#### Asia Liberated From Control of Europe by War

England, Most Greedy for Conquest, First to Make Concessions to Powerful Turkish Leaders

By GUGLIELMO FERRERO. oremost Historian of Europe. Copyright, 1923.

Do you recall the infatuation of the victors of the world war in 1919, imnediately after the armistice? They eemed themselves the masters of The two ancient rivals, Turkey and Russia, lay moribund and prone Phe victors, Italy, France and Eng land, could therefore despoil them and plunder both the enemy and the ally similar good fortune has never ocsurred to any coalition.

England was the readlest and the nost greedy. She deemed that the ongress of Paris resembled all the evious ones, even in the great rape of territory she was ready to pounce on, to the congresses of Vienna and that of Utrecht.

She aimed at the possession directly r indirectly of Persia, Mesopotamia, Arabia, Palestine, Constantinople, of the Asiatic possessions of Russia, rich

Ogle at Asia.

France and Italy were more modst, but they, too, ogled at slices of sia. France took Syria and installed erself with the other powers at Con stantinople. Italy, in 1919, seriously contemplated an expedition into Georcident saved us. For three years she sourished a fierce hatred against cloyd George and Clemenceau, who nad played her the ugly trick to give Smyrna to Greece. During the first weeks of the new government, it was whispered that Mussolini demanded for Italy an Asiatic mandate in some province of the ancient Turkish empire, in order to equal the other al-

oitions? The "no" of the assembly of Angora and the political triumph of Kemal Pasha.

The great powers and above all. England, had ceded, ceded, ceded at the conference of Lausanne all it was possible to cede without openly owning themselves vanished in the eyes of the world. They have been forced o make all kinds of consessions hurtful to their prestige and their interests, although they use the language of diplomacy as though they were still the victorious powers and masters of the world, as in 1919. When ceding became too humilating and damaging, they did not even then dare to pronounce a resolute negative, but demanded, as in the case of Mosul, a prorogation. Was it possible to be more accommodating?

Engand Makes Concessions But the Turkish assembly of Angora is not satisfied. It refuses to accept these propositions and the consions; announces that it will not ratify the peace, if the question of Mosul is not settled within a brief period and if the entire independence of Turkey is not fully recognized. Whereupon, the great powers of the entente show themselves ready to discuss anew and to make other cessions, England the first of all.

It was a rude necessity from which there was no escape. The truth is that the entente, victorious in Europe, was defeated in Asia on the day that the Russian empire collapsed. And just because the Russian em

pire had fallen, Turkey must be numbered among the victorious nations of the war. The entente, and England expecially, committed so many errors in the East, because they did not grasp this elementary truth.

What was the proposition on the strength of which England, in 1913, extended her arm over so large a portion of Asia? A very simple propo-

In Asia, Russia was England's greatest rival; Russia fallen, England was mistress of the field. She had only to show herself to become the mistress of all Asia.

Reasoning Is Mistaken. But this reasoning, which seemed o plain as to be undeniable, was nevertheless mistaken. So long as Russia, the giant, was the terror and menace of Asia, in Turkey, in Persia, in Afghanistan, in India, there existed an Anglophile party which, confronted with two evils, chose the

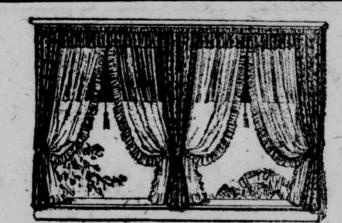
But when Russia had fallen, the Anglophile party vanished everywhere because the peoples of Asia did not desire even the lesser of two evils, now that the greater no longer

Hence, England's power vacillated in India. Hence, England could not maintain herself in Persia. Hence, she was forced to recognize the independence of Afghanistan, after a war fought in 1919 of which as yet the world knows little. Hence, it has failed in Turkey.

Why has Kemal Pasha been able o create a victorious army, defeat the Greeks, reconquer Asia-Minor, and pilot the powers towards the capitulations of Lausanne? It can never be sufficiently emphasized. It was because in 1919 and 1920 there were no longer in Asia the armles, of the czar, capable of invading Turkey, and because France, England and Italy could not send into the east 200,000 men to take the place of the Muscovite army. The poverty of these great powers forbade any large scale war.

