

COOLIDGE KILLS SUPREME TEST

Jap Protest Due to Be Overridden

Exclusion Policy to Be Considered Today in Senate Conference of Both Parties.

Bill Passes House 4 to 1

Washington, April 13.—The senate is face to face with the problem of whether the Japanese exclusion policy is to be written into law.

Organization republicans, who have rallied around their chief to give battle to the coalition of insurgents in their own party and the democrats on the revenue bureau investigating question, will go into conference tomorrow, to undertake to reach an agreement with respect to Japanese exclusion.

Whatever the outcome of that conference, most leaders at the capitol foresaw an affirmative vote on the exclusion question, despite the vigorous and almost blunt protest from the Japanese government transmitted to the house and senate last week by Secretary Hughes.

The Japanese protest was without effect upon the vote in the house, which passed the immigration bill with its exclusion provision by a margin of more than four to one.

There was no reference in the debate to the communication from Ambassador Hanhara and only brief and casual discussion of the exclusion question.

Mother Slashes Throats of Four; Attempts Suicide

Brooding Over Crop Failure Believed to Have De-ranged Mind of Illinois Woman.

Chicago, April 13.—Her mind de-ranged over financial worries, Mrs. Sven Carlson, 32, slashed the throats of her four small children and her own.

"We had a nice little farm of our own, did pretty well, and then everything went wrong. We couldn't even get what it cost us to raise the crops and so we sold our farm and rented a piece of land."

"Mrs. Carlson brooded over our troubles. The doctors told me she was losing her mind and that I should have taken her away. Now it is too late."

In none of the cases did Mrs. Carlson sever the jugular vein, physicians declared, due to the trembling hand with which she wielded the razor.

Former President Dies.

San Salvador, Republic of Salvador, April 13.—The death at San Jose, Costa Rica, of Rafael Iglesias, former president of Costa Rica, was announced here.

We Have With Us Today

Sherwood Eddy New York Y. M. C. A. Worker

Born in Leavenworth, Kan., January 19, 1871, Mr. Eddy has traveled over a large portion of the world, engaged in Y. M. C. A. and relief work, much of which he performed without remuneration.

He has received two degrees from Wooster college and two degrees from Yale university.

In 1898 he married Maude Arden of Worcester-shire, England, and spent 15 years in India as national secretary of the Y. M. C. A. He was appointed secretary of Y. M. C. A. work for Asia in 1911, working among students of Japan, Korea, China, India, and the Near East and Russia, an honorary position without salary.

By request he addressed the Chinese provincial parliaments, boards of trade and other government bodies.

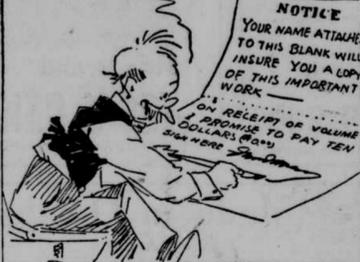
He has written a number of books, including "The Awakening of India," "Suffering and the War," "With Our Soldiers in France" and "Everybody's World." Other of his books have been published in India and England.

Mr. Eddy has been carrying on a campaign among students at University of Nebraska at Lincoln, and spoke in Omaha during his visit here.

Pride Goeth Before a Fall.



IT'LL BE A NICE THING TO KEEP IN THE FAMILY RECORDS



OH I SUPPOSE THE 1000 WILL INCLUDE ROOSEVELT, ROCKEFELLER, EDISON, WILSON, DEWEY, LENOX, WOOD—ETC—ETC



GOES HOME EARLY TO TELL WIFE ABOUT HIS GREAT HONOR



READING THE '1000 MEN OF NOTE'

Germany to Accept Plan of Experts

Explanation of Details Sought—Six Permits to Be Substituted for Classification at Paris Meet.

Total Sum in Question

Berlin, April 13.—The German government, it is authoritatively stated, expects to send a written communication to Paris tomorrow evening of Tuesday stating that Germany accepts in principle the experts' report.

The government will advise the allies that Germany stands ready to cooperate in working out the details of reparations on the basis of the Dawes report and will send representatives to participate in the discussion.

Opinion is expressed at the foreign office of the conference of the premiers of the German states with the national government Monday will not alter this decision of the cabinet which is in no small measure due to the attitude taken by Ebert behind the scenes.

