VOL. 52-NO. 255.

The National League of Women Voters Is Now in Session in Des Moines

Mosul Oil Noted Financier Dies Suddenly in New York Puts U.S. in WorldWhirl

Turk Approval of Chester Commission Means Nation Must Back Open Door Policy in Development.

Conferences Begin Today

By George F. Authier.
Washington Correspondent The Omaha Bee.
Washington, April 10.—Confirmation in Tur.

Stuyvesant Fish,

tion of the Chester concession in Turkey, reported in Associated Press dispatches from Angora today, brings the United States squarely up against the possibility of complications in world politics inveigned against by the irreconciliables opposed to American participation in the international world

While no official confirmation had n received today either by the department or by the Chester ssionnaires, Allen E. Dulles, chief of the near east division of the State department, has received a copy of the modified concession which the Angora government has been considering, covering 150 pages. The authenticity of the report of the parliaman-

conference with a fait accompli in when he was stricken. He collapsed barty who differ with the Hughes which the United States is committed in the convider. to the protection of the rights of its in the corridor.

Conferences Start.

resentative of the Ottoman-American him from over exerting himself. Development company, the holding company of the concessionnaires, will take up the matter of the concession with State department officials and

nary to early commencement upon the her death a few years ago, ruled New contracts involved. These involve the York society as a leader of the "400." contracts involved. These involve the building of approximately 1,200 miles of railroad in Anatolia, the construction of ports and harbors, the development of important mining concestion of ports and harbors, the development of important mining concestion of ports and harbors, the development of important mining concestion of the following the follow sions, which include the Arghana copper mines, which have been worked for 1,000 years, development with as president of the road.

Harriman side in the controversy over control of the Illinois Central and replaced him as president of the road.

On the domestic to the other bomb was exploded in a nearby president was vacationing in Florida. The appeal was to the correspondents dence, occupied by several families,

U. S. Shares R. Implication of world political retion and in the settlement of the man-

dated territory problem. the proposed international court. Rus. Amendment. sia, while having no standing in the fidentially to find its final settlement the Illinois Central. in the proposed world judicial estab-

Acceptance of the Chester concesnited States ahwart the lines of Brit. competition destroying organization. sh communication with the Indian empire and inserts an American near, middle and far east extending to, strict discipline; but his was described to compel either closer approachment between Great Britain and the United (Turn to Page Two, Column Three.)

First Hydraulic Tests

on Concrete Culvert Pipe Special Dispatch to The Omaha Be lowa City, Ia., April 10.-The hydraulic laboratory of the college of engineering at the University of Iowa of concrete culvert pipes.

The results of the tests are expected to have an import- ing abroad for all their ideas. ant bearing on future road work in this country.

S. H. McCrory, chief of the division of agricultural engineering of the bureau of highways at Washington, who graduated from the University of confer on the work. Mr. Yarnell was here part of last summer conducting experiments on the carrying capacities of vitrified down to the carrying capacities Iowa in 1904, arrived yesterday to

metal culvert pipe. Florida Sheriff to Probe

Brutal Attack on Doctor Miami, Fla., April 10.—Sheriff Louis A. Allen today instituted an investigation of the brutal treatment inflicted on Dr. Eugene Elmer, who was kidnaped Sunday night by three men, taken to a lonely spot in Dade county. eaten and made the victim of what officers termed "an inhuman operation." Other knife wounds also were inflicted on the physician, it was learned today.

Iowa Legislature Passes

Inheritance Tax Measure Des Moines, April 10 .- The Doolitbill, embodying changes in the resent state inheritance tax schedde calculated to increase the state's eccipts from that source \$1,000,000 a year, was passed by the Iowa house

The senate defeated the Mantzookheart bill to levy an occupational tax on coal mines.



Financier and Railway Man, Dies

Centered Attention on Banking After Being Worsted in Fight With E. P. Harriman in 1900.

New York, April 10.-Stuyvesant road men, today dropped dead of heart doubt of the president's determin-Fish, 72, veteran financier and rail-Action by the Turkish government furnishes the approaching Near East conference with a fait accompli in which the Link a fait accompli in the link a fait a Delafield, chairman of the board, Johnson and other leaders in the lice attribute to blackhand wars.

nationals under the theory of the open door everywhere.

