

YOUNG TO BEYOND CHIEF'S ORDER

Candidacy of Pinchot Hard Fought

Personal Following and Drys Waging Campaign to Force Entrance Into Race for Presidency This Week.

Opposed by Leaders

By MARK SULLIVAN.
Philadelphia, Jan. 10.—Whether the republican presidential situation will go on as it now is, with Coolidge, Johnson and La Follette, the only chances, or whether it will be made more complex by the entrance of Governor Pinchot, is being decided here in Pennsylvania this week.

As an incident of this decision, it is being determined whether or not prohibition and law enforcement will be a major issue in this presidential year.

Here in Pennsylvania there is, on the one hand, Pinchot himself, with a small group of devoted friends and a large group of equally devoted followers.

On the other hand, there is all the rest of the republican party, including what is left of the old Penrose machine, plus Secretary Mellon, plus Senator Reed, plus Senator Penner. These latter compose a wide range of political thought, but they are all united in earnestly wanting to prevent Gifford Pinchot from entering the presidential race.

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The Day in Washington

The house debated the Interior department appropriation bill.

The house ways and means committee reported a resolution to prohibit issuance of tax exempt securities.

House republicans met in conference to determine whether tax legislation or the soldiers' bonus should have priority.

A favorable report on the Dyer anti-lynching bill was ordered by the house judiciary committee.

The supreme court received a brief in opposition to the petition for review of the case of former Governor Walton of Oklahoma.

The senate reforestation committee submitted its report outlining a forest policy for the nation.

The senate foreign relations committee made plans to hold public hearings on Senator Borah's Russian recognition resolution.

Still another proposal for disposition of Muscle Shoals was received at the War department.

Indiana political leaders held a series of conferences on presidential preference questions.

Secretary Mellon informed the budget director that effective prohibition enforcement depends on strengthening the coast guard fleet.

President Coolidge approved the shipping board resolution placing operation of the merchant fleet in the hands of the Emergency Fleet corporation.

Lincoln, Jan. 10.—The senate committee investigating Nebraska road claims today extended to Governor Bryan a second invitation to appear before it and give testimony.

The committee sets January 16 as the date and it is not probable that the governor will have returned from Washington by that time.

The committee's letter to the governor denies a statement by him that there was no official report in existence when the committee was appointed.

The committee's letter in part follows: "Do you wish the senate investigating committee to assume that the alleged large deficits referred to by you before the legislature have now dwindled in your opinion to the alleged deficiency of \$225,000, exclusive of project 66 in the road funds as shown by the report of State Engineer Cochran accompanying your communication?"

Farm-Labor Bank Aim of Nebraskans

Finance Body of Farmer's Union to Amend Articles So It Can Become Depository.

Osborn Is Optimistic

First co-operative bank in Nebraska will be formed to care for deposits from farm, labor and small shops, if plans of the Farmers' Finance corporation are realized.

At a meeting of the finance corporation, following the Nebraska Farmers' union convention in the Castle hotel yesterday, some stockholders suggested that since the corporation owed more money than it had in its treasury, it should dissolve.

The state exchange board meeting yesterday morning re-elected J. M. Martin, St. Edwards, and Laurette Lawrenson, West Point, as members of the board of directors.

President C. J. Osborn declared that although the meetings of the Farmers' Finance corporation are a routine of a usual convention, three high points were visible.

"The last year was the first since 1919 that the state exchange has operated with a profit," he said.

The most noticeable fact, perhaps, is the reorganization of the Farmers' Live Stock Commission, says Joseph."

The desire of the farmers attending the convention to move ahead as business men and to seek aid through regular business channels, is especially inspiring, declared Mr. Osborn.

Lincoln, Jan. 10.—Circular letters have been sent out to more than 3,500 republican precinct workers asking them to circulate petitions asking for the nomination of Senator George W. Norris, it became known today.

The signatures to the letter to E. B. Heaton, co-operative marketing director of the American Farm Bureau federation, outlined the program in detail, for forming co-operative dairy marketing associations.

The meeting was attended by approximately 500 persons and was a joint meeting of all organizations representing the American farmer.

A debate today on the subject, "Resolved, the tractor is impracticable on the Nebraska farm," was decided by the judges in the affirmative.

Washington, Jan. 10.—President Coolidge yesterday ended a holiday political fight and launched a vigorous fight for the delegates from Indiana, Minnesota and Nebraska.

Lincoln, Jan. 10.—The Nebraska Farmers' Finance corporation is planning to issue a series of bonds to finance the construction of a new building at Fifteenth and Farnam streets.

Briton Praises U. S. Advertising

London, Jan. 10.—American advertising received an admiring tribute from Viscount Burnham, president of the Empire Press union, who presided last night at the inaugural banquet of the international advertising convention, which will meet in London in July.

