AMERICA WILL GET ITS "MAN ON HORSEBACK"

By Dr. Thompson, O. U. Prof.

America will get its "man on horeback" when a majority of the people lose this desire for independence and their spirit of c.mpedition. Dr. Will am T. Thompson. University of Omaha psychologist, said today.

The psychologist declared that the present era is witnessing the most widespread degradation of tharacter and perconality among nll classes of s ci-ty which hisers records.

Dr. Thompson a mitted that the situation is not altegrather hopeless. He cited the recent ponularity of the novel, "Gone With The Wind," as evidence that Americans still admire the spirit of individualism.

He thinks the ten milli n read ers of the best-seller were probably attracted by the character of Scarlets, a woman who remainded the master of her world rather than its victim, "who rushed to meet disaster and emerged with courage unimpared-who exemplifies a personal triumph over personal insecurity.

"We will get dictatorship when a majority of our people lose that urge to be independent; when they lose their personal responsibility and power and have stifled tehir competitive personalities."

The University of Omaha professor explained the term "competitive personality' as meaning "he desire to be independent and to work prt one's own destiny It is the willingness and the ambition to compete against difficulties, economic and personal. It includes all those values we associate with the ploneer spirit.

"As personalities become weaker they become more receptive to the promises of policians who would give them the abundant life in return for little effort.

"The breakdown of the competitivi personality is typified by the growing tendency of individuals to shift their resp msibilities in their readiness to lean upon government and upon society.

Even the high school or college graduate too often shows of defeattism, in his expectation of becoming a ward of the govern-

An an antidote to this 'bankruptcy of spirit" Dr Thompson recommends that Americans relearn a less taught them in kindergarten: "If at first you don't succeed. try, try again."

"Our problem today is one of educating men and women back to the desire to use their own intelligence and will power rather than shifting their burdens to others.

"We should teach our children to compete with one another, in their games and in their play and in their work. We should compete against our selves, against our own besy efforts. Competition against one's self is one of the finest expressions of the campetetive spirit."

\$1,143.324

Lincoln, Neb. May 11-The Nebraska Unemployment compensation division announced today that collections received during the 1st calendar quarter amounted to \$1,-143,324. The major part of these collections were for payroll conbeloutions due on the last calendar quarter of 1938.

Benefit payments for the first quarter of 1939, which was the first quarter in which benefits were payable under the Nebraska law, amounted to \$494,719. This represented 43.3 per cent of all collections received to date from Nebraska employers, including congressional appropriation of \$1,-330,835 returned to Nebraska for taxes paid in 1936 before the Nebraska law was passed.

During the month of March, 26,244 weeks of total unemployment of eligible Nebraska claimant, were compensated by the payment of \$240,995, or an average of \$8.53 per weekly benefit check

Much nervousness is caused by an excess of acids and peisons due to functional Kidney and Bladder disorders which may also cause Getting Up fights, Burning Passages, Swollen oints, Backache, Circles Under Byes, excess. Acidity, Leg Pains and Dixpless. Help your kidneys purify your slood with Cystex. Usually the very irst dose starts helping your kidneys lean out excess acids and this soon may nake you feel like new. Cystex must attiffy you completely or money back is trustanteed. Get Cystex (size-tex) to my it costs only 3c a dose at draggists and the guarantee protects you.

10,000 Trained Workers



The Recreation Program of the Works Progress Administration has pread from crowded city neighborhoods to villages and hamle's in remote communities. T.day 40,000 trained workers of the WPA are empliyed in recreation programs under way in 10,000 communities located in for y-sever states and the District of Columbia and Hawaii.

Back of the success of this vast | about he country program are wide-awake Advisory Councils composed of representatives of church, education, civic and fraternal organizations. Individual citizens who see the need of health giving, cultural and enjoyable activities in their neighborhoods are also among a total of more than 20,000 people now serving an Advisory Councils house and eager youths in a model lower right are young artists ap- cratic leisure-time propram is one

Pictured here to young and older padticipants in the wholeried on in the Recreation Program of the WPA.

Left to right across the top row

ALUMNI HEAD

air craft class.

and bright sunshine engages the structods in the leisure-time prosome leisure time activities car- children pictured to the lower left. gram of the WPA. Adults have their place in the recreation program of the WPA as Dr. Edward C Lindeman who shown by the man at w -k (cen- has been directing WPA Recreaof phot graphs are youths play- ter photo) on a mari mette which tim projects, "not because they ing tennis in a big city play street; will delight hundreds of specta- are poor or rich, young or old, but tions in civic affairs, enjoyment of a children's band at a community tors viewing puppet shows. To the because they are people. A demo-

plying their talents in a recrea- 1 Healthy play in the fresh air tion center art class taught by in

"People need recreation." says

intended for all of us, on the heory that the best is none too good for the American people."

Constructive use of leisure in the WPA Program means balanced personality, development of the skills, participation in the arts continuing education, participanature and time for contemplation.

manth. More than a million work-

were reported as drawing benefits in March, but by April the number had dropped to about Unemployment benefits are now

being paid in all but two states, Illinois and Montana, and these will begin their benefit-payment programs in July, bringing the unemployment compensation system into full operation throughout

New York paid out over \$11,-600,000 in March, or almost a payments in California, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, Ohio and Pennsylvania accounted for aptotal amount paid out.

The average weekly benefit for on. total unemployment in March ranged from \$15.37 in Alaska to \$5.25 in Mississippi. For partial unemployment the average ranged from \$13.17 in Wyoming to \$3.92 mer is short but with occassional dent of the Oklahoma Association

During the month of March, 5,314 initial claims for benefits were received in the central office of the Nebraska division. Of the total number of initial claims received, 1,902 were additional claims received during March decreased 1,085 from the new claims received during February. Additional claims received during March increased 1,876 over the month of February

The increase in the volume of additional claims during the month of March was due to the fact that, after March 18, wage credits earned during the fourth calendar of a large capacity attic fan. quarter of 1938 were available for redetermination of benefit rights. Persons who had exhausted their rights based on wage credits earned during the first three quarters of 1938 filed an additional claim during the fourth calendar quarter of 1938 The decline in the number of new claims received during March was due partly to the increase in employment experienced

during March. The total number of continued claims received during March, including waiting period claims filed was 36,277, or approximately the same number received during Feb-

Out of 22,341 new claims disposed of during January, February and March, 1939, 2,690 or 12

During March alone, benefits in per cent, excluding labor disputes the 49 states and territories mak- were reopened for reconsideration ng payments amounted to nearly by the Unemployment Compensaa bankrup cy of spirit, an attitude \$49,000,000, an increase of close tion division at the request of the to 41 per cent over the previous claimant or the employer.

Standard Furnace Supply

MEMBER NATIONAL WARM AIR HEATING & AIR CONDI-TIONINB ASSOCIATION

Simple, inexpensive ways of lowering the temperature inside the home in a summer heat wave are now easy to find, says a bulletin of the National Warm Air Heating and Aid Conditioning Association; but the particular metquarter of the total payments had best suited to each individual made during the month. Benefit case may depend upon a number of different factors. It is always best in any event to select a summer cooling method which will be proximately 60 per cent of the readily adaptable to complete from the University of Chicago year-'round air conditioning later this Spring, is president of the

dealing naturally makes a differ- 500 members, and principal of the ence. One type of cooling may be Douglass High School of Wewoka best for a region where the sum- Okla. Prof. Maon is past pdesisevere heat waves, and another with no marked climaxes The general design of the house, its location and exposure must also

be taken into account The simplest least costly and most widely adaptable method involves only the use of cool night aid drawn into and circulated through the house in the existing ducts of the warm air heating system by the forced-air blower fan. The method is particularly suited to climaxes in which cool nights prevail. Good results can be also accomplished by the use

The next step is the use of cooling coils with water from the house supply. This requires careful checking beforehand both to make gure the water temperature does not exceed about 60 degrees F., to secure credits for employment that the supply is ample and that the used circulating water can be readily disposed of. In many cities this method is not permitted, both because of the demand for water and the strain on the sewer system. In such cases a small refrigerating unit, though costing more originally, will be more satisfactory in the long run.

> ADVERTISE IN THE OMAHA GUIDE PHONE WE. 1517



PROF. F D. MOON

Who will receive his M. A. derea in School Administration Langston University Alumni As-The climate with which you are sociation, which has more than of Teachers, and has been a memwhere there is a long warm season ber of the organization's executive committee for nine years

(Calvin Service) --000--

Calvin's Newspaper Service TESTED RECIPE -By Frances Los Barton

I AM your shelves with jame and preserves as the various fruits barries ripes. It may mean a little work now, but a well-filled

preserve closet is a mighty fine friend during the cold winter months. Here is or eultivated

Strawberry and Pineapple Jam 3% cups (1% lbs.) prepared ruit; 6% cups (2% lbs.) sugar;

% bottle fruit pectin. To prepare fruit, crash complete-ly or grind about 1 quart fully ripe berries. Each berry must be reduced to a pulp. Out fine or grind I medium fully ripe pineapple or use 1 No. 2 can crushed pineapple. Combine fruits. Measure sugar and prepared fruit into large kettle, mix well, and bring to a full rolling belt over hottest fire. Stir constantly before and while boiling. Boil hard 8 minutes. Remove from fire and stir in fruit pectin. Then stir nutes to cool slightly, to preven loating fruit. Pour quickly. Paraffin at once. Makes and diseases (6 fluid ounces each).

DO YOU REMEMBER

RACE HORSE DOPE

I told you last week how some in the same race with great success. It can be done. Horses to watch are recently claimed horses. They are the best horses to watch as only fit horses are claimed, A trainer makes a claim only when they feel they are gitting a bargain. Horses that have been claimed often pay for themselves the first time they race under the col,r of the new owner. Therefore these horses shoud be followed at least three times or until they

Frequently a claimed horse is shipped to another track. Watch entries carefully at all tracks for horses that have been claimed. The most hated person on a race track is a clocker lets of times a clocker stops a horse owner from making money. That's why they hate him. A clocker ruins many a contemplated coup by catching a sleeper in a last work out and broadcast the fact. In may not be a bit surprising that trainers as a rule regards the clocker as their enemies. You walld too if you

owned a horse. I was in the Bluffs Tuesday. I noticed quite a number of the female sex playing the ponies. Some was doing right well for themselves and some were just getting their post knowledge back by the refusal, the whole question after a year lay-off for it is only of bigotry in the DAR and in all 21 more days beare they will be off at dear old Aksarben. I see by the daily papers there will be lots of west coast horses here and also jockeys. Some you remember and some you never saw 75,000 people turned out to hear cording to the printed record of before Of all the jockeys that will her, without semblance of segre- the hearings, a respectful audience ride here I will give you their gation, is victory enough for the riding average from week to week | moment. so you will know who is riding for your two bucks.

Do you remember, Friday June 3, 1938?

- 1. Brown Bertha 2. Omar Fox 3. It's Keene
- 1. Poly Royal 2. Jerry Flirt
- 3. Quick Lock
- 1. High Bottom 2. Hocking 3. What a Pal

. St 14

- 1. Lanell 2. Fevoritia 3. Miss Effie
- 1. His Girl

2. Klister 8. Upset McCaw

- 1. Elstree 2. Ray Oro
- 3. Walter B.
- 2. Wazayata 3. Alva Coventry

I do hope Mr W. W Sims, Mr. Vernon Blackwell and Mr. Estelle have as much luck this year as they had last year beating the ponies they wow them. Must know and praying for a complete re-Richard Stanley

ECONOMIC HIGHLIGHTS

By FLOYD J. CALVIN (Listed by Editor and publisher)

VICTORY

The world listened to Marian Anderson Sunday, singing from the Lincoln Memorial in Washingfinal and complete victory over the DAR refused the hall, for the job until victory was won. phases of our national life came a new fight to achieve the same right out into the open. The fact victory for the race in the U. S. that the Federal Government back-

enough to hear Miss Anderson on Sunday testify with one accord er pilots at specific locations. Of that she never sang better; that course we hope that Mr. Brown her voice moved to tears. The daily wins again. It is a race fight, and press heralded the event, in both the race needs this new victory. story and pictures.

We are still proud to claim ci- DOUGHERTY MOURNS tizenship in the United States of PASSING OF MUSICALS AND America We are sometimes dis- REVUES appointed by acts of some of our this ever be so.

MORE ADVERTISING

surance companies. The latest big Union Hall street, Jamaica, N Y.

step forward in this field has been taken by the Supreme Liberty Life of Chicago. Some time ago the North Carolina Mutual adopted the policy of being more generous in placing advertising in the press, and the example of this pro sive Durham concern, which deservedly is the leader in its field. is bearing fruit with other com-

But our belief ig that the Negro insurance companies, on the whole, are not yet spending money with the newspapers in the proper prosome thing by the way Mr. Jesse portion-in proportion to their Kerry is some what ill. His many ability, in proportion to the refriends and associates are hoping turns they might receive and in proportion to the appreciation they should show for the Negre press, in season and tut, advocating such an attitude toward Negre business on the part of the public that makes possible the continued grow h of these companies.

Air Pilots Our thanks and congratulations are extended to Mr. Edgar G. Brown, president of the United Government Employees of Washington, D. C., who made the brilliant and successful fight to have special provision included in the National Defense Act which dison. Her appearance represented rects that Negro air pilots shallbe trained for the U. S Army. the Daughters of the American Re- Mr. Brown with superb tact, faultvolution who refused the use of less strategy and a persistence Constitution Hall for her rec'tal. Which has been demonstrated by Perhaps it was providential that few leaders, kept relentlessly on

Instead of resting an his oars. Mr. Brown has aready launched Navy. He has already appeared beed Miss Anderson by granting use fore the Senate Committee on of the Lincoln Shrine and that Naval Affairs, and received, acand made a fine impression.

The new fight is to have the law Those who were fortunate direct that the Secretary of the Navy order the training of Color-

New York, May 11 (C)-Romeo fellow citizens, but on the whole L. Dougherty. former sports and we believe we can always rely theatrical editor and known as and justice in this country. May "Dean of the East" in journalism on the ultimate triumph of right mourns the passings of musical and revues in the Current issue of "The Negro Actor," organ of We are pleased to note the in- the Negro Actors Guild of Americreasing advertising space being ca. Mr. Dougherty is living in given the newspapers by our in- retirement at his home, 108-34