

SEES PEACE DELAY AS UNREST CAUSE

President Wilson So Declares in Message Read Before Both Houses of Congress.

BUDGET SYSTEM IS URGED

Necessity of Increased Production to Help Decrease Cost of Living—Imperative Need of Definite Program Concerning Labor.

Washington, Dec. 2.—President Wilson's message, which was read to both houses of congress today, only incidentally mentioned the peace treaty, blaming the delay in ratification as one of the causes of nation-wide unrest. The president said:

I hope that congress will bring to a conclusion at this session legislation looking to the establishment of a budget system. That there should be one single authority responsible for the making of all appropriations and that appropriations should be made not independently of each other but with reference to one single comprehensive plan of expenditure properly related to the nation's income there can be no doubt. I believe the burden of preparing the budget must, in the nature of the case, if the work is to be properly done and responsibility concentrated instead of divided, rest upon the executive. The budget so prepared should be submitted to and approved or amended by a single committee of each house of congress, and no single appropriation should be made by the congress, except such as may have been included in the budget prepared by the executive or added by the particular committee of congress charged with the budget legislation. Another and not less important aspect of the problem is the ascertainment of the economy and efficiency with which the money appropriated is expended. Under existing law the only audit is for the purpose of ascertaining whether expenditures have been lawfully made within the appropriations. No one is authorized or equipped to ascertain whether the money has been spent wisely, economically and effectively.

Taxation Question Taken Up. I trust that the congress will give its immediate consideration to the problem of future taxation. Simplification of the income and profits taxes has become an immediate necessity. These taxes performed indispensable service during the war. They must, however, be simplified not only to save the taxpayer inconvenience and expense, but in order that his liability may be made certain and definite. With reference to the details of the revenue law, the secretary of the treasury and the commissioner of internal revenue will lay before you for your consideration certain amendments necessary or desirable in connection with the administration of the law—recommendations which have my approval and support.

It is of the utmost importance that in dealing with this matter the present law should not be disturbed so far as regards taxes for the calendar year 1920, payable in the calendar year 1921. The congress might well consider whether the higher rates of income and profits taxes can in peace times be effectively productive of revenue and whether they may not, on the contrary, be destructive of business activity and productive of waste and inefficiency. There is a point at which in peace times high rates of income and profits taxes discourage energy, remove the incentive to new enterprise, encourage extravagant expenditures and promote industrial stagnation with consequent unemployment and other attendant evils.

The message then discussed the favorable balance of trade and the need of adjusting our economic life to the changed conditions and of abandoning the policy of isolation. In the matter of recognition and relief for returned soldiers the president repeated the recommendations in his last message. He also urged tariff revision to protect our chemical and dyestuff industries. He continued:

Farmers Are Praised.

During the war the farmer performed a vital and willing service to the nation. By materially increasing the production of his land, he supplied America and the allies with the increased amounts of food necessary to keep their immense armies in the field. He indispensably helped to win the war. But there is now scarcely less need of increasing the production in food and the necessities of life. I ask the congress to consider means of encouraging effort along these lines. The importance of doing everything possible to promote production along economic lines to improve marketing and to make rural life more attractive and healthful, is obvious. I would urge approval of the plans already proposed to the congress by the secretary of agriculture, to secure the essential facts required for the proper study of this question, through the proposed enlarged programs for farm management studies and crop estimates. I would urge, also, the continuance of federal participation in the building of good roads, under the terms of existing law and under the direction of present agencies; the need of further action on the part of the states and the federal government to preserve and develop our forest resources, especially through the practice of better forestry methods on private holdings and the extension of the publicly owned forests; better support for country schools and the more definite direction of their courses of study along lines related to rural problems; and fuller provision for sanitation in rural districts and the building up of needed hospital and medical facilities.

Blame Government for Unrest.

