AGENT. Red Cloud, Nebraska Will negotiate the sale of School Bonds. &c County Superintendent of Public In struction.

## J. R. WILLCOX, ATTORNEY AT LAW. MOTARY PUBLIC & REAL ESTATE

AGENT. RED CLOUD - - - NEBRASKA 88 Homesteads and Pre-emptions secured. Special attention given to paping taxes at a

discount. CASH PAID FOR COUNTY WARRANTS

## LEE S. ESTELL. Attorney & Counselor at Law. AND REAL ESTATE AGENT.

RED CLOUD .... NEBRASKA. Will buy and sell Real Estate on commission and pay Taxes for non-residents. 67 Special attention given to the location o

SOLDIERS CLAIMS Under the set of June'sth, 1872.

Claims contested, and all manner of business before the U.S. Land Office attended to with promptness and dispatch LOCAL AGENTEFOR B. & M. R. R. LANDS Immigration Agent for Webster Co.

JAS. LAIRD. A. H. BOWEN. BOWEN & LAIRD,

Attorneys at Law

REALAESTATE AGENTS. Will practice in all the Courts of

the State. JUNIATA - - NEBRASKA

### PROCTOR HOUSE.

G. D. PROCTOR, - . PROPRIETOR,

HEBRON. NEBRASKA. The Traveling Public Will find this Hotel to be first class in every respect. Carriage rans daily to Belvicere, the est Station on the St. Joe & D. C. R. R.

# E. H. JONES, Watchmaker & Jeweller.

RED CLOUD, WEBSTER COUNTY, NEB

Particular attention given to Repairing Fine Watches and Satisfaction Guarantied.

I. W. TULLEYS, HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN.

Residence One Kile East of Red Cloud. Dr. T. B. WILLIAMS.

## Family Physician,

Tenders his services to the Public and will attend to all Professional calls. Office at the Red Cloud Drug Store.

## LIVERY & FEED STABLE.

J. D. POST, Proprietor.

Having fitted up a large Stable is prepared at all times to furnish room and feed for teams Livery rigs on short notice. Stable West of the Valley House,

CARL WEBER,

GUNSMITH

Repairing done on short notice, in the best style and at reasonable rates.

### SHOP. HARNESS

S. V. Ludlow

Is now prepared to do all kinds of work

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The best of materials used, and all WORK WARRANTED.

REPAIRING

Done on short notice and at reasonable Prices.

Shop in McNitt's Store. Red Cloud Nebraska.

Red Cloud Milis. NATIVE

Hand. Coston Work Warranted.

J. Q. POTTER & BRO.. RED CLOUD, MER.

W. B. THORN. Surveyor of Webster County,

Will promptly attend to all calls. Orders for work may be left at Clerk's official Court Sound, at Red Clerk. Post Office address-Wells, Webster Co., Nob.

BUCK HOUSE. MARIE ROCK, Jan. . . . PROPRIETOR FRANKLIN, NEB.

Good Accommodations, Livery and Food Staller

## THE RED CLOUD CHIEF.

EDITOR.

THURSDAY, APRIL 30 1874.

CORRESPONDENCE From all parts of the State and country res We do not read anonymous letters and com munications. The name and address of the writer are in all cases indispensable, as a guaranty of good faith.

### TEACHER'S INSTITUTE.

A Teacher's Institute was held a Red Cloud, last week, cammencing on Tuesday and closing with an examination on Friday, April 24th. It was called to order by H. S. Kaley, Co. Sup't, who presided, and Chas. W. Springer, of Red Cloud, was elected

After making the necessary arrange ments for the work of the Institute, adjourned to Wednesday, 9, a. m.

WEDNESDAY. Hon. J. M. McKenzie, State Super intendent, and Prof. C. B. Palmer, ed itor of the Nebraska Teacher, were present, and conducted the exercises of

Opened by singing conducted by Mrs. A. M. Jones, organist, and prayer by Rev. Mr. Maxwell.

Prof. McKenzie made a few introduc tory remarks, after which, he gave as exercise in Arithmetic, in which he showed the necessity of thorough work, of using objects for illustration, and of having a correct standard of measure.

Prof. Palmer illustrated various methods of teaching primary classes in read ing, by alphabetic, word, and phonetic methods.

Prof. McKenzie taught to define words so as to interest and instruct the pupils understandingly.

Music, led by Mrs. Jones. Prof. Palmer gave an exercise in Geography, showing how the teacher should teach the child direction and distance, a knowledge of the school lot.

town site, county and state. AFTERNOON. pened with music Chairman appointed Messrs Burton and Springer, Mrs. C. Smith and Mrs. Brown to speak in the evening upon proper modes of punishment. Prof.

