whether country or family, it is our financial resources, our future that is at stake. No one else is going to foot the bill.

And as we think about the size of that bill, it might be helpful if we keep these facts in mind:

From the year 1792, when the first session of the first Congress convened, to 1950, the Government collected \$406 billion in taxes.

From 1950 through 1956, the Government collected \$433 billion in taxes.

In other words, the Government collected during just the past seven years \$27 billion more than it collected during the previous 158 years.

It only takes a 2c postcard to write your representatives in Washington, and they would like to hear from you. Do it today. Here is the way you should address them:

Honorable _____
House Office Building
Washington, D. C.
Senator _____
Senate Office Building
Washington, D. C.

News From Around Nebraska

A farmer near Crete is raising a test plot of a new variety of oats this year. The man was pictured standing beside some of the oats which have grown 5 feet tall. The Crete News, in which the picture was printed, stated that it is believed the new variety will produce three tons of straw per acre and a yield of about 100 bushels per acre.

Meanwhile, farmers in the Lexington area have come up with something else new. An inspection tour has just been held at a plot which has been sprayed with a new weed-eradicating chemical. The chemical works so well that a stand of corn is being raised at Lexington which has never been cultivated at all, yet the ground remains free of weeds. Plots of alfalfa were also inspected by the group to note how weeds had been eradicated from the alfalfa. The chemical used on the corn is called Simazin. The Dawson County Herald pictured adjoining areas in the corn field which had been treated and another which had not.

"Chemical Farming" is going on in the area around Ogallala, too, only the chemical there is combating grasshoppers instead of weeds.

During this week, airplanes have been flying over the range country spraying the waving grass with hopper poison. Farmers have contracted for the spraying of 100,000 acres, the Keith County News related last week, to stop what is termed the worst grass-

Church Blasts African Laws Segregation

LONDON, England—Official action condemning the South African government's apartheid (segregation) policies, especially as they affect religion and education, has been taken by the Church of England.

Resolutions adopted by the Convocation of Canterbury expressed "deep sympathy with the Church of the Province of South Africa and all those other churches now engaged in struggling to preserve the inviolate right of members of Christian churches to worship together without distinction of race or color." I assured South African bishops of the constant support and prayers of the Canterbury bishops in opposing the Native Laws Amendment Bill, which, among other things, prohibits Negroes from attending services at churches in white communities without specific permission from the Minister of Native Affairs. The resolution also voiced opposition to a bill providing for separate university education of natives and whites. Almost identical action was taken by the Convocation of York.

The Most Rev. and Rt. Hon. Geoffrey Francis Fisher, Archbishop of Canterbury, said that although the resolutions represented the Church's first official action on the policies of the South African government, he and the late Archbishop of York, Dr. Cyril Foster Garbett, had on occasion declared that apartheid was wrong. "But the Church in general has been deliberately restrained," he said, "because the bishops of the Province of South Africa had said it would embarrass them and increase their difficulties."

Dr. Fisher recalled that the late Anglican Bishop of Capetown, Dr. Geoffrey Hare Clayton, just before his death last March had sent a letter to the South African Prime Minister protesting the legislation which would give the government control over church services attended by both Europeans and Africans. The letter was handed to the Prime Minister after the

hopper infestation in many years. Six planes, traveling 120 miles an hour, will spray parts of two counties in the battle against the hoppers.

Another Nebraska newspaper went out of existence last week with the death of 58-year-old Walter M. Smith of Craig. He had operated the Craig News. Relatives of the deceased editor announced that the newspaper would make no more issues "until further announcement."

Because there was not enough money to carry on a Red Cross Swimming program at North Bend, the North Bend Women's Club donated \$150 a week to provide the needed funds so that the work can go on. Children from Leigh, Clarkson, Howells, Linwood, North Bend, Morse Bluff and Schuyler participate in the program, related the Schuyler Sun.

A Freedom of Religion parade that extended solidly for seven blocks opened the Pawnee City Centennial last week. The parade was seen by hundreds of witnesses garbed in the costumes of the early settlers.

The parade included beautiful floats of the churches and Sunday Schools of the county, along with other entries all representing an era long since gone by. The Centennial will continue at regular intervals for several months. The Pawnee Republican devoted more than half of its front page to pictures of the floats and costumes.

The Lyons Mirror-Sun revealed last week that the town of Lyons has cut its tax levy 13% for next year. City taxes there next year will be 16 mills which is 8.25 mills less than it was five years ago. Considering the inflation in the costs of all operations, the reduction is regarded as unusual.

The Ord Quiz headlined a drop in school population in last week's newspaper. Ord will have 67 fewer children next year than it has had the past year, the newspaper stated. The drop in school population is attributed to several large families which moved from town. These were replaced, the Quiz stated, by young married couples which do not have children.