Six Points Raised.

In German banking, industrial and government circles six main points have been raised which it is declared call for clarification. They are: 1. The total sum which the allies expect Germany shall pay eventually as reparations.

MATE OF SLAIN WOMAN SOUGHT

Kenosha, Wis., April 13.—H. B. Eichelman, whose young wife was found dead in their home late yesterday, is being hunted by the authorities. A warrant for his arrest on a charge of first degree murder was issued late today.

WIFE TRIES TO GO TO JAIL WITH MATE

Mrs. John Franks, Lincoln, almost went to jail Saturday night because she refused to leave her husband "in trouble."

MILL HEAD FINED \$50 AT ALBION

Lincoln, April 13.—The state railway commission has been advised by County Attorney Flory of Boone county that President Vinsonhale of the Intrastate Grain and Milling company of Albion, had pleaded guilty to the charge of operating a grain warehouse without a license and was fined \$50 and costs, which was paid.

KEISER APPEAL CONDITIONS SET

Wahoo, Neb., April 13.—Judge Frederick Shepherd, of the district court at Lincoln announced the terms on which the appeal of Levi Keiser, recently adjudged incompetent, could be perfected. He said Keiser could file a bond for \$55,000 and thereby retain control of his property, or he may put up a small bond to cover court costs and allow the securities to be placed in escrow.

BUSSES MAY BUY RISK INSURANCE

Lincoln, April 13.—Bus line companies or their agents were ordered to appear before the state railway commission to show cause why the commission should not require all such common carriers to provide adequate liability insurance also for such other and further action as may be deemed proper by the commission in an order made public today. April 26 was the date set for the hearing.

World Flight Planes Reach Seward, Alaska

By Associated Press. Cordova, Alaska, April 13.—Four airplanes, composing the United States army squadron making a trip around the world, arrived at Seward, Alaska, this afternoon at 5:18, Pacific coast time, according to information received here.

Recreation for Rich and Poor, Coolidge Plan

Washington, April 13.—Declaring the federal government should take steps to put out more recreational opportunities within the grasp of the poor, as well as the wealthy, President Coolidge tonight announced appointment of a national policy committee on out-of-doors life.

Committee Named by President to Co-ordinate All Agencies Concerned With Out-of-Door Life.

The president charged the committee with promulgation of "a national policy which should not merely co-ordinate under federal guidance all activities in behalf of out-door recreation, but also formulate a program to serve as a guide for future action."

Various agencies of the national government already are concerned with many phases of the out-of-door life question and the committee will seek to co-ordinate all that now, in the opinion of the president, is dealt with in an incoherent manner.

Committee Personnel.

The committee as selected by the president is to consist of Secretaries Weeks of the War department, Work of the Interior department, Wallace of the Agricultural department and Hoover of the Commerce department and Assistant Secretary Roosevelt of the Navy department. The proposal for such a committee was put forward originally by Mr. Roosevelt.

Character Builder.

"Particularly within the last decade the out-door recreational spirit among our people has increased rapidly. The physical vigor, moral strength and clean simplicity of mind of the American people can be immeasurably furthered by the properly developed opportunities for the life in the open, afforded by our forests, mountains and waterways.

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Senate Faces Decision of Open Breach With Chief Over Inquiry Question

Factors in Senate Struggle

Teapot Dome inquiry reveals Albert B. Fall arranged for a \$100,000 loan from Doherty, who was one leasing of reserves having been authorized by congress.

Democrats Insistent Upon Pressing Resolution Giving Mellon Committee Authority to Employ Counsel.

Washington, April 13.—President Coolidge faces tomorrow the supreme crisis of his political career. In the fight which he launched against the "subversion" of the senate in his message to

Pinchot Admits He Recommended Henny to Senator Couzens

Harrisburg, Pa., April 13.—Governor Pinchot in a statement tonight admitted he recommended to United States Senator Couzens of Michigan the name of Francis J. Henny of San Francisco as special counsel to the senate committee investigating the internal revenue bureau, as Senator Watson, republican, Indiana, asserted on the floor of the senate yesterday.

After the investigation started, Governor Pinchot said, he got in touch with Senator Couzens "on the question of prohibition enforcement and on that alone," and that he suggested Mr. Henny as a man whom the senator's committee "would be fortunate to secure as counsel."