'Principles of Education." which we condense to the following : Go from the simple to the complex. Go from the known to the unknown. Go from the concrete to the abstract. Activity is the law of growth.

McKensie addressed the Institute upon

Present but one difficulty at a time. Prof. Palmer explained upon his morning lesson, and gave a synopsis of the sounds in the English language.

Prof. McKenzie gave an interesting exercise in language showing practically how to teach the language correctly. Prof. Palmer spoke on school organisation. He said the teacher should make

a square contract, thoroughly understand his work, be at the house early, and endeavor to gain the good will of his pupils. Closed by singing.

In the evening Prof. McKenzie delivered an entertaining and carnest lecture on "The True Sphere of the Teacher." This was followed by a discussion participated in by those appointed, also Messrs Maxwell, Prof. Palmer and Me-

THURSDAY. Opened by reading of Scripture, and prayer by Prof. McKensie, and singing "Resting Bye and Bye." Chair appointed Mesers Burton, Fets and Peak,

Mrs. Smith and Mrs. Brown, committee on resolutions. The programme of yesterday was followed and exercises in spelling, pronunciation, gymnastics and music were given, and much instruction furnished to the

Prof. Palmer read by request, "Barbara Frietchie," much to gratification of

his auditors.

Closed by singing. In the evening, Prof. Palmer lectured on Ventilation, impressing the thought that our school houses should be properly ventilated, and pure air at all times afforded to the pupils.

Prof. McKenzie addressed the Institute on "Training the Mind," which was an earnest appeal to teachers to use their utmost efforts to secure the attention, and direct the child's mind to

think and study. Prof. Palmer read the "Raven," and Prof. McKensie read a select article, eighty acres only. It was a rimple ace both of which were very fine. This was of justice to the brave defenders of our both of which were very fine. This was followed by remarks by Dr. Fets, M. Willson, and Prof. McKensie, upon "Proper Incentives to Study," after which the committee on resolutions re-

ported the following, which was unanimously adopted by the entire house. Whereas, we the teachers of this In Feed and Meal constantly on impulses, and desirous of becoming more proficient in our work. Therefore, be it

Resolved, that we, as teachers, have been benefitted by meeting together in the capacity of a Teachers' Institute. Resolved, That we recognize in Teach ers Institutes, as they are conducted in this State, the means of differing knowledge among teachers, which will enable

them greatly to advance the cause of education in our public schools. Resolved. That we have, during this institute, been forcibly impressed with the responsibility that rests upon us in

carry out to the best of our ability, the to the northwest frontier. our worthy State Superintendent, and Prof. Palmer.

training the youthful mind for future

and Prof. Palmer, bave our heartfelt thanks for their presence and valuable instruction we have received during the session of this Institute.

Resolved, That our County Sapt., Mr. Kaley, has our thanks for the effectiont manner in which he has conducted the exercises of the Institute.

Resolved. That we tender our most sincere thanks to Mrs. Jones for the efficient and pleasing manner in which she has conducted the musical exercises of the institute.

Resolved. That we recommend to the teachers of Webster county, the Nebraska Teucher, as an able and efficient iournal to aid them in their duties as

Resolved. That we tender our sincere thanks to the citizens of Red Cloud. for the interest manifested by them in the cause of education. Also to the officers of this district for the use of their house and other accommodations.

Resolved, That a copy of the minutes of this institute be furnished for publication in the RED CLOUD CHIEF and Nebraska Teacher.

A. L. Burton, David Fetz, Mrs. M. E. Brown, Mrs. C. Smith, and Alvin A. Peak, Committee on Resolutions. Closed with music.

PRIDAY. A County Teachers Association was formed with H. S. Kaley, President, and A. L. Burton, Sec. The first meeting will be held at Red Cloud, on Friday, May 22d, 1874. A cordial invitation is extended to all who are interested, to be present. Eleven teachers remained to the examination, which continued through the day.

The work of the Institute passed on very pleasantly, and those teachers who came to attend, went away feeling that the time was well spent, and the exercises very instructive.

The following teachers and members of the Institute were present:

LADIES. Red Cloud-Annie M. Jones, Lydia Munger, Sarah L. Fisher, Francis Beauchamp, C. Smith, Fannie M. Barber, Laura J. Ludlow, Sarah C. Tulleys, Mary C. Metcalf, Martha E. Brown,

Wells-Eliza A. Tuttle. Cora, Smith Co., Kan.—S. J. Noble, Inavale—Mrs. G. W. Knight. Guide Rock—Vina C. Tyler.

