

The Nebraska Advertiser.

ESTABLISHED 1856.
OLDEST PAPER IN THE STATE.

CALVERT, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, MARCH 30, 1882.

VOL. 26, NO. 41.

BUSINESS CARDS.

J. H. BROADY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Brownville, Neb.

J. S. STULL,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
Office of County Judge, Brownville, Nebraska.

A. S. HOLLADAY,
Physician, Surgeon, Obstetrician.
Graduated in 1851. Located in Brownville 1855.
Office, 41 Main street, Brownville, Neb.

G. W. CORNELL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
CALVERT, NEB.
OFFICE.—One door North of the Nemaha
County Bank. Will practice in all the Courts
and attend to Collections.

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Auctioneer.

THOSE who are about to have a sale will
find it to their interest to consult him.
Terms reasonable. Residence in Bedford
precinct. 27-m39

A. L. FULTON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon,
CALVERT, NEB.

OFFICE.—At Shurtz & Swartz' Drug Store—
Fahlinger Block.
RESIDENCE.—With E. D. Wert, on Nemaha
Street. 21y11

D. J. WOOD,
NOTARY PUBLIC
—AND—
Insurance Agent,

Calvert, Neb.,
J. M. FOWLER,
Justice of the Peace and
Real Estate Agent,
CALVERT, NEBRASKA.

Special attention given to collec-
tions. Office for the present with
the COURIER. 21y1

GEO. BOOL,
FASHIONABLE
Boot & Shoe Maker,
CALVERT, NEBRASKA.

Custom Work Made to order and
Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Repairing Neatly and promptly done at
reasonable Rates. Shop on Nemaha Street
of hotel.

JOHN HARMS,
PROPRIETOR
FARMER'S HOME
RESTAURANT

CALVERT, NEBRASKA.
Warm meals at all hours.

**THE
PARIS HOUSE,**
CALVERT NEBRASKA
J. B. Paris, Prop.

This popular house has been recently
opened, and travelers will find
every appointment first-class.

MARLATT & KING,
DEALERS IN
General Merchandise

Dry Goods, Groceries, Ready Made Clothing,
Hats, Shoes, Caps, and a General Assortment
of Drugs and Patent Medicines.
Fence posts and wood always on hand for
sale.
Highest prices paid for butter and
eggs.

ASPINWALL, NEBRASKA.
S. A. Osborn, G. W. Taylor
NOTARY PUBLIC.

OSBORN & TAYLOR,
ATTORNEYS and
Counselors at Law.

Calvert and Brownville.
PRACTICE IN THE STATE AND FED-
ERAL COURTS.

Special attention given to collections and sale of
REAL ESTATE.

J. B. BERGER,
CARPENTER
and BUILDER,
Calvert, Nebraska.
Work Promptly attended to and Satisfaction
Guaranteed.

Dr. A. Oppermann,
Physician and Surgeon,
Has been located in Nemaha County since
1868. Strict attention paid to all ACUTE and
CHRONIC DISEASES. Afflictions of the
Ear and Eye skillfully treated.
Artificial eyes always on hand to be
made to suit any size or color. Calls at-
tended to day or night.
OFFICE.—Northwest corner Court and Second
Streets.
RESIDENCE.—Southwest corner Main and 2d
Streets, SHERIDAN, NEB. 20y4

ESTABLISHED IN 1856
OLDEST

Real Estate Agency
IN NEBRASKA.

William H. Hoover.
Does a general Real Estate business. Sells
lands on Commission, examines Titles,
makes Deeds, Mortgages, and all Instru-
ments pertaining to the transfer of Real Es-
tate. Has a
Complete Abstract of Titles
to all Real Estate in Nemaha County.

F. W. SAMUELSON, D. J. WOOD,
President. Cashier.

Nemaha County Bank,
Calvert, Nebraska.

Does a General Banking
Business.

Particular Attention Given
to Collections.

Money Loaned on Approv-
ed Security.

Exchange on all parts of
U. S. and Europe.

Armstrong & Scott,
PROPRIETORS
LIVERY & FEED STABLE
Calvert, Nebraska.

GOOD RIGS AT REASONABLE
CHARGES.

