Red Cloud Chief.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

- MEBRASKA RED CLOUD,

Of the 46,988 deaths which occurred in Paris for the year 1890, no less than 12,314, hence about one-fourth, were due to consumption; 37.2 per cent of OPPOSITION OF SOUTHERNERS STRONG these persons died between the ages of 1 and 20, 60.2 per cent between those of 20 and 40.

An Alabama geologist who has been prospecting in the neighborhood of Decatur says he has found unmistakable traces of gold and phosphate within fifteen miles of the city named. He refuses to divulge the exact location, as he is operating for the purchase of the lands and the organization session considering the Hay-Paunceof a stock company.

Workman disging a ditch near Round Prairie, in Logan county, O., ton-Bulwer treaty, claiming that it have just uncovered one of the finest applied only to Great Britain's right and best preserved mastodon skeletons yet found in that state. Unfortunately they damaged one of the enormous tusks before they knew what it was. The tusk is nine feet in diameter at the socket end.

The castle is which Oswald d'Aurmene, a Belgian artist, has offered Mr. Kruger a home was built by monks 309 had attempted to extend her rights beyears ago as a convent. It has had a youd the immediate vicinity of the varied career, a former owner having entertained royalty in it, and was bought only a few years ago by M. d'Aurmene, who is wealthy, and restored all the old splendor, besides instituting all modern conveniences and comforts

Fresh excavations on the eastern others. Senator Stewart announced slopes of Vesuvius have brought to that he was for the treaty without light a vast edifice, 24 rooms of which amendment and Senator Money that have been disinterred, and the walls of he was against the treaty in any form. which are covered with frescoes of a He wanted the canal built as much as date anterior to Pompell and of great any one but he considered the pendbeauty. The director of the Berlin ing treaty little less than an insuit to the intelligence of the American peo-Museum is on the spot, and it is reported that the Kaiser has offered ple. He had no doubt that if proper £100,000 for the "find."

plete abrogation of the Clayton-Bul-Several of the European general staffs are studying the feasibility of organizing special corps something after the Boer model. The principal difficulof the United States and they could ty lies in the limited supply of horses at the command of the various governments, with the exception of Russia. The last equine census in that country is stated to have shown considerably more than 10,000,000 horses fit for war purposes.

Lorney L. Salley, a 70-year-old veteran of the civil war living at Freeport, Ind., received a pension of \$25 per month and applied for an increase to \$40. There was some irregularity in his affairs, and these were discovered when his application was considered. The result was that his entire pension was taken away. The old man brooded over the matter and began to fail LIPTON CAN HAVE A MATCH rapidly. He absolutely refused all food for weeks, and died on Thankagiving day.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reicke of California are in charge of a signal station on signers, Boston builders and a number the brow of a lofty peak in the Sierra of representative Boston men, Thomas Nevada mountains, where they keep a W. Lawson, the financier and horse accident on the Philadelphia, Wilmingookout, field glass in hand, for

DEATHS IN THE PHILIPPINES ANENT THE TREATY

McArthur Sends List From General Wounds and Disease.

General McArthur notified the war department that the following deaths have occurred in the troops in the Philippines since the last report: Dysentery-Michael Welch, Henry Waldschmidt, Owen Reilly, Henry Carnahan.

Suicide-Leroy Taylor, Alfred Hartley. Segreant John Dudley. Died from wounds received in action

-Ulric Jusseaume, John Richty, William Dodd.

Grant Latimer. Killed by comrade-Sergeant George

Givens. Killed by sentry by mistake-Shane Doyle.

Drowned-Vincent Zlatnicki. Typhoid fever-Henry G. Sullivan. Uramae-Isaac Thomas.

Chloroform narcosis-Charles U. Stinnett. Tuberculosis-Samuel Hardy. General MacArthur says that the announcement in his telegram of October 4, of the death of John Dolan, company K. Thirty-seventh infantry, was a mistake. It should have been

Thirty-seventh infantry. RIDES OUT A FIERCE STORM

Corporal John A. Dolan, company C,

Transport Belgian King Narrowly Es-

capes Sinking. The transport Belgian King has reached San Francisco after a voyage of thirty-five days from Manila, made memorable by disaster and narrow escapes from total destruction. Shortly after leaving Manila the yessel encountered a typhoon, and for two days those on board waited for the death that seemed inevitable. The coal in her bunkers shifted and the ship for forty-eight hours was on her beam ends. Only the sudden abating of the storm saved the transport from going to the bottom of the ocean. The Belgian King was laid up seventeen days for repairs at Hong Kong and after leaving the latter port her coal caught fire through carelessness in loading and burned three days, while the transport made a desperate effort to reach Taku. The fire gained such headway that at one time the staterooms were too hot to be occupied.

