

Cleveland Names Two New Aldermen; Board of Education

Cleveland, Nov. 23 (By Charles H. Loeb for ANP)—Cleveland voters elected two new Negro councilmen, returned another to office, and elected a Negro woman to the board of education, in an "off year" election that saw this nominally Democratic city engage in a majority contest in which both candidates were Republicans.

At the end of heavy voting, inspired by the presence of the Bigelow \$50 a month pension proposal on the same ballot, Mayor Harold H. Burton, who campaigned on a "law and order" platform and his brilliant record in office, defeated his Republican opponent, John E. O'Connell Cleveland school board member, by 37,000 votes in the unofficial election board tabulations.

The Negro wards, as expected, furnished most of the fireworks, and many of the surprises as well. The daily newspapers ran their usual alarm stories of "vote manipulation" in ward 12, where Theodore Williams, Burton leader and a write-in candidate for council opposing Finkle and Oscar Rucker protested to the board of elections that both officials were "peeping" at the ballots and stuffing those marked for Burton under the ballot boxes. Election board officials and police squad cars dispatched to the ward could find no evidence of fraud. Williams was snowed under, garnering 575 votes. Finkle tallied 4,531 and Rucker 279.

In the 17th Ward, where William O. Walker, Call-Post editor, backed by the regular Republican organization, defeated

"IT PAYS TO LOOK WELL" MAYO'S BARBER SHOP Ladies and Children's Work A Specialty 2422 Lake Street

Atty. Charles V. Carr, a democrat with the backing of the Ray T. Miller faction, and disgruntled Republicans who joined Councilman Leroy N. Bundy in his desertion from Republican ranks, only one incident of magnitude occurred.

Carr, in making his rounds of the precincts, clashed verbally with Burton-Walker workers near a voting booth. The Walker-workers, including Mrs. Callie Leo Streater, president of the Housewives league, Mrs. Lula Boydston, and Mrs. Mamie E. Smith, state that Mr. Carr approached them in an attempt to enlist their support by offering them more money than was being paid Burton-Walker workers, and angered by their refusal, addressed them as "you darkies."

Carr, according to the workers, then left the scene, but returned a short time later and was attempting to apologize to Mrs. Smith for his action, when a police squad car, called by the police on duty at the booth, drove up and ordered him away from the scene.

Witnesses state that Carr showed resentment on being ordered away, and upbraided the officers for attempting to make him leave the vicinity. He is reported to have reminded the officers that he was a lawyer, and did not have to stand "being pushed around by anybody." The officers placed him under arrest.

Mr. Carr is reported to have insisted that a charge be placed against him, and he was booked for creating a disturbance. Hearing on the charge was set for Municipal court Wednesday morning but was continued to November 22.

Complete returns in the 17th ward gave Walker 3411 to 2616 for Carr. The flow of O'Donnell money in this ward, and workers

sent into the ward to work for Carr, reportedly by Bennie Mason ex-policy king, succeeded in winning the ward for O'Donnell over Mayor Burton by a bare 163 votes. Martin Hoyle, who ran as a Republican and was eliminated along with Dr. Bundy in the primaries, swung votes that caused the loss of the ward to the Burtonites.

The 11th Ward contest was drab and colorless throughout the winner, Atty. Augustus G. Parker backed by the 11th Ward Republican organization, being practically conceded the council seat by his heavy majority over incumbent Thomas J. Davis, Democrat, in the primaries. Davis, however, ran excellently for a Democrat, in this ward, polling 2,098 votes to Parker's 4,633. An accident suffered by the councilman kept him inactive during the closing days of the campaign.

The school board contest stirred up great interest in the Negro wards, where sentiment for and against Mrs. Mary B. Martin, former school board member, was difficult to measure. Mrs. Martin always a good vote getter, ran on a Citizens slate along with E. Krejci and Frederick W. Dorn (and was the recipient of thousands of white votes in the school district. Mrs. Martin, the only Negro woman in Cleveland to occupy an elective position in the history of the city, was roundly scored in the Negro wards for her disinterest in her own group when she was a member of the board, but campaigned rigorously in the Negro sections, promising to "do better" if returned to the board. Mrs. Martin outran her running mates by some 6,000 votes.

The bulletin specifically stated that Negro schools had many more shortcomings than white schools.

