

ENGLAND AND FRANCE NEAR BREAK

China Will Pay Ransom to Bandits

Prime Minister of Peking Government Agrees to All Demands Presented by Alien Diplomats.

U. S. Not to Use Troops

Washington, May 8.—The Peking government has promised to pay the ransom demanded by Chinese bandits who captured American citizens and a number of foreign nationals after wrecking the Shanghai-Pekin express Sunday morning.

Saturday Last Day

The Portuguese minister informed the Chinese foreign office, according to State department advice, that the corps of foreign diplomats at Peking reserved the right over and above any moral and material damages claimed to demand a progressive indemnity for every day after the 12th of May that the foreigners remain captive.

The plight of the Americans and other foreigners taken prisoner was described by Secretary Hughes to President Harding and cabinet officials at their meeting today at the White House.

Financing Is Needed

It was said to be President Harding's hope that the situation in China might be relieved by the investment of strong powers in the present admittedly weak central government.

Troops Not Needed

These reports were welcomed by War department officials, who had seriously contemplated the possibility of using American troops in China in conjunction with those of other nations and in co-operation with the Peking government.

Two Fremont Boys, 16, Missing Four Days

Special Dispatch to The Omaha Bee. Fremont, Neb., May 8.—Andrew Brown, 16, son of Mrs. Mary Brown and Ernest Erskine, 16, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Erskine of this city, disappeared Saturday evening.

Former Secretary of Mine Company Commits Suicide

Philadelphia, May 8.—Col. Clinton A. Higbee, retired secretary of the Tonopah Mining company, shot and killed himself last night in his room at the Union League club here.

Beaver City Farmer, 64, Kills Himself With Gun

Special Dispatch to The Omaha Bee. Beaver City, Neb., May 8.—Hubert Pettigrew, 64, was found in his garage today with the top of his head blown off.

American Girl Is Heroine of Chinese Bandit Attack

Miss Schonberg in Face of Hail of Bullets Carries Ransom Demand Through Line of Besieging Troops—Guard at Her Side Killed—Two Women Missing.

By Associated Press. Peking, May 8.—Notwithstanding reports that the Suchow railway bandits released all of the women passengers they kidnaped, the whereabouts of several are still uncertain.

Peking, May 8.—Ominous lack of recent direct word from the bandit stronghold in the hills back of Linching and various reports of captives swooned when used by the guards as shields against the volleys of pursuing government troops, have filled the foreign colony here with grave fears for the safety of at least eight Americans and six or seven British, French and Italian hostages kidnaped by the Suchow train bandits early last Sunday morning.

An outstanding instance of heroism is credited to an American girl, Miss Schonberg, who, in the face of a hail of bullets from the soldiers besieging the bandit compound, volunteered to make her way through the lines to carry the kidnappers' demands for ransom—and she made good.

Led to the gate by one of the robber guards, she was about to pass through, when a bullet from the troop lines dropped the man at her elbow in his tracks.

Her story was told in Tientsin by C. G. Jacobsen, inspecting engineer for the British-American Tobacco company, who also ran the bullet shell from the bandit fort on a similar mission.

The fate of the two American officers, Maj. Roland Plingle and Robert Allen, and of their two young sons still is unknown.

Miss Lucy C. Aldrich, sister-in-law of John D. Rockefeller, Jr., of New York, is safe, although suffering somewhat from her experiences after being released yesterday by her captors.

By International News Service. Copyright, 1923. Shanghai, May 8.—The Chinese bandits, who held up a Shanghai-Pekin passenger train, seizing about 150 persons, including many Americans, near the Shantung peninsula, today sent out an emissary threatening death to all the captives unless the pursuing Chinese regular soldiers are recalled.

The emissary, an American commercial traveler and writer named Day, was a passenger on the train, being captured along with the others.

This was the first direct word from the brigades of the kidnappers, another train was wrecked and looted near the Yellow river on Sunday.

Day arrived at Tientsin with his message from the brigades, another and lack of rest. He sent to the Shanghai bureau of International News Service the following narrative, supplementing the graphic account of the raid given by Lloyd LeRoi.

The march from the scene of the attack to the mountains was a ghastly nightmare. The brigades wielded their gun butts right and left, forcing the weary prisoners onward with blows and curses.

The cries of hysterical women and children rang through the darkness. "The night was pitch black. There was no moon. But the men in the captive gang were helpless. They

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Ultimatum to Russia by England

Trade Agreement Break Is Threatened Unless Soviet Meets British Requirements in 10 Days.

