### THE OMAHA BEE

MORNING-EVENING-SUNDAY

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### Omaha-Where the West is at its Best

"INTANGIBLE" TAX LAW A FAILURE.

One thing the "intangible" tax law, passed in 1921, has done to the complete satisfaction of everybody. It has failed to accomplish what was promised for it. On the other hand, it has justified all the arguments that were made against it.

Designed to bring out large amounts of property alleged to be escaping taxes, it has mainly served to encourage further hiding of such property. The definition of an "intangible" made by the law in the attempt to set up a classification of property subject to taxation includes money, stocks and bonds, evidences of indebtedness, choses in action, contracts for labor, and other similar forms of wealth. Under the Smith law farm mortgages are not taxable in Nebraska, and this form of security is specifically exempted under the intangible provision of the revenue law. Building and loan corporations also come in for special treatment.

Several bills have been prepared to deal with problems arising out of the law. One proposes the repeal of the intangible law outright, while two others contemplate an increase in the rate of taxation on so-called intangibles. Neither of these measures touches the problem squarely. The question is, Should money, stocks, bonds, and similar evidences of wealth, be taxed? Answering this question in the affirmative, then we must decide on what basis. Clearly the answer to this would be not on face value, but on earning power.

Here is one of the weaknesses of the law as it exists. J. A. C. Kennedy of Omaha has prepared a brief for submission to the legislature, in which the whole subject is carefully examined. He shows that the law now strictly applied practically confiscates the major part of the earnings of capital invested in ordinary securities. This necessarily compels investment in such forms of security as can not be reached by the law. Also, that a large proportion of the "intangibles" consists of stocks and bonds already taxed elsewhere, so the additional levy on intangibles is really double taxation. This is contrary to the principle that is employed in the Smith law dealing with mortgages.

Other sound arguments are cogently urged by Mr. Kennedy against the law which has so many absurdities that it is tedious to undertake to recount them all. His conclusion is that a specified low mill levy on actual value of the forms of wealth now listed as "intangible" will produce far better results. He shows by the experience of other states that such a form of taxation actually increases the amount of such property included in the tax roll as to far exceed what might be gained under the practice that prevails in Nebraska. In Iowa, for example, with a flat levy of 4 mills the "intangible" total has risen from \$36,000,000 in 1912 to \$686,000,000 in 1924. In Minnesota the amount has gone up from \$14,000,000 in 1910 to \$405,000,000 in 1924, under a 3-mill flat tax. In Nebraska in 1921, when the general property tax applied, the amount listed was \$85,000,000. Under the law of 1921, the amount returned for 1924 was but \$128,000,000, a figure almost ridiculous when compared with Iowa or Minnesota. Experience in eastern states show similar results.

It would seem that the legislature would act wisely were it to adopt a provision that will levy a flat low mill rate on all forms of wealth now classified as "intangibles." Such a plan has worked well in other states, and surely will be better for Nebraska than the law now on the book, which is admittedly of little service and the source of much perplexity and vexation to taxpayers.

### MR. DAVIS SHOULD CHEER UP.

A. J. Davis is state superintendent of New York for the Anti-Saloon league. Evidently he takes himself, his job and his organization more seriously than most folk. Mr. Davis says New York seceded from the Union when it repealed the Mullins-Gage law, and he fears that the federal government will have to step in and by force of arms enforce the constitution. Mr. Davis actually sees another civil war in the offing, with liberals on one side fighting and dying for their cause, and prohibitionists on the other fighting and dying for their cause.

Brother Davis should take something for it. "When I think of the terrible price we had to pay for the abolition of slavery, I pray the time may never come when the United States will be moved to use force of arms to enforce the constitution," wails Brother Davis.

We hope the good brother will cheer up, for we can assure him that he is worrying over nothing at all. There is about as much likelihood of civil war over prohibition as there is that the time will come when crack-brained enthusiasts like Brother Davis are no more. Prohibition is making progress, not because of its Davises, but in spite of them.

Intemperance has been the curse of all generations. Not alone intemperance in the use of intoxicants, but intemperance in language. An unbridled tongue backed by a fanatical mind can cause more trouble than an army can quell. One Davis turned loose can arouse intolerance that can not be subdued

Superintendent Davis is doing the cause no good

by his direful predictions. On the contrary, fanatics like him are doing the cause of temperance infinite harm. He should be muzzled, just as the fanatical advocates of "personal liberty" need to be muzzled. Reason and common sense will eventually solve the prohibition question in a manner satisfactory to the great majority.

#### PERPETUATING AN INJUSTICE.

We record it with regret that the senate has decided to keep the voters of Douglas county in a separate class. Dividing them from the voters of Nebraska by a special provision of the election law. We have many times pointed out the injustice of such a provision. It has not added any security to the purity of elections in Omaha, nor has it achieved anything but hardship on the voters who are affected by its application ..