At the same time, the governor took issue with Senator Watson's reference to prohibition enforcement in his address yesterday, declaring "every self-respecting law-abiding American must resent the spectacle of a senator of the United States publicly confessing that he does not expect the constitution to be obeyed."

that body on Friday, it may be that he will have to carry the load alone.

Republican senators have pledged support. In a caucus to be held tomorrow, it may be that plans will be perfected for aiding him in his struggle. How far can these plans succeed? This is the question that interests official Washington, in fact the entire nation.

It is certain the democrats will stand behind Senator Walsh, who has denounced the president's message as "arrogant." Where will the "insurgents" line up? In the coming contest, in the senate will they vote with the republicans to support the president, or with the democrats against him?

Coolidge May Be Isolated. Should they vote with the democrats—and thus give the seal of approval to the continuation of that "government by investigation," which "is no government," in the words of Secretary Mellon, the president will be practically isolated and compelled to carry on the fight unaided, at least in an official sense.

One thing seems certain, the president will follow through. The Rooseveltian big stick which he has grasped cannot so easily be laid aside. It may be that Coolidge, endorsed by the republican voters, as shown in the primaries, has determined to make use of the same sort of tactics that won him fame in his handling of the Boston police strike.

His opening gun, fired in his sharp message to the senate on Friday, in which he referred to the course of the investigations as leading to "lawlessness," would seem to indicate such a course.

No doubt he expected the sort of retort that has come from Senators (Turn to Page Two, Column Four.)

VISITORS BARRED AT BISHOP'S ROOM

Condition of Bishop Homer C. Stuntz, who is in a serious condition at Methodist hospital, was reported unimproved Saturday night. He is permitted to see no visitors except members of his family, but a part of the many floral offerings which are being sent to him are placed in his room.

From One State Prison to Another for This Omahan

Earl Becker, former Omahan, stopped a short time in his native city Saturday in custody of Arthur Muehler, deputy warden of the Sioux Falls (S. D.) penitentiary. Becker is on his way back to the penitentiary to finish a term for burglary.

More than two years ago Becker escaped from the South Dakota institution. He made his way into Oklahoma, where he was arrested for robbing a store and sentenced to two years.

Muehler met Becker at the gates of the Oklahoma penitentiary when he was released.

Senator Smoot to Oppose Bonus

Finance Chairman Refuses to Handle Bill—Up in Senate This Week.

Washington, April 13.—The soldier bonus bill will join the tax reduction measure on the senate calendar this week and leaders of both parties are prepared to clear the path for their immediate consideration.

Which of the measures will be given precedence will be determined tomorrow or Tuesday by the finance committee while it is likely also that this subject will be discussed at the conference of republicans tomorrow.

Announcing his opposition to the bonus bill, Chairman Smoot of the finance committee, has turned over to Senator Curtis, Kansas, a republican member of the committee the handling of the measure. Mr. Curtis said he would report the bill to the senate by Tuesday at the latest.

Senator Smoot based his opposition on the failure of the bill to carry a financing insisting its cost could not be met out of regular government funds. The tax reduction measure would not only eat up any treasury surplus next year, Mr. Smoot said, but would go \$30,000,000 behind the limit of the estimated surplus. Cost of the bonus bill has been estimated at \$25,000,000 for the first year.

The report of democrats of the finance committee on the revenue bill is expected to be submitted to the senate tomorrow. It will oppose principally the income tax schedule as fixed by the committee in accordance with the plan of Secretary Mellon.

Secretary Simmons, North Carolina, ranking democrat on the committee has framed a substitute which has been agreed to by the democrat members of the committee.

3 PERSONS DEAD IN PLANE CRASH

Ardmore, Okl., April 13.—Three persons, said to be from Fort Worth, Tex., were killed when their airplane fell at Leon, Love county, according to reports reaching here. Their names are unknown here. Aviation officers at Fort-Sill, Okl., are investigating the accident.

248,301 Surplus Freight Cars Reported March 31

Washington, April 13.—Class I railroads of the United States had 248,301 surplus freight cars in good repair and available for service on March 31, according to reports filed today by the carriers with the car service division of the American Railway association.

This was an increase of 35,268 cars over the number of surplus cars reported on March 31, at which time there were 213,033.