Mr. Fish, who centered his attenof the Illinois Central railroad, worst- not abandoned. canal project, are the leading figures aged him to leave his home earlier in which General Goethals as the rep- weak and did their best to prevent

Father in Grant's Cabinet.

Fish, served as secretary of state in "swing-around-the-circuit" as a canwith other representatives of the con. President Grant's cabinet, was for didate. He will forego the trip en-These conferences will be prelimi- figure in finance, while his wife, until of the matter is cleared up.

worked for 1,000 years, development worked for 1,000 years, development at the first most of the most of the most of the first most of the correspondents to set the president right before the form their beds. None was insured, however, as to whether the force did not extend to the attorney than, alone prevented a first fight.

The appeal was to the correspondents to set the president right before the form their beds. None was insured, however, as to whether the force did not extend to the attorney the butcher show of Vita Buccola, the third time it has been bombed in a second most of the correspondents to set the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the force did not extend to the attorney the butcher show of Vita Buccola, the third time it has been bombed in a second most of the correspondents to set the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the force of the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the force of the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the force of the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the force of the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the force of the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the country of the force of the president right before the country. Considerable speculation was arroused, however, as to whether the country of the force of the country o

Held I. C. Stock.

can participation in all of the prob- chiefly was interested in banks, serv- which cannot be escaped."

In the last year, Mr. Fish became interested in the fight against pro-Opposed to the American concession hibition. He was one of the leading ding has planned a trip to Alaska ever are the British and French govern- spirits in the Association Against the since his inauguration. He wants to ments, both of which will be art of Enforcement of the Prohibition go this summer, it was added, but:

ourt at present, is expected to have June, 1851, just as his father was tinent this summer as a candidate, part at some future date with the retiring from the governorship. He even if he has to forego the trip enresult that the entire question of was educated at public schools and tirely. The president is not going to American participation in the develop- Columbia university. His first employ- be put in the attitude of making a

suit to dissolve the Union Pacific many requests for speeches, and sion by the world powers places the the Harriman consolidation was a clined to yield to some of the demands

Kindly in Disposition.

As head of the Illinois Central, Mr.

man with a kindly disposition. Illinois Central, Mr. Fish was en whirlpool." gaged from time to time in large financial ventures. He was vice president of the National Park bank until

at Newport, "Crossways," which he event he makes the western trip. recently sold, and an estate at Garri- There are a number of topics, some son, across the river from West conpolitical and nonpartisan, which has been chosen by the United States | Son, across the river from West | Long the believes could be becomingly dis-Department of Agriculture to conduct Anthon of New York in 1876. Mrs. cussed. experiments on the carrying capacity Fish became the leader of New York | the president's mind as the railroad society two decades ago, upon the problem. This is the first time that hydraulic death of Mrs. Astor. She was one experiments on culverts has ever of those who protested against the man Lasker of the shipping board is

Five Killed, 22 Wounded,

in Election in Mexico Mexico City, April 10.-Five persons were killed and 22 wounded in an ties of vitrified clay and corrugated tween partisans of two gubernatorial

DUSTY DOLLARS



-in other words, the furniture standing unused in thousands of Omaha attics. Some one wants that chair, davenport, picture or other household article in your at-tic. Sell it through a "Want" Ad in The Omaha Bee.

Omaha Bee "Want" Ads Bring Better Results at Lesser Cost.

President May Delay Trip West

Harding Is Vexed at Announcement Placing Him in Attitude of Avowed Candidate for Re-Election.

Firm on Court Issue

By Universal Service. Washington, April 10.-President Harding is considerably vexed over being, placed in the attitude of an avowed candidate for another term. This was made emphatically plain today at his first direct contact with newspaper representatives since Attorney General Daugherty's announcement that the executive would stand for renomination.

Mr. Harding also was greatly perurbed because of the widespread and growing attack on his proposal for Musician Killed by Grenade American participation in the international court as a "back door" entry into the league of nations.

Firm on Court Issue.