SPECIAL ACCOMMODATIONS FOR
COMMERCIAL MEN.

Horses boarded by the day or week
and Farmers' teams fed and cared
for at Reasonable Rates.

AUTHORIZED BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT
First National Bank
—OF—
BROWNVILLE

Paid-up Capital, \$50,000
Authorized " 500,000

IS PREPARED TO TRANSACT ALL
General Banking Business.
BUY AND SELL

JOIN & CURRENCY DRAFTS
on all the principal cities of the
United States and Europe

MONEY LOANED
On approved security on 1/2%. Time Drafts discount-
ed, and special accommodations granted to deposit-
ors. Dealers in GOVERNMENT BONDS.

DEPOSITS
Received payable on demand and INTEREST ac-
crued on time certificates of deposit.

DIRECTORS.—Wm. T. Den, B. M. Bailey, M. A.
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JOHN L. CARSON,
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Farms, Farms, Farms, FOR SALE

- 40 acres,
- 80 acres,
- 80 acres,
- 160 acres,
- 160 acres,
- 160 acres,
- 320 acres,
- 280 acres,
- 320 acres,

Six Business
Lots in Calvert,
5 Residence
Lots in Calvert.

Business
AND
Residence
LOTS IN

Sheridan!
Church Howe & Son,
SHERIDAN, NEB.

Nebraska Advertiser.

G. W. FAIRBROTHER & CO., Proprietors.
CALVERT, NEBRASKA.

The Grievances of Ireland.

Written for the Nebraska Advertiser.

For good or evil, the Irish question is evidently destined to occupy for some time to come a prominent place in the public attention. All indications point to the probability of the present generation seeing the close, in some form or other, of the long struggle between England and Ireland, which has been fought with such varying success for so many centuries. At length the poor, down-trodden people of Erin have arrived at the conviction that they will soon win back their rights and privileges as a nation and be freed from the burdensome yoke of English tyranny. The Irish people have long since looked forward to the day when their beloved land would be snatched from beneath the iron grasp of cruel, unrelenting landlords and placed, where it should long ago have been placed, among the free nations of the earth.

Under such circumstances as these the Irish problem will be forced upon the notice of all men; and it becomes a matter of necessity to know some of the questions which constitute the fundamental part of so important a problem. We Americans can least of all men avoid a discussion on this subject. A great many of our fellow citizens are Irish by birth; still more of them are Irish by descent; and, of late days, the struggle of the Irish people at home has been carried on chiefly by means of vast resources drawn from the Irish people who settled on the American continent.

It is now more than ever opportune that the public should be put in possession of the real issues at stake in this great struggle, and made aware of its importance.

The following lines written by Mr. M. F. Sullivan, a writer of much note and a man whose most important interest is the welfare of Ireland, will show the nature of the Irish question in a manner so simple, straightforward and practical that any intelligent man who reads them will have an accurate idea of the great struggle of the day. Mr. Sullivan says: "England and Ireland are members of the British Empire. They are supposed to enjoy alike the benefits of the British constitution; those benefits are administered to both by the same personal government. But England is the richest, Ireland the poorest country in the empire. England's population has continually increased; Ireland's has continually diminished. Englishmen prefer to live in their native country; emigration has been only a trivial incident in her history; Irishmen prefer to live in their native country, yet there are four times as many of them in foreign countries as in their own; with them emigration has been a chronic national necessity. England hums with manifold industries; Ireland's vast water power, capable of turning the machinery of the world, is silent. England's wharves are forests of masts; Ireland's beautiful harbors are empty except when the English ships carry away the products of her soil. In England famine is unknown; though she has to import food. In Ireland famine is frequent, although she exports food enough to feed her entire population. In England the proportion of voters to the male population is one in four; in Ireland it is one in twenty-four. England, the richest, is the most lightly taxed portion of the empire; Ireland, the poorest, is the most heavily taxed. In England there is liberty of conscience and education; in Ireland a charter has been refused to the only university in which four-fifths of her students can conscientiously seek degrees. England permits Scotchmen to shape imperial legislation for Scotland and appoints only Scotchmen to office in Scotland; the representatives of Ireland in the imperial parliament are never consulted about legislation for that country, and the government offices are filled with Englishmen and Scotchmen. England governs Scotland by her sons and in kindness; England governs Ireland by her enemies and in hatred.

