

Dreams and Life One to Leopold

Slayer Imagined Himself King, Says Alienist; Robbed Frat House.

By GEORGE R. HOLMES.
International News Service Staff Correspondent.
Criminal Court, Chicago, Aug. 9.—

More scientific dissection of the minds and morality of Nathan F. Leopold, Jr., and Dickie Loeb, more peering at them through laboratory microscopes of the alienists, more phychiatric explanations of how they conceived and executed the ingenious plan of kidnaping and killing Bobby Franks took place in Judge John R. Caverly's courtroom today, with Dr. Hulbert, the fourth and perhaps the last defense alienist in the noted case, in the role of guide.

Dr. Hulbert described more of the phantasies, the day dreams of Leopold. To their influence and to the fact that the young slayer was unable to separate his dreams from his real life he attributed the crime of killing the little boy.

The "king-slave" phantasy, which Dr. Hulbert described as the dominant reverse of Leopold, had many phases. Leopold was the slave of a powerful king; he would picture himself as saving the king's life, as committing great heroic deeds. Dick was the king. In young Loeb Leopold found the things he himself lacked, and he attached himself to his "king" strongly.

Studied All Religions.

Dr. Hulbert laid great stress on the early religious life of Leopold. From a small boy he studied all religions, and was particularly interested in the crucifixion, studying everything he could find on the subject. He even drew pictures of himself being crucified, the alienist said.

"His mother's death was a great shock to him," said the doctor. He told me it changed his entire philosophy of life and he never adjusted himself normally to the world after her death. He couldn't see why God should take her away, whom he considered the most perfect woman in the world, and leave less favored women.

"He studied atheism, and gradually, he came to the belief there is no God and there being no God, there can be no right or wrong, except as applied to the individual."

Philosophy Jumbled.

Leopold had an abnormal interest in languages, he is familiar with 15, Dr. Hulbert said, and this led him into strange fields in his reading and endocrine glands were held responsible in his youth brilliant intellect.

"He didn't have many friends," said Hulbert. "He had none that were close to him, because he was different from other boys. He wanted just one friend, that was to be the king of his phantasy life."

"How about his moods?" queried Walter Bachrach, of the defense counsel.

"He desired to live without emotion, to be a cold, intellectual machine. He has no strongly developed emotions of any kind."

"What did he tell you of his philosophy?"

"His philosophy is one of pure selfishness, he believes that the laws and codes that apply to other people do not apply to him because of his intellectual superiority."

Many Childish Crimes.

Like Loeb, the doctor said, Leopold had a record of childish crimes. He stole a stamp collection from a cousin, he stole his brother's neckties, and members of the family told him, Hulbert said, that he never showed any regret or remorse when he was caught.

The first criminal association with Loeb came when they fixed up a scheme of signals for cheating at bridge, the alienist report showed. Other crimes followed, setting fire to shacks, stealing automobiles, throwing bricks through windows.

"In none of these delinquencies was there any sign of remorse, regret, or even a feeling of guilt. He had no emotion, whatsoever, about them."

Robbed Fraternity House.

Dr. Hulbert described one of their "major" crimes as a deliberate trip to Ann Arbor, Mich., where they robbed Dick's fraternity house of a various collection of watches, knives, minor jewelry and money.

Concerning the Franks crime, the alienist said that Leopold told him that "he couldn't have struck the blow" that killed Bobby Franks.

Leopold has very little concern about his future, Hulbert said.

"I discussed with him the probability of his hanging and he showed no emotion at all. He said the end of life is the end of everything. I asked him he would rather do with his future and he said he supposed he would rather marry and settle down."

"Calls Murder Awful."

Leopold admitted he was somewhat "upset" at the actual murder of the Franks boy with the cold chisel. He said:

"My God, this is awful." Leopold's intellect speedily came to his rescue, however, and righted this "upset" and he went calmly about his normal pursuits after the boy's body had been disposed of.

"He told me he experienced no pleasure, no pain, nor remorse, and no regret, however," said Dr. Hulbert. "He said he didn't believe he had done wrong, because under his code, there is no such thing as moral right and wrong. He said he had no desire to commit a similar crime, because he was convinced it was impossible to commit 'a perfect crime.'"

"What did he tell you of the motive?"

Thrill Above Ransom.

