July 4th, 1942...

Many centuries ago, Pericles, the

happiness is freedom; and the secret choice; of the ability to give freely Freedom is the absence of fearself imposed overlord. Happiness is

There could be no happiness for a free born and free spirited American Happiness is the result of free under totalitarian rule.

and not upon the demand and ac. of that corroding dread of impendanyone because of race or Freedom is the knowledge that sucthe sake of a strong defense an pres creed or color or class. Happiness cess depends upon one's own self brave heart.'

rests in freedom to worship as our and the way in which one's talents? onscience dictates: to pray to God and abilities are utilized. Freedom

> A brave heart is one that has cour age and faith. It has courage to go thead; to believe in the integrity of



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Mississippi Paying For Failure To Educate Negro

Rev. Austin and CIO tell Negro

STAND UP

CHICAGO, July 1 (ANP)-In a fighting speech before a mass meet. (by William Henry Huff for ANP) ing of Negro and white CIO steel and auto workers at Pilgrim Baptist church Sunday, the Rev. J. C. Austin again stated his position on Our interests must be keen. communism. After listening for How great to see our banner fly, gro and white workers on their joint struggles to secure better scc ial and economic conditions for Ne-

groes, Rev. Austin took the floor. "Every time somebody sees a Negro and a white man fighting side Where'er you be let it be there. by side in fellowship, somebody cries Your doings to enhance. 'communism'. Well, if that he God bless that noble flag of ours communism, then I am a Commun-

"Nobody needs to tell me," Rev Austin continued, "I know labor is the salt of the earth and as for me. I want to work with the toilers of

we Negroes decide you don't mind ment contract. dying," he shouted, 'then we'll be- Warren F. Chew, president of the ance of respiration or breathing, the HOMES RESTRICT NEGRO

Detroit area. He stated that the in skilled capacities. education of white workers is not a job to be done overnight and that such anti-Negro, anti-labor organiz- NAACP ASKS PRESIDENT TO ations as the National Workers lea- STRENGHTHEN FEPC ON gue, the KKK, and followers of Father Coughlin, are constantly appeal

REV. HOLMES, FORMER "SUN-SHINE SAMMY" TO PREACH AT MT. CALVARY CHURCH

the Mt. Calvary Church Starting on made. Sunday morning, July 5, 1942 at 11

DISPLAY THE FLAG

For her we all would freely die. To her we all are true (2)

Display it where you meet for

And where you dine and dance; And keep it waving high: 'Twill never bow to axis pow'rs, The foes that we defy

NAACP GETS JOBS FOR 14 SKILLED WORKERS IN AUTOCAR PLANT

feet. And he'll do that when he shop and four working as paint sabotage. stops being afraid of dying. Whan sprayers. The plant has a govern-

Bryn Mawr NAACP states that the

ITS FIRST ANNIVERSARY

ands of southerners now living in anniversary of the signing of the ing Star Lodge No. 40. Detroit. He also claimed that K. J. Executive Order, 8802, the NAACP Thomas, president of the UAW-CIO congratulated President Roosevelt CHICAGO CIO COUNCIL ASKS used all the political power of the on the progress of the Fair Employunion and successfully forced local ment Practice Committee and urgofficials to protect Negro families ed him to continue to stand behind moving into Sojourner Truth homes. the Committee, increase its budget Executive Order was signed June

The NAACP said affirmative govshine Sammy" of the movies, will bor discrimination has ben helpful and steamfitters, the letter said: conduct Evangelistical Services at but that only a beginning has been

BURY WIFE OF SCHOOL HEAD During Rev. Holmes movie career | Washington, July 2 (ANP) Funerhe had a very severe sick spell, and at services were held here last week mentioned cases. Your decision is mittee. the doctors in Los Angeles gave him for Mrs. Blanche E. Wilkinson, wife absolutely in line with policy of the up. declaring there was no hope. He of Dr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, assist- Congress of Industrial Organizations ANGOTT OFFERED \$10,000 made it up in his mind that Jesus ant superintendent of schools in which stands for equality and juswas a devine healer, and if he would the District. Mrs. Wilkinson died tice regardless of race, creed, color heal his body, he would carry his at her residence after a brief illness. or national origin. Surviving are her husband, brother, Now, Rev. Holmes is one of the Harry Ohlder and many relatives. ision, which means much to the Netight in a wire sent to his manager, the splendid work the Association to win a war, the NAACP said this to report Wednesday morning, June policy against racial discrimination outstanding Evangelists of the Ban- Services were conducted by the gross not only of this area but to Charlie Jones, at Louisville, Chica is doing for the Advancement of week. Rev. Henry W. Campbell at Mc the nation in general, we ask that Wergeles, Jack's pilot, said "any the Negro People." A Philip Ran- Hunter College student Cynthia work.