A SERIES OF MISFORTUNES

Former Nebraska Man Dies in Florida

Insane Hospital.

Prof. J. W. Towne, who went to Georgia a few years ago from Nebraska, where he was distinguished as a college president, died in the state insane asylum at Chattahoochie. Prof. and Mrs. Towne were wealthy, and being forced to move to Forida on account of his health, bought large orange properties. The freeze of 1895 robbed them of their entire accumulations. Two months afterwards their home was burned. Mrs. Towne died and the combination of misfortunes

Ratiroad Accident Caused by Car Jump ing Track.

Twenty persons were injured in an



"Listen!" cried a voice from the

"The happy bells across the snow,'

For a few moments there was a lit-

And on the earth be peace;

"Amen," murmured Leila's low,

Tonight she could once again say,

To Gervis Templeton, as he gave her

look to help him on the right path.

sort of night air is not good for you."

A fragile, almost wasted little figure

"She's not long for this world; any-

body can see that," the whisper went

down to look at, but they are wiry

enough for all that; they make old

"In a general way-yes; but as re-

"Mr. Ansdell! Glad to see you have

Lady Jane wheeled round, to find the

"What is it? Are you chilled?" anx-

there was a pause-"I want Leila."

"I am not strong," said Gladdy, pres-

ently. "I was always a weak thing.

and I'd no mother to see to me, you

know. But I never was like this be-

fore. It is since the night of the fire

on the prairie. Perhaps I got a shock.

Leila, I hate black eyes, don't you?

all that is evil and bad in their

"Oh, no!" Leila's own dark-blue

eyes widened apprehensively. Could

Gladdy be delirious? Was she on the

power. Their owner could make one

commit any crime, perhaps even mur-

der! Oh, that's why I feel such an

agony of fear at times! Suppose 1

Leila drew her brows together in

"Dear, I can't think where you can

have seen such eyes. But there's one

thing I know. Supposing the powers

of evil are suffered to tempt or force

us to be their tools, I know and be-

lieve that the powers of good-God the

Father and God the Son-are far

stronger, and that with Their help we

"You mean to tell me your faith is

Gladdy bent forward until her thin.

"Why, yes!" was the astonished an-

swer. To doubt for Leila would be

to question whether the sun rose each

sharp little face touched the soft

can safely resist all evil influences."

arms round her.

happy.

depths?"

did something!"

so real, so intense?"

round of Leila's cheek.

bewilderment.

scientist, clad in irreproachable eve-

women with the best of us."

it was that he led into the house, and

Begin and never cease,

on the face of an angel.

men

wings."

round.

CHAPTER VIII.

neighbors quite as securely as we may A few hours later Temple-Dene was imagine we do. ablaze with lights that flashed down hall, "Hark to the joybells! They've on a brilliant scene. Dinner was just over, and the gentlemen as well as the begun to peal." From the distant villages and hamladies had deserted the dining room; for outside, under the solemn Christlets round came at one and the same moment a passionate peal of joy. mas stars, and drawn up in a semicircle on the snow-covered terrace. were the mummers shouting in coarse telling once again the happy story to unison an old world catch: weary, sin-laden humanity that unto each and all a Savior was born!

"God rest you, mercy gentlemen, Let nothing you dismay!"

tle hush. The gay throng stood still In the large hall, where the vivid and silent, just as did the shepherds holly berries blazed red on the steel on that first Christmas eve the world armor of the knightly figures, and in festoons on the tapestried walls, a goodly company was assembled-the house party of guests, with a background of the domestic of the establishment. ful song-the mummers' carol: "And this is England, and an English Christmas eve!" A pair of small, All glory be to God on high, thin hands were childishly clapped. "Oh, I never dreamed it would be so Goodwill henceforth from heaven to lovely, so delightful!"

A broad smile went round, for the excited speaker was the bride.

