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## Omaha-Where the West is at its Best

#### "GLORIOUS" SENATOR REED.

Senator Perry Reed of Hamilton county emerges from the legislative session with a wreath of victory firmly bound to his august brow. To his toga is pinned the medal that goes with granite endurance. He vowed that the University of Nebraska would get no continuing appropriation for extending its buildings. His vow was kept, and the university will have to make the best of its inadequate plant for at least two years more.

The University of Nebraska went before the legislature with a well presented case. Money was asked to take care of the needs impressed on the school by its growth. Who is responsible, if the enrollment at the university has jumped from 3,657 in 1912 to 10,352 in 1924? That can only be charged to the people of the state, to their bettered condition, which makes the desire for higher education the stronger.

The utter inadequacy of the present plant was clearly set forth by the regents, in their appeal. They asked for one-fifth of 1 mill levy, continuing over ten years. The house agreed to give one-eighth of 1 mill. The request was for 20 cents per each \$1,000 of assessed valuation. The grant was for 121/2 cents per \$1,000. Little enough, goodness knows, but something. A recognition of the fact that the medical college, which had 68 students in 1914 now has 338. That the university owns a good telescope, but has no place to put it. That the girls' gymnasium does not have ordinary sanitary conveniences, to say nothing of provisions for decency, and yet the girls are required to take "gym" as part of their course. Library accommodations will provide for not more than one-tenth of those who must use the books. And so on.

Senator Reed, for reasons not disclosed, set his mind against any relief for the University of Nebraska. In the senate committee he resolutely op-

it reached its culmination. What originally was intended to be a rule that would permit reasonable debate, has come to be a source of great trouble. Any time a senator takes the notion, he can blockade the business of the body, defeat legislation, and hold the majority helpless. Personal disposition as often as not controls the action of the filibuster. Whatever From the Minneapolis Tribun the motive, however, the effect is to thwart action, delay business and destroy the purpose of the senate

as a legislative body. Senator Cummins suggests the possibility of changes being made. Not because Dawes suggested that such action be taken, but because the senate knows the rule should be modified. 'It is possible to be dignified and deliberate, but at the same to do business. Whatever the end may be it is becoming

business. Whatever the end may be, it is becoming apparent that the vice president really hit a popular chord in his speech.

### "MIKE" SHOULD MAKE THE TEST.

Governor McMullen has signed the bill, and under the law the jail feeding graft in Douglas county will terminate in ninety days. At that time the law becomes operative, and the county board will provide the provisions for feeding the prisoners. Not, however, until Sheriff Endres has tested the law in court. That is, if he continues to feel as he has expressed himself. \_

The sheriff says that the legislature has no power to decrease the emoluments of an incumbent during his term of office. If he is setting up the claim that the profits from feeding prisoners come under the head of "emoluments" of office, he may find out that he is mistaken. No question is made that the

law, and has always been condemned as a custom. The rate at which the sheriff shall be paid for feeding prisoners is fixed. Unfortunately, the law does not contemplate underfeeding. No thought was given to that phase of the situation by the law-makers. It did not escape the view of the thrifty sheriffs, however, and for many years the office in Douglas county has been better than a gold mine. All the sheriff has to do has been to turn in a bill for All the sheriff has to do has been to turn in a bill for juries chosen under due process of to people on the streets, and a de-feeding so many prisoners so many days, and the law, not by politicians. The juries struction to other people's property. money involved is paid over by the county, the state, or the federal government, which ever is responsible.

Nothing is said anywhere about the difference between what the feeding actually cost and what the sheriff gets. That is a secret between the sheriff and his bookkeeper. It amounts to many thousands of dollars a year, and goes into the pockets of the sheriff. Endres calls it "emoluments." Other folks use an ugly term. If the sheriff really plans on taking the matter into court, the sooner he does so the sooner a decision will be reached. His salary has not been reduced, only his feeding profits will be touched. It will be good to know if the practice sought to be terminated has the sanction of law.