I would call your attention to the widespread condition of political and social unrest in our body politic. The causes of this unrest, while various and complicated, are superficial rather than deep seated. Broadly, they arise from or are connected with the failure on the part of our government to arrive speedily at a just and permanent peace permitting return to normal conditions, from the transference of radical theories from seceding European countries pending such delay, from heartless profiteering resulting in the increase of the cost of living, and, lastly, from the machinations of passionate and malevolent agitators. With the return to normal conditions, this unrest will rapidly disappear. In the meantime it does much evil. It seems to me that in dealing with this situation congress should not be impatient or drastic, but should seek, rather, to remove the causes. It should endeavor to bring our country back speedily to a peace basis, with ameliorated living conditions under the minimum of restrictions upon personal liberty that is consistent with reconstruction problems. And it should arm the federal government with power to deal in its criminal courts with those persons who by violent methods would abrogate our time-tested institutions. With the free expression of opinion and with the advocacy of orderly political change, however fundamental, there must be no interference, but toward passion and malevolence tending to incite crime and insurrection under guise of political revolution there should be no leniency.

Should Extend Food Control.

I renew and strongly urge the necessity of the extension of the present food-control act as to the period of time in which it shall remain in operation. The attorney general has submitted to me a bill providing for an extension of this act for a period of six months. As it now stands it is limited in operation to the period of the war and becomes inoperative upon the formal proclamation of peace. It is imperative that it should be extended at once. The department of justice has built up extensive machinery for the purpose of enforcing its provisions; all of which must be abandoned upon the conclusion of peace unless the provisions of this act are extended. During this period the congress will have an opportunity to make similar permanent provisions and regulations with regard to all goods destined for interstate commerce and to exclude them from interstate shipment if the requirements of the law are not complied with. Some such regulation is imperatively necessary. The abuses that have grown up in the manipulation of prices and the withholding of food and other necessities of life cannot otherwise be effectively prevented. There can be no doubt of either the necessity or the legitimacy of such measures. The president renewed his recommendations that a law be passed regulating cold storage and that all goods destined for interstate commerce should be marked with the price at which they left the hands of the producer. He also urged the federal licensing of corporations engaging in interstate commerce. Coming to the question of labor, the message said:

Labor and Capital Peace Renewed.

No one who has observed the march of events in the last year can fail to note the absolute need of definite program to bring about an improvement in the condition of labor. There can be no settlement of conditions leading to increased production and a reduction in the cost of living if labor and capital are to be antagonists instead of partners. Sound thinking and an honest desire to serve the interests of the whole nation, as distinguished from the interests of a class, must be applied to the solution of this great and pressing problem. The failure of other nations to consider this matter in a vigorous way has produced bitterness and jealousies and antagonisms, the food of radicalism. The only way to keep men from agitating against grievances is to remove the grievances. An unwillingness even to discuss these matters produces only dissatisfaction and gives comfort to the extreme elements in our country, which endeavor to stir up disturbance in order to provoke governments to embark upon a course of retaliation and repression. The seed of revolution is repression. The remedy for these things must not be negative in character. It must be constructive. It must comprehend the general interest. The real antidote for the unrest which manifests itself is not suppression but a deep consideration of the wrongs that beset our national life and the application of a remedy. Eight-Hour Day Is Big Step. Congress has already shown its willingness to deal with these industrial wrongs by establishing the eight-hour day as the standard in every field of labor. It has sought to find a way to protect child labor. It has served the whole country by leading the way in developing the means of preserving and safeguarding lives and health in dangerous industries. It must now help in the difficult task of finding a method that will bring about a genuine demonstration of industry, based upon the full recognition of the right of those who work, in whatever rank, to participate in some organic way in every decision which directly affects their welfare. It is with this purpose in mind that I called a conference to meet in Washington on December 1 to consider these problems in all their broad aspects, with the idea of bringing about a better understanding between these two interests. Rights of Labor Are Cited. The great unrest throughout the world, out of which has emerged a demand for an immediate consideration of the difficulties between capital and labor, bids us put our own house in order. Frankly, there can be no permanent and lasting settlements between capital and labor which do not recognize the fundamental concepts for which labor has been struggling through the years. The whole world gave its recognition and indorsement to these fundamental purposes in the League of Nations. To analyze the particulars in the demands of labor is to admit the justice of their complaint in many matters that lie at their basis. The workman demands an adequate wage, sufficient to permit him to live in comfort unhampered by the fear of poverty and want in his old age. He demands the right to live and the right to work amidst sanitary surroundings, both in home and in workshop, surroundings that develop and do not retard his own health and well-being. He demands the right to provide for his children's wants in the matter of health and education. In other words, it is his desire to make the conditions of his life and the