Controversy Is Prohibited

By Associated Press. Moscow, May 8.—An emphatic note from the British government handed to Maxim Litvinoff, assistant foreign minister, this afternoon, stating that negotiations for the Anglo-Russian trade agreement and demand assurances of unconditional fulfillment of specified requirements within 10 days, is considered by Russian officials tonight as definitely intended to bring about a break in Anglo-Russian relations.

As the note is only now being distributed among higher officials of the government, none of them would predict the nature of the Russian reply, but the general impression seemed to be that Marquis Curzon, the British foreign secretary, was desirous of the break.

If a break in relations comes, the Russian trade organization now located in London, will probably be removed to Berlin or one of the Scandinavian countries.

Protest Not Recognized. Owing to the soviets' refusal to recognize the protests against the trials of various church dignitaries, including Archbishop Zepiak and the executed vice general, Monsignor Butkavitch, the note says:

"When it is remembered that this is the only latest incident in the long series of studied affronts which have been revoiced in this memorandum, it seems difficult to arrive at any other conclusion than that the soviet government either is convinced that the British government will accept any insult sooner than break with soviet Russia, or that they desire themselves to bring the relations created by the trade agreement to an end."

The note, which is very lengthy, was handed to the soviet government today by Mr. Hodgson. One of its most striking passages reads:

Cannot Insult British. "It is time the soviet government should be made aware that it can not with impunity behave toward British subjects and British shipping in this arbitrary and insulting manner."

At the outset, the document declares that the tone and character of the recent notes received from the soviet government "have imposed upon his majesty's government the duty, perhaps already too long delayed, of considering and, in certain circumstances, in relation to the large number of incidents, whether it is desirable, or indeed possible, that the relations of the two governments should remain any longer upon so anomalous and indeed unprecedented footing and whether his majesty's government, with due respect, continue to ignore the repeated challenges which the soviet government has thought fit to throw upon its own deliberation to throw down."

No Chance of Controversy. The note states that the British government has no intention of embarking upon a controversy with the soviet government concerning the accuracy of its charges, which it asserts "rest upon unimpeachable authority."

It sets out in great detail violations of the understanding concerning anti-British propaganda in Persia, Afghanistan and India, and outrages against British subjects, including the slaying of C. F. Davidson; the treatment of British travelers; and similar cases in which reiterated demands for compensation have been persistently refused.

The note then refers to the prosecution of religious dignitaries in regard to which it says:

"His majesty's government has refrained from expressing an opinion upon the nature of validity of the charges brought against these ecclesiastics, conceding that it is a matter on which they are not called upon to pronounce." But, it adds, no attempt has been made in Russia itself to deny that the prosecutions and executions are part of a deliberate campaign, the definite object of which is to destroy all religion in the country and to enshrine "the image of Godlessness in its place."

The note refers to two notes signed by "Weinstein" in reply to Mr. Hodgson's protests against the execution of Monsignor Butkavitch which the British agent returned because they were couched in offensive language, and which the present note stigmatizes as "unexampled in the case of governments affecting to be on friendly terms."

Ten-Day Ultimatum. Declaring that the exchange of correspondence, conducted by one party on such terms, places the continuance of those relations in grave jeopardy, the note states that the government would much regret an abrupt termination of the existing relations, but that it is not possible to acquiesce in the continuance of the treatment summarized in this document, which is declared to be incompatible alike with national dignity and mutual respect.

In case the soviet does not forward a reply to the British government within 10 days, complying with the specified demands, the note concludes, "his majesty's government, on their part, will in view of the manifest infringement of the trade agreement by the soviet government, consider themselves immediately free from the obligations of the agreement in accordance with the third paragraph of its 13th article."

Bellboy Gives Life Seeking Ball for Tot

Seattle, Wash., May 8.—Catalina Tarantani, 21, bellboy at the Hotel Jorvento in the residence district here, was killed today when he went down an elevator shaft to recover a ball for Suzanne Reid, little daughter of Dodge George E. Reid, vice president of the Northern Pacific railroad. The ball had fallen into a tight well, while Suzanne was playing with another child. The counterweight of the elevator descended upon Tarantani as he was leaving the shaft to enter the well.

By International News Service. Chicago, May 8.—Another transcontinental speed record—this one on land—was established today when a special train carrying David Benton Jones, seriously ill with cancer, arrived here today from Los Angeles in 47 hours and 17 minutes running time, including stops for water and to change engines. The previous record of 44 hours and 54 minutes, including no stops, was made in July, 1905, by "Death Valley Scotty."