Dr. Hulbert replied that Leopold had gone into it at Loeb's behest and because of the enjoyment they both got out of planning the crime. The ransom money, he said was of secondary consideration, although it figured somewhat because Leopold wanted some more money than he had, as he was going abroad in June.

"He was always well supplied with money by his parents, but he wanted more in his own name in the bank. He didn't need money."

"Extremely precocious," was Dr.

Guy H. Cramer Will Quit Brandeis Store



Guy H. Cramer

Guy H. Cramer, credit manager for the Brandeis store, has resigned from that position to become secretary and treasurer of the Mutual Interest Life Insurance company, which is being organized in Omaha.

Mr. Cramer was associated with the Brandeis store for five years, previous to which he was engaged in the insurance business. A group of Omaha business men have joined in organizing the company with which he is to be associated. They are as follows: D. A. Johnson, Charles F. Gruenig, C. C. Criss, James Allen, C. F. Jones, C. S. Holmhauch, Frank J. Norton, T. J. McCormick, J. L. Neiderst and Edwin T. Swobe.

Hulbert's description of Leopold's mentality, "and one is immediately struck with the great disparity between his intellectual powers and his emotional powers."

"His judgment is that of a child. He has many superstitions which he has never outgrown."

"Pathologically, abnormal," was another description of Leopold used by Dr. Hulbert.

"His conception of himself as the supreme being of the world is definite proof of abnormality," said the doctor.

Boys Are Complements.

In summing up he concluded that the boys, he having described Loeb's disorders yesterday, came together as necessary complements, one of the other, and that Leopold, unable to resist Loeb's leadership, their association led to the murder of Bobby Franks.

Adjourned Till Monday.

Court adjourned at noon until Monday morning, when Dr. Hulbert still on the stand. He will conclude his direct testimony Monday and be cross examined by the state's attorneys.

Clarence Darrow, chief of the defense counsel, said it was not the plan of the defense to call any other alienists, being content to rest their case on the definite statement of four doctors that both Leopold and Loeb are thoroughly abnormal and mentally diseased.

Disordered Glands Blamed.

By Associated Press.

Chicago, Ill., Aug. 9.—Disordered endocranial glands were held responsible for the mental and physical development of Nathan F. Leopold, Jr., which permitted him to fall in with Richard Loeb's childish phantasy to commit the perfect crime, resulting in the kidnaping and slaying of Robert Franks, Dr. H. S. Hulbert, Chicago psychiatrist, testified today in the hearing to fix their punishment.

Dr. Hulbert used X-ray pictures to show Judge John R. Caverly causes of the youth's mental and physical disorders on which the defense based its plea for mitigation of punishment.

Leopold's thyroid gland had been diseased, but the disorder has subsided, and his pineal and pituitary glands have not functioned as they should, the doctor testified.

FOCH MAY CAST DECIDING VOTE

By Associated Press.

London, Aug. 9.—Marshal Foch will probably cast the vote which will decide the fate of the London international conference for putting the Dawes reparation settlement plan into effect, in the opinion of many observers here of the conference proceedings.

He is the last authority on military matters in France, and Premier Herriot and his associates, who are leaving this afternoon for Paris must have his approval of the agreement to evacuate the Ruhr, it is declared, before definite action can be taken.

FOUR GIRLS ARE TAKEN TO HOME

By Associated Press.

Lincoln, Aug. 9.—Four of the six girls who escaped from the girls' industrial school at Geneva and were retaken in a rooming house in Havenlock, a suburb, were returned to the penal institution late Friday. The girls gave poor treatment at the home as their reason for leaving without permission.

At the office of the board of control this morning no intimation of a "probe" or "investigation" of the girls' charges was made. The officers of the board declared that the girls were naturally opposed to the penalties meted out to the offenders in the home.

Women's Fine Knit Union Suits 69c

CONDEMNED MAN POSES ON COFFIN

Ville Platte, La., Aug. 9.—Eusebe Vidrine, 27, confessed slayer of five men, went calmly to his death on the scaffold here.

Vidrine was ordered hanged for the murder on May 19, last, of Robert Leo Wiggins, 27-year-old son of a former sheriff of Evangeline parish, his fifth victim.

Earlier in the day at the request of Vidrine his photograph was taken while seated on the casket which was later to contain his body.