lives of those dear to him tolerable and easy to bear. Collective Bargaining Right. Governments must recognize the right of men collectively to bargain for humane objects that have at their base the mutual protection and welfare of those engaged in all industries. Labor must not be regarded as a commodity. It must be regarded as the activity of human beings, possessed of deep yearnings and desires. The business man gives his best thought to the repair and replenishment of his machinery, so that its usefulness will not be impaired and its power to produce may always be at its height and kept in full vigor and motion. No less regard ought to be paid to the human machine, which, after all, propels the machinery of the world and is the great dynamic force that lies back of all industry and progress. Return to the old standards of wage and industry in employment are unthinkable. The terrible tragedy of war which has just ended and which has brought the world to the verge of chaos and disaster would be in vain if there should ensue a return to the conditions of the past. Labor not only is entitled to an adequate wage, but capital should receive a reasonable return upon its investment and is entitled to protection at the hands of the government in every emergency. No government worthy of the name can play these elements against each other for there is a mutuality of interest between them and the government must seek to express and to safeguard all at cost. The right of individuals to strike is inviolate and ought not to be interfered with by any process of government, but there is a predominant right and that is the right of the government to protect all of its people and to assert its power and majesty against the challenge of any class. The government, when it asserts that right, seeks not to antagonize a class but simply to defend the right of the whole people as against the irreparable harm and injury that might be done by the attempt by any class to usurp a power that government itself has a right to exercise as a protection to all.

Hour of Test and Trial. This is the hour of test and trial for America. By her prowess and strength and the indomitable courage of her soldiers, she demonstrated her power to vindicate her principles and to defend her conception of liberty and justice. Let not her influence as a mediator between capital and labor be weakened and her own failure to settle matters of purely domestic concern be proclaimed to the world. There are those in this country who threaten direct action to force their will upon a majority. Russia today, with its blood and terror, is a painful object lesson of the power of minorities. It makes little difference whether the minority is whether capital or labor, or any other class; no sort of privilege will ever be permitted to dominate this country. We are a partnership or nothing that is worth while.

We are a democracy where the majority are the masters or all the hopes and purposes of the men who founded this government have been defeated and forgotten. In America there is but one way in which reforms can be accomplished and the relief sought by classes obtained, and that is through the orderly processes of representative government. Those who would propose any other method of reform are enemies of the country. America will not be daunted by threats nor lose her composure or calmness in these distressing times. We can afford, in the midst of this day of passion and unrest, to be self-contained and sure. The instrument of all reform in America is the straight road of justice to all classes and conditions of men. Men have but to follow this road to realize the full fruition of their objects and purposes. Let those beware who would take the shorter road of disorder and revolution. The right road is the road of justice and orderly process.

General Pershing as a Grammarian. General Pershing, according to Everett T. Tomlinson, parsed himself into the United States army. In "The Story of General Pershing" we are told that: "Eighteen applicants took the examination and Pershing won, though by only a single point, and that was given only after he and his competitor, Higginbotham, had broken the tie by each diagramming the following sentence: "I love to run."

"Higginbotham's solution: "I—subject. "love"—predicate. "to run"—infinitive phrase qualifying the meaning of the verb. "Pershing's solution was as follows: "I"—subject. "love"—predicate. "to run"—is the object. "The commission preferred Pershing's diagram, and thus by a single point he won the competitive examination and received the appointment.

Police Dogs Latest Fad. Belge is the first European-born dog to accompany an American Y. W. C. A. secretary to her home in the United States. American army officers started the fad of bringing French or German police dogs back with them. Belge is a Belgian police dog who was presented to Miss Marion Aichin of Lynn, Mass., by an officer of the army of occupation.

Miss Aichin was assigned to the Y. W. C. A. hostess house in Coblenz when she first made the acquaintance of Belge, a handsome, black and white puppy, with a long pedigree which won him a high place in the dog show held in Coblenz. He is four months old.