Fall of Czar Costly. The day when the empire of the czar's collapsed, and the Russian army was disbanded, all the stipulations and plans the powers of Europe had built upon Turkey, lost their foundations, to begin with the famous treaty of St. Jean De Maurinne, which gave Smyrna to Itely.

What service Lloyd George unwittingly rendered to Italy when, profiting by the abseince of the Italian delegates from Paris, he deprived he of Smyrna and gave it to Greece! It was a disloyal act to Italy. Without this act, however. Italy would have taken the place of Greece in Asia-Minor, and would have been forced to fight under odds even more unfavorable than those of Greece. She would have entered this new war weary from the preceding long struggle, and she would have had to fight in Asianor not only the Turks, but also



--- for Chamber Use

### Ruffled Curtains

There probably never was designed any type of curtain more suitable for bedroom use than the ruffled curtain, and it is again, and most deservedly so, the popular curtain for bedrooms. Effective, serviceable curtains in this style can be purchased at most satisfactory prices, as will be seen from the list we publish below:

Plain Ruffled Voile Curtains. . \$1.85, \$2.25, \$2.85 pair Plain Voile with hemstitched

ruffle .....\$2.25, \$2.75, \$4.50 pair Figured and barred voile......\$2.85, \$3.50 pair Sheer dotted Grenadines with tie backs....\$2.85 pair Plain voile with colored piquot edge, gold, blue, pink ......\$3.25 Grenadines with colored dots, pink, blue, gold and Clean, crisp Swiss curtains, dots and small figures, in great variety .....\$2.75 pair Ruffled Colonial Stripe Curtains......\$4.50 pair

Main Floor

Ruffled Point d' Esprit ..... \$5.50, \$5.75, \$7.50 pair

Those purposing travel will be

very much interested in a num-

ber of exceptionally worthy bar-

Trunks, Bags

Suitcases

Full size, fully equipped Hart-mann Wardrobe @20.75 

Our Hartmann Special, No. 3000,

Trunk ..... \$52.50

Ladies' Visiting Cases, in su-

perior enameling, with 'straps

Ladies' Visiting Cases in fiber coated enamel, heavy \$10.00

Ladies' 26-inch Visiting Cases,

made of craftsman fabricoid

over wooden boxing; very strong

and durable; with straps and

Matting Cases ..... \$2.50

straps ......\$3.00

Ladies' fine No. 1 Cowhide Bags,

Ladies' 18-inch Cowhide Bags brown ...... \$12.50

A full line of very fine Fitted

and Unfitted Cases and Bags al-

ways in stock. We make a spe-

cialty of the best grade of Boston

Main Floor

Electric Sweepers

Hoover Beater, Sweeper and

Hamilton-Beach Suction Sweeper

and Gleaner ..... \$58.50

Bee-Vac Suction Sweeper and Stationary Brush . . . . \$39.75

Downstairs

Join Our

Console

Club

Of course you will want YOUR

phonograph to be in the latest

style cabinet as well as to have

all the fine tonal qualities of

either of these two most famous instruments. Orchard & Wil-

helm are fortunate in being able

to show all the new models in

Victrolas

Brunswicks and

Wardrobe

and pockets

heavy locks

Same case with

straps with tray ....

full size, fully equipped



A Genuine Almco Bridge Lamp---Special!

A beautiful metal stand in black and gold with adjustable shade fitting, together with a georgette shade in all wanted colors with a ruching trim to harmonize. Value \$25.00. Special

Other good values are shown at \$25.00, \$29.00, \$35.00, \$49.50. Gift Shop-Main Floor



Baking with the oven door open and boiling water 18 inches above the flame is nothing in the young life of a genuine

Detroit Jewel Gas Range

But such efficiency means a great deal to the woman who owns one.

Special Offer!

Every woman who purchases a Detroit Jewel gas range this coming week will receive a white porcelain top kitchen table, value \$8.50, or its equivalent in aluminum ware

Free!