"We do well to emulate America in this great enterprise," Lord Burnham said, "the cause America taught us to pay to advertising the honor and credit that belong to it in the organization of national activities."

Sapiro Declares Pool Law First Duty of Farmers

Co-Operative Leader Says Union Program Is Incomplete—Warning of Alien Colonization Sounded.

Lincoln, Jan. 10.—Primary work before Nebraska farmers is the passage of a new co-operative marketing law that will permit proper incorporation, Aaron Sapiro, co-operative marketing expert, told farmers gathered for Organized Agriculture.

Sapiro repeated an assertion made some months ago in Lincoln that a proper law which was before the last legislature had been killed by the farmers' own leaders.

"You must organize by commodity and not by locality," Sapiro insisted after declaring that the Farmers union had not gone far enough in its co-operative work.

Sapiro preceded by Dean Alfred Vigness of the Ohio Agricultural college, who said his text was "The greatest need of the nation is that there be a happy, prosperous and contented family in every farm home."

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Noted Engineer Dies. Addian, Mich., Jan. 10.—Charles Albert Paechhold, a world known engineer, who was in charge of harbor construction work at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, died at his home in Los Angeles, according to word received here today by his sister, Mrs. Henry Potloff.

Unfilled Steel Orders. New York, Jan. 10.—Unfilled orders of the United States Steel corporation on December 31, made public today, totaled 4,415,235 tons, an increase of 7,544 tons over those at the end of November.

There's a Storm Cloud Over in the West.



Bank Sues Over "Bootleg" Corn

Dixon Institution Appeals to High Court Over \$650 Drafts It Cashed.

Lincoln, Jan. 10.—Because Roy Vernon and Leland Hooker, farmers of Allen, Neb., were sold corn instead of corn liquor by Louis F. Johnson of Sioux City the Laurel National bank of Laurel and the Dixon State bank of Dixon are in litigation in the state supreme court.

Vernon and Hooker agreed to purchase from Johnson for \$650, 10 cases of whisky. Vernon, instead of tendering a personal check in payment, went to the Laurel National bank, where he purchased two drafts for the necessary amount.

With his drafts in his hand, he returned to Allen, where he found Johnson and Hooker awaiting him and two barrels of the fluid stored in his farm wagon.

The money was paid over after Johnson had endorsed the drafts as Vernon. Then came a message from Laurel instructing all banks to stop payment on the drafts.

Would End S. P. Grip on C. P.

Washington, Jan. 10.—Clarence H. Verner, a stockholder in the Southern Pacific company, petitioned the supreme court today for an order to compel the dissolution of control by the Southern Pacific over the Central Pacific railroad as directed by a supreme court decision delivered in May, 1922.

Long Tieup Ended

Mrs. A. L. King of Farnam street has ended the tieup of capital in rent for vacant housekeeping rooms.

Attorneys Stage Battle of Words

at Skinner Meet William Ritchie, Jr., and G. P. North Hurl Epithets in Discussing Finances of Packing Company.

Strong epithets were applied by William Ritchie, Jr., to G. P. North on the rostrum of the Swedish auditorium yesterday at a meeting of the stockholders of the Skinner Packing company.

Ritchie was making a speech, in which he referred to Ritchie's activities as "attorney for the Skinners, who skinned you," when Ritchie leaped to his feet and demanded: "Do you mean to say I should have been indicted?"

Ritchie made a slap at him. J. N. Campbell, president of the Skinner Packing company, and other directors seated on the platform, separated the two men.

Arthur Mullen, attorney for Keith Neville, former receiver of the company, addressed the audience, referring to North in uncompromising terms.

Married in Council Bluffs.

The following persons obtained marriage licenses in Council Bluffs yesterday: Ralph Burrough, Cassady, Wyo., 21; Leona Gruffy, Medicine Bow, Wyo., 21; Alva Sampay, Omaha, 21; Clara Lowe, Omaha, 21; Earl Nichols, Greenwood, Neb., 21; Stella Durr, Ashland, Neb., 21; Robert Adams, Omaha, 21; Violet Lima, Omaha, 21; Ray Marshall, Lincoln, Neb., 21; Fred Beurt, Lincoln, Neb., 21; Nellie Hurford, Bellevue, Neb., 21; Frances Saffron, Bellevue, Neb., 21; Lloyd Gullamson, Lincoln, Neb., 21; Alta Ferguson, Lincoln, Neb., 21; C. A. Gaultins, Omaha, 21; Amanda Nielsen, Council Bluffs, 21; Eugene T. Harris, Omaha, 21; Kathryn Pfeffer, Omaha, 21; Guy Insurrection, Emmett, Idaho, 21; Margaret Zimmerman, Avoca, Ia., 21; Nelson Gearsy, Harney, Neb., 21; Alfred Skott, Gering, Neb., 21; Ernest Stone, Council Bluffs, 21; Harriet Johnson, Broken Bow, Neb., 21.