## BREAD BOXES AND COAL BINS.

Henry Ford long ago proved his idealism. In some regards he has made ideals very real and practical. Now and then he shows up as a philosopher. Here is one of his recent utterances:

"There is something sacred about wages. They represent homes and families and domestic destinies. People ought to tread very carefully when approaching wages. While on the cost sheet wages are mere figures, out in the world wages are bread boxes and coal bins, baby carriages, children's education, family comfort and contentment. Keep the home happy by keeping the shop busy. Profits-what are they if they are not used to make doubly secure the home. dependent on the shop, and to create more jobs for

# "From State and Nation"

The Case of Senator Wheeler.

ment of the grand jury is concerned. Along with this presumption goes the made Along with this presumption goes the made. resumption of innocence recognized

have special claims on public sympa- the affection they have for the family hy or on public belief that they have makes them almost human, in some een wantonly wronged. Indictments are returned by grand home, and not allowed to be a menace been wantonly wronged.

are supposed to weigh impartially the information presented to them and to decide whether the information is such as warrants going to trial in open court. They are aware that an already have more than they can world was healed with a pearl.

the courts.

Wheeler is quarry of political pur-suers, but whether he is, or is not, pearl, and every cloud has a silver I do

Loyalty to Nebrasks.

he judgment of Congressman M. O. McLaughlin of the Fourth Nebraska McLaughlin of the Fourth Nebraska district in his effort to have ex-Con-gressman A. W. Jefferis of Omaha ap-pointed United States attorney gen-eral. His optimism must have dimmed his political vision. We would have

Letters From Our Readers All letters must be signed, but name will be withheld upon request. Communications of 200 words and less, will be given preference.

(wound and raised his hand toward How to Deal With Dogs. Trom the Minnescolis Tribune. It is quite to be expected of Sena-Omaha. —To the Editor of The heaven and uttered thes words, "Thou Omaha. Bee: Replying to "Garden Man of Galilee has conquered at last." tor B. K. Wheeler, after the return of the Washington indictment against him, that he again would raise the old cry about political persecution. There are two kinds of presump-tion regarding Wheeler in view of the

Dogs are dangerous, destructive His heart. Some saints suffer not, but suffering

These two kinds of presumption woud attach to Burton K. Wheeler if he were a lawyer in private prac-if he were a lawyer in private prac-tic burget provide prac-if he were a lawyer in private pr tice, or if he were a business man, precisely as they attach to him as rather tried to, but the dogs had our for others. Lazarus suffered in this precisely as they attach to him as the holder of a United States senator-ship. It does not follow that because a man is a United States senator, or because he was a political party's can-didate for the vice presidency, that he is morally above the sort of things that does not follow that he should have it does not follow that he should have charged in these Wheeler indictments. It does not follow that he should have a status under the law different from that of an ordinary every-day citizen. It does not follow, because he is so charged, that he is a victim of politi-cal persecution, that he is the ob-jective of partisan reprisal. It does sympathy not extended to an average citizen who might find himself in the posture Senator Wheeler is in.

Jerry Invites the Teachers.

Omaha .- To the Editor of The Omaha Bee: I entreat your indul-gence for an appeal to the school her people's property JUST FAIR PLAY. teachers, and women in general, particularly those of Irish extraction

Miss Mary McSwiney, an Irish "Healed With a Pearl." "Healed With a Pearl." school teacher, will be in Omaha, Oakland, Neb.—To the Editor of April 14 and 15, and it appears to me dictment entails work on courts that The Omaha Bee: "The bruise of the that the school teachers, and ex-teach ers, of whom there are many, might

already have more than they can readily take care of, and expense on the fishers of pearl in our rivers, har-the fishers of pearl in our rivers, har-bors and lakes; they find the valuable Miss McSwiney's mission is educa-Miss McSwiney's mission is educaout his charges of political persecu-tion, he unavoidably casts odium on ter shells, and when they see a shell are, or have been, connected with

the cliizens of Montana and the Dis-thet has a rough exterior and has education, ought to be interested in trict of Columbia who voted the in-been bruised, then they know that this are important instrumentalities of the oyster will seal the bruise of his shell tional Woman's Party recently had judicial system. They are the arms of with a pearl; this is not an incident this Miss McSwiney as a guest of honor at the courts. Casting discredit on them standing out alone nor a freak of nather Hiss McSwiney as a guest of honor at the Fairmont hotel. San Francisco Mrs. William Kent, state chairman.