United States Lays Down Firm Policy on Debts

No Action by Debtor Nations to Be Permitted Which Will Make America's Position "Less Favorable."

Washington, April 13.—The United States has laid down the definite policy that it will permit of no action by foreign debtor nations that would make the position of this government "less favorable" with respect to obligations due it.

Establishment of the policy was disclosed today with publication by the American debt commission of communications with the mission from the kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, which last Monday discussed a funding arrangement on that country's debt of \$61,587,000. The mission left without making any headway towards a settlement, but carried with it a letter setting forth the American views.

"Pending the refunding or satisfaction of the indebtedness in question," the debt commission's letter said, "the commission assures the United States may feel assured that no action will be taken by your government with respect to any of its indebtedness heretofore or hereafter incurred which will result in placing the United States in a less favorable position as a creditor than that which it now occupies."

The paragraph was regarded as making it clear that the United States intends to retain the priority of its obligations where such priority exists and that it will accept no second liens that may result from shifting financial arrangements in the reorganization of any foreign government's debts.

It was indicated that a majority of the debt commissioners feel further time should be given foreign powers in which to initiate funding negotiations because of a hope that settlement of the reparations problem may be near. The Jugo-Slav delegation said its government intended to offer a funding settlement when the reparations question is worked out. This situation was deemed likely to affect the other smaller debtors, so it appeared probable that the debt commission would mark time for a while.

Mauretania Docked After 60-Hour Battle With Gale

London, April 13.—The liner Mauretania was reported anchored at Cherbourg at 5:40 this evening.

Towed by five powerful tugs, the Mauretania had lain in the channel outside the harbor for 60 hours fighting a strong westerly gale and narrowly escaped being blown onto the French coast.

During her long residence in the spring pool, from which the ranch house incidentally secures its drinking water, she has become quite well acquainted with the ranch family who keep her supplied with earth worms

England to Stand by Dawes Report

International Chamber of Commerce Believes Plan Is Solution of Problem.

London, April 13.—It is learned tonight that the cabinet has decided to stand by the Dawes report as a whole.

The cabinet also regards American co-operation as essential, and though the government would like to see some amendments made, it has decided to waive these rather than jeopardize the chance of American help.

Britain will use every endeavor to get both France and Germany to accept the proposals of the experts.

Paris, April 13.—Special committee appointed by the International chamber of commerce to study the two reports of the experts has reached the unanimous conclusion that these reports offer a real prospect of providing practical measures for removal of obstacles which heretofore have appeared insurmountable in the reparations settlement.

French official circles declare that there is no question for the present, either of private interviews between Premier Poincare, Theunis and Macdonald, or a meeting in the form of an inter-allied conference. It is considered by the French foreign office that any exchange of views on the experts' reports would be premature until the reparations commission had reached a definitive decision concerning the carrying out of the experts' plan.

"Ain't Nature Wonderful"

By UNCLE PETE.

O'Neill, Neb., April 13.—That fish are possessed of the same homing instinct and sense of direction as carrier pigeons was demonstrated last week when Lizzie, Ed Peterson's pet brook trout, which was carried away from her home springs in last September's floods and washed some miles down the Calamus river, returned to her home none the worse for the fall and winter spent in strange and foreign waters.

Lizzie has made her home for several years in the big springs on the Peterson ranch just north of Beaver Flats and rarely ventured more than a mile down the spring creek which, after a course of three or four miles, empties into the Calamus.

During her long residence in the spring pool, from which the ranch house incidentally secures its drinking water, she has become quite well acquainted with the ranch family who keep her supplied with earth worms

and other tidbits in season, and sometimes will feed from their hands.

She was washed down into the river and carried a number of miles in the current of that stream in the freshet which followed the cloudburst on the big day of the Beaver Flats fair and rodeo in the latter part of September and the spring creek froze up in its lower reaches before she could work her way back in the fall.

Far down the river, was able to select her own creek out of the numerous tributaries which empty into the Calamus, on her return, is considered by Doc Wilkinson and other local scientists as ample proof that fish do possess the homing sense.

Lizzie also took occasion to raise a family last fall while away and brought them safely back with her this spring. She at present is busily engaged teaching her 5,000 little ones how to catch insects and other minnows littler than they are.