The Quiz also stated that Broken Bow is reporting a drop in school census. The census there shows a drop of 287 pupils or about 20% in the school's total enrollment. This is the second consecutive year the Broken Bow schools have shown a decrease, said the Quiz.

The North Loup schools show a loss of but two pupils, according to the census.

A new bridge across the Elkhorn river at Scribner has been given the GO sign by the state highway commission, reports the Scribner Rustler. The new bridge will be built up-stream from the existing bridge.

Burt County has announced plans to sell its 200-acre "poor farm" which is located on the upper bottom land just north of Tekamah. The farm is regarded as one of Burt County's top producers. It has a 16-room house which used to provide a place for oldsters before the days of Social Security and other assistance programs. The Russell Langley family lives on the place at this time.

3200 persons paid admission on July 4th to see a rodeo at Bridgeport, reported the News-Blade. It was the largest attendance ever recorded at a Merrill County rodeo, stated the newspaper.

Chadron motorists who over-stay their parking at a parking meter are going to have to pay a heavier fine in the future. Hereafter they have been fined but 10c. Starting today, July 18th, over-parkers must pay a 25c fine.

They are still better off than we are in Blair where we pay \$1.00!

The Seward County wheat crop of 55,300 acres averaged 20 bushels per acre and is worth \$2,750,000, estimated the Seward County Independent last week.

Storage water in Lake McConaughy now stands where it did at last year's peak. The unusual thing about it is that the peak this year comes in mid-July whereas it came in 1956 in early April before the normal irrigation season had started.

It is believed that the water in storage may reach an all-time record high by Fall.

archbishop's death. Dr. Clayton had written Dr. Fisher asking that his action be represented favorably to the Church of England.

"I believe," Dr. Fisher said, "that it would be within the wishes of that great and glorious Christian leader if the Church of England now said something in public."

Bishop G. K. A. Bell of Chichester, who introduced the Canterbury resolution, said he feared relations between the races in South Africa were worsening and might get beyond control. Bishop John Leonard Wilson of Birmingham said he thought the protest "a little too late." He added, however, that he was glad people should understand "the theological heresy" of apartheid.

Reeves Scores African Law

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Dr. Richard Ambrose Reeves, Anglican Bishop of Johannesburg, said here there would be open conflict between Church and State in South Africa if the government enforces a recently-enacted law which bars Negroes from attending worship services in white communities.

He warned that if the Minister of Native Affairs uses his authority to keep Africans away from "white churches" the Anglican and other Churches "will tell the people to disobey the law and then stand by them to the end."

Dr. Reeves, an outspoken foe of the South African government's apartheid (segregation) policy, was here for a seven-week speaking tour. The tour is sponsored by the American Church Union, an Episcopal group, and the South Africa Defense Fund.

The bishop heads the Treason Trials Defense Committee which is seeking more than \$400,000 for the legal defense and family support of 156 persons accused by the South African government of high treason because they resisted the official apartheid policy.

Funds for this purpose are being collected in the U. S. by the South Africa Defense Fund.

Almost 19 per cent of the Russian population is illiterate, compared to 4.2 per cent in the U. S.

FOR WOMEN



By Betty Cook for Associated Negro Press

GELATIN SALADS GO A PICNICKING

Whether it's a patio picnic or a backyard barbecue, you're sure to find a cool and tempting gelatin salad among the taste treats. Fruit-flavored gelatin is especially popular for soufflé salads, fruit and vegetable molds, and the tangy barbecue salad—all excellent companions for hamburgers and hot dogs.

Here then, are three shimmering gelatin salads to please the whole family—one for each individual taste: CUCUMBER CELERY SALAD, VEGETABLE BARBECUE SALAD, and FRUIT AND COTTAGE CHEESE SALAD.

CUCUMBER CELERY SOUFFLE SALAD
1 package lime-flavored gelatin
1/4 teaspoon salt
1 cup hot water
1/2 cup cold water
1 1/2 tablespoons vinegar
1/2 cup mayonnaise
Dash of pepper
1/2 cup drained finely diced cucumber
1/2 cup finely diced celery
1 tablespoon finely chopped onion

METHOD: Dissolve gelatin and salt in HOT water. Add cold water, vinegar, mayonnaise and pepper. Blend well with egg beater. Pour into refrigerator freezing tray.

Quick-chill in freezing unit (without changing control) 15 to 20 minutes, or until firm about 1 inch from edge but soft in center. Pour mixture into bowl and whip with egg beater until fluffy.

Fold in vegetables. Pour into 1-quart mold or individual molds. Chill until firm in refrigerator (NOT freezing unit) 30 to 45 minutes. Unmold and garnish with salad greens. Serve with additional mayonnaise, if desired. Makes 5 to 6 servings.

Select NAACP Committee at Convention

DETROIT, June 30.—A seven-man nominating committee to name candidates for the Board of Directors of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People was chosen at the Association's 48th annual convention which closed here today. Four of the committee members were elected by the convention delegates and three by the Board.