Iowa Man Heads Lincoln Memorial University

Cumberland Cap., Tenn., May 8.—Rev. N. O. Matthews of Des Moines, special assistant to the United States commissioner of prohibition and narcotics, was elected president of Lincoln Memorial university by its trustees, meeting in annual session this afternoon. He succeeds Dr. George Hubbell, and will assume his duties early in June.

Dr. Matthews' headquarters for the past two years have been at Washington. Previous to that time he was pastor of St. Paul church in Cincinnati. The newly chosen president and Mrs. Matthews were at Middleboro, Ky., today and are expected at the university Tuesday. He announced tonight that he would resign the federal position.

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And, if you have a spare room vacant, phone AT 1000 and dictate your "Room for Rent" advertisement to one of our experienced ad takers.

Omaha Bee "Want" Ads Bring Better Results at Lesser Cost

What Are You Doing With Your Congressman While He's Home This Summer?



Do you just do nothing at all, as though you and he and the U. S. A. had nothing in common?



Do you and the neighbors ever try getting acquainted with him and talking over your problems?



Or do you just let him get his views from your self-appointed political guardians and bosses—



And then kick the daylight out of him next election because he voted contrary to your convictions?

Von Boehlen Must Serve 15 Years in Pen

Krupp Head Also Fined 100,000,000 Marks, French Court Martial Rules—5 Others Also Sentenced.

Werden, May 8.—Dr. Krupp von Boehlen, head of the Krupp works, was sentenced to 15 years in jail and to pay a fine of 100,000,000 marks today as a result of the trial by court martial here growing out of the shooting at the Krupp plant on March 31.

Directors Hartwig and Oesterlin also were sentenced to 15 years imprisonment each. Directors Brunna to 10 years and Baur and Schaeffer to 20 years each.

All were also sentenced to pay fines of 100,000,000 marks each. Works Managers Schraepfer and Cuntz, were sentenced to 20 years imprisonment, with fines of 100,000,000 marks; Superintendent Gross was given 10 years, and Factory Councilman Mueller, six months. Three workmen convicted of stealing a motorcycle were given two to six months.

The defendants were charged with inciting the workmen at the plant to resist the French troops when they came to requisition automobiles. Especial stress was laid by the French prosecution on the blowing of the sirens at the plant, which it was contended encouraged the men to resist.

It was held that the directors were responsible for the continued sounding of the sirens, even if they had not directly ordered that they be blown.

In his final plea the French prosecutor, Captain Duvert, referred to the devastation of northern France by the Germans during the war. Just as Krupp directors, he said, stood idly by at their office windows on March 31 and watched the workmen being shot down, so had Germany's war lords stood by and watched the burning of villages in northern France without raising a hand.

The prosecutor based his case against Baron Krupp von Boehlen and the directors on two main points. First, that prior to the shootings they had arranged that demonstrations should be held in case the works were occupied and had propaganda material ready for circulation among the demonstrators; second, that during the demonstrations they made no attempt to bring about order or to shut off the factory sirens which called the men together.

Italians Kill 200 Rebels. By Associated Press. Rome, May 8.—Fifteen hundred rebels were defeated and 200 killed by the Italians in their latest operation in Tripoli, involving the occupation of an advanced point, it is announced in the official statement today characterizing the latest developments.

Harvest Hands' Wages to Be Slightly Higher

Kansas City, Mo., May 8.—Harvest wages this year must be slightly higher than those paid last year because of a rising trend in other industries, it was generally agreed at a labor conference here today of representatives of Nebraska, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas and Oklahoma. The morning's session was taken up by discussion of wage conditions and what might be expected in the harvest fields this year.

While no definite scale was agreed upon, the prevailing opinion was that \$4.4 a day or over would be paid for harvest labor.

A committee was appointed to draw up resolutions and take up the problems of wages, publicity and transportation. The committee included: George H. Albert of Des Moines, chief clerk of the Iowa free employment bureau, and E. E. Holland of Lincoln, secretary of the bureau of agriculture extension work for Nebraska.

Vegetables and Early Fruit Damaged by Cold Weather

Special Dispatch to The Omaha Bee. Norfolk, Neb., May 8.—Freezing weather has damaged early fruit and vegetables in some parts of northern Nebraska and southern South Dakota. Snow fell at Bonesteel, S. D., and water in this locality had a covering of ice this morning.