"Wonders will neve.: cease," silently thought Gervis, as he stood amazed. to the Christmas stars above. Gladdy had since the afternoon thrown off the stupor of melancholy that so often oppressed her now and puzzled her husband. She had been at dinner the gayest of the party, all smiles and merry quips.

"I wish Ansdell could just see her now," said Gervis to himself. "The old chap would stare. He'd have to swallow his dismal croakings about decline and wasting away. She's as merry as a cricket!"

But Ansdell could not see the transformation, for he had shut himself up immediately on arriving with a tremendous headache; and it seemed as if pitying eyes followed it. Gladdy in his absence had lifted herself as a plant raises its head after the storm has passed.

Even wilful, the bride had escaped from the elders of the party-Lady Jane and the stately dowagers. She would have none of their wearisome congratulatory speeches. There was but one person in all Temple-Dene Gladdy wanted, and that was Leila Desmond, to whom the bride had taken a wild fancy. She would have none by her side but Lella; and Syb watched the pair with glowering eyes that

a temperament so highly strung, that They stood, these two, in the foreany sudden shock might kill her!" ground of the warm, dazzlingly bright recovered " interior, conspicuous figures, for both wore white.

At the bride's throat and in her curly hair diamonds sparkled; while ning dress, at her elbow. His dark Loila, in her dead-white crape, simply eyes were intently following the bride's made frock, had not a single ornament drooping figure; for, oddly enough, save her own sweet smile and a bunch Gladdy felt one of her miserable fits of dewy, heavy-headed Christmas roses of depression stealing over her. fastened in the folds of her bodice.

"I love your dear old-fashioned iously asked Gervis, when he got her Christmas customs," went on Gladdy. into the deserteu drawing room. "I don't know-yes. I wish that man But this time it was for Leila's ear had stayed in his room, he frightens only she spoke, and she squeezed her

How can we listen to the story the joybells are telling and feel one scrap of doubt?"

"I wish I were real good, like you," sighed Gladdy. "Lella, do you know sometimes, quite lately, a strong feeling has come to me that my life will be a short one? I haven't enough stamina in me to live."

She stretched out her thin little hands to warm them at the blaze of the wood fire. Leila gazed from them to her in profound amazement.

Was this how a happy bride talked, then? And on Christmas eve, too, when the thought of Christmas peace was warming each heart.

"Shall I send Gervis to you?" she said, softly, wondering a little at her own strength.

But Gladdy, unheeding, continued to stare wistfully into the leaping blaze, and the Christmas bells pealed on through the frosty air.

CHAPTER IX.

Christmas day, with its happy greetever saw. Humanity held its breath ings and its gifts, its peaceful services, its feasting of the poor and its great in the face of the "glad tidings of home dinner, was drawing to a close, great joy." And now, as then, the hush was followed by a burst of joy- It was night, and the merrymakings at their height.

The old mansion of Temple-Dene, every nook and eranny of it, was filled with guests, who had come from far and near, bidden to the festivities.

Round a monster Christmas tree danced happy children, eager to grasp the gifts dealt out to them by Santa Claus, a stately figure, snow-covered weet voice. And she raised wet eyes and holly-decked, sham icicles hanging from his hair and beard, nobody guessing that under the disguise was 'God is good, God is good!" for to her Gervis himself. sore heart the Comforter had come,

the Christ-Child, with "healing on His He, and Gladdy also, had thrown themselves with childish glee into the evening's amusements; while Leila and little Syb, fairly exhausted by the toll one glance, it was as though he gazed of decorating the hall, the gallery and the numerous rooms, were well con-There was that in its holy, rapt tent to look on at the revels in which the whole establishment, guests and "Gladdy"- he moved to his wife's side-'l must take you indoors. This servants alike, were joining. There was one exception, however.

In the quiet, distant library, Francis Templeton sat among his dumb friends, the long row of books. He alone, the master of the house, was absent from the Christmas rejoicings. Never more would he mingle with his fellow men.

"Oh, nonsense!" Lady Jane, as she But in the revelry now at its height aught it, frowned. "Everybody knows he was not even missed. that American girls are like thistle-

"We must have 'Sir Roger de Coverley' and then supper!" at last cried Lady Jane.

It was so long since the poor lady had tasted the joy of entertaining her gards Mrs. Templeton, Lady Jane, you neighbors that she threw herself into must face the fact that she is handithe business of the moment with gencapped by a constitution so frail, and uine zest.