READ THE OMAHA GUIDE

ONLY 4 OUT OF 25 NEGRO ELEMENTARY NEW ORLEANS SCHOOLS "FAIRLY GOOD" SURVEY SHOWS

New Orleans, Nov. 16 (By Leon Lewis for ANP)—A bulletin released by the bureau of government research recommending a marked improvement in the physical plant of the New Orleans elementary public schools in referring to Negro elementary schools said, "four of the 25 Negro elementary schools are quite poor, some of them serving fairly new but the others are as shelters in which children may be collected for a minimum of academic instruction. The four schools that are fairly good are Craig, Locket, Jones and Landry."

The Bulletin offered a general recommendation for a replacement program, stating that this was the only possible solution to the dire situation.

Light is far below the accepted standards in most of New Orleans school classrooms and conditions are sufficiently serious in most of Negro schools to indicate that children's eyesight is being impaired by too little light, the bulletin brought out.

Harshly condemning other physical shortcomings as improper sanitary facilities, fire hazard structures and equipment, especially stairs, lack of special room, auditoriums, libraries and laboratories, the bulletin stated, "in no other respect are New Orleans school buildings so deficient as in the provision and maintenance of proper fountains, wash basins and toilets."

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OLD FAVORITES Found by Doris Ireene

"PEOPLE WILL TALK" We may go through the world but it will be very slow If we listen to all that is said as we go; We'll be worried and fretted, and kept in a stew, For meddlesome tongues must have something to do— For people will talk.

If quiet and modest, 'twill then be presumed That your humble position is only assumed; You're a wolf in sheep's clothing or else you're a fool, But don't get excited, keep perfectly cool; For people will talk.

If generous and noble, they'll vent out their spleen, You'll hear some loud hints that you're selfish and mean; If upright and honest, and fair as the day, They'll call you a rogue in a sly, sneaking way— For people will talk.

Then if you show the least boldness of heart; Or a slight inclination to take your own part, They'll call you an upstart, conceited and vain, But keep straight ahead, don't stop to explain— For people will talk.

If threadbare your coat, or old-fashioned your dress, Someone of course, will take notice of this And hint, rather close, that you can't pay your own way, But don't get excited, whatever they say— For people will talk.

If you dress in the fashion, don't think to escape, For they then criticize in a far different shape, You're ahead of your means, or your bills are unpaid, But mind your own business, and keep straight ahead— For people will talk.

They will talk fine before you, but then at your back, Of venom and spite there is never a lack; How kind and polite in all that they say, And bitter as gall when you're out of the way— For people will talk. Friend, take my advice, and do as you please, For your mind, (if you have one) will then be at ease, Through life you will meet with all sorts of abuse, But don't think to stop them 'twill be of no use, For people will talk.

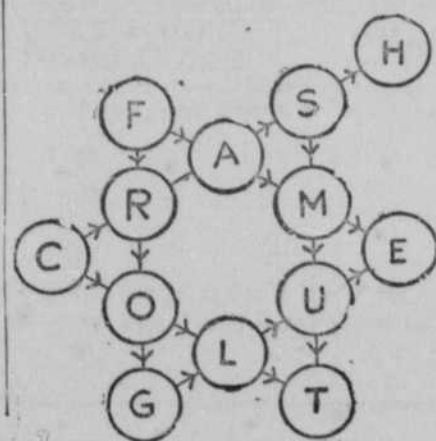
Q's and A's

1. What species of wood was used in the construction of Noah's Ark?
2. Is lippitude soreness of the eyes, lips, ears or nose?
3. What is the mute of a violin?
4. The bark of what common tree is used for tanning?
5. For the plural of the word peas, the well-known plant, when do you write peas and when pease?
6. Are there any deltas in the Amazon?
7. Which of the following is not applicable as a mechanical power: the lever, inclined plane, tellurium, wheel and axle, pulley and screw?
8. What priest was known as "the apostle of temperance," after whom many total abstinence societies were named in America?
9. When did George Washington die and at what age?
10. If you thought of an invention and desired time to complete or perfect it, to obtain provisional protection, what would you do?

ANSWERS

1. Gopher-wood, perhaps cypress.
2. Eyes, blindness.
3. A little utensil applied to the instrument to deaden or soften the sounds.
4. The oak.
5. Peas for two or more individual seeds, but pease for an indefinite number or quantity in bulk.
6. No.
7. Tellurium, which is a chemical element used as an electric rectifier and in coloring glass and porcelain.
8. An Irish priest, Rev. Theobald Mathew, born 1790, died 1856.
9. December 14, 1799, in the sixty-eighth year of his age.
10. Apply for a caveat.