GENTLEMEN. Hon. J. M. McKenzie, State Superintendent. Prof. C. B. Palmer, Beatrice, Neb. Red Cloud-H. S. Kaley, Co. Supt., Rev. A. Maxwell, Rev. Chas. Reilly, T. J. Wright, J. Q. Potter, C. W. Springer Wm. C. Reilly, Lee S. Estell, J. R. Willcox, J. L. Hull, Edward Kellogg.

Batin - David Fetz, Little Blue-M. Willson, Orrell P. Q. Rorrick.

Scott-J. W. I uce. H. S. KALEY, C. W. SPRINGER, President. Secretary.

From the Plattsmouth Herald.

A Good Record We take both pride and pleasure in calling attention to the splendid record made by Senator Hitchcock during his three years' service in Congress. It is a record of faithful service, of practical work, written in deeds rather than words, upon the pages of the Statute books, rather than those of the Congressional Globe-a record giving proofs of effort, crowned with success, for the promotion

of the best interests of the State. In addition to many acts applicable to Nebraska only, the Senator has secured the passage of a number of Acts of a general nature ; all, however, upon subjects of special interest to the people of our State; nearly all, in fact, bearing upon the public land policy of the Gen-

eral Government. We doubt if any other member of Congress has ever, in the same time, made so great an impression upon the land laws or the country, effecting so land laws of the country, effecting so many just and needed changes, and adding so many important provisions. We are not able to give a full list of Senator Hitchcock's bills, which have passed into laws; but the following partial list, given mostly from recollection, speaks to his praise more effectually than any words we can write.

'An Act, to encourage the growth of timber upon western prairies," with act amendatory thereof. This act introduces a new and dis-

tinctive feature into the public land policy of the Government. It originated with Senator Hitchcock, and will doubt less lead to measures for the preservation of our native forests as well as the growth of timber upon the treeless plains.
"An Act amending the Soldiers'
Homestead Law."

This act grants an additional eighty scree of land to soldiers who have located within the railroad limits, and received

"An Act, authorizing pre-emptors or settlers upon homesteads to allouste portions of their pre-emptions or homesteads for certain public purposes, viz: for school and church purposes, and for right of way to railroad across the same.'
"An Act amendatory of the pre-emp-

tion and homestead laws. This act authorizes the settler who has filed a homestead or pre-emption claim, and lost his or her right under the same, except it be by sale of such right, to file

"As Act, to sell a portion of the Otos Omaha and Pawace Indian Reserva-This act looks to the early removal of said Indians from the State, and the set-

tlement of their lands. "An Act, to abrogate a portion of the treaty with the Sioux Indians, consinded April 29th, 1868."

This bill is not yet a law, but has re served the approval of the Secate Judiciary Committee, with a good prospect of its passage at this sension of U

"An appropriation of fifty thousand passed the Seaste, and will per "An Act, to settle tirle to lead belong ing to old Pt. Kenrney, near Nobemba City." to appropriate \$130,000 therefor. Appropriation to complete Court House and Postoffice at Omaha."
We may safely add that no material interest in the State has been over-look-

ed or undervalued, and all this so quietly that the masses have scarcely realized all the changes effected in this short time. Verily, the workers are gaining to of the speech-makers.

[ riginal Poem.] THOUGHTS OF LILLY.

BY D. LCTE. Had, of had she not some special mission, Just as the great Eternal Father willed it? If so, Lord, teach de the mock submission, To ask the spirit how she e'er fulfilled it. Oh, Spirit of the Great Eternal Father, Now, yes ever, thy grace divine impart, Thy will and purposes, to us together In all thy tender loving lessons to our bearts Lilly came, a thing so innecent, so good, That she seemed an angel in disguise, And contemplate her when you would,

skies. In fact the loving temper of the child,

She seemed less meet for earth than for the

Hid all the care, and time, and toil she ever And when death's throes dispelled her smiles, A family's load-stone love, was ever lost. And now, though absent from us in the fiesh Her angel spirit seems as constant to attend. And stir the soul with loving memories afresh As souls are only stirred by loss of dearest

To ween from earth, our thoughts, our eares our love and prayers,

And shun the loathrome taints of sin, And of heavenly joys more fully make us beirs Yes we trust that Lilly s with the angels now. And though her loss we deeply mourn, We recognise thy hand, Oh God! And say "Thy will be done."

Sheriff's Sale. Notice is hereby given, That on the 19th day of May, I will expose for sale at public auction, to the highest bidder for cash, in front of the Court House in Red Cloud, Nebraska, the following

property, to wit: One Pairbanks Platform Scales, draw ing 600 pounds. One Meat Saw, one Meat Cleaver, FRANKLIN CITY, Franklis County Neb.

one Knife and Steel, Taken as the property of A. J. Armstrong in the suit of August Roats.