The White House statement left no as he entered the National ation to press the court issue. His Mr. Fish, who centered his attentional avoid the party split which is refrom a moving automobile at a build-

On the question of his candidacy Gen. George W. Goethals, builder was in fairly good health until a said feels that he has been placed of the Panama canal, who with Ad month ago. Then a severe cold weak. said, feels that he has been placed decapitated and his right arm was miral Rousseau, his assistant in the ened him. Today's sunshine encour. in a very embarrassing situation, in blown off. in the Chester concession, is on his than usual to attend the directors Alaska, which would carry him way to Washington tonight. Tomor meeting. Doctors had warned mem- across the continent to the Pacific after he left his home on his way to row, conferences will be commenced bers of his family that his heart was coast. On this part of the trip, he work, had planned to make a series of block from the notorious "death

asserted, will not permit himself to be by would give the police any informa-Mr. Fish, whose father, Hamilton placed in the attitude of making a tion. nany years a forceful and picturesque tirely, it was added, unless this phase

No Reference to Daugherty.

general. President Harding, the White Hous Although Mr. Fish retired as head of spokesman pointed out, has "insist- thrown from their beds, but none was consibility upon the United States in the Illinois Central, he was under ently adhered" to the proposition that injured volved in the Chester concession is stood to have retained a heavy stock now is not the time to discuss canadmitted generally by experts. Ap- holding in the road. He served as a didacies for 1924. "The president has proval and support of the concession director of the Missouri. Kansas & work to do, to which he is commit-

No Tour as Candidate.

"He can't go without crossing the Mr. Fish was born in this city in continent. He will not cross the conment of Turkey may be expected con- ment was in the New York offices of swing-around-the-circle as a candidate.

"It is a very embarrassing situation In 1909, Mr. Fish, testifying in a There would be, of course, a great and make a few remarks touching on public questions.

"But he will stay here and work it wedge in future exploitation of the believed in thorough organization and be put in the attitude of swinging the interior of China. It is expected by his friends and associates as a dition. A man ought to be able to be Aside from his connection with the president for at least three years

No Plan for Speeches.

The president, it was stated, has 'no idea," at this time as to what will Mr. Fish had a magnificent estate be the subject of his addresses in the Nothing is so important in

With regard to reports that Chaircustom of American women in send- slated to direct the approaching presidential campaign, it was declared never to have been "discussed, hinted at, or even surmised" except in the press. Mr. Harding is devoted to Chairman Lasker and is grateful to him for a "great, unselfish service as head of the shipping board." He re-

Cabinet Member's Secretary Is Arrested in Ruhr Area

By Associated Press. Scharnhorst, Germany, April 10 .-The French today arrested Herr Edward Hamm, secretary of the chancellor of the Cuno cabinet; Adam Stegerwaldt, former premier of Prussia, and Reichstag Deputy Glesberts, former minister of posts. The latter two were released but the French are New Officers Elected to continuing to hold Secretary Hamm on the ground that officials active in the German government had been forbidden to enter the occupied area.

Gasoline Price Boosted by Tax in Kansas City | Georgia Reeves, Priseina Anderson, Vera Fiske and C. Ted Hawes were

of 1 cent a gallon, which was im- bam, secretary-treasurer; Fenella nance went into effect here today, George Timberlake, reporter. drew from local officials of the Standcrease its price to absorb the tax in 1923.

Hugo Stinnes, Richest German, Taken from Train and Searched

Dortmund, Germany, April 10 .-Hugo Stinnes, the richest and most powerful industrial magnate in Germany, was taken from a train from French soldiers at Scharnhorst today and imprisored in a box car

today and imprise ad in a box car while his bagg vas searched.

Later he we herr State and passed down the line and passed down the line and passed down the line found most of the passengers. 6 and most of the passengers re still in their compartments. When the French learned that Herr Stinnes was on board they immediately ordered him to dress and accompany them,

Two Are Dead, Others Hurt in Bombings

Aimed at Building in Front of Which He Was

Passing.

as a result of a series of bombings and shooting early today, which poing owned by Manano Zangora, and which fell short of its mark, King, who was on his way home from a

Joseph Polumbo, 46, a street sweeper, was shot and killed a few minutes The killing occurred only one corner" scene of many murders. As usual none of the people living near-

Garage Employe Hurt.

John Tarurski, 36, night employe in a garage is not expected to surwhen Tarurski refused to sell them

Revenge Possible Motive.