We resent, as we have always resented, the imputation contained in the law. We do not believe that the results of election in this city and county have been achieved by the machinations of a group of unscrupulous politicians, manipulating a body of venal voters. Such an allegation is a gratuitous insult to the electorate. We do know, however, that the faction which worked most strenuously to achieve the result now attained has only been occasionally successful in obtaining control.

This is neither here nor there. The Omaha Bee does not and will not appear as mouthpiece or champion for a factional group in or out of the party. We do believe, however, that the law is unfair to a large number of voters, who may reasonably be divided amongst several parties. On their behalf, and on that alone, have we appealed to the legislature to put Douglas county under the same law that is applied to the rest of Nebraska. A voter should not be handicapped because his home is in Omaha. Yet certain Omaha citizens think he should, and the legislature agrees with them.

The matter will doubtless be taken up two years hence, and perhaps a different spirit will then prevail. Until the law is changed it will be observed here as it has always been. For Omaha is lawabiding.

#### ACID TEST ON LIBERTY.

New York police were called upon to disperse a meeting which had been called in the interest of iberty and free speech. Norman Hapgood, champion of the down-trodden, wherever they may be found, presided at the meeting. So thoroughly aroused were those in attendance that the greatest confusion prevailed, because each of the 1,100 present had a speech to make and insisted on mak-

No greater proof of the freedom that exists in this land could be asked. But an Italian communist declared with vehemence that in Russia greater freedom prevails. He was pleading for what he calls

the "political prisoners." Of course there are no such in Russia. One American newspaper correspondent spent fourteen months in Russia, ten of them in prison, solely because the gentle soviet authorities regarded her with suspicion. She might have been in jail over there yet, had it not been for the intercession of an American business man whom the soviets were dealing.

If our Italian communist will only present himself in public in Moscow and denounce the government as he did in New York, he will be quickly given as demonstration of the difference between the free of all the people of Omaha and the continues by seed and not for the special pitylicge of a demonstration of the difference between the free of all the people of Omaha and the continues by seed the themselves hoarse in Omaha or anywhere else. No- on hand. I think a few more such body pays any attention to them. The acid test is shown by the holding of meetings here to denounce. When I came out from the Empress Christ as their Savior, who died on the government, while in soviet Russia they do not dare even to think, much less express, objection to authority.

When I came out from the Empress their Savior, who died on the dare even to think, much less express, objection to authority.

When I came out from the Empress their Savior, who died on Calvary's cross, and arose again from prised to see the sidewalk covered with a blanket of dirty newspapers, and this was on Sixteenth and Douglas. The city council should pass an ordinance forbidding throwing or conditions.

A scientific expedition is headed for the Gobi desert to discover, if possible, the starting place of the race. A few insurgents in congress know where the race is going to finish if it doesn't follow their

In his opening remarks the speaker of the Indiana legislature said, "Make your Chautauqua ad-dresses somewhere else." It is to be hoped that he meant somewhere else in Indiana.

Franklin D. Roosevelt is making plans to rebuild the democratic party. This is calculated to bring ol' Doc Bryan rampaging up from Florida with a roll of blue prints under his arm.

wearing clothes we'd get over blushing inside of a But how about goose pimples at this time of

The lay jury about to undertake the job of cleaning up the New York stage would do well to contract for formaldehyde by the carload.

The proposition to make London barrooms more attractive has a reminiscent sound to a lot of people on this side of the pond.

Down Lincoln way a number of beam-bearing eyes are looking for motes in Omaha's optics. Speaking of a gas tax, is there any possible way levying one on the senate output?

Old King Ak is about ready to send out his but-

You all know what that means. Nothing like a congressional salary boost bill to obliterate party lines.

Unveiling the windows was some ceremony.

### Homespun Verse By Omaha's Own Poet-Robert Worthington Davie

### THOUGHTS.

The sun comes up so brightly. The morning skies are set With loveliness of jewels,

With tone of coronet-A lithe and blithesome raiden Sleeps sweetly through the day, Where the ukuleles play.

Oh, sing the song of Jazzland That prescience fades before! Oh, chant the lilting lyric That tilts Convention's door:-For if the soul is going. The heart must lead the way:

But there is sweeter music

Than ukuleles play. . . . The sun comes up so brightly, The morning skies are set With loveliness of lewels, With tone of coronet-

A lithe and blithesome maiden Sleeps sweetly through the day, And wanders forth at sunset Where the ukuleles play,

### The Hawk and the Sparrows



## Letters From Our Readers

ordinance forbidding throwing or leaving any newspapers or other rubbish on the street under a \$5 fine.

Omaha.—To the Editor of The Omaha Bee: A few reasons why I am help keep the city clean.