3-piece Stamped Buffet Sets 19c Regularly 29c Five designs on good Indian Head. Oblong or square styles. Third Floor.

THE BRANDEIS STORE

Coats' Machine Thread Dozen, 45c Mercerized Sewing Thread Spool, 4c Main Floor.

Monday Offers Store-Wide Savings on Women's Wear

Wonderful Price Advantages to Be Had In this Final Clearance of Our Entire Stock Dresses and Coats



Group 1
125 Summer Dresses
Were Priced to 16.50
5.00
Tub silk, voiles, linen, ratines, beaded voile. In lovely summer shades.

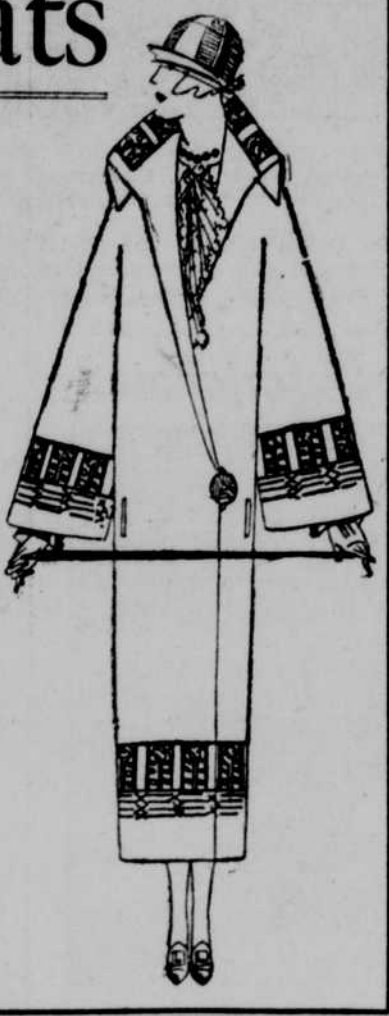
Group 2
150 Summer Dresses
Were Priced to 29.75
10.00
Washable silk, tub silk, linen and lace combinations, crepe de chine, novelty silks. Summer shades.

Group 3
100 Summer Dresses
Were Priced to 45.00
25.00
Lovely printed crepe dresses in a delightful array of styles and colorings.

Group 1
50 Spring Coats
Were Priced to 39.75
14.98 and 19.95
Smart styles in twills and charmeen in light and dark shades. Beautifully lined.

Group 2
45 Spring Coats
Were Priced to 49.75
24.75
Poirot twill and charmeen in light and dark colorings. Silk lined, handsomely trimmed.

Group 3
55 Spring Coats
Were Priced to 69.75
39.75
Twills and charmeens, and many fur-trimmed silk capes. All beautifully silk lined.



The Brandeis Store—Second Floor—West

A Smart Showing of HATS In Fashions for Fall 10.00 to 18.50

We are confidently proud of the new hats—they are so "right" in the new styles, new colors and new materials.

One feature they have in common, they are small and sleek, and smarter and more varied than ever. See these clever achievements; have one while they are newest.



The Details:
Velvet Duwetry Felt
Metal Embroidery
Feather
Flowers Goose
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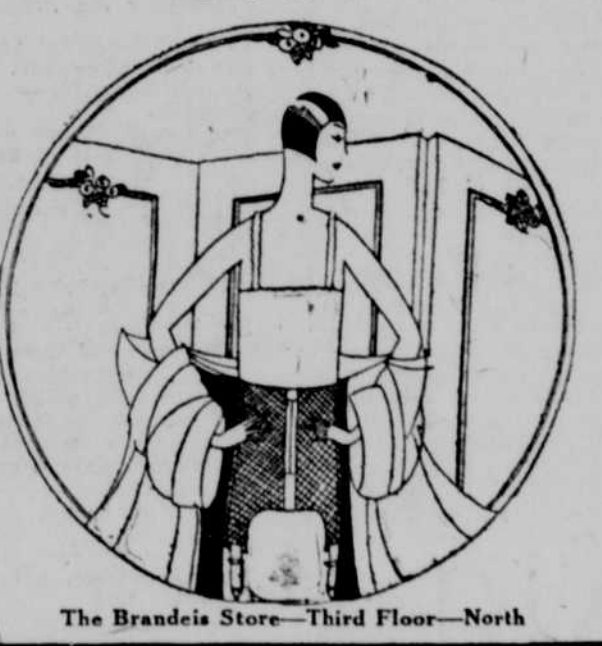
Special! A Sale of Silk Undies 1/3 OFF Regular Price Usually 1.75 to 3.98
Teddies Gowns Bloomers Step-ins Petticoats Pajamas
All beautifully trimmed with lace, embroidery, insertions, applique and hand embroidery. Very special—
Sizes 36 to 44.
In Peach, Orchid, Flesh, White and Black
The Brandeis Store—Third Floor—Center