Dated this 30th day of April, 1874.

H. G. BILL. Sh'ff Webster Co. By MARK H. WARNER, Deputy.

## Notice to Contractors and Builders.

NOTICE is hereby given, That sealed proposals will be received by the undersigned for the building of a School House in School District No. 22, Webster Co., Neb., in accordance with the

following specifications:

The building to be frame, 20 feet in wilth, 30 feet long, with 10 feet posts, stone or brick foundation, and substantial piers in center foundation. Foundation to be one foot above ground at highest place, and six inches below the surface and 18 inches thick. Also, one privy 6x12, with partition in center. Bids to be opened on Wednesday,

May 20th, 1874. The right to feject any or all bids is reserved Bids to be directed to "School Board of District No 22, Batin P. O., Web-

ster Co., Nebraska. I. H. HUMMEL, Treasurer. A. GARLOCH, Moderator.

LEGAL NOTICE. In District Court in and for Webster County, Nebraska.

W. L. Stone, Plaintiff. Elizabeth Kaley. James W. Alexander, G. Sadler, and J. J. Armstrong, Defendents.

James W. Alexander and J. G. Saddler, non-resident defendents will take notice that a petition has been filed in the above entitled action, the object of which is to obtain satisfaction of a certain mortgage on lots one and two (I and 2) in block twenty-six (26), in Red Cloud Webster Co., Neb., given by Henry Kaley, and Elizabeth Kaley to said Jas. W. Alexander and J. G. Sadler, to secure the payment of a promissory note named therein, plaintiff being the assignee of said note and mortgage, seeks to deprive the several defendents of any estate or lien which they may have in said premises. You will also take notice that you are required to answer said petition on or before the 1st day of

June, 1874. JOHN R. WILLCOX.

# Attorney for Plaintiff. NEW

THE PEOPLE'S MAGAZINE.

Conducted by Edward E. Hale.

Is now completing its Eighth Volume and Fourth year; and now enjoys an established reputation for Brilliancy. In terest, Courage, Good Sense an J Ability.

In future, it will continue to supply better and better reading for both Amusement and Instruction. It therefore suits three classes of our citizens particularly, namely;—

Young People, Middle-Aged People, and Old People. TO THESE WE OFFER :

or not
Alon, a few Back Volumes (for the process), very cheep, viz., at \$2.50 for a volumes, neatly bound in cloth: the whole of seven volumes, through June, 1873, for \$1 or eight volumes through December, 1873 (grendy), for \$13.33 de ivered at this office.

Alon, a remarkably well selected and comically arranged Clubbing List, afording immense variety from which to shoose the of reading you want. ur of our greet liked Chromoliths, | to," which shall be given out "first

AND PARTICULARLY. nements all the above. Mr. Hale's Now bristone Story " in 18 in Name "excissively our Christma lift to on h subscriber paring in advance at this office BEFORE Doc. Ist. GOLD AND NEW, M per year in ad

# VALLEY HOUSE!

Red Cloud, Nebraska.

JOS. C. WARNER, - - Proprietor. This Hotel is entirely new having been built the present season, and is fitted up with regard

COMPORT AND CONVENIENCE.

BOARD BY THE PAY & WEEK At reasonable rates. A large and commodious STONE STABLE has just been added to the premises.

## 60 Good Barber in attendance at the House City Meat Market

FRED D. HUMMEL. Has just opened a Ment Market on Webster street, next door south of Park's

Shoe Shop, where he will keep and sell fresh meats of all kinds. HIGHEST MARKET PRICE PAID FOR BEEF CATTLE, HOGS,

AND POULTRY. Red Cloud.

JOHN BREMER BOOT AND SHOE MAKER. Red Gloud, Mehracks.

REPAIRING NEATHY DONE Brown & Macamber.

Carpenters & Builders Red Cloud, Nebraska Is prepared to make estimates and take con-tracts for all kinds of buildings. 27-td

JOSEPH A. PEERY.

-AND-TAX PAYING AGENT.

OLDEST DRUG STORE

IN RED CLOUD. Opposite Garher & Co. DRUGS, STATION: RY, FINE

SOAPS. SPICES. Patent Medicin's

PURE WINES & LIQUORS. CIGARS, MATCHES, And the thousand and one things usually kept in similar establishments con-

CHEAP FOR CASH. Call and See. MRS. H. F. LUTZ.

stantly on hand and for sale

LAND! NOW IS THE BEST TIME

CHEAP HOMES. The B & M. R. R. LANDS

To secure

Are now in market, and are offered at lose rates and OR TEN YEARS' TIME to actual settlers, at rates varying from

IN WEBSTER CO. NEB.