The range illustrated is a very popular model at

\$5.00 Fuel line and connections FREE. A liberal allowance made on your old stove. Accounts opened for Membership fee delivers any those who wish to defer payconsole to your home and constitutes a first payment on your Subsequently you make monthly payments to suit and thereafter at the rate of, per month ...... \$5.00 your convenience

# Orchard & Wilhelm Co.

#### An Unrivalled Showing of the Newest Summer Furniture

Kaltex and Lloyd Woven Fibre; Hand Woven Reed

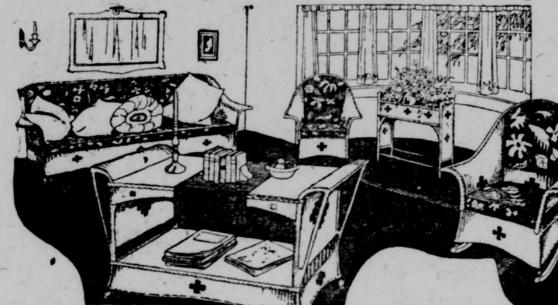
The entire display space on our main floor and in our Sixteenth street windows is devoted to the exhibition and sale of one of the most comprehensive ensembles of summer furniture ever presented in this part of the country. The jolliest, most cheery finishes and upholstery fabrics you ever saw. The most comfortable styles you could wish for.

Finishes . . .

Bluetex, Blue, Brown, Frosted Brown, Italian Brown, Plum, Gold, Sepia, Venetian Cane. Silver Mauve Frosted Mahogany, Black Travatine, and Buff and Black, Parchment Frosted Silver. in colorful upholsteries, cretonne velours and tapestry to harmonize. Early inspection invited.

Showing includes . . .

Bird Cages, Tabourets, Lamps, Ferneries. Smoking Stands, Magazine Racks. Desks and Chairs, Baskets, Large and Tea Wagons. Small Tables, Etc.

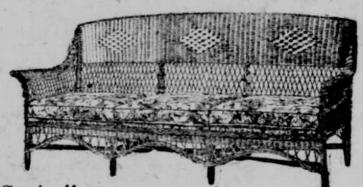


#### Suite Pictured: in Plum and Old Gold

with wonderful tapestry upholstery to harmonize.

Settee, 70 inches wide . \$135.00 Rocker or Chair ... \$43.50 Table. \$45.00 Other Tables ..... \$13.50, \$27.50 and \$38.50 Fernerie . . . \$23.50





A Charming "Series"

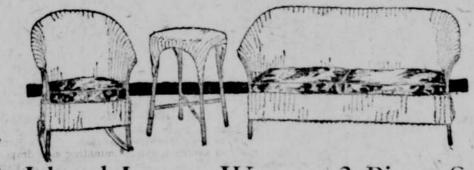
From which you may select just the pieces to fit your scheme.

Rocker and Chair

as pictured, in Baronial brown with spring filled cushion in cretonne over \$15.75. In frosted mahogany and tapestry \$22.50 In Blutex or Sepia with cretonne up 

Settee

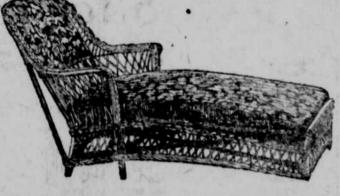
as pictured, in Baronial brown with spring filled cushions in cretonne over \$48.00 In frosted mahogany and tapestry . \$65.00 In Blutex or Sepia with cretonne up 



#### A Lloyd Loom Woven 3-Piece Suite

Were it not for the exceedingly moderate prices on these pieces you would regard them as only within reach of a large income. You'll find each piece carefully and skillfully finished in frosted mahogany or frosted silver, with good quality velour cushions that are both comfortable and serviceable.

Chair on Rocker, \$19.50; Settee, \$42; Tables to match, \$11; Ferneries, \$10.



