### THE OMAHA GUIDE

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### **EDITORIALS**

#### EMPLOYMENT SECURITY AND THE NEGRO

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(Continued from last week)

The chief objectives of the Negro Placement Service are the aiding and advising of employment security personnel in dealing with placement problems of Negro applicants and the stimulating of an awareness, at the Federal and State level, of the special problems of the Negro worker in his search for adequate, productive, and continuing employment. These provide the basis for the following objectives:

(1) To provide a more effective and efficient means for employment security personnel throughout the Nation to stimulate and increase the place ment of qualified Negro workers in regular gainful employment;

(2) To make it worth-while for Neguoes to register and utilize the Serv-

(3) To promote a greater cognizance on the part of Negro workers of the importance of working toward maximum proficiency on a job regardless of occupational classification;

(4) To stimulate the gathering of factual information on the types of employment and the degree to which Negroes are employed, with particular reference to local placement office activity;

(5) To suggest and assist in the preparation of statistics on population, relief, gainful workers and special skills of Negro workers;

(6) To interpret to Negro community agencies, organizations, employers and the public generally, the policies, program and practices of the Bureau of Employment Security.

In many States, Negroes have received eligible rating in merit and civil service tests and have been appointed to employment security staffs in 22 States. Negro personnel are classified as senior managers, managers, assistant managers, senior and junior claims examiners, senior and junior interviewers, vocational counsellors, receptionists, typists, clerks, telephone operators, messengers and custodial workers. These Negro workers are employed in separate divisional offices in some cities and in mixoffices in other cities. Analysis of the report is significant and has value as marking a beginning point in measuring the extent to which trained Negroes participate in the employment security program. Mr. W. Frank Persons, former Director of the United States Employment Service has stated:

"Careful observation of workers in the Service over a period of years leads me to the opinion that Negro workers have proved themselves effi-

cient in every position in the service to which they have been appointed. These Negro appointees have contributed to a better understanding of the problems of unemployment as they effect their particular group, and have aided in interpreting the Service to the public."

Negro Employment Conferences-

As a part of a Nation-wide effort to alleviate the problem of unemployment, conferences on employment problems of the Negro are being held other interested individuals in a number of States. During 1939 and the first 6 months of 1940, conferences were held in Arkansas, Illinois, (Metropolitan Chicago), Connecticut, Kentucky, Massachussetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Rhode Island, and West Virginia. In each of these States, the conference Omaha, has been active locally for has had the approval, active support, and participation of the Governor, State labor or industrial commissioner members of the State employment security agency (including the director and staff of the State employment service), representatives of labor industry, education, and civic and religious groups, white and colored.

Additional conferences are scheduled for California, Delaware, Indiana Michigan, New York (Metropolitan the monies he may receive from New York and Buffalo), Oklahoma, the issuing insurance company as which he claims to represent re South Carolina, Texas and Virginia. Subsequent conferences may be ar- many requests from the public for Because the salesman is an indepranged in other States in which there information regarding the Advis- endent operator the company is are proportionately large Negro populations and acute problems of unemployment peculiar to this racial group. Such States include Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Nebraska, New Jersey and Tennessee.

Much good has come from these company without paying a fee to conferences inasmuch as all responsi- for which the Advisory Insurance it too. the poet might have added, ble persons in attendance have recog- Services charges one-fifth of any considering the story of nized the need of a realistic approach to the problem and have mapped a def- to the insurance companies or to inite plan of action. A major program the Department of Insurance of objective of these conferences has been the reconsideration of the employment security program by staff members in State agencies in terms of opportunities in the labor market, occupational skills, and employment needs of the Negro. The summarizing report of called service rendered, for the each conference findings committee has included a compilation of the facts the companies themselves, from findings, and conclusions derived from the several prepared conference papers and discussions, together with constructive recommendations to assist the Negro worker.