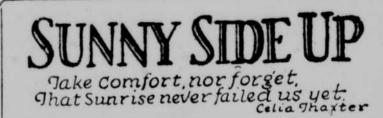
the courts. The question plainly at issue in and when all is made clear as it is to address on "America and Ireland; the Washington is not whether Senator Him, we shall find it true that every Position of Women in Both Coun-I doubt if there is a city in the na-

guilty of being in a conspiracy to de-fraud the government, as the indict-Every child born into this world is those of Omaha. One-third of the guilty of being in a conspiracy to de fraud the government, as the indict-ment charges. Senator Wheeler can-not raise enough dust to obscure that issue. Every child born into this world is a part of God and brings with him a new light from heaven; he has a vision and a mission in life, and if All who are interested in education should lend the dignity of their pres-

he fails to do his part it will be as-signed to some one else who will do ence at Miss McSwiney's (Irish Joan rom the Tekamah Herald. We admire the loyalty more than lit more willing and better. This ex-plains the phrase, "The one star shall ter. Wednesday evening. April 15. Before the children of Israel were JERRY HOWARD. 1925.

"Can't say, old hoy. I'm an actor,

CUKNEIS Philanthropist-A man who wears Thee, why will You not lot the thorny his wrist watch upside down for the bush be consumed forever, that Thy benefit of others. children may journey to the Promised Land in peace and joy? But Moses The World's NET AVERAGE PAID CIRCULATION Finest For MARCH, 1925. THE OMAHA BEE "Buy the best cornet ob-tainable as a beginner or as a soloist if you hope to Does not include returns, left-overs, succeed." samples or papers spoiled in print-ing and includes no special sales or free circulation of any kind. successor to Constantine the Great V. A. BRIDGE, Cir. Mgr. Buy Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of April 1925. prophesies of the Holy Script, the fire from the earth consumed his work W. H. QUIVEY, Notary Public and when he, himself, was pierced by a flying sword, after a two-year reign, (Seal) his Equipped with "Bakelite" mouthpiece and brilliant 6% 6% NO COMMISSION mute. Co. **REAL ESTATE LOANS** Z ISSION SPECIAL TERMS 0 6% INTEREST Agents Appointed C Send for 0 Catalog Write today for our X Σ proposition. **NO COMMISSION** X X Conn Adjustable Tension Value Spring 0 S Easy Repayments C S Tastes and conditions differ. . The Conservative Savings & Loan Ass'n 0 and for this reason the adjust-0 able tension for valve springs, Z 1614 Harney Street Z now supplied on all CONN cornets and trumpets, is of utmost importance. You can have 6% 6% NO COMMISSION as light or as heavy an action as you wish-you may accom. modate a weaker finger by lightening one valve only-you can adjust your instrument for Jenuine a number containing many rapid passages. You can change gears on a motor car, and you can do the equivalent on a CONN adjustable tension valve. The illustration shows the method used. **PAZO** Ointment A Guaranteed Remedy FOR BLEEDING OR PROTRUDING PILES It is now put up in collapsible tubes with detachable SAY "BAYER ASPIRIN" and INSIST! pile pipe making it very easy to apply. Proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians for Headache Neuralgia Colds Lumbago Rheumatism Toothache Neuritis Pain DRUGGISTS refund money if it fails to cure. Accept only "Bayer" package kin be alienated an' scattered which contains proven directions. around hain't worth nothin'," said Special directions enclosed with each Squire Swallow, as he threw th' Bentley-Purviance-Mopps case out Handy "Bayer" hoxes of 12 tablets package. Your druggist will order it. Also bottles of 24 and 100-Druggists. (Also put up in old style Tins, 60c.) of Bayer Manufacture of Monoaceticacidester of Salicylicacid



Texas City, Tex .--- Sugar-making is not a new industry to us, having seen sugar in the making in Nebraska. But we came over here today to watch the making of refined sugars from Cuban raws. The raw sugar comes in from Cuba by the ship load. One ship unloading at the wharf while we super-intend the job from a convenient snubbing post on the wharf. t carried 28,000 tons of raw sugar that looks just like the good old New Orleans sugar of our boyhood days. It is so brown that it is almost black, and awfully sticky and syrupy. It comes in raw because the duty is less, and is refined by the thousands of tons in refineries here and near by. Practically all the dock labor is negro, and the heavy work in the refineries is also done by negroes.

Texas City is a port of growing importance and is running Galveston a close race as our second largest seaport. The government maintains about the same expensive dredging outfit here that it does at Galveston. It makes us feel peevish to see the government spending millions for the steamship companles and getting nothing back, while doling out money for reclamation work in the west and demanding every dollar of it back. "Tain't fair.