Chaise Lounge

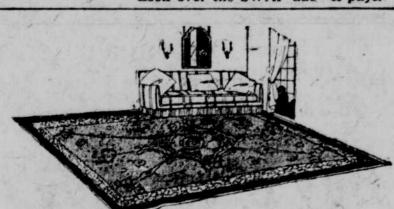
as pictured in Baronial brown with spring filled cushions in cretonne over spring \$38.50 

Day Bed

as pictured, 70 inches wide and fitted with soft spring cushions is priced in Baronial brown with cretonne upholstery at

\$45.00 In Bluetex with cretonne upholst ery at ......\$57.50





Just as a builder says, "build from the ground up;" so a good decorator says, "start with your floor and plan your scheme (color and design)

Now, that's why

## Good Rugs

are so important!

Our offerings for the coming week are both seasonable and fashionable as well as having the . "attractive price" appeal.

Oriental Rugs

Three lots of splendid values in rich Belouchistan Rugs, soft silky pieces in dark reds, blues and browns.

 Lot 1—25 pieces 5x2-9 Belouchistan Iran
 \$25.00

 Lot 2—28 pieces 5-6x3 Belouchistan Iran
 \$35.00

 Lot 3—24 pieces 6-6x4-3 Mosoul Iran
 \$45.00

Chinese Rugs

New arrivals in these popular rugs in rose-gold and rich empire blues are offered at very moderate prices for such fine fabrics.

3x2 \$25.00	6x4
4x2 \$30.00	7x4 \$100.00
4x3-2 \$45.00	8x5 \$150.00
5x3 \$55.00	9x6 \$175.00
6x3 \$65.00	10x8 \$275.00
12x9	10x8 \$275.00

Rattania Rugs for Sun Parlors

Perfectly charming new patterns are being shown to harmonize with the gayly colored reed and fiber furniture for spring and summer. The soft gray and taupe grounds are bordered with dainty chintz designs in blue and rose. The general effect of such a rug scheme is very complementary to cretonne hangings or upholstery. These rugs are also delightful in bedrooms.

6x9 Rattania ..... \$10.50 7-6x10-6 ...... \$15.00 9x12 ..... \$17.50

Body Brussels Rugs

These fine rugs, so popular for bedroom use, are finding very wide acceptance in sun parlors, or where new fiber, reed or enamel furni-ture is being used. The dainty chintz designs in which these rugs come make them ideal in rooms where cretonne is used for upholsteries or draperies.

Axminster Rugs

A Splendid Value

We are showing a closely woven, wool surfaced Axminster Rug in several designs and wonderful colorings at-

\$39.50 for 9x12 size. Other sizes in proportion.

Wide Width Carpet

Rose-taupe, natural, blue or brown are shown in a good grade of Ax-The fact that they are carried in 4 ft.-6 ins., 9-ft. and 12-ft. widths enables us to cover many spaces without a seam. This carpet is not high in price and we suggest that you should let us furnish estimates.

Two Wonderful Values in

Mattresses

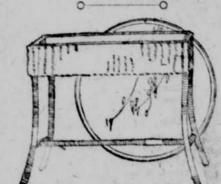
Our Rex

Built of 50 pounds of cotton, felted in resilient layers and enclosed in fancy art ticking. Made up in roll edge style with strap handles. Price in full size-

\$1375

Our Omar

A 50-pound, all-cotton felt mattress made up in 4-row, stitched roll edge style with square tufting and flush handles. Nicely tailored in good grade art ticking. Price, full size-



Lloyd Loom Fernery

of Exceptional Quality

28 inches long and fitted with strongly constructed self-watering metal container. Note the exceptionally fine continuous weave at the top. Finished in plain nut brown-

In frosted mahogany or silver at



Herrick Refrigeration saves both ice and food.

The genuine "dry air system" will keep food free from foreign flavors or odors. The easily cleaned, sanitary lining insures a condition appreciated by particular people. The solid oak outer case resists the wear and tear of a generation. A Herrick costs no more than many ordinary, inefficient ice boxes.

60-lb., 2-door Herrick (10coat white enamel lined.) A splendid value-

112-lb., 3-door Herrick (10coat white enamel lined). at ..... \$66.00

Smaller or larger sizes in proportion. Side, top or back icings to special order. Convenient



Lloyd Loom Baby Carriages

Are shown in old ivory, dark blue, blue frosted, white enamel, ratural, gray and brown,

Prices \$23.50 \$28.50, \$35.00 \$39.50, \$53.50