Trial of Souder Deputy Is Begun

Ex-Plate County Official Without Bond in Office, Convicted Clerk Says.

North Platte, Neb., Jan. 10.—Elmer Baker, former deputy treasurer under Samuel M. Souder, who was convicted of embezzlement recently, was placed on trial this morning on a charge of embezzling more than \$9,800 from the funds which were kept in the treasurer's office.

Opening arguments were made to the jury today by counsel for the prosecution and defense. Baker's embezzlements are said to have covered a period of about three years and in all, according to the prosecution, covered an amount of \$17,190.13, from which the state deducted \$7,516 which it said was the former deputy's salary.

N. Y. Heires, 20, Weds Count, 40

New York, Jan. 10.—Society was surprised to learn from the newspapers today that Miss Millicent Rogers, 20-year-old heiress to the estate of Colonel and Mrs. Henry Huntington Rogers, has been married at the municipal building, Tuesday, to Count Ludwig Salm-Von Hoogstraten of Austria, twice her age, who served his country in the world war.

It is believed that the count and his bride are staying at the Ritz Carlton hotel where the bride's parents have a suite.

Franc Down; Birth Rate Up. Paris, Jan. 10.—While the franc goes down, the birth rate goes up. According to official statistics for the first three months of 1923, in the 90 departments, there were 584,458 births against 506,007 deaths.

The Weather

For 24 hours ending 7 p. m. January 10: Temperature. Highest, 15; lowest, 11; mean, 14; normal, 22. Total deficiency since January 1, 25. Precipitation, inches and hundredths: Total 41. Total since January 1, 37. Excess, 35. Hourly Temperatures:

Time	Temp.
7 a. m.	12
8 a. m.	11
9 a. m.	12
10 a. m.	13
11 a. m.	14
12 m.	14
1 p. m.	14
2 p. m.	14
3 p. m.	14
4 p. m.	14
5 p. m.	14
6 p. m.	13
7 p. m.	12

Rum Raids to Continue, Agent Says

Sheriff Declares Enforcer and His Gunmen Must Go; Klan Leaders Assert He Will Stay.

Troops to Remain There

Marion, Ill., Jan. 10.—Withdrawal of three companies of National guard who were rushed to Williamson county following a controversy over law enforcement will not be asked until tomorrow at least, according to Sheriff George Galligan.

The sheriff's statement was made early tonight shortly after he had issued an ultimatum to alleged bootleggers, whose activities are said to have resulted in the present situation, to give up their illicit traffic, and engage in some legitimate business.

Despite the order of Division Chief W. W. Anderson of the general prohibition agents, that all raids in the county should cease, and that hereafter all raids should be conducted by federal agents only, Young, in a statement, said that "with or without federal aid, we're going to continue the raids and I'm going to lead them."

The situation today developed into a verbal war between the opposing forces, Sheriff Galligan declaring that "Young and his gunmen must go," while Ku Klux Klan leaders, who have played a prominent part in the situation, asserted that "Young is going to stay."

Light Sought on Homestead Taxes

Lincoln, Jan. 10.—Western Nebraska counties today asked the attorney general's office if a recent decision of Chief Justice Taft, setting forth that lands taken under the homestead act which are to be reclaimed by federal irrigation and on which final proof has been made, but no certificate therefor has been issued because water payments for construction charges due and past due have not been paid, are not subject to taxation until such payments are made to the federal government, is applicable to Nebraska land.

The decision is from a case originating in the Salt river project in Arizona.

Under the impression that these homestead lands were taxable, as other homestead lands have been for a generation, assessors and boards of commissioners have proceeded to place them on the tax lists.

In a number of cases large bond issues have been made for building contracted school plants and the basis for the bonds were upon valuations placed upon these homesteads.

"To the Morgue," Says Man to Taxi Driver; Found Dead. Huntington, W. Va., Jan. 10.—I. A. Simms of Savannah, Ga., summoned a taxicab today, paid the driver in advanced and instructed him to drive about the city before taking him to an undertaking establishment. The driver followed his instructions and finally reached the morgue, where it was discovered Simms had committed suicide by taking poison.

To Pilot Coolidge in N. D. Fargo, N. D., Jan. 10.—L. B. Hanna of Fargo, former governor of North Dakota, will direct the Coolidge campaign in this state during the coming presidential race, a special dispatch to the Fargo Forum from Washington today states. Mr. Hanna, who has been sojourning in San Diego, Cal., left that city last night to return to Fargo to take charge of the campaign, the dispatch added.

Timber Production Urged

Washington, Jan. 10.—The immediate aim of the forestry policy of the United States should be to increase as rapidly as possible the rate at which timber is produced on land suited to this form of use, the senate reforestation committee said in its report submitted today to the senate.