\$1.50 to \$5.00 per acre With a liberal deduction for cash in

These lands are among the best in the Republican Valley, and are UNSURPASSED FOR FERTILITY

and beauty of Location. Lee Estell.

RED CLOUD . . . NEB., LOCAL AGENT FOR WEBSTER COUNTY. Will at all times be ready to give all information in regard to location of land,

terms of payment, &c. THE POLLOWING EXTRACTS From the Circulars of the B. & M. R.

R. Co., will in a measure, explain their terms and the advantages offered. The purchaser can pay cash, or divide the amount into three equal parts, paying one-third down, one-third in one year, and one-third in two years, with interes at ten per cent. anoually; or be can have TEN YEARS' time in which to make up the cum by small second pay-

ments at six per-cent. interest. Most buy on this latter plan of

The best existing combination of Brilliant Light Reading, entertaining Instruction, and Feargless and Disinterested Discussions of Living Topics. For instance, we are to have a set of a ert stories by Mr. Hale, the best writer of short stories on this continent; some delightful papers on practical art subjects by Rev. R. St. John Tyrwhitt, the accomplished art writer and favorite pupil of Ruskin; papers on a such topics as the Railroad Freight question, the Farmer's Association and Secret Society question, the Currency question, buildes Novels, Essays, Nathird and fourth years. At the commence ment of the fifth year, he pays oneseventh of the principal and one years interest on the remainder, and the same of ten years. Any buyer can pay in full at any time and get a warranty deed free

> Buyers on our long and generous credt of ten years, are expected to settle and improve their land at their earliest convenience, my within one or two yearsso as to improve about three teaths of the land bought, within three years from

date of purchase. Better terms have never been of fered and probably never will be.

# A. CARBER & CO.

GUIDE ROCK, ... NEBRASKAT

-DEALERS IN-

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Consisting of

DRY COODS AND CROCERIES, Hardware;

Boots & Shoes.

Hats and Caps.

Tobacco. Cigara.

And everything usually kept in country stores.

Give us a call, examine goods, inquire prices, and be convinced that the best place to trade is AT HOME.

A. GARBERA Co.

NEW STORE NEWSTORE

# COODS

JOHN BERENZEN & CO.

Take pleasure in informing the citizens of Red Cloud, and the Public that they have opened out and have on hand a new and complete stock of

Staple & Fancy Groceries

Of every name and variety, selected with special reference to the wante of t

the People of of the Republican Valley. CALL AND SEE OUR STOCK

We have, also, a fine Stock of

DRY GOODs. Boots & whoes BERENZEN & Co., Red Cloud, Neb.

# NEW GOODS!

POTTER & PERRY Takes this method to Inform the PUBLIC that they have Just

opened up a new and complete Stock of

COODS & CROCERIES,

Consisting th part of CALICOES, DARK, LIGHT & PINK, CHAMBRES, DELAINES, LAWNS CORSETS & SKIRTS, VAILS & GLOVES, BLEACHED AND UNBLEACHED MUSLINS

TABLE LINENS, & TOWELING. PANTS, OVER ALLS & SHIRTING, BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS, COFFEE, SUGARS & TEAS of all Kinds, Canned Fruits, Oysters and Crackers,

Chewing and Smoking Tobacces. FLOUR, MEAL & BACON. And everything usually kept in a First Class Dry Goods & Grocery Store.

Red Cloud. Nebraska.

Potter & Perry.

RED CLOUD, · · · NEBRASKA. DEALER IS PINE LUMBER, LATH, SHINGLES?

W. L. VANALSTYNE

Sash- Mouldings Lime. Tarred Paper. Etc. And every Article usually kept in a First Class Lumber Yard.

I GUARANTEE TO DUPLICATE ANY BILL THAT CAN BE GOT

Republican Rive STAGE LINE

JOEN EXELSY, Proprieter.

Regular trips will be made between

JUNIATA and RED CLOUD

On Tuesdays and Wednesdays of each week. I shall be pleased to carry paraeagers upon the days mentioned, leaving Juniota, at 6 A. H. on Tuesdays, and Red Cloud at 6 A. H., Wednesdays. Fare resconding.

at juniata or hastings.

Doors, Blinds,

BUY YOUR HEDGE PLANTS AT HOME

Mitchell & Dinged

Offer for sale the coming Fall 200,000 Osage

And you will get Good Stock.

Hedge Plants.

Nursery siz miles Southwest

ONE THOUAND PRACE TREE

RED LOUD, NEBRASEL