PROBLEM ON PAGE 3



Marie Downing
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
BEAUTY AND ROMANCE
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LARIEUSE BEAUTY FOUNDATION

The Larieuse Beauty Foundation was established by the Godefroy Manufacturing Company to study methods of preserving women's natural beauty, and to make the results of this research available to the public.

GET SET FOR WINTER

Now that summer is gone, we can look back and see that it did have a few good points although we were inclined to overlook them in our struggle to keep cool. It's an ill wind, you know, that blows nobody any good and doctors say that the end of summer leaves us in better health than we are at any other time of the year. In summer we have more fresh air, more out-door exercise, more fresh fruits and vegetables than we are accustomed to, and as a result we are more fit. My point today is that since we are starting the winter in the pink of condition, why not make a continued effort to keep up that glowing health all through the year.

Watch Your Winter Diet

Just because the cool snap stimulates your appetite, you don't have to fill up on sweets, starches and other heavy foods. The fact that you get less exercise in winter is all the more reason to avoid the more fattening foods. Once you get accustomed to the idea, you'll find a baked apple as satisfying and sustaining as a deep-dish pie, and a good deal more healthful.

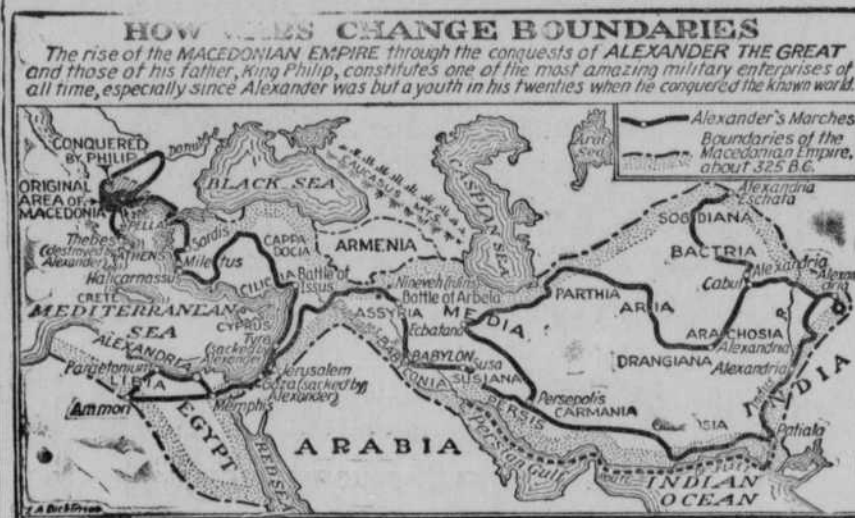
And, too, there's no need to give up exercise entirely just because it is too late for swimming, tennis and the usual out-door sports. There is no one form of exercise more generally beneficial than walking. If you can't find time during the day to take a walk, get up a bit earlier and walk to work or part way downtown. Or go for a brisk walk after dinner. Hardly anything induces sleep better than a walk in the cool air at bedtime. And speaking of bedtime, don't let the round of winter gaiety rob you of your much-

needed sleep. Make it a rule to get eight hours' sleep every night. If you are out too late one night to get your full quota of sleep, go to bed an hour or two earlier the next night to make up. Nothing has a more ruinous effect on a woman's face than lack of sleep and, carried to an extreme, it will make you look years older.

You were probably a good deal more particular about scrubbing your face, too, this summer. When the weather is hot and sticky, it is a real pleasure to splash about in soap and water; but don't let the chilly blasts deter you. Your face actually gets much dirtier in the winter with all the soot and dirt in the air so it is even more important that you should keep it well cleansed. Be sure to get your skin thoroughly dry, however, after each washing because this is the season we start our war against chapping. In my next column I am going to give you some tips on protecting your skin from the elements.

In the meantime remember that your beauty is dependent upon your health. Eat a sensible diet, take some form of exercise, get plenty of sleep and you'll find your eyes brighter, your hair shinier, and your spirits higher than you had dared to hope.