Giant Air Bus Built. M. Bieriot has completed the building of a giant aerobus, which recently went through its trials at Buc dromore in Paris. Twenty-eight passengers can be carried.

Saturday Half Holiday. The custom of having Saturday afternoon as a holiday is supposed to have originated in Scotland. It appears that by a council of William, king of Scotland, A. D. 1203, it was determined that Saturday, after the twelfth hour, should be kept holy, that every one might attend Vespers in preparation for Sunday.

Big Ben's Big Bell. The bell that strikes the hours for Big Ben in London, largest clock in the world, weighs 14 tons.

ITEMS OF INTEREST

In Pennsylvania every worker loses on an average six days a year due to sickness.

A new coffee strainer can be fastened inside any pot by wires inserted in the spout.

Nets for recovering golf balls that may be driven into water have been invented in England.

For motorists who smoke a new electric torch is equipped with a cigar lighter on one side.

CORNHUSKER ITEMS

News of All Kinds Gathered From Various Points Throughout Nebraska.

OF INTEREST TO ALL READERS

Public schools at Omaha, Lincoln, Nebraska City, Crete and numerous other places in the state have been closed because of the coal strike. Theaters have been closed at Omaha and business generally curtailed; the state university at Lincoln was ordered closed last Monday. The drastic regulations issued by the government forbidding fuel to all industries—save essentials, are expected to cause a general paralysis of business in this state and to close virtually all schools and places of amusement until after the holidays at least.

A recent statement on crop production in Nebraska this year, issued by the State department of Agriculture, shows that more corn, winter wheat, oats, rye and wild hay were grown in Nebraska in 1919 than 1918, while spring wheat, barley, alfalfa hay and potatoes showed a decrease compared with last year. No trace has been found of the three yegmen who robbed the Hayden Bros. department store in the heart of Omaha's retail district of cash and jewelry to the amount of about \$63,000. Police of Omaha say it was the most daring robbery in the history of the middle west.

With eighteen teams competing, Nebraska won second place Nov. 29 at the international livestock exposition stock-judging contest at Chicago. Texas was first over Nebraska by a close margin. It is regarded as the strongest and best contest ever had.

Delegates to the Constitutional Convention have been petitioned by Omaha to make it possible to either consolidate the governments of the City of Omaha and Douglas county, or form a new county to conform to the city limits.

Land values in Saunders county are increasing. Six years ago Eli Keiser bought 40 acres of unimproved land north of Ashland for \$6,000. Three years ago he erected a modern home, and has just sold the property for \$25,000.

Formation of co-operative associations throughout the state soon will be started. Governor McKelvie is having printed some pamphlets containing the laws regarding the forming of associations of this kind which will be distributed to the public.

Plans for a \$225,000 automobile and tractor factory have been adopted by the officers of the Gove Motors Works, who intend to build their plant at Fremont, which is to be the distributing center for their finished products.

Nebraska university football team won the greatest victory in the annals of the athletic records of the State college, when the squad defeated the Syracuse, N. Y., eleven at Lincoln Thanksgiving Day by a score of 3 to 0.

The contract for 41 blocks of brick pavement in David City has been let to an Omaha firm, at a total cost of \$180,000. When this is completed, David City will have 55 blocks of good pavement.

Two hundred "buck privates," who served under General Pershing overseas, will meet him at the Nebraska state line and escort him to Lincoln when he arrives in December to spend Christmas in the Capital City.

Actual suffering from lack of fuel was reported to the Nebraska Railway commission in a telegram from Kitzore, which said the village had been without coal for ten days.

A handsome Partridge Wyandotte cock, owned by Fred Karre, of Cotesfield, was awarded the sweepstake prize at the Omaha Poultry show. The bird is valued at \$3,500.

Members of the farmers' union of Pawnee county plan to organize an elevator and produce association in Pawnee City.

Petitions signed for two additional paving districts at Geneva will give the city five and a half miles of paved streets.

Loss of stock, snowbound mails, and suffering among the poor resulted in Arthur county from the blizzard last week.

On account of the shortage of steam coal, David City's municipal light plant discontinued its night service to patrons.

Mrs. Roy Wiles, wife of a young farmer living southeast of Louisville, died from burns received when a can of kerosene exploded. She was starting the kitchen fire and was pouring oil from the can into the stove when the accident occurred.