"MILITARY FIRST AID"



DR. LEO S. HOLTON

Nashville, July 2 (ANP)-"Military first aid" demonstrations and discus-

Dr. Holton will condense the in- nephews and other relatives. "Military Dentistry" published with and Rev. Robertson officiating. the approval of the army dental corps for the dental profession Three afternoon sessions Tuesday Bryn Wawr, Pa.—After more than devoted to this course for the den. ornia July 14, to 19, 1942. a year of effort, Negro skilled work. tists in attendance. The instruct-

Among the first aid measures to be demonstrated are the mainten- PHILADELPHIA DEFENSE control of hemorrhage or bleeding, OCCUPANCY

the public schools as a member of satisfactory.

CoFEP TO BAN ALL LABOR DISCRIMINATION

recting job discrimination in private FEP Wednesday by the Chicago ln-ities. industry and government." The dustrial Union Council, CIO offiliate Theodore Spaulding, president of county.

RELIGIOUS AND FRATERNAL LEADER-

Rev. Harris Succumbs

SON IN AUSTRALIA

of Omaha for twenty four years. He last week.

He leaves to mourn his death his William Harris of Omaha and Elvenstine Harris who is now in Aussions by Dr. Leo S. Holton, Wash-tralia in the army, a brother James ington, will feature the 29th annual C. Harris of Omaha, two other broconvention of the National Dental there and four sisters, three grand not have been interpreted as meanassociation at Meharry Dental (Ci- children, William, Jr., June and ing that Hinds county is alone in

structors, advanced and beginners Funeral services will be held, Red Cross first aid course along Saturday, July 4, from the Pilgrim finitely worse than in Hinds county with his studies of the textbook on Baptist Church with Rev. Hickerson

The NAACP will hold its annual

aging with special reference to head ion to the Negro populations in the illiterates.

signed by Fullerton Fulton, secret- the Philadelphia NAACP said this Commenting on the order remov- plan of the Housing Authority is closely approaches downright disernment action in industrial and laing the ban against Negro plumbers unsatisfactory because the present honesty, is not criminality. location of the projects already e "In writing you on this subject rected would not, under this plan, PORTERS BROTHERHOOD matter the Chicago Industrial Union include a fair proportion of Negro JOINS NAACP FOR LIFE Council is happy to state that we are defense workers on the basis of in full accord with the decision made need. Further action is planned by | Life Membership of the NAACP is by your committee in the above the NAACP and the Citizen's Com- the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car

TO FIGHT BEAU JACK

COSTING STATE ALL OF HER WHITE YOUTH

JACKSON, Miss., July 2, (ANP)-By neglecting to provide adequately for Negro education, the state is now paying through the army re Rev. P. M. Harris, terminated jecting thousands of colored selectthis life at his home. June 27th, ees because of illiteracy while white where he has been seriously in for youths are being drafted an editorial in the Jackson News, edited by Col. Frederick Sullens, pointed out

> Under the title, "Unfair to Negroes," the editorial said:

"A recent address by Hon. H. Watkins, pioneer educational leadizen contained some unpleasant revelations concerning the inadequacy of the Negro school system in Hinds county and rank injustice to the Negro race in the apportionment of

"It was unpleasant, but it should Audrey Harris, a host of nieces and this respect. The same or similar conditions prevail generally over the state, and in some counties are in-

"Take for illustration our neigh boring county of Madison, Last census in that county showed a total white population of 7,560 and a total Wednesday and Thursday, will be conference in Los Angeles, Calif- Negro population of 8,127. In spite of this large Negro population there is not a single four year high school sage for the Negro toilers. "No ers are on the payroll at the Auto ions and demonstrations presented place where these discriminatory in the county, outside of the city of matter how hard these white broth- car company in Admore, the Bryn will qualify the dentist to aid the labor practices are occurring daily. Canton. The census report also reers work on your behalf they can't Wawr NAACP reported last week. physicians and nurses in administration was only a few weeks ago when when he learns to stand on his own biy line, four men in the machine in areas of bomb destruction or gainst the Negro people of this na- high school age. It is no wonder Negro draftees are being turned down by draft boards because they do not have as much as a fourth grade education. We thought we were smart in getting by with this Walter Hardin, internation union branch was aided by the President's general measures for combating Philadelphia, Pa.,—Although the neglect staring us in face when were official from Detroit, described what Committee on Fair Employment shock, means of immobilizing frac- Philadelphia Housing Authority has having to send our own boys as