What are your beauty problems? Write Marie Downing, Larieuse Beauty Foundation, Room 521—319 North Fourth St., St. Louis, Mo., and she will be glad to answer them. Be sure to enclose a self-addressed stamped envelope.



Geography In Stamps



TRANSCAUCASIAN FEDERATED REPUBLICS

Lying between the Black Sea and the Caspian Sea, and separating European Russia from Turkey and Iran (Persia) in Asia Minor, is a strip of territory that formerly belonged in part to the Russian and Turkish Empires respectively. After the Russian Revolution and the formation of the Soviet Union this area was subdivided into the semi-autonomous republics of GEORGIA, ARMENIA and AZERBAIJAN. These three, together, comprise the autonomous group that is known as the TRANSCAUCASIAN FEDERATED REPUBLICS.

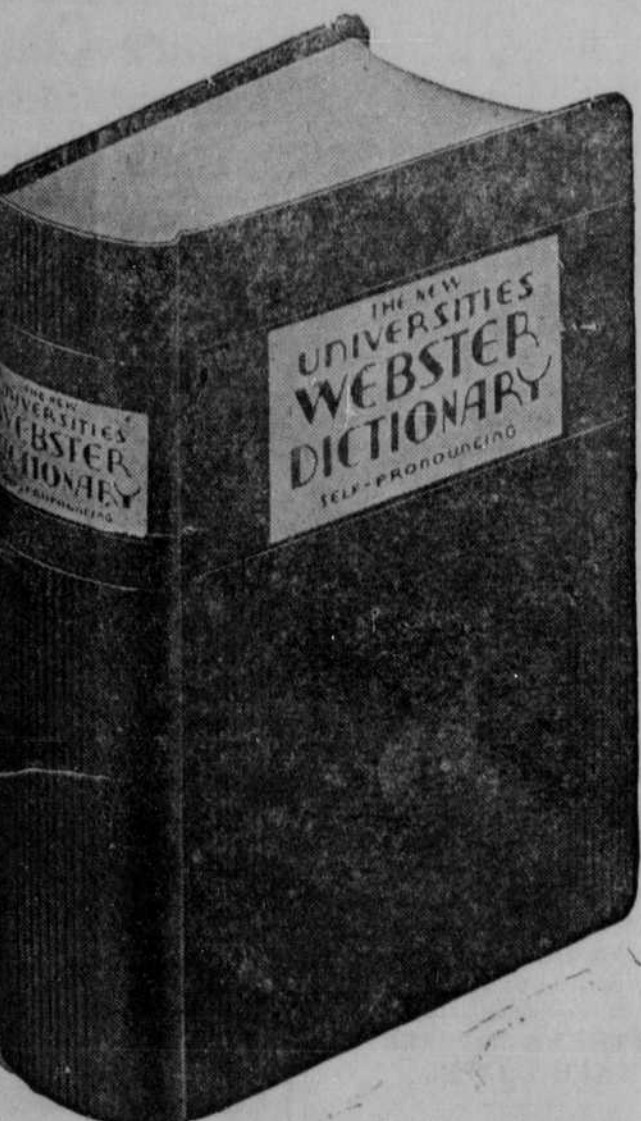
While these so-called "republics" actually have a certain amount of local self-government, yet they owe allegiance to the Soviet government

in Moscow and stamps of the Soviet Union have been in use there ever since 1923.

During the formative period from 1919 to 1923, however, a great many provisional stamps were issued in these Federated Republics. In Armenia alone upwards of 400 major varieties (not to mention dozens of minor ones) are listed in Scott's Postage Stamp Catalogue. Prices vary widely, many stamps having only a nominal value, while others are listed as high as \$175.00 each. There seems to be very little demand for these stamps among American collectors, probably because most of the really desirable items are surcharged Russian stamps of the pre-revolutionary era. At auction these stamps usually bring but a small fraction of their catalogue price, thus creating a fertile field for specialists.

To Feel Fine, Use This All-Vegetable Laxative

Here's the laxative that acts so thoroughly as harsher ones, but is a gentle persuader for intestines when used this way: A quarter to a half-teaspoon of BLACK-DRAUGHT'S main ingredient is an "intestinal tonic-laxative," which helps tone the intestinal muscles. Millions of this all-vegetable laxative usually allows plenty of time for sleep, relieves constipation, headaches, acts thoroughly and gently, and biliousness, irritability bad breath.



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