That farm land in Nebraska is becoming more valuable by leaps and bounds is attested by reports that Mrs. Anna Brown of Nickerson refused an offer of \$500 per acre for her 80-acre farm, and Paul Bize of Nemaha county turned down \$500 an acre for a 120-acre tract.

A Fremont firm plans to construct ten new cottages at once in an effort to relieve the house shortage in the city.

Silks and furs to the value of \$1,500 were stolen from the L. Killian and Co. department store at Cedar Bluffs, when burglars entered the establishment the other night.

The United Brethren church in Crab Orchard, which has been trying to maintain itself as a station the last two years, has given up the struggle and the pastor, J. M. Eads, has returned to Omaha.

MOTHERS, PREPARE

Kansas City, Kans.—"When I was a girl just coming into womanhood I became all run-down, weak and nervous. I was pale as death; my people became very much alarmed—I thought I was going into a decline. My mother took me to our druggist and asked him if he could recommend some medicine that he thought would be good for my case. He told her to try Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and she did. I had only taken it a short time when I began to improve and it was not long when I was well—in the best of health. I have since taken 'Favorite Prescription' during expectancy and found it a wonderful help, keeping me well and strong the entire time."—MRS. BELLE GAMMON, 2919 Roosevelt Ave.

Omaha, Neb.—"I have used Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription for many years at certain critical times when such a tonic was necessary and it never failed to strengthen and build me up. When I was raising my family I took it and always the results were most satisfactory; then during middle life it helped me to come through in a strong and healthy condition. I am very enthusiastic concerning Dr. Pierce's remedies and have recommended them not only to members of my own family but to many others besides and have never heard one complain. Dr. Pierce's book, the Common Sense Medical Adviser, has been in my home for 35 years and I know of no one who has a doctor bill, as well as many of my friends whom I have advised through it."—MRS. THOS. GRAY, 4316 Erskine St.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is a remedy that any ailing woman can safely take because it is prepared from roots, does not contain alcohol or narcotics. Its ingredients printed on wrapper.

Send 10c. for trial package of Favorite Prescription tablets to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

Changeable. "Women are changeable; don't you find it so?"

"Rather! Why, when I go home evenings I never know whether my wife is going to fly to me or fly at me."—Boston Transcript.

"CAN I BE CURED?" SAYS THE SUFFERER

How often have you heard that sad cry from the victims of disease. Perhaps the disorder has gone too far for help, but oftener it is just in its first stages and the pains and aches are only nature's first cries for help. Do not despair. Find out the cause and give nature all the help you can and she will repay you with health. Look after the kidneys. The kidneys are the most overlooked organs of the human body, and when they fail in their work of filtering and throwing off the poison that constantly accumulates in the system, everything goes wrong. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oils Capsules will give almost immediate relief from kidney and bladder troubles and their kindred ailments. They will free your body from pain in short order. But be sure to get GOLD MEDAL. Look for the name on every box. In three sizes, sealed packages. Money refunded if they do not help you.—Adv.

Churchman's Good Advice. Let the brothers take care not to appear long-faced, gloomy or overpious; but let them be joyous about their faith in God, laughing and good mixers.—St. Francis of Assisi.

ASPIRIN FOR HEADACHE

Name "Bayer" is on Genuine Aspirin—say Bayer

Insist on "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" in a "Bayer package," containing proper directions for Headache, Colds, Pain, Neuralgia, Lumbago, and Rheumatism. Name "Bayer" means genuine Aspirin, prescribed by physicians for nineteen years. Handy tin boxes of 12 tablets cost few cents. Aspirin is trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monach, Germany.

But few girls would refuse to share a young man's lot if it happened to be worth \$1,000 a front foot.

Pneumonia often follows a Neglected Cold KILL THE COLD!

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years in tablet form—safe, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture.

At All Drug Stores

YOU MAY THINK you are getting the best work possible from your kodak but you will be surprised at the difference in the finish of prints. We make all prints in the highest glass finish without extra charge. Any size roll film or pack developed for 10 cents. Try us. We are strictly mail order. Send no money with your first order.