"My dear!" She seized the skirts of Gladdy's silver brocade dress as the girl fied past with a couple of flushed, eager children, one on each side. The bride had apparently cast off her melancholy of the previous night, and was radiantly gay. "You must dance 'Sir Roger' with Barnes, our good old butler, you know. You must, really!" insisted Lady Jane.

"Oh, but Mith Templeton ith going to show uth the big black box where the poor lady was shut up dead!" lisped a fair-haired boy in blue velvet and point lace.

"Never mind, little man, I'll take you

smouldered wrathfully.

TWENTY PERSONS INJURED.

drove Prof. Towne insane.

Varioloid-William K. Hardens,

fires which might break out in the snowsheds that skirt the railroad through the rocky wilds. If a small flame should pass unnoticed for an cup against Sir Thomas Lipton's Shamhour the whole chain of sheds might be consumed and the tracks endangered. The woman watches by day and the husband by night.

A frank and somewhat artless statement of what is being done in the line of burning the farms of the Boers is made by a correspondent of the Pall Mall Gazette at Johannesburg. This enterprising person wishes to form a company to buy up the farms of the Boers and sell them to English settlers, The properties can be bought for a mere triffe. The reason why, as given by this speculative correspondent, is instructive. When the Boer prisoners of war return they "will find in nine cases out of ten that their homesteads have been burned down and scarcely a head of stock left." They will be destitute and their only hope of subsistence will be in the sale of their land for whatever a speculative company may choose to give.

If there were no such things as time locks a Presbyterian church at Mount Joy, Pa., would be \$8,700 richer than it is. Rev. David Conway, while pastor, was thrown from his carriage last year and fatally injured. Knowing that death was near he made a will leaving \$5,000 to the church, but learning that under state law bequests must be made thirty days before death he signed an order on a local bank giving to the church \$8,700 worth of bonds he had on deposit. This was in the evening, and as the bank vaults were protected by a time lock the bonds could not be delivered till next morning. Before that time Mr. Conway was dead. The banker held the securities pending a legal decision, which has just been given, to the effect that the bonds must be added to the estate and divided among Mr. Conway's relatives.

A market woman named Jacques, in trying to entrap a mouse in the fireplace of her lodgings in Paris, pulled out a loose brick behind which the mouse had sought refuge, and was astonished to find a parcel consisting of notes, cash and securities to the value of 40,000 francs. She at once took her find to the police station, and will be entitled to claim it in a year's time unless the owner comes forward and her discovery becoming known the finder had an offer of marriage.

fancier of Boston, announced that he building another yacht to compete for the honor of defending the American rock II. The new yacht, according to Mr. Lawson, will be designed by B. B. Crowinshield of Boston, while George Lawley of South Boston, the builder of the former cup defenders Puritan and

The Senators Want Full Control

of the Nicaragua Canal.

Senster Money of Mississippi Declares It

an Insult to the American People-

Executive Session Devoted Wholly

to Consideration of Treaty

The senate spent almost five hours

Monday, December 10, in executive

fote treaty. Senator Morgan took

issue with Senator Teller as to the

purport of the first clause of the Clay-

to fortify the Nicaragua canal itself.

Senator Teller replied at some

length, asserting that the provision

was of more general importance. He

said anyone could see for himself by

reading President Buchanan's views

upon the subject when he was minister

to England. The declaration then

made showed plainly that England

canal. Mr. Teller repeating his dec-

laration that the United States should

construct the canal, if at all, regard-

less of English position and without

going through the formality of ratify-

During the day speeches were made

by Senators Money. Stewart, Frye and

diplomatic efforts should be made it

would be possible to secure the com-

wer treaty, and that was what he

wanted. That convention, he said, was

contrary to the wishes of the people

be satisfied only by crasing it forever.

There has also been new conventions

between the United States and both

Nicaraugua and Costa Rica, giving ab-

solute control of the waterway to this

The possibility of Secretary Hay's

resigning in case the foreign relations

committee amendment to the treaty

should prevail, having been alluded to,

it was denied by Mr. Frye, who said

he was in a position to make official

denial of that report. The secretary

had no such intention. Mr. Frye an-

nounced himself as favorable to the

Thomas A. Lawson Promises to Build a

Cup Defender.