"In proportion to population there is much more crime of all kinds committed in Scotland and England than in Ireland; yet the suspension of *habeas corpus* is not attempted in those countries. In eighty years fifty-nine savage coercion bills, by which personal liberty has been extinguished, have been inflicted on Ireland. England gives to all her dependencies geographically separated from her the right to make their domestic laws on their own soil—home rule; England has destroyed the parliament of Ireland and denies her home rule."

Here we have an elucidation of Ireland's great cause, given in a manner at once worthy of Mr. Sullivan's talent as a writer and deserving of the at-

tentive consideration of every true Irishman, no matter in what part of the world he may be found. Now is the time for the loyal sons of the "Emerald Isle" to make one general strike for freedom and proclaim to every nation of the earth that they are a free, independent people, capable of making their own laws on their own soil.

They have already made a beginning which, according to all indications, is an auspicious one; let them only persevere and they will accomplish the end and gain what many a valiant Irish heart has longed for—the liberty of Ireland. "When Ireland," says the illustrious Robert Emmet, "shall be freed from the bonds of English thralldom, then, and only then, let my epitaph be written."

Yours most respectfully,
J. J. COBBY,
CALVERT, NEB., March 13, 1882.

County Fair.

Nemaha county is away behind most all other counties in the State in the way of county fairs. It has been several years since an attempt was made to hold one, and at the last meeting of the old board there was not a quorum present, and so, if no new steps are taken, we are destined to go another year without one. Many with whom I have consulted are of the opinion that we should make an effort to have one this year, at or near the center. It is a well known fact and acknowledged by all that an attempt will soon be made to locate the county seat nearer the center of the county, and this fair project will be a good thing for us to start, as it will show the people that the combined towns of Sheridan and Calvert are going to start and keep alive all things which tend to promote the general interest of the county. This is a thing that we can all unite on and will, if a success, bring all our people in to see the growth and prosperity of the new towns. Suitable grounds can be easily obtained, and as the old board has failed to keep up the fair, a new organization can get help from the county funds, as soon as the fair is held, at the rate of three per cent. for each inhabitant. And now, as will be seen by the call for a meeting elsewhere, any person has a chance to take hold and help make it a success. No chance for gamblers to stand back and yell clique and ring. The door is open and it is hoped that our solid farmers, for whose interests a good fair is a great need, will respond to the call and attend the meeting and take hold with a vim. D. J. WOOD.

A farmer in the Neustead neighborhood, near Hopkinsville, Ky., left some gambrel swine hanging on a pole out of doors. During the night a colored man stole a shoat and walked off with the pork on his shoulders. In attempting to pitch the animal over a fence a half mile away, the gambrel stick caught the thief's neck and the force of the fall was so great that the neck was broken. On the following day a person riding by saw a strange sight—on one side of the fence a dead thief and suspended on the other a dead porker.

Sleep lightly and with a gun ready for use, for burglars are hovering around. A few nights ago they went through Falls City, even to the Judge of the District Court, Weaver, taking his breeches, ten or fifteen dollars in money, his gold stem-winder, etc. But wouldn't the Judge like to lift them fellows with a sentence? He'd stick 'em for two hundred years.

The Lincoln Journal says: "The Missouri Pacific has reached Brock, formerly Howard, in the northeast corner of Nemaha county, and it is enjoying a boom. It is located on the valley of the Little Nemaha, and is surrounded by some of the best country and thrichest farmers in Nebraska. It will be a lively village in a very little while."

Mr. F. Beccard, residing about six miles north of Nebraska City, was married on the 5th inst., to Mrs. Mary E. Beccard, his brother's widow. On Wednesday morning following, after two days of honeymoon, he got out of bed before daylight, went to the barn and hung himself. When found he was dead. Cause not made known.

The committee on territories will report favorably a bill for the admission of Washington Territory as a State. The population of the Territory in 1880 was 75,116.

The Beatrice Express of last week says: "The B. & M. surveyors are at work in the eastern part of the county, making a new survey of the line between Tecumseh and Beatrice."

It is confidently said that Gov. Noyes will convene the legislature ere long.