neighborhood, the Philadelphia NA- "We also find from public records Dr. Leo S. Holton combines the ACP and ther organizations which that during the school year 1940-41 general practice of dentistry in have formed a Citizen's Committee, Madison county school authorities Washington with dental services in stated this week that the plan is not spend \$30,711.69 on a colored school ing to the prejudices of the thous. ACP Bureau)... Marking the first also exalted ruler of the Elks Morn- the War Department in the signal school population of only 2,784. If the recently constructed Abbottsford cannot put this question aside by Defense Homes in the Germantown saying that the Negroes do not pay section. They state they moved to taxes. Everybody pays taxes in Chicago, July 2 (ANP)—Extension this place from other cities on the Mississippi. We find from the recof the CoFEP decision against the promise that the houses would be ords there are 649 individual white Convers. Wesley Thompson, Gleav-centrate on the "enormous task you plumbers and steamfitters locals, now living in cramped quarters te-land in Madison county, and 518 ines. Meno Collins, and Norm Smith have assigned it of exposing and cor- was asked in a letter sent to the Co- cause of inadequate housing facil- dividual colored farm owners, own- NAACP said, 4.976 acres of land in this same

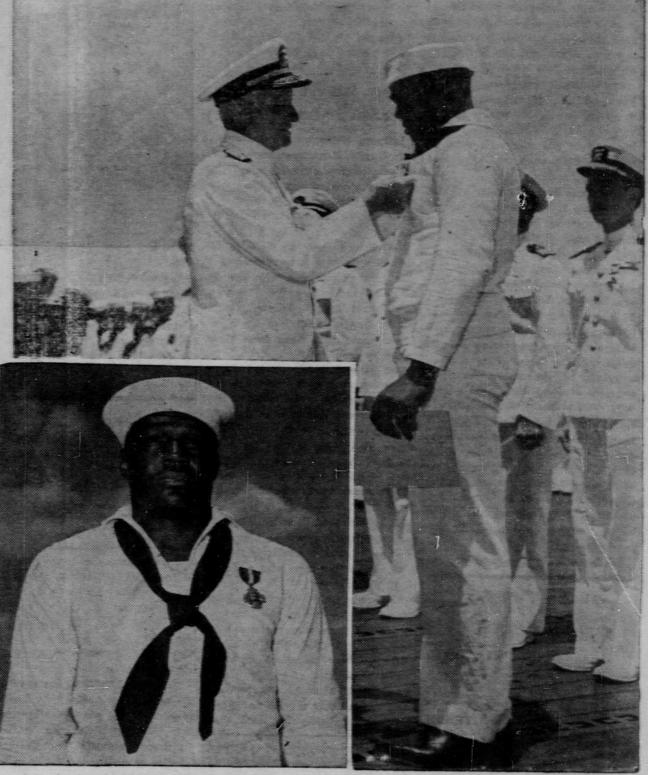
In all our countles similar condi-

New York-Newest paid-in-fu Porters which recently sent a check for \$500 to the Association. The International Executive Board of New York-Someone in the office relp in the "Food for Victory" cam- Miss Linton reported the incident Come out and hear this former Guire's funeral establishment. In- the jurisdiction of your committee date and any site will be agreeable" dolph is international president of Linton of this city signed up, with the purisdiction of your committee date and any site will be agreeable. Linton of this city signed up, with the purisdiction of your committee date and any site will be agreeable. movie star tell the world about terment was in Lincoln Memorial be extended into every industrial and offered Angott 1 percentage of the union; Ashley Totten, internat- several companions, at the NYSES that she could not be acepted to- Linton. licnal secretary-treasurer.

ALL American"

* DORIE MILLER

THE SECRET OF HAPPINESS IS FREEDOM; AND THE SECRET OF FREEDOM IS A BRAVE HEART." (SEE STORY JULY 4th Opposite)



DORIE MILLER, MAttle, USN-CLOSE- UP SHOWING NAVY CROSS RECEIVED IN CEREM-ONY A PEARL HARBOR, MAY

ADMIRAL C. W. NIMITZ, Cin-CPAC, pins Navy Cross on Dorie Miller, MAttle, at ceremony on board warship in Pearl Harbor May Co

hamas, because of a fierce riot there.