The program of the Negro Place- paying for such service is wholly ment Service has been greatly enhanc- formation should come to the pubed in value due to the conference idea lie from other sources such as the being generally accepted and organized by the State or local groups, as a State or local program and responsibility. The local sponsoring group has included white and Negro leaders active in labor, industry, education and civic life. Wherever practicable the conference has been held in a Government building and the participants in the program selected in consultation with the Governor, industrial or labor commissioner, representative of the employment security agency and a small planning committee composed of representatives of industry, labor, the public, and the Negro. For each conference invitations have been issued from the office of the Governor; and the number of conference delegates has fluctuated from 125 in Arkansas to about 500 in Chicago.

It is far too early to determine what concrete values have accrued from these conferences in bringing an awareness of Negro emplopment need and stimulating action in solving this part of the general unemployment problem. Some tangible results are evident in this direction. As a direct

result of recomendations of the Conference Findings Committee in each of six States, North Carolina, Kentucky, Missouri, Massachussetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, the Governor has appointed a Commission on Negro Employment composed of representatives of industry, labor, Government, and the public. It is expected that during July, 1940, similar commissions will be appointed in Ohio and Arkansas. These commissions will have a continuing status and cooperate with local public placement agencies in the in cooperation with State officials and field of Negro employment activities, and the Negro Placement Service will continue to serve in an advisory cap-

> What Are The Services "Such service as you may be of The Advisory Insur- public will be very much apprec-- ance Company?

The Advisory Insurance Service the past several months offering in their advertising and personal solicitations to help people obtain insurance policies. Industrial pol- the unauthorized practice of law. icyholders or weekly-payment contract holders who have old polic les on which they are not paying OLD FOR NEWpremiums are the particular subect of the Advisory Insurance

sizable file on the subject.

If no controversy or question of law exists concerning the request for cash surrender values, the policy holder may secure the full amount due him directly from the any third party. The "services"

The following is quoted from a etter the Better Business Bureau received from the Dpartment of Insurance of the State of Nebraska: "It is the opinion of this Department there is no justification for making a charge for the soreason that there is no service Department without any charge have taken other steps within our of Chicago.' province to inform the public that needless. We believe this same in-Better Business Bureau and the

JOHNSON DRUG CO. NEW LOCATION 2306 North 24th We. 0998 Free Delivery able to render in enlightening the iated by us."

Chicago, a similar insurance "service' has also advertised in this indicate that the activities of the Nat'l Refund company are being made the subject of investigation them recently, all made payable to cash upon some of their lapsed life by bar association committees on

Claiming to sell "Brand New Nationally Advertised Vacuum Sweepers for \$10", an office to of-According to the Advisory In- fice salesman is trying to dispose surance Service form, the policy- of these these machines to Omaha holder requests analysis for which business men. However, the Chihe agrees to pay one fifth of all cago Better Business Bureau tells us that the Chicago company the result of information furnish- builds used machines and sells ed regarding the policy. Due to them to independent distributors. ory Insurance Service, the Better not responsible for any of his sales Business Bureau has developed a promises. If you want further information, call the Better Busin-

> "OH, WHAT A TANGLED WEB WE WEAVE WHEN FIRST WE PRACTICE TO DECEIVE!"

monies received is free if policy- check passer who started operatholders will apply either directly ions in Omaha recently but stopped when the Better Business Bur. eau publicized his activities thru the newspaper and radio stations.

A middle aged man giving his name as J. R. Chapman applied of Chicago, made out to Chapman whatsoever. We have called the and signed with the name "Edwattention of the public to these ard L. Anderson, secretary-treasmatters through the press and urer of the Seamless Rubber Co..

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## EDHOLM&SHERMAN

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acity to these groups in an effort to develop statistical data and related occupational information in the Negro job field.

As new occupational fields are opened to the Negro, as vocational guidance for the Negro improves, as employment security personnel become better trained to handle the placement problem of the Negro, as responsible industrialists and others become aware of the problem, then-and only then-will the occupational opportunities for the Negro increase and his proportionate opportunities for employment be realized.

Working with the cooperation of the Chicago Better Business Bur eau, the Omaha Bureau found that the Seamless Rubber Company has no account with the named The National Refund Company bank, and has no officer by the name of Edward L. Anderson who is authorized to sign checks. The rea. Reports from other cities Seamless Rubber Compony also

reported that they had had similar "rubber" checks written against Chapman and signed by "Edward L. Anderson". Incidentally, Chapman's utilities deposit check bound

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