None of the building owners could March 31. by the United States calls for American participation in all of the probcan participation in all of the pr explain the bombings. Police, howwhich resulted in the trial of Fred "Frenchy" Mader, former labor leader, and John Miller, Today's bomb victims were believed by the bombers. police say, to have been implicated in the shooting, and the explosion were the result of a desire for revenge.

Mathilde Off to Join Max

Southern Pacific merger, declared that naturally the executive would be in Pair Plans to Wed at Oser's Home in Switzerland in Near Future.

(Copyright, 1923.) London, April 10.—Pretty Mathide The crowd marched five abreast last congress. dle aged Swiss suitor, Major Max pass by. Oser, a former instructor in equestrianism, it was learned here today,

"Miss McCormick left London immediately after she became of age and is now on her way to Basle, Switzerland, where Major Oser is living," said Miss Julia Mangold, trav-

eling companion of Mathilde. "They will be married in two or three weeks. They are merely awaitink the arrival of Miss McCormick's father, who will give her away at the nuptial ceremony. Miss McCormick spent the winter in Paris and London, getting her trousseau ready. It is now complete and the only thing delaying the marriage is the absence

Harold F. McCormick, father of Mathfide, a multi-milliohaire Chicago manufacturer, and husband of Ganna Walska, beautiful Polish opera singer, is at present in Chicago.

Miss McCormick accompanied by Miss Mangold, who is related to Oser. came to London the first of the year and rented a pretty, cozy flat in the made flying trips to Paris to purchase frocks in the fashionable dress making establishments.

Epworth League Union Frederic J. Hoffman was elected president of the Omaha Epworth league union at the annual banquet ridors of the federal building this and meeting in Pearl Memorial church, where 250 were present. Rev. Paul May. Calhoun made an address, Georgia Reeves, Priscilla Anderson,

Kansas City, Mo., April 10.-A tax elected vice presidents: Mildred Dun-

Germany Mourns Harding Holds **Dead Workmen**

100,000 Persons March in Funeral Procession of Krupp Employes Shot by French.

Essen, April 10.-With church bells at least 100,000 men, women and children in the funeral cortege, Krupps today buried their dead workmen, who were killed by French soldiers on

throughout the Ruhr flocked into Es. weeks. began falling into line.

abroad. General Jacquemot, in or- Hughes, Weeks, Mellon, Davis and against them had been dismissed. der to avert possible clashes, ordered Postmaster General Harry S. New. It all the French troops held in their was the latter's first cabinet meet-

had military training.

McCormick, 18, granddaughter of towards the graveyard. When the John D. Rockerfeller, who spent the cortege proper, with the hearses, came without being drawn into the political winter in Paris and London prepar- up the crowd split into two sections, ing her trousseau, is returning to lining up along both sides of the street

speeches and much mournful music.

Four Children and One Man Perish in Farm Home Fire

Sioux City, Ia., April 10,-A man and four small children were burned to death in a fire which destroyed the Colonel Babb farm home, two and one-half miles west of Smithland, near Sioux City, early this morning. The dead were: John H. Babb, 41. brother of Colonel Babb: Harvey with his cross country speaking tour. Stone, lawyer, inventor and chief as-Babb, 13; Bessie Babb, 11; Opal Babb. 2; James Babb,

but escaped with their lives.

Pastor Must Affirm His Faith or Lose His Job

New York, April 10 .- A committee Kensington section. At times they to call upon Rev. Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick of the First Presbyterian church and demand that he affirm his belief in the Westminster confession of faith or terminate his contract with the church, was appointed today by quest of the Harlem-New York Presbyterian church.

Dr. Fosdick was declared to have uttered views antagonistic to the con-

U. S., Britain, Agreed on Aloof Attitude in Ruhr

London, April 10.-The United | iz posed when a recently adopted ordi- Legge, corresponding secretary, and States and Great Eritain are agreed that the time is not opportune for Epworth leagues of Jennings and intervention in the Ruhr, Ronald Davenport Denver McCabe Methodist churches were MacNeill, under foreign secretary, Dedge City warded joving cups for efficient work announced in the house of commons Lander ard Oil company of Indiana, announce- McCabe Methodist churches were MacNeill, under foreign secretary, ment that the company would in awarded loving cups for efficient work announced in the house of commons this afternoon

Police on Trail First Cabinet in Knife Murder Meet in Weeks Seek Short, Dark, Roughly-

Dressed Man Seen With President Gets Back Into Har One of Victims. ness After Vacation in

Hill, N. J., where it was revealed

Mme. Kalinin Refused

By Universal Service.

of effecting saving in blast furnaces.