THE COOKERY 216 Brownell Bldg. Lincoln, Neb.

FRECKLES COMBUSTION PROCESSED BY Dr. Barry's Freckle Remover. Freckles, Moles, Birthmarks, etc. See Dr. Barry's Freckle Remover.

MOTHERS, PREPARE

Kansas City, Kans.—"When I was a girl just coming into womanhood I became all run-down, weak and nervous. I was pale as death; my people became very much alarmed—I thought I was going into a decline. My mother took me to our druggist and asked him if he could recommend some medicine that he thought would be good for my case. He told her to try Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and she did. I had only taken it a short time when I began to improve and it was not long when I was well—in the best of health. I have since taken 'Favorite Prescription' during expectancy and found it a wonderful help, keeping me well and strong the entire time."—MRS. BELLE GAMMON, 2919 Roosevelt Ave.

Omaha, Neb.—"I have used Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription for many years at certain critical times when such a tonic was necessary and it never failed to strengthen and build me up. When I was raising my family I took it and always the results were most satisfactory; then during middle life it helped me to come through in a strong and healthy condition. I am very enthusiastic concerning Dr. Pierce's remedies and have recommended them not only to members of my own family but to many others besides and have never heard one complain. Dr. Pierce's book, the Common Sense Medical Adviser, has been in my home for 35 years and I know of no one who has a doctor bill, as well as many of my friends whom I have advised through it."—MRS. THOS. GRAY, 4316 Erskine St.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is a remedy that any ailing woman can safely take because it is prepared from roots, does not contain alcohol or narcotics. Its ingredients printed on wrapper.

Send 10c. for trial package of Favorite Prescription tablets to Dr. Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y.

Changeable. "Women are changeable; don't you find it so?"

"Rather! Why, when I go home evenings I never know whether my wife is going to fly to me or fly at me."—Boston Transcript.

"CAN I BE CURED?" SAYS THE SUFFERER

How often have you heard that sad cry from the victims of disease. Perhaps the disorder has gone too far for help, but oftener it is just in its first stages and the pains and aches are only nature's first cries for help. Do not despair. Find out the cause and give nature all the help you can and she will repay you with health. Look after the kidneys. The kidneys are the most overlooked organs of the human body, and when they fail in their work of filtering and throwing off the poison that constantly accumulates in the system, everything goes wrong. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oils Capsules will give almost immediate relief from kidney and bladder troubles and their kindred ailments. They will free your body from pain in short order. But be sure to get GOLD MEDAL. Look for the name on every box. In three sizes, sealed packages. Money refunded if they do not help you.—Adv.

Churchman's Good Advice. Let the brothers take care not to appear long-faced, gloomy or overpious; but let them be joyous about their faith in God, laughing and good mixers.—St. Francis of Assisi.

ASPIRIN FOR HEADACHE

Name "Bayer" is on Genuine Aspirin—say Bayer

Insist on "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin" in a "Bayer package," containing proper directions for Headache, Colds, Pain, Neuralgia, Lumbago, and Rheumatism. Name "Bayer" means genuine Aspirin, prescribed by physicians for nineteen years. Handy tin boxes of 12 tablets cost few cents. Aspirin is trade mark of Bayer Manufacture of Monach, Germany.

But few girls would refuse to share a young man's lot if it happened to be worth \$1,000 a front foot.

Pneumonia often follows a Neglected Cold KILL THE COLD!

HILL'S CASCARA QUININE BROMIDE

Standard cold remedy for 20 years in tablet form—safe, no opiates—breaks up a cold in 24 hours—relieves grip in 3 days. Money back if it fails. The genuine box has a Red top with Mr. Hill's picture.

At All Drug Stores

YOU MAY THINK you are getting the best work possible from your kodak but you will be surprised at the difference in the finish of prints. We make all prints in the highest glass finish without extra charge. Any size roll film or pack developed for 10 cents. Try us. We are strictly mail order. Send no money with your first order.

THE COOKERY 216 Brownell Bldg. Lincoln, Neb.

FRECKLES COMBUSTION PROCESSED BY Dr. Barry's Freckle Remover. Freckles, Moles, Birthmarks, etc. See Dr. Barry's Freckle Remover.