Many grocery stores are also guilty

Omaha Ree
for Omaha:

Many grocery stores are also guilty of throwing rubbish on the streets and blockading the sidewalks with their wares and boxes. Some cities would not tolerate such violation.

I believe the greatest boost to the Commerce has about exhausted their commerce has a citi-Queen of the Plains is cleanliness. We endurance. Therefore if we as citihave a good street commissioner, all zens of Omaha, even in our humble ways on the job, and he is a man who knows how to treat his men under him, so I hope the city fathers will stand by him and his work. Let us boost for factories, such as tanneries, woolen mills, canned goods manufactories and corn starch mills and oth A Chicago university professor says if we'd quit ers. We have the raw material. Let's go. 814 North Sixteenth.

Enforcing the Law. Wausa, Neb,-To the Editor of The Omaha Bee: Permit me to say word in reply to the letter of James Beck of Omaha, referring to law en forcement and the eighteenth amend ment, in which he railed at Mr. Ed P. Smith, former mayor of your renowned city, because he tries to do his sworn duty by enforcing the law of our land.

Mr. Beck does not like the

good of spciety it is the law of the land and must be enforced. Time was when the Constitution of the United States was held sacred. The Constiution of the United States is a God

### Abe Martin



ryin' t' git a p'litical job 'cause

(Copyright, 1925.)

he floods of the Old Missouri. Open he heads of the great chamber and cleanse them thoroughly. Thus we can assist Andy Gump by making Imaha the greatest city in the world. We can do so because of its geographi-All together-let's go. First, let's

# Cell Number?

FRANKLY, I have put the question this way to flag your attention, as your eye scans this big page. I refer, of course, to the number of the battery which fits your flashlight.

The longest lasting, brightest-burning batteries, of course, are Eveready. The small cell is No. 935, and the large one is No. 950. Look on the side of your Eveready flashlight to find your cell number. Then you won't have to tote your flashlight. have to tote your flashlight along when you buy new batteries. Keep your flash-lights loaded with long-lived Eveready batteries!

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Omaha.—To the Editor of The

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## Jake Comfort, nor forget, That Sunrise never failed us yet. Yesterday morning a friend called our attention to what he

SUNNY SIDE UP

called the "smoke nuisance," and proceeded to complain bit-terly. He aroused no answering response in our soul. Personally we'd not complain if a thousand more smokestacks were pouring smoke heavenward. We'd prefer too much smoke to a lack of it. Of course it is a wicked waste of fuel to send it up the chimney needlessly, but better that wicked waste than no smoke because of cold boilers. For some time to come our rallying cry is More Smoke From More Factory Chimneys.

Our acquaintance with Col. Tom Dennison is very slight, but we have heard quite a bit about him during the last 30 or 35 years. The other day, while sauntering down the street, we saw Colonel Dennison and another man in earnest conversation near the corner. "Aha." thinks we, "here's where we eavesdrop and hear some dark, nefarious scheme being put So, pretending to be looking at the shop windows, we edged up and listened in. Dennison and his companion were talking about canna bulbs and telling how many kinds of birds flocked around their little bird baths last summer.

It has been many years since we were interested in Lincoln politics, hence we are out of touch. But noting the tremendous interest of a Lincoln morning newspaper in Omaha's political affairs, we wonder who is blamed for everything down there since Ed Bignell retired. We can remember the time when Ed Bignell was the Tom Dennison of Lincoln, just as Tom Dennison is now charged with being the Ed Bignell of Omaha.

Providence permitting, and the board of education not changing its collective mind, we will journey down to Craig. Mo., in a couple of months and address the graduating class of the high school of the old home town. It was in Craig that we made our initial plunge into the newspaper publishing business. That was a bit more than 40 years ago. In the graduating class will be children of the young fellows and girls with whom we used to chum around. In the meanwhile we are depending the fathers and mothers of those graduates keeping pretty still about some of the things that transpired in those be forgotten days. Self-interest should impel them to do that

The invitation to make that address calls up a host of memories. There was the time of the big flood, in '83, if we remember correctly, when the Missouri came from eight miles away and water was six feet deep in the streets of Craig. Then there was the building of the big dyke around the town im-mediately after that flood. And the club dances in Heaton's hall, and the horse races southeast of town, and the amateur dramatic entertainments, and the nutting and berry parties in the bluffs, and catching bullheads in the Tarkio. But the occasion will be tinged with sadness. Many of the familiar faces will be missing.

> Nebraska Limerick. There was an old man in Yutan Who made some brew in a can. The can was corroded, And quickly exploded.

And they never found the old man.

Dollars spent before they are earned are always doubly

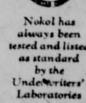
Love flies out of the window when suspicion peeks in at Did you ever live in a town that wouldn't be helped by a

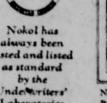
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