Permit to Visit U. S.

Present. Philips at a lonely spot on Staten rectly over the heads of the lost Washington, April 10.-President island last Thursday night, Harding swung back into govern- "A short, dark, doughly dressed" them.

South-Bare Quorum

sen. From the Thyssen plants alone there were about 25,000 workers. They gathered about the city hall, and as House at 11. So many of Mr. Hard-drawn \$100 in \$10 bills last Thursday many of them were ex-soldiers they ing's advisers are away from the afternoon capital on speaking trips, inspection Joseph Blandino, her barber hus- Officers Attacked by Hatchet Streets Jammed.

Streets in the vicinity of the that it was difficult to muster a assistant, were held on \$50,000 bail city hall were crammed with people | quorum, but half of his official fame each as material witnesses today, There were no French soldiers fly answered the roll-Secretaries after charges of marslaughter

ing. Services began with a ceremony at | Secretary of Commerce Herbert the Krupp plant. By 7 o'clock in Hoover has gone to Des Moines, Ia., the morning huge throngs of specta- where tomorrow night he will fire the tors had begun moving upon the ceme- opening gun in the administration's tery to gain seats of vantage. The campaign to build up a public suppeople were organized into sections port of the international court proby volunteer leaders-men who had posal, advanced by Harding and Hughes in the closing days of the

Harding O. K.'s Speech.

Switzerland to be married to her mid- to let the bodies and the mourners latter left Washington last night. | stated, "is rendered wholly undersired and smoking outfits. Lee Wong, pro-Practical unanimity of opinion pre- able by the deep feeling which has prictor, and another Chinese were It took more than an hour for the vails in the cabinet over the inter- been aroused by the execution of arrested. slowly moving mass of people to reach national court issue, despite objec Vicar General Butchkavitch." Miss McCormick became of age on the cemetery. All the directors of tions to it that are finding voice The action of the department is a tong hatchet was hurled the Miss McCormick became of age on the Centery. And understood to be in the nature of the window hurying is the French, walked in the proces President Harding himself has taken a protest against the execution occasion, during his first 24 hours in It is understood that the case of The The services at the cemetery lasted Washington to assure callers that he Mme. Kalinin stands on its own ment occur hours. There were many is just as strongly committed to the merits and therefore does not apply the Goon ches and much mournful music. ton six weeks ago with the walls of citizens for permission to visit the sentence on a a recalcitrant senate ringing in his United States. ears.

Opening Gun.

Secretary Hoover's Des Moines granted permission for Mme. Kaliniu French trademark. V to speech will be the first gun in the to come here. campaign that will be kept up with regularity during the coming summer Horace G. Stone Dies; Aid to "educate" the public with regard to the court. Harding himself will swing into action by mid-June or July that democratic issues rather than presidential campaign of 1908, died tive in the manufacturing plants Colonel and Mrs. Babb, with five foreign affairs will, afford the foundational affairs will, afford the foundational affairs will. other children, suffered severe burns, tion for his summer tour, it is never fered while he was sitting in the While the amount will not be made theless planned to devote at least six Union League club. speeches to presenting the court idea, Mr. Stone invented a glass device through the employes' representation

The Weather

For 24 hours ending 7 p. m.; Temperature. Highest, 70; lowest, 42; mean, 56; nor- U. S. Asked to Defend Suit Total excess since January 1, 1.91. Relative Humidity, Percentage.

Precipitation, Inches and Hundredths, Total, 0; total since January 1, 4.96; ex-Hourly Temperatures.

Temperatures at 7 P. M.

North Platte

.54 Rapid City .60 Salt Lake .60 Santa Fe .66 Sheridan

64 Valentine

of the preceding month

69 off rights.

Scouts Fail to Locate 24 Autoists

Fort Meyers Trail Blazing Party Cannot Be Found-Reports of Safety in Seminole City Are Denied.