After a conference with Boston de-

country.

treaty.

ing the pending treaty.

Mayflower and the outfitter of still another, the Volunteer, will probably construct the new boat. It is expected that Capt. Nat Watson, one of the best skippers in the east, will act as sailing master.

PREPARES A TARIFF BILL.

Philippines Commission Fixes Duties or

Exports and Imports.

The Philippine commission has prepared a bill fixing the duties upon imports and exports says a Manila dispatch. There will be a public discussion of the measure. Under its provisions importations from the United States into the islands are dutiable. The importation of explosives, adulterated wines, articles under faise trade marks and apparatus used in games of chance are prohibited. The rates of duty have not yet been perfected.

Fifty-two prisoners were captured in the suburbs of San Autonio and San Benito by a detachment of the Thirtyseventh regiment. Many escaped, but a portion of these were overhauled and captured by the gunboat Laguna de Bay.

Aged Man Kills Himself.

Seated in a chair in the study of his luxurious, home, Uriah C. Dunlap, one of Brooklyn's foremost business men. was found dead with a bullet hole in his head. At his side lay a revolver. Melaneholia, aggravated by worry over the condition of an ill daughter, is believed to have led Mr. Dunlap to take his life. He was sixty-six years old.

Annulty for British Soldiers.

The London war office aunounces that an annuity will be paid to every officer and man who served in South Africa since October 10, 1899. The least amount will be £5. It is roughly estimated that it will take £1,000,000 to complete the payment.

Negro Lynched for Assault.

The negro who assaulted and fatally wounded Mrs. Joseph White, the wife proves his right to the fortune in the of a farmer living near Rome, Ga., was from the engine at Belleville. There meantime. Within half an hour of caught and lynched. Mrs. White is is no explanation for the gunshot not expected to recover.

ton & Baltimore road at Gray's Ferry would personally stand the expense of station, in West Philadelphia. An empty box car jumped the track and damaged several of the passenger coaches on the express train which leaves Washington at 11 a. m. Miss Emma Cougherty, of Chester, had both legs broken and is in a critical condition, and Miss Ella Little, also of Chester, was dangerously injured.

SAYS HE IS DALY'S BROTHER

Man at Hot Springs Claims Relationship With Dead Millionaire.

After reading an obituary of Marcus Daly, Rev. P. Daly, an inmate of the soldiers' home at Hot Springs, S. D., declares that the Montana multi-millionaire was his brother. They were separated when little boys, the family being poor. Rev. Mr. Daly says he has often read of the multi-millionaire Daly, but never for a moment thought that it was his little brother who left home ragged and penniless.

Railroad School of Instruction.

Instruction car No. 106 of the International correspondence school of Scranton, Pa., in charge of Manager Coutts, who is also secretary of the executive board of the brotherhood of locomotive firemen, and W. W. White, lecturer, with their assistants and attendants, who have been at Chadron, Neb., for the past few days, have left for Cheyenne, to give instructions to the employes of the railroads at that place. The car contains the original mechanism of two huge trains, namely, a fifty-car freight train, and a ten car passenger train, and the instruction commenced on the car may be continued to the men in the railroad service by correspondence from the school until they graduate from the course and receive diplomas.

Made Homless by Fire.

A fire at Borlange, near Falum, Sweden, has rendered 200 persons homeless and caused damage to the amount of half a million.

Stands by the Throttle.

Though wounded by gunshot Engineer Hanselman of the Louisville, Evansville & St. Louis sat in his cab with the train speeding along at the rate of fifty miles an hour. He was running a passenger train. At Gentryville, Ind., he entered the cab and complained of a sharp pain in his side. Nothing was known of the wound till Henselman was lifted unconscious wound, which will prove fatal.

new friend's hand under cover of her satins and laces as the two girls stood close side by side.

"I've read heaps about the way you mortal thing for you, Gladdy!" Gerkeep Christmas in the old country, and vis said, amazed. . know that old legend in verse, "The Mistletoe Bough.""

"Oh, do you?" Leila turned her soft eyes on the bride. "Then, you know, Gervis would teil you that many people think the tragedy actually happened here at Temple-Dene?"

"N-no!" Gladdy gasped. Then she added: "Gervis did not tell me. I ing almost tenderly, for her heart was wonder he did not."