Yesterday afternoon at Galveston we watched the city and harbor fire departments trying to subdue a fire in the hold of a cotton ship at a wharf. Cotton makes a mighty bad fire. It eats its way into the bales and smoulders, and it is almost im-possible to reach it with water. The scacocks in the big boat were opened and the vessel almost submerged, and the cotton bales were fished out. It was our first sight of a fireboat at work, and it was all very interesting.

The stranger from the north is inclined to wonder why so much level, fine looking land between Galveston, Texas City and Houston is not cultivated. Here and there one sees a truck patch, but for miles in every direction on sees an unbroken expanse of pasture land, with only here and there a sight of cattle r horses. The answer was that about every so often the high wind blows from the gulf and blows gulf water all over these flat lands, and the water seeps up from below-sait water that is death on vegetation. It would ruin a growing crop, h within a week after the water subsides the grass is fresh and green and deceives the northern visitor into thinking that these southerners are mighty shiftless, letting so much fine farming land go to waste

About the only racial difference between Galveston and Omaha is that down here the "Jim Crow" idea prevails. There are secarate schools, separate waiting rooms, separate sections street cars and separate provisions in the theaters. But the stores white clerks wait on negroes just as politely and efficiently as they do upon their fellow whites. It strikes us that a little more attention is paid the negroes, for they are free spenders and buy whatever appeals to their fancy.

We could have a good time down here for a month or two, rovided we could wander down Farnam street or along Sixteenth for an hour each day. The plain truth is, we are getting a bit homesick. WILL M. MAUPIN.



## THE OMAHA BEE: THURSDAY, APRIL 2, 1925.

posed the item in the appropriation bill sent over from the house. On the floor of the senate he fought against it, and had it stricken out. In the conference committee he was adamant, and after a deadlock of several days forced the house conferees to recede. To him alone goes the "glory" for preventing any improvement at the university.

Any satisfaction Senator Reed may derive from his "victory" he is welcome to enjoy. The University of Nebraska will continue. It may not do the work it should, thanks to the spirit that succeeded in hampering its usefulness, but it will survive. Some day a more enlightened public spirit will prevail, and the voice of Senator Reed will be like a whisper in a gale of wind.

### GIVE THE YOUNG MAN TIME.

versity.

publicity.

Is Poetry. Let's not rehearse

My neighbors and my girls and boys.

My friends and all the common things

Of which my heart with fervor sings.

Lest I forget my humble joys.

One thing may be said in favor of Osborne C. Wood. He does not regard himself as a hero. On landing at Tampa he expressed himself as not being proud of his record. That shows he is not altogether the fool some folks have thought him to be. Since he came into prominence as a result of a bit of luck in Wall Street, he has occupied a considerable part of the front page. Now he denies many of the tales that have been related concerning his doings, and even threatens to sue one paper because of the statements it has published.

If the American public will follow its usual bent, and turn to some other source for its sensations, there is hope for young Wood. He has sown a rather extensive crop of wild oats, but mainly in such way that he alone will harvest the yield. Chiefly, this takes the form of loss of the large sum of money he might have put to better use than by buying markers for gambling. However, that water is under the bridge. He is not the first man who came suddenly into wealth, and dissipated it through recklessness in its handling. Probably he will not be the last. The story of the Prodigal Son has been told in every age and in every clime.

If Osborne C. Wood has anything of his father in him, and it is only fair to think he has, he will not waste time in regretting the past, but will set out to build anew. He is young and strong, and is possessed of ability, such as will give him a fair chance in the world. Give him time, and he may yet do something worth while. At least, he will make his own way, just as millions of other young Americans are doing. If every man who ever ventured and lost when he was young were sent to the discard, some notable gaps would be seen in the lineup of those who are regarded as worth while in society.

### DAWES MAY YET AFFECT SENATE.

Albert B. Cummins may be accepted as a witness on behalf of the senate. His long service as a senator, as well as his experience as presiding officer of that body, qualifies. Particularly with respect to the senate rules and the effect of one-man filibusters. When he says that the inaugural address of the vice president was not regarded as offensive by the majority of the senators, but that nine-tenths of them agree with Mr. Dawes, it is fair to assume that he knows what he is talking about. It is also good to learn from Mr. Cummins that the relations between the senate and the vice president are not strained.

The evil referred to by Mr. Dawes in his address on March 4 has been recognized for many years. Within the last dozen years it has been aggravated, and in the Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth congresses



o' court t'day.

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