Search to Be Continued

By Universal Service. Miami, Fla., April 10.-The 19, men and five women, who plunged into the Everglades nearly a week ago expecting to motor through the morasses to Miami, failed to reach civilization today. Nor was any trace of the party found by hun-

The party of 24 left Fort Myers last Wednesday expecting to blaze a new road across the wilderness to Miami. They expected to reach Miami Thursday. But a storm swept over the glades Thursday night, obliterating the trail, an embankment thrown up by swamp dredgers.

dreds of searchers led by Indian

Report of Find False. The anxiety that was allayed sun day night by a report that the motor ists had reached Seminole City, an Indian camp in the heart of the glades, was revived today after searchers reported finding no trace of the lost automobiles. No direct word has ever been received from the party since it left Fort Myers.

Scouts sent out by the Motor Auto club reported today that the best that can be hoped for is that the party found some high spot of ground and camped until the water subsided. Hunger would be felt keenly, as the party carried only light lunch, expecting to be out of touch with civilization not more than 24 hours. The scouts came out of the swamp,

sunburned and discouraged. The Miami scouts came in contact today with searchers who had been covering Pine Ridge since Sunday. The Pine Ridge scouts said the motor party had not reached that section.

Mire Is Deep. The scouts frequently sank in mire to their waists, the softness of the earth making it necessary to keep continually on the move. Fresh water was obtained by digging holes

Reports were being awaited early tonight from scouts that had not yet reported the result of their struggle through the tangled morass, As night was settling over the great swamp, the scouts and guides prepared for rest, expecting to resume New York, April 9.-Police took up the hunt tomorrow at daybreak. a new trail tonight in an attempt. Because of the tangled foliage and to solve the mysterious murder of tall grass the use of airplanes was Mrs. Irene Blandino and Ethel not feasible. A pilot might pass di-

Big Tong Battle

Men During Visit to Chinese Resort.

Boston, Mass., April 10.-A terrific attle was fought early today when four agents of the narcotic squad swooped down on two Chinatown oplum dens, seizing large quantities of optum and smoking instruments. A white woman and two Chinese were arrested.

The first raid was on the alleged Washington, April 10.- Mme. dis ributing headquarters for cities Kalinin, wife of the president of the throughout Massachusetts. Early tosoviet republic of Russia, will not be day a Chinese was seen to enter and permitted to visit the United States. the officers rushed the den. They It was announced today, that the were met by about 50 angry batchet State department has canceled the au-President Harding pur his official aborization for a visa of her passport. dispersed. The officers seized more k. on Hoover's speech before the Her presence in this country, it was then \$1,500 worth of opium, drugs

The State department, prior to the large store of had to execution of the vicar general, had cealed in cosmetic

Bethlehem Steel Con

Announces Wage 1. in G. O. P. 1908 Campaign New York, April Chicago, April 10.-Horace G. Eugene G. Grace of the Beth. Steel corporation today announced While the president has indicated sistant to William H. Taft in the Increase in wages would become effect

public until the details are developed to prevent damage by freezing of system at the different plants, it is water in engines; methods of produc- expected to correspond to the 11 per ing coke from poor coal, and methods | cent increase announced yesterday by the United States Steel corporation.

He also was attorney in many famous Oregon Man, 78, Sentenced

to Prison for Polygamy Against "Richest Indian" B. Wetherall of Baker, Ore., 78, to-Washington, April 10.—Secretary of day received sentence of two years 7 p. m. 26 the Interior Work today requested the dandredths.

Department of Justice to defend Jack
Department of Justice to defend Jack
Department of Justice to defend Jackson Barnett of Muskogee, Okl., said tain Wetheral admitted having been to be the "richest Indian in the world." against a sult brought by Carl Bowles in 1914 while he had a wife. J, O'Hornett to obtain control of Bar- Cora Henry Wetherall, in Baker, havnett's property, consisting of valuable ing been married to her in 1962,

Liam Lynch, Chief of Irish

Unfilled Steel Orders Mount. Republican Troops, Captive New York, April 10,-Unfilled or Dublin, April 10,-Liam Lynch, ders of the United States Steel cor- chief of staff of the republican army poration on March 31, made public and the last of the republican chiefs today, totaled 7,503,344 tons, an increase of 119,433 tons over the end Valera, was taken today by free state treeps.