Monday--Important Clearance of Our Finest Grades in Shoes
2.95 3.95 7.85
Formerly Priced to 16.50
Novelty Slippers Sandals Oxfords
Satin Patent White Kid
Nile Cloth Suede
In This Sale You Can Buy Some of Our Best Slippers at Bargain Prices
Shoes that have made up our regular stock of high grade footwear, with many models from I Miller. Fine materials and skilled workmanship distinguish Brandeis shoes. A good range of sizes.
The Brandeis Store—Third Floor—East

A Midsummer Sale Chamoisette Gloves 69c
Elbow Length in Beaver Mode Brown White
You should not be without a pair on your outing. They are splendid for motoring and sports wear, for they are porous and cool, yet will protect your hands and arms.
White and Black Two-Clasp Silk Gloves
These are seconds of the 1.00 quality of short silk gloves. Sizes 5 1/2 to 8 1/2 inclusive—all have double tipped fingers. 65c
The Brandeis Store—Main Floor

At Last! The "Mystery" Reducing Girdle 6.89 Regular 10.00 Value

This is a special purchase of just 240 of these remarkable reducing girdles. They were bought at a very low price—in return we offer them to you Monday, only, at 6.89.
An excellently made garment of flesh colored para rubber, with silk brocade covered boning front and back, and four garters. It is particularly suited to evening wear as well as daytime and sport wear. The most fastidious will find it pleasing.
The Mystery Reducing Girdle has passed the experimental stage—it reduces surely and certainly, without exercise or diet.
On Sale Monday Only.



It will not rip or tear--It will not "crawl" up--It may easily be washed--It gives comfortable support--It makes the figure permanently smaller.
No longer is it necessary to resort to strenuous exercise or rigid diet in order to reduce. The Mystery Reducer reduces you almost unconsciously. It is actually a more comfortable girdle than any corset. Made of para rubber, by scientific formula.
It fits the figure smoothly and its back-lacing feature enables it to be adjusted to your steady reduction.
In All Sizes From 26 to 40

Monday--Specially Priced Knit Underwear
Women's 89c Fiber Silk Vests 59c
In plain and fancy weaves of an excellent quality of silk, in peach, white, flesh and orchid. All sizes.
Women's Fine Knit Union Suits 69c
These are broken sizes of an excellent line of garments. Tight and loose knee, bodice or hand tops in flesh or white. Good range of sizes.
Third Floor—Center

Monday Bargains in Children's Wear
Mothers are enthusiastic about our large and complete stocks of children's and infants' wear. We are confident that our buying policies make possible the best prices to be had in the city.
Final Clearance of Children's Spring Coats
Priced from 7.50 to 12.00
Beautiful little coats, tailored to perfection, of English plaids, wool Jersey and polo cloth. Some are full lined and many are heavy enough to wear through the fall. Browns, tans, and dull lavender, rose and green. Sizes 2 to 6. 2.98
Children's All-Wool Bathing Suits
Formerly to 2.39
One-piece style, of an exceptionally good quality wool, in green and navy, trimmed in red and bright blue. Sizes 2, 4, 6. 1.00
Third Floor—East

Monday--A Final Reduction on Sunbeam and Nelly Don Summer Frocks
Dresses Priced from 5.00 to 10.00
Monday 1.98
Linen Flocked Voile Tissues Flowered Dimity
Linen in brown, gray, white and tan, hem-stitched, tailored styles and filet trimmed. Voile and dimity frocks of distinctive and different styles, attractively trimmed. Included in this sale are our smartest apron frocks of dimity and tissue.
The Brandeis Store—Third Floor—Center