Gervis, it seemed, had told his new wife next to nothing about the old home of his ancestors.

"Oh, well, we are not exactly sure, you know," said Leila, hesitatingly; but there is a tradition that a bride of the family was lost, and found dead in an old black-oak chest which stands in the gallery up yonder."

She pointed to the gallery running round the large hall.

"And many people firmly believe she was the Ginevra of the poem. But of Black, deep pools, that seem to hold course it is only hearsay, we are not positive."

"I must see it! Oh, I must! Please take me at once!" And Gladdy caught sp her satin skirts to rush off.

verge of some fever? "I rather admire "Wait, Mrs. Templeton-please wait a few moments!" urged Leila, laying dark eyes, they flash and sparkle so her hand gently on the American girl's grandly." She spoke calmly, as if to reassure round, white arm. "The mummers are all village felk who have known us the trembling girl beside her. and Gervis all their lives. They would "I don't mean dark eyes. I mean be terribly hurt if you ran away beeyes black as pools of ink, cruel eyes. fore the carols are finished." that hold your very soul in a grip of tron. Leila, such eyes have a wicked

It was Leila all over to be ever thoughtful of the feelings of others. "But I always do just what I've a mind to do!" said Gladdy, half fretfully.

"You shall see the old oak chest tomorrow, Mrs. Templeton, I promise you that," said Leila, much as she would have sought to pacify a fractious child. And Gladdy, docile enough where she loved-and already she loved Lella-turned with smiling eyes to the half-circle of upturned rustic faces out on the snow under the stars. Presently Gladdy, pink and tremulous, was led out upon the steps to bow her thanks.

"Her be rare and sweet to look upon, and that happy! God bless she, we do say!"-the whisper went round among the mummers.

"But Mister Gervis, he do look grave, he do, same's he had the weight o' all England on his shoulders," somebody added. And there were one or two head-shakes, for we can't keep day to gladden the earth. "And youour heart secrets locked up from our you also believe in God's gopdness? Milwaukee Journal.

me!" gasped Gladdy, faintly. up to the gallery after the dance is "What man? You don't mean Ansover." dell? The poor old chap would do any

Gladdy stooped to kiss the disappointed, rosy mouth.

"Oh, of course he would! Oh, no. Presently the whole company who no! I didn't mean that. I want"were not dancers crowded close to see the popular, old-fashioned dance led A few minutes later Gladdy was in off by the dainty, fragile bride, in her her own room, her new friend's soft gleaming jewels and shimmering gown, and the venerable, white-haired "You are over-tired, Mrs. Temple-Barnes, the trustiest of the Templeton," Leila's soft, rich voice was say-Dene retainers.

At the opposite end of the two long strangely drawn to this woman-she rows of dancers was Leila Desmond, who ought to be the richest and haptrails of scarlet holly berries on her plest woman on earth, for had she not white gown and in her sunny hair, Gervis? Lella already knew instincther partner being the small boy in ively that the bride was miserably unblue velvet, Gladdy's lisping admirer,

(To be continued.)

THE BASHFUL MAN.

Needlessly Alarmed the Young Lady Covering His Grip.

A bashful young man had sat for some time in the terminal station as Philadelphia, waiting for his train to be announced. His grip he had shoved under his seat. Finally he jumped up and sought the train announcer for the third time. He was told that his train time had at last arrived. Then the young man remembered his grip, which he had left under the seat in the walting room. Hurrying back, he was amazed to find a beautiful girl occupying the place he had left a moment before. His grip was hidden by her skirts and the bashful young man saw no way of getting at it. He feared that he would miss his train, so he decided to speak to the young lady. Strutting up to her in a flustered state, his intention to politely ask her to allow him to get his grip was forgotten and he blurted out with: "Pardon me, lady, but you are sitting on a nail and might tear your dress." With a bound the girl was out of the seat, when the young man grabbed his grip and fairly ran through the waiting room and to his train. The girl blushed as others sitting near giggled and she, too, hurried out to the train shed and waited there for her train.

Need Not Wire Boxes.

The western classification committee, in session at Hot Springs, Ark., has decided not to require the wiring of boxes containing boots and shoes, millinery goods and other small articles. A protest from Milwankee shippers made by Secretary H. B. Wilkins of the Merchants and Manufacturers' association, was the thuse of action .--