Clifford C Mitchell

While we, or most of us, will what we would call colored people. be celebrating, in one manner or They are our brothers and sisters, hundreds of my friends in the Ba- they must be catching plenty of hamas, British West Indies. -CCM-

trouble right now. -CCM-

save you. The Negro will be saved Six men are at work on the assemtering to the wounded and injured end to all unfair labor practices at boys and girls in Madison county of cent of all the inhabitants there are the Duke of Windsor had to rush

In that riot the natives literally recked the main business district The police were unable to cope with the situation and British troops were called into service and an absolute curfew system installed. No native to be on the street after eight o'clock at night. And in reading some of the daily papers I get from there I see such references as "So and So was shot and killed last night for resisting the curfew enforcement officers." Mind you. nothing more than that. But, to me, these mere statements indicate another, the Fourth of July Week- so to speak. And while we are en- indefinitely. Even in the day time And the curfew to remain in force End, I can't help but think, C. C. of joying our freedom, I know that no gatherings of more than three people can be had without a police permit, and no more parades, of any kind, are permissable, and to those natives parades are part of their (Continued on page 2)

JIM CROW MUSICIANS' BARS NEGROES FROM JOBS

New York-Although the Colum-Isingle locals. merican Federation of Musicians Zutty Singleton.

all white, and has an exclusive con- standard among musicians.

which white locals have jurisdic- tion is definitely a borm of bins Chicago local 10, for example, is tion, and a generally lower economic

ies, except New York.

organized labor had done for Negro Practice in getting the commitment tured arms an dlegs, technics, for voted the occupancy of defense hous cannon fodder for the Germans in bia Broadcasting System, the Na- Among those who spoke out are: the local. It seems that someone and white workers of all ages in the from the company to hire Negroes moving injured patients and band- ing projects should be in proport- order to fill up the gap left by Negro tional Broadcasting Company and Glenn Miller, Jimmy Dorsey, Claude is barking up the wrong tree, as the the Blue Network are now hiring Thornhill, Emery Deutsch, Shep setup with reference to colored and Negro musicians for regular jobs Fields, Woody Herman, Count Basie white musicians in the Federation in their New York stations, the A. Abe Lyman, Hal McIntyre and always has been open and amicable."

Typical of the opinions of band lily-white locals in key cities outside They declared that Jim-crow loc- leaders is that of Glenn Miller: "Now New York bar Negro musicians als are not satisfactory and are un- when we are fighting Hitler because Washington, D. C. (Special, NA- the D. C. Health department and is they spent \$141,2221.35 on a white learned this week that the AFM's evils of the separate system are unjim-crow locals may be in violation equal wage scales, virtual shut outs mocratic hand. Keeping colored corps here say they were told that this is not chiseling and fudging, we of the President's Executive Order, of Negro bands from radio stations, artists out of the same union as 802, banning discrimination in labor theatres, and high-paying spots over white musicians throughout the na-

Abe Lyman, in demand for his "sweet" music stated: "Sure the 19tract with radio stations there to The AFM has 135,000 members cals should be combined. Look how Others on the program were John and authority and permit it to con- AFL, to other parts of the nation available to them, and that they are farmers, owning 118,261 acres of Negroes in the jim crow local are whom are colored. Segregated lo- When a colored local has to compnot called except for fill-in work the cals are the rule in most large cit- ete against a white local, there's likely to be scale-cutting and the The fight to abolish separate loc- James C. Petrillo, czar of the AFM colored musician invariably gets the als entered the first round when and president of the Chicago local, worst of the deal. It's a hell of a this month's issue of the magazine minimizes undesirable effects of se- situation. Thousands of colored week that the racial proportion tions will be found. It is unjust and Music and Rhythm, edited by John gregated units. In a statement last soldiers are fighting battles to save Hammond, NAACP board member, week, he said: "In some jurisdic- us at home. It's a rotten unisir featured statements from topflight tions colored musicians have their situation to segregate the Negro in bandsmen of both races who favor own locals and in other jurisdic- or out of the music business."

REFUSE NEGRO GIRL IN 'FOOD

the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car of the New York State Employment paign. The girls had been urged to to the NAACP which has written to New York, July 1 (ANP) -- A syn- Porters voted at its session in Chi- Service forgot that the Service has a do so at school. Miss Linton made Richard C. Brockway, director of dicate of wealthy sportsmen back- cago, first of the month, to take out Negroes in placement last week ... her application and later received the State Employment Service state "In view of such a valuable dec- ing a \$10,000 guarantee for a title the Life Membership "because of and that the United States is trying a special delivery letter telling her ing that it is aware of the NYSES

to work on farms for the summer to cause she is a Negro.

10, ready to go out of the city to and it is sure prompt steps will be