Standard Oil Boosts Pay. Chicago, May 8.—A wage increase of 5 cents an hour and of 2 cents a day for 22,000 employees was announced here today by the Standard Oil company of Indiana. The increase will add \$2,500,000 to the annual payroll of the company.



Dr. Krupp von Boehlen.

Bertha Krupp's Mate Sentenced to Prison

Frost Last Night Expected to Kill Fruit Blossoms

Fair and Freezing Temperature Forecast—Cloudiness Alone Would Save Buds, Says Robins.

All fruit trees in blossom were doomed to freeze Tuesday night, the weather bureau declared Tuesday in recording temperatures among the very coldest ever registered here in May.

The thermometer stood at 35 Tuesday morning. Though this was the official reading, Meteorologist Robins revealed reports of ice formed in various low lands in and around Omaha.

"Fair with freezing temperature tonight," was the forecast.

"It looks very bad," said Mr. Robins. "The best we can hope for is that the partial cloudiness will continue. This, however, is not likely, and I don't see how the fruit buds and other tender green things can escape. The corn, of course, is not advanced far enough yet to be harmed."

The coldest ever recorded here in May was 25 on May 1, 1909.

The coldest ever recorded on May 8 heretofore was 38 in 1907.

Valentine reported 25 Tuesday a. m. O'Neill, 28; Broken Bow and Oakdale, 25.

First National Bank at Carroll, Neb., Closes Doors

Carroll, Neb., May 8.—The First National bank of this place failed to open its doors yesterday. A national bank examiner is in charge of the institution.

The institution had a capitalization of \$50,000, with total deposits listed at \$400,000. Daniel Davis is president and L. W. Carter is cashier.

Withdrawal of deposits and failure to make collections are reported to have been the cause of the bank's closing.

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Man on Trial for Slaying of Okan Takes Stand

Red Oak, Ia., May 8.—John Stewart, farmer on trial here for the murder of Albert Girardi, Omaha liquor salesman, was placed on the stand yesterday and testified briefly in his own behalf.

He testified he could not remember saying to George Austin: "For God's sake he is getting up; hit him again."

Stewart's testimony was not definite on any of the main points brought out by other witnesses in the trial.

Thrift of \$1,000 Gems Mystery to Jeweler

Special Dispatch to The Omaha Bee. Shelton, Neb., May 8.—The Kendle Brothers' jewelry store was robbed of \$1,000 worth of diamonds late yesterday afternoon. Six diamond rings, one loose diamond and four expensive settings, all of which were in the box, were taken. The diamonds were kept in the drawer of a desk. Expensive watches, money and other valuables in the desk were unharmed.

Russell Kendle says the back door was locked all day and that he knew everyone who was in the store. He is at a loss to know how the diamonds disappeared.

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Attack Is Launched in Parliament

Drastic Criticism of Poincare's Reply to Germany Met With Applause by All Parties.

By Universal Service. London, May 8.—A break between England and France was foreshadowed by statements in the house of commons by Chancellor of the Exchequer and Acting Premier Baldwin, and in the house of lords by Lord Curzon, today.

Both accused Premier Poincare of "unnecessary precipitancy." The drastic criticism of the action of the French government in summarily turning down the German offer without consulting Britain and Italy was enthusiastically applauded by all parties in parliament.

War Record Recalled. Poincare's affront to the nations that sacrificed the flower of their manhood from 1914 to 1918 to hold the Germans back from Paris was emphasized by the official announcement in parliament by Mr. Baldwin, that the offer from Berlin was made at the suggestion of Lord Curzon.

It is an open secret here that Lord Curzon wished to delay the answer to Germany in order to make it a joint note from all the allies, after they had heard from Washington.

Lord Birkenhead, who was primed for a powerful attack on France in the house of lords tonight, refrained, because he did not wish to embarrass Lord Curzon who, it is declared, is determined that Poincare shall no longer be allowed to bank and bar the door to a settlement.

Plan Joint Note. Britain, in a note which will be identical with one from Italy to be sent to Germany Friday, will express regret that Chancellor Cuno's offer is not satisfactory, and the hope that a better and more liberal offer will be forthcoming from Berlin.

A tremendous revulsion of the feeling here was revealed by the great applause in the house of commons at the demand by John Anderson, labor member, for information as to when France will pay her war debt to Britain.

The ignoring of Britain by France is regarded as a deadly insult by all classes. The press generally endorses negotiations which are proceeding for a closer alliance between London and Rome.

The man in the street is beginning to talk of a new triple alliance of Britain, Italy and Germany.

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