The committee will name 10 candidates to run for the Board for three-year terms beginning next year. Other candidates may be nominated by petition. The names of all candidates will be submitted to the branches in a referendum.

Board members serving on the committee are Judge Carl Johnson, president of the Kansas City, Mo., NAACP branch; Dr. J. Leonidas Leach of Flint, Mich., president of the Michigan State NAACP; and Kelly Alexander of Charlotte, N. C., president of the North Carolina State NAACP. The convention named Rev. Maurice Dawkins, president of the Los Angeles branch; and Roy Garvin of Washington, D. C.

The delegates also elected a committee on conference procedure composed of Mrs. Anne J. Aldrich, Great Neck, N. Y., Miss L. Pearl Mitchell, Cleveland, and Miss Evelyn Roberts, St. Louis.

There's a white man in the United States who can't go home! Lamar Weaver, 29 year old white lay preacher explains in August EBONY why he cannot come out of hiding and go to his home in Georgia. He states: "I began to see that the Negro in the South was discriminated against. He does not have a chance in the South. I wanted to help him."

For this, he lost his home, wife and baby.

Although he is still "in hiding," August EBONY reveals the whole story of THE WHITE MAN WHO CAN'T GO HOME.

The U. S. Government Printing Office is the world's largest printer and the world's largest publisher.

Take care of the pennies—and the pounds will take care of your heirs and their lawyers.

Half of all hospital beds, 750,000 of them, are occupied by mental patients.

Quakers Plan Retirement Home for 300 at Topeka

Reverend Sheldon G. Jackson, President of the Friends Bible College of Haviland, Kansas announced that the Board of Directors has authorized the Commerce Research Group of Chicago to proceed with plans for the organization and establishment of a modern fireproof residential home for retired men and women. The residence will be built in or about Topeka, Kansas.

The Commerce Research Group, directed by Mr. Paul Weinberg, has already prepared a preliminary program and will arrange for the construction of a new building or the acquisition of suitable existing facilities to accommodate 300 men and women.

A reasonable membership fee will be required and regular monthly rates will be established to include meals, room and infirmary care on the basis of one or two persons to a room.

The proposed residence will not only provide excellent living quarters but recreational facilities as well. Plans for the development of hobbies such as woodworking and metal craft, sewing, gardening and others will be included in the over-all programming.

The location of the proposed residence at Topeka is ideal as it will provide the guests of the residence an opportunity to also participate in the many cultural facilities of the City. Therefore they will have the pleasant surroundings of the new residence as well as the convenience of

metropolitan living. In conjunction with the program, the College is planning to establish courses in gerontology in the curriculum. Surveys by the Commerce Research Group and other agencies have shown a desperate need for improved and increased facilities in view of the increasing population of older people. The need for personnel trained in this field is also great. The courses at the College will include a work-study program at the new residence for retired people. This will enable the students to combine classroom theory with practical experience. It will also enable the retired folks to have young people with them.

It is anticipated that the accommodations for 300 men and women seeking a modern fire-proof retirement home in a capitol city will be quickly spoken for, and for further information you are invited to contact Mr. Paul Weinberg, Director of the Retirement Program, Commerce Research Group, Pure Oil Building, Chicago 1, Illinois.

There are 5,400 windows of heat absorbing plate glass in the spectacular United Nations building in New York.

RR FISH CAR

Many years ago the Nebraska Game Commission used a railroad "fish" car to transport fish throughout the state for stocking. In 1896 this car traveled 10,066 miles.

Persons in their 30's and 40's can begin now to forestall the onset of heart trouble through annual check-ups and by consulting a doctor between times if any doubts arise, says Nebraska Heart Association.

The Nebraska Heart Association points out many persons are fooled by temporary rises in their blood pressure, assuming this means a high blood pressure condition.

Mental strain is worse for high blood pressure patients than physical exertion, cautions Nebraska Heart Association.

Early diagnosis of high blood pressure conditions is vital because many of the new drugs work best ONLY in the early stages, warns Nebraska Heart Association.

What is normal blood pressure varies from person to person, says Nebraska Heart Association because it is the strength of your arteries not the degree of pressure, that really counts.

When asked why they COOK ELECTRICALLY

women say:

"It's Cool!"



"Electric heat goes into the food—not the kitchen. Direct contact between the pan and heating element provides cooler, faster, thriftier cooking... cleaner pots and pans, too. Electric ovens require no vents, so are insulated on all six sides—all the heat stays in the oven. Once the oven temperature is up, it automatically shuts off for fully three-fourths of the time... that saves electricity!"

If you cook electrically, go to the electric appliance dealer of your choice for a FREE GIFT



NEBRASKA-IOWA ELECTRICAL COUNCIL