

# Nebraska Advertiser.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less) one insertion	\$1.00
Each additional insertion	0.50
One square, one month	2.50
Business Cards of all kinds, one year	5.00
One Column one year	40.00
One-half Column one year	25.00
One-fourth Column one year	15.00
One-eighth Column one year	10.00
One Column six months	25.00
One-half Column six months	15.00
One-fourth Column six months	10.00
One-eighth Column six months	7.50
One Column three months	15.00
One-half Column three months	10.00
One-fourth Column three months	7.50
One-eighth Column three months	5.00

TERMS: For one year, if paid in advance, \$7.00; if not, \$8.00. For six months, \$4.00; for three months, \$2.00. Single copies 10 cents.

VOL. V.

"Free to Form and Regulate ALL their Domestic Institutions in their own way, subject only to the Constitution of the United States."

BROWNVILLE, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1860.

NO. 23.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**Johnson & Schoenherr**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY,  
Corner First and Main Streets,  
Brownville, Nebraska.

**J. B. WESTON,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
Brownville, Nebraska.  
Office on Main Street, one door above the Post  
Office, Brownville, December 1, 1859.

**T. W. TIPTON,**  
Attorney at Law,  
BROWNVILLE, N. T.

**DR. D. GWIN,**  
Having permanently located in  
BROWNVILLE, NEBRASKA,  
for the practice of Medicine and Surgery, teaches  
his professional services to the afflicted.  
Office on Main Street, Dec 23, 1859.

**A. S. HOLLADAY, M. D.**  
Respectfully informs his friends in Brownville and  
mediate vicinity that he has resumed the practice of  
Medicine, Surgery, & Obstetrics, in  
Brownville, Nebraska, on Monday, Dec 11, 1859.  
He hopes by diligent attention to his profession, to receive  
the patronage of his fellow citizens, and to be able to  
attend to all cases where it is possible to expedient, a prescription  
will be made. Office at City Drug Store,  
Feb. 24, '59.

**L. M. JOHNSON, M. D.,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
Office at U. S. Johnson's Law Office,  
First Street, between Main and Water,  
BROWNVILLE, NEBRASKA.

**LIGHT LITERATURE**  
NEWSPAPERS,  
AND  
Periodicals,  
Of every description, for sale at  
SCHITZ & DEUSER'S  
LITERARY DEPOT,  
South-east corner Main and Second,  
BROWNVILLE, N. T. f-1111

**McGARY, O. B. HEWETT, E. W. THOMAS,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW  
AND  
SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY.  
Brownville, Nebraska.

With practice in the Courts of Nebraska and North  
West Missouri.  
REFERENCES:  
Messrs. Crow, McCreary & Co., St. Louis, Mo.  
Hon. James M. Hild, Do  
Hon. John R. Shelby, Do  
Hon. James C. Craig, St. Joseph, Mo.  
Hon. Silas W. Woodson, Do  
Hon. Samuel W. Black, Nebraska City, N. T.  
S. F. Nichols, Esq., Do  
Cheever Street & Co., Do  
N. W. Fortas, Brownville, Neb.  
Brownville, N. T. Oct. 29, 1859. w-1116

**E. S. DUNDY,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
ARCHER, RICHARDSON CO. N. T.  
WILL practice in the several Courts of the 24 Judicial  
District, and attend to all matters connected with the  
profession. Wm. McKENNA, Esq., of Nebraska City,  
will assist in the prosecution of important suits.  
Sept. 16, 1859-11-11

**L. BROWN, JESSE HOLLADAY, ALEXIS MUDD,**  
**HUGHES & HOLLADAY,**  
No. 1, City Buildings,  
SAINT LOUIS, MISSOURI.

**HUDD & HOLLADAY,**  
No. 146, Fifth Street,  
New York,  
Produce and Commission  
MERCHANTS.

**IRON.**  
**D. A. CONSTABLE,**  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN  
IRON, STEEL, NAILS,  
CASTINGS, SPRINGS, AXLES, FILES,  
BELLOWS,  
AND  
BLACKSMITH'S TOOLS  
Also: Hubs, Spokes, and Bent Stuff.  
Third Street, between Fifth and Edmond,  
SAINT JOSEPH, MO.  
Which he sells at St. Louis prices for cash.  
Highest Price Paid for Scrap Iron.  
December 1, 1859-11-11

**T. M. TALBOTT,**  
DENTAL SURGEON,  
Having located himself in Brownville, N. T., to  
serve his professional services to the community.  
All jobs warranted.

**Planter's House**  
JOHN MICHAN PROPRIETOR,  
Corner of Fourth and Cor. Street,  
Nebraska City, Neb.

**MORTON HOUSE,**  
MAIN STREET,  
NEBRASKA CITY, NEBRASKA.  
T. I. GODDIN, Proprietor.  
September 30, 1859. 11-11

1859. HANIBAL & ST. JOSEPH R. R.  
FALL ARRANGEMENTS.  
Morning Train leaves St. Joseph at 6:00  
Evening Train leaves do do 6:40  
St. Joseph is reached by the Western Line  
Passengers connecting and through stages by this route  
Daily connections made at Hannibal with all Eastern  
and Southern Railroads and Packets.

**J. D. HAYWOOD, Sup't., Hannibal.**  
**D. C. SWEET, General Agent, St. Joe.**  
**P. B. GROUT, Ticket Agent, Hannibal.**  
**THOS. HILL, G. T. Ag't, Brownville.**  
November 24, 1859.

**20,000 CONCORD GRAPE VINES!!**  
\$15 Per Hundred; \$3 Per Dozen.  
Isabella and Clinton..... \$1.00 per doz  
Anna..... 3.00 each  
Delaware..... 2.00 do  
Robinson..... 1.00 do  
Diana..... 75 do  
Canby's August..... 75 do  
Clotilda (very early)..... 75 do  
Carrington..... 75 do  
Frasco..... 50 do  
Perkins..... 1.00 do  
Hartford Prolifer..... 50 do  
To Kalon..... 1.00 do  
Northern Muscadine..... 50 do

**25,000 Three Year Old Root-Grafts,**  
(and they are nice, too) at \$50 per thousand, if  
taken the present fall.  
5,000 Houghton's Seedling Gooseberries,  
at \$5.00 per hundred.

**Evergreens, &c. Very Cheap.**  
We prefer digging trees in the fall, burying root  
and grafts, and planting very early in spring.  
Our neighbor, Rev. V. H. Fish, purchased of us  
last fall 500 three year old apple trees, which he re-  
served from frost till spring, planted early, watering  
once, only three of which have failed to grow;  
while others that purchased in the spring have gene-  
rally lost more than half—the being the drier that  
we have ever known.

**JAMES SMITH & SONS,**  
Des Moines, Iowa, Sept. 11, 1859. f-111

### "Pike's Peak, or Bust."

**PROVISION STORE,**  
AND  
**DRY GOODS HOUSE.**  
No. 11, Main street,  
BROWNVILLE, N. T.

**J. BERRY & Co**  
Have just completed their new business house on  
Main Street, near the U. S. Land Office, in Brownville,  
where they have opened out and are offering on the most  
favorable terms.

**GROCERIES**  
Dry Goods Provisions,  
Flour, Confectionaries,  
GREEN AND DRIED FRUITS,  
Choice Liquors, Cigars,  
And a "thousand and one" other things everybody  
needs.

**CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK**  
Brownville, April 26, '79

**Mrs. Hendgen & Miss Lusk,**  
MILLINERS AND DRESS MAKERS,  
First Street, bet. Main and Water,  
BROWNVILLE, NEBRASKA,  
Bonnets, Head-Dresses and Trimmings always hand  
made.

**PIONEER**  
**BOOK**  
Manufactory  
AND  
BINDERY,  
COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA.  
WILLIAM F. KITER.  
May 17, