The eye of a Master will do more work than his hand.

March of Events

GUID

PAGE FOUR

# THE OMAHA GUIDE

Published Every Saturday at 2418-20 Grant Street by THE OMAHA GUIDE PUBL. CO., Incorporated All News Copy must be in our office not later than

Monday at 5 p. m., and all Advertising Copy. or Paid Articles, not later than Wednesday at Noon. Entered as Second class mail matter, March 15, 192 at the Post office at Omaha, Nebraska, under the act

at the Post office at Omana, reoraska, under the div of Congress of March 3, 1879. SUSCRIPTION RATES (Strictly in Advance) One Years ... \$2.00 Six Months ... \$1.21. Three Months ... \$1.00 TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION—The Omaha Guide is issued weekly and will be sent to any part of the Uni-"ssued weekly and will be sent to any part of the Uni-ed States for \$2.00 per year in advance. Foreign subscriptions (including postage) \$3.00 in advance. Trial six months' subscriptions. \$1.25. Trial Three Months' subscription \$1.00. Single copy, 5 cents. RENEWALS—In renewing, give the name just as it appears on the label unless it be incorrect, in which case please call our attention to the mistake; and al-ways give the full address to which your paper has peen sent

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ADVERTISING RATES-Given upon application.

REMITTANCES-Send payment by postal or express money order, cash in registered letter, bank check or stamps

OUR ADDRESS-Send all communications to The Omaha Guide Publishing Company, Incorporated, 2418.20 Grant St., Omaha, Nebr.

paper is tepices Nebraska vertising by the Nebraska aid T \$\$61 BRASKA PRESS ASSOCIATION FMBER FDITORIAL

### DO YOU WANT A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE STAT ELEGISLATURE

Detions are now being circulated in Douglas County calling for the placing on the ballot of a pdoposed amendment to the constitution whereby there shall be one legislate of the State Legistature, rather than a House of Representative and a State Senate as at present and that there shall not be less than thirty mmbers in the new house nor more than fifty.

Voters shall e called upon to consider just what this can It will mean the further removal of the gov-It will mean the further removal of the gov-and th County of Douglas with the ing their own people. By doing this ing their own people. By doing the people in the section of the gov-ing their own people. By doing this ing their own people. By doing the section of the gov-ing their own people. By doing this ing their own people. By doing the section of the gov-ing the section of the gov-i will mean. It will mean the further removal of the gov- and the County of Douglas with the

Street, president of the Douglas store, looking upon a stalk of ban- not sell to you as cheap as the other of Negro Education would deal pri- from \$17.38 in 1911 to \$45.74 in 1933. County and State Young Voters nanas. It will be easy for you to race, who has the full strength of his marly with this area. It was not pos-League for Metcalfe for Govenor of understand my topic more clearly. people and this is the foundation of sible for the Committee to gather any Nebraska, filed as Republican can- You look at that bunch of bannanas all successful merchants.

the 18th district last week. Levin bases much of his campaign yellow, healthy looking articles, and that is going to benefit you. such tween sections and States.

plank on advocacy of a general sales above all are cluging to one stalk. as the Costigan-Wagner anti lynch Ability and Effort of the South to cent of the pupils transported were tax to replace the present tax on Every bannana is hanging from the bil, be as the stalk of bannas, cling homes nd farms. He also advocates same position and each one that is together, and do inot be skinned away repeal of the eighteenth amendment pulled off leaves a space, showing that from the stalk by misleading advice believing that it cannot be properly one or more is missing. There are of some disinterested people. At the twelve States having a total per Investment in Public School Property endred with the intional govrn- no bruised ones, because if a canana polls, remmber this, your vote is capita wealth of less than \$2.000. mint and neighboring states being wet. secomes bruised or no good, as we worth more than the thirty pieces All of these are in the South. Only He also favors a change in policies would call it, t is taken down and of silver that btrayed Chirst So Florida, Virginia, West Virginia, and of the state banking department be cast aside, because if it is allowed to keep it, for the sake of your people. Maryland are above this mnimum. lieving that that department can and reman there, t will more than likely Don't forget "United we stand; Di- The average wealth per capita in the

should function more advantageously ruin the others. The Grocer does to the depostors of the state banks for the purpose of aving his stalk, and the ones that are taken from the stalk. than it has in the past.

He was one of the organizors of are usually sold at bargin price, bethe Young Republican club of 1932 caue they are at the stage, where they and served as a member of the exxecu- cannot be held much longer tive committee. He also organized Now, you notice someone coming in-

and served on the executive committee to the store. They purchase from the of the Junior Indepent Voters League clerk, some bananas. The bananas in the recent city elections. are torn from the stalk. From that Levin has been employed in a re- moment those bananas are doomed. sponsible position with the Frst Na- Their minutes and even their very sectional Balk of Omaha for the past onds are numbered. Why? Because

eleven years. He is prominent in the when they leave that stalk, when the matur athletic circles of the city person purchases them, it is with one having managed the bank's teams for purpose, to skin them and eat them. many yars. He is a former Central So, wth the Human family, special-High School and business college ly the Negroes. We will compare tudent holding several certificates them with bananas. We will take from the American Institute of Bank- the Negro race, a a whole, to be the ing

stalk. 'the individuals as the bananas. Mr. Levin is well known in the Now s long as the Bananas stay on North Side having taken a prominent that stalk, in other words, as long paigns in this part of the city. He as they stick together, they have nois the son of Mrs. Ida Levin, former thing to worry about. But the mo-Omaha Welfare board, assitant super- ment one banana leaves that staik. he is in danger, he is not sure of anyintendent.

his being skinned. POLITICAL FORECAST

Cut ths out for your scrapbook and thne check up on it. after the primares and the elections.

by his enemies. Congressman Burke Now for instance, take the white race Division-

OMAHA, NEBRASKA SATURDAY MAY 19, 1934

vided we fall."

glad to know your opinion of my Southcolumn. Its main purpose is to satappreciated.

(Imaha Nebraska.

NEW LEAGUE FORMED; cent for the country as a whole METCALFE FOR GOV

The Young Voters' Legue for Metcalfe, recently organized in Omaha to

embrace Douglas County and sur- | According to the 1930 report of thirdounding counties of Nebraska has as teen Southern States, there was a tot- equal opportunities for all childrenits purpose the election of Ted Met- al of \$331,157,842 expended for public

calfe for govenor. The trend throughout the United was cotributed by local districts, 31 e pans and circumstance that is next to States being toward a Youth move- per cent from State sources 28 per impossible to determine the amount ment, it is the idea of the Young cent from county sources, and .6 per going to Negro schools. In many Voters' League for Metcalfe to make cent from Federal sources.

possible the active participation of thing; there is always the danger of boys and girls in thir goverement.

eting at the Rome Hotel. appoinntme-The Negro race of today, is con- ents were as follows Stan Levin, Pres. tinually being skinned, and being Tommy Bryan Sectary Charles Shreck "State Support for Public Education 869,578 in 1932. The 33 public supn hed. Why? Because they have chairman of the ninth Ward, Alfio Ra- shows eleven States expended less less

Man was

---- PUPILS

Glorious who was not

Laborous."

In 1930 ten Southern States trans-

particular facts regarding expendididate for the state legislature from and there is something that attracts Friends, above tll, when a bill comes tures out side the South, though we your attention. Those bannas are ripe up in Congress, or in any other place made a number of comparisons be-

Support Education:

OMAHA

City, ana Nat'l Lite

of the funds were expended for thir tra-According to the Blue Book Southern Progress, there are only asported.

South in 1930 was \$1,785, as compared

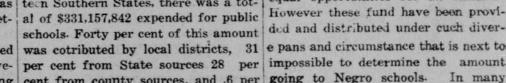
To my readers, I would indeed be with \$3.609 for the States outside the

isfy you. Any suggestions on topics measured by the percent of all tax to discuss, or critisms will be great- collections expended for school , changes ths picture considerably, of the se-

Any topic sent in I will do my ven States expending less than 35 per best to nalize it for you the following cent of all State and local taxx collecweek. Send your uggestions to the tions for educaton, only two are loca-Omaha Guide office 2418 Grant St. ted in the South. The average expend-

.3 er cent as compared with 40.2 per

Chief Sources and Amounts Of Publc School Revenue: \_\_\_\_



-- Annual Expenditure Per Pupil -- of diminishing it.

At the regular Tuesday evening me- Enrolled

Dr. Paul R. Mort in his study,

Congresman Edward R. Burke, ing the other. Instead of trying to fred Marino, chairman of the fourth education in 1930. All of these South-Nebraska's Congressman of the sec- litt one another up, they are contin- ward; Joe L. Cohen and Wally Young ern States. The per capita expendituond Congressional District, is loved ually pushing one another down. They co-charman of the second ward; Ann- re in the several Stats ranged from \$7 by all of his friends and admired are continually skinning one another. alee Yates, chairman of the Womns 50 in Georgia to \$36.88 in Nevada.

From the information contained in

\$123 per pupil enrolled. as contrasted with \$242 per pupil in the country as a whole. The average investment for pant and equipment for each The effort to support education. as white pupil was \$157, and for each

Negro pupil \$37.

The total investiment in public

school property in fifteen Southern

states in 1930 was \$1,086,942,000, or

Equaliation Funds:

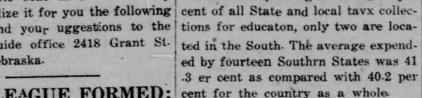
t Some type of equalization fund has been used in the South for a number of years, though the idea of a large State fund created to eqaulize educationalopportunities is relatively new Ten of the Southern States had equalization funds in 1930 amountng to more than \$20,000,000 and the amiount has been increasing annually. The growth of these equalization funds is most hopeful to those interested in However these fund have been provi-

cases the expenditure of these funds has increased the inequality instead

Higher Education:

The 92 mgner institutions had plants and equipment valued at \$50, ported schools were valued at \$29.578 .an left the stalk. Each one is fight- neri, chairman of the fith Ward; Al- than \$15 pr capita total population for 901, representing an increase of approximately 400 per cent during the past fifteen years.

Conclusion



ernment from direct control of the people and the loss of finest type of Douglas citizens. But there is always positions for their is open to all between the ages oof 18 the alancing power of the two houses. To the Negro unfortunately someone has coaxed him younger generation that comes out of to 35. Those interstd ar invited to att voter it means much greater disaster. It means the redistricting of consolidation of legislative districts and loss forever of a Negro representative at the State Capital.

You should therefore rfuse to sign these petitions and preserve your only safe guard, the right of representation.

## CALIFORNIA'S LESSON

(From he Omaha World Hearld-Monday, May 14, 1934) smooth on all eight cylinders up until

Wednesday night near Los Angelts two masked men Kidnapped from his estate William F. Gettle, a wealthy oil man. As they carried him off they answered a friend's Smith. Baller Dunn, Malcolm Baldremonstance with the snarl: "No soft stuff. We're here ridge, Huey Butler in the Republican here for business. This is kidnapping."

This incident reminds one inveitably of the kidnap- are afraid it will cut up the pie in ing in California last year of Brooke Hart, of his murder, too many pieces for anyone of them and of the lyching at San Jose of Hart's abductors, together with Governor Rolph's comment: "This is the best the state. lesson that California has ever given the country. We That will leave a real battle ground show the nation that this state is not going to tolerate in the northwestern part of the State. kidnapping.'

Governor Rolph thus had condoned one of the great- ern part of the State and has a fair est crimes against society, a crime greater even than kidnapping-lynch law. The truth is now brought home to southwestern part of the State him that any concession to violence, no matter by what and Arthur McCaw are claiming now ties and colleges by the thousands good and noble advice of Mrs. Fields, ages in twelve Southern States varied port covers in a general way last pretext, breeds more wiolence. The war upon kidnappers they are going to give him a real was hurt, rather than helped, by the San Jose lynching. strt in Douglas County. California now gives that lesson to the nation. One hopes Governor Rolph has learned it at last.

this column.

Dear Mr. Editor:

By George W. Hibler

When the going gets tough and

## Editorial Of The Week

# ingham Alabama)

The Negro and NRA It is not surprising that the National Recovery Act has not solved the complicated economic and social problems that revolve about the Negro. The problems are as old as the nation and go to the roots of our thought and life.

mand that employers both in the public through your paper, just why North and South face the Negroo one Harry Leland, an Oil inspector, problem more frankly and that NRA Bryan, appointee, has hastily beat itself give further consideration to it to Washington? After the Govthe claims of those representing Ne- enor has taken care of him for gro workers.

years, how could he be so disloval at NRA is committed to the principle this time, and hop in this manner of reviving business by increasing The Mr. Leland is trying now to enthe purchasing power of those who trench himself with the new gang. buy the products of business. There seems no good reason why it should power has been exhaustel, where will ignore 12 million Negrooes as po- he go then? Just because his gang tential purchasers and consumers. Yet where Negroes are included at looks up to him, Mr. Leland is trying al in the NRA codes the wages speci- to hop, forgetting how his gang has fied for them are uniformly too low been to him. Such a person, to m is to act as a possible stimulus to busi- an ingrate or should I have said an ness- Many a business in Alabama "end-gate."

Remember my saying "Every Ban- 9-12. Dr. Fred McCuiston of Nash- Southern capital cities show a median One almost despairs of humanity month, definite steps should be taken to support th new gangs interests "UNITED WE STAND DIVIDED and the Leaves the stalk Gets Skin- ville, Tenn., is chairman of the com- annual salary for 1930 of \$362 for when he contemplates its inability to build up Negro purchasing power or the old gang. They are opposing ned." Examine yourself, and find out mittee which has been studying the white teachers and \$888 for Negro to work, strive, to fight for its cause for higher wages than each other for the Senate. WE FALL" if you are in danger of being skinned. problems of financial support for techer. at present under the blue eagle. by providing 10 Gov. Bryan picked you out of the To some of my readers, this may If you are, remedy it right away, Negro schools for many months. Expenditure for teachers salaries in What an exhibition one makes of slums and put you on your feet, why seem to e a rather peculiar topic to before you are bruised and can not Following is a summary of findings Louisville, Kentucky shows less diff- himself when he hates!" don't you try to stand hitched just discuss. But, little as you may think return, for fear of brusing someone of the committee, and its conclusions: erence between white and Negro te- Those who hate are sick, sick of POLITICAI PULSE FROM one more time and go with the old ship if it goes down. Since 80 per cent of the 11,891,143 achers than in any othr Southern lems facing the Negro today Every place your money with one of your Negroes in the United States live in cty reporting Expenditures for salar-get of hate, it is hard not to give THE VOTERS OF OUR ship if it goes down. COMMUNITY Bannana that leaves the Stalk gets race, so as to give him the buying the fifteen Southern States where a ies of white teachers range from \$22 blow for blow But by remembering power, so that he can buy in greater seperate school system is maintained, 28 per pupil in average daily attenda-Levin for Legisalure Short timely Political Opinions on Dear reader, follow me on this sub- quantities, the cheaper the merchants it follows that any study of consider- nce in 1911 to \$57.03 in 1933, while ex- enough to pay him back in kindthe aspiring Candidates are invited. Stanly F. Levin, 4724 Davenport ject, and picture yourself in a grocery prices are quoted to him. He can ation by the Committee on support penditures for Negro teachers range

his political death.

Govenor Charles W. Bryant will through school and equip themselves eat him so ad for the Democratic so as to be able to place themselves nomination that he wont know he is in the race, when the ballots are

counted.

of the District Court was running somebody brought Senator Kenneth S. Wherry of Pawnee City, Nebraska's name to the surface. With Robert

nomination for United Senator, we receiving any benefit that will help them on their shortcomings out in

Senator Wherry will carry Southeastchnce to get an even break in the San Klaver, Herman Friedlander,

Political Pot

|No letters unsigned will be publish-

read when printed. The Editor of from the ninth district. At present he There is only one thing inded, and kind of a program, we will attempt distributed without regards to race, receive a copy of the report withthis column reserves the right to re- is leading the rest of the Republican with that one thing, there would come to put over. So long until next week. while the 50.2 per cent Negro populatedit all matters that are mailed in to by a nocse. It can at least be said he a change. That is cooperation, not

was the firt somewhere. . Attorney John Adams Jr. s rumored hearted, non breakable cooperation.

is laying back. Rumor has him first the ones to have thet places. cerning posibility of his filing .

their younger generation to go on 15th at 7:45 p. m. Room 104, Rome

Hotel.

On the contrary, the Negro has put but few nducments, because there

each year.

by sticking to their stalk.

we fall." Until he quits fighting her hand in triumph as chaplain: that in 1900, \$4.06 was sp nt on each against his felowman and begins fight Miss Clara Anderson took her stand white child enrolled and \$1 26 for each INTERRACIAL REing for him, he will continue to be and is now the secretary, and the last Negro child In Net h Carding the and-

pect anything else There will con- ler to overtake the place of chairman and \$1.68 for each Negro child Thirty tnue to be lynchings, brutal, merciles of the membership committee. Oh, years later South Caroolina expended heatrless lynchings. The young Ne- ys, it would be too bad f we failed to \$59.09 for ech white child enrolled and ditions and activities in the South. gro youths will continue to come out mention Miss Pauline Williams who \$11.16 for each Negro child. while No- entited "Along the Interracial Front" of schol with nthing t do. There will saddled the place as sargeant of arme rth Carolina cpent \$41.26 and 16.67 has just been issued by the Commis-

his youth that come out of universi- ship of a newly elected staff and the In 1930 Negro population percent-

situation? It is truly heartbreaking, ization top all other clubs, and organ- The per cent of public school funds re- "Problems Incident to the Depression" to any Negro man or woman that has izations in the city of Omaha. All ceived tends to be in inverse rato to "The Recovery Program," "Race Re-

aha Chronical a bi-weekly newspaper or some deed or act that could be done father belongs to the American Le- ceived 5.6 per cent of all school funds Women for the Prevention of Lyncher.\_Be brief. The short letters are seems to have jumped the gun, filing or said that could make the Negro gion, are cordally invited to come out or 79 cents of each dollar which they ing," "Reasearch, Investigation and (From the Birmingham "Post", Birm- most likely to be printed and to be first for the Nebraska Legislature race see the mistake they are making and join us, and help us to render the would have received if funds had been Legal Aid." Anyone interested may

half hearted cooperation, but full

WHY DON'T WE STAND HITCHED, candidate on the Republican ticket. He As long as the colored race conto be allowing Horton to excerise the tinues to feel tht its members are no SOUTH FACES DIFFIfield alone, depending on reserving good, and that the white person can to overtake him in the strech unless complete a job better than the Neg:o, Yet conditions today seem to de- I would like to ask the reading greater opposition appears Adams has the race will continue to be down. As the Republican nomnation in the bag. long as the Negro continues to spend ...The Democratic side of th picture his money with other groups and have Fourteen Southern States are mak-

> didate in Attorney Charles F. Davis trade with their own people or not expenditures to bring outlays for eda standout to match against Attorney at all, the race will begin to stand out ucation up to the national averages. John Q. Adams, Jr. The nnth Dist- in the public eye. Their chldren will Furthrmore, it would require aprict would certainly be well off with have places of employment; there proximately \$40,000,000 additional atnve. Davis or Adams as repre- places of employment for the Negro cation of Negro children up to the seve Southern States was \$162, rn- tics. will begin to respect the colored. fourteen states.

They will give them what they deth race, to make the dream come true, of the Natonal Conference on the ryland.

for 1930 show an average expenditure vide public education for all childached the average for the country. ren on an equal basis with the other

per pupil of \$35.42. Howevr when sections of the country. If the chilexpendture are separted into racial dren of the South are to have the edgroups we see that the, was an expen- cational advantages available to other diture of \$44.11 for each white pupil. children of the nation, special fin-

upon the stalk of the business world. New Organization Formed enrolled and \$12.57 for each Negro pu- ancial support for public schools must

pil enrolled. When these figures are be provided. However, any Federal The Junior Auxilliary of the Am- compared with an expenditure of \$99 funds whch are or may be made Robert Smith, the popular Clerk are 1000 chances for the white youth ercan Legion, Unit Post, No. 30 was 00 per pupil in the United States as available for public education in the that go through school to every one organized Monday afternoon. May 14 a whole the inequalities are astonish- South should be so distributed as to chance for a colored youth. Why, be. at the beautiful home of Mrs. Mable ing. A comparision of expenditures guarantee there will be no discriminacause the white business makes al Fields, 2807 Wirt St. The following over a long period of time in the Sou- tion in the use of such funds benew chance every day fr hs youth officers were elected. Miss Louise thern States shows similar inequalit- tween the children of different races-

Gray was elected president, Miss jes have existed. For example the exp- Furthermore, such funds should be so Until the Negro gets it through his Equator Williams captivated the place enditure for each white pupil enroll- used and distrbuted as to correct the head that to get anywhere, or, to of first vice president: the next to ed in these Southern States in 1910 glaring inequalities which exist at get anything, you first must have win her stand was Miss Betty Baugh was \$9.45 while for each Negro pupil present in the expenditures of school coperation; until he realizes the old and she s now the treasurer: Mss Ev- it was \$2.90. A check of long time funds between the racs. saying, "United we stand; Divided elyn Butler was the next one to raise expenditures in South Car lina shows

down. He will have no need to ex. but not least came Miss Genieve But- ount was \$2.27 tor each white child

continue t be no opportunities for This organiztion, under the leader respectively. sionon Interracial Cooperation and is

plans to do big things in the near fu- from 7.2 per cent of the totoal in Okl-

Did you ever stop to picture this ture. They plan to make this organ- ahoma to 50.2 per cent in Mississippi treats among the fololowing topics: the least bit of loyality for his children that are eligible to join, we the per cent of population. The 7.2 per lations Study in Schools and Col-John B. Horton. Editor of the Om- group. If there were only some word mean by that, all children whose cent Negro population in Oklahoma. leges," "The Association of Southern Miss Louise Gray-President cent of the funds, or 21 cents out of Atlanta Ga. Miss Clara Anderson\_ Sec'y Miss Mable Fields-Sponsor each dollar they would have received

regard to race. CULT PROBLEM OF

FINANCING SCHOOLS Expenditures for Teachers Salaries **COMMITTEE FINDS** 

A study of the salaries for white

and Negro teachers reveals about the offers a highly conjectural .... aspect. other groups do their general work, ing a greater effort too support pub- same inequalities as between total ex- are working together to carry on a One white canddate has already filed the white youth will continue to be lic educaton, considerating their per penditures. In 1930 theaverage annual school in which persons will be traincapita wealth, than the average Stte. salary pad white teachers in eleven ed in human relations. Instead of avowing and the denying candidacy. If the Negro will make up his mind Despite this effort it would require Southern States .ws \$901, ranging permitting the age-old habit of hating Likewise rumor has a possible can- to cooptrate with dach other to more than \$400,000,000 additional from \$715 in Arkansas to \$1,546 in the stranger to go on, they mean to Maryland while the average paid Neg- apply intelligence to the problem and ro techers in the sme Sttes was \$423, teach understanding. It is magnifirauging from \$226 in Mississippi to cent enterprise. This project to which 1,168 in Maryland. In 1900 the average may easily bring more fame than either Davis of Adams as reuresent- will b no lychings; there will be expenditue to bring outlays for the ed- annul salories paid white teachers in their law, their science, or their athle

Dvis remains slightly adamant con- as well as the white: the white people average for white children in these ging from \$100 in North Carolina to \_\_\_\_\_\_ Hate s the world's worst investiment \$421 in MMaryland compared with \$1 Dr. Burris A. Jenkins, one of Am-These facts are among the findings 06 for Negro teachers, ranging from erica's great preachers, says of it: mand. It is not up to one or two of of the committee on financial support \$75 in North Carolina to \$325 in MMa- "Hate always costs the hater more than it costs the hated. In the pro-

and elsewhere might flourish on the Mr. Leland, I would like to ask of Talking things over the race, to make the dream come true, of the Natonal Conference on the it is up to every individual, every sin- Education of Negroes called by Secre-Salarie paid city teachers range portion that hate rules among the trade of the Negro, if it were given you, just who-are you going to give Every Bannana That Leaves gle person whose skin is tanned the tary Harold Ickes at the Department much higher than those paid county people, in that proportion they are "all" of that immaginary Political When code revisions occur next strength of yours? Are you going least bit. a chance to do so. of the Interior, Washington D. C., or ruari teachers. Reports from six still savage, barbarians, uncivilized The Stalk Gets Skinned"

out charg by writing the Commission's on in Mississippi received only 10 per headquarters, 703 Standard Building-

PORT AVAILABLE

Atlanta, Ga., May 15-A sixteen-

page annual report on interracial con-

year's work of the Commission and

if funds had been distributed without "THE WORLD'S WORST INVESTIMENT"

(Editorial in Kansas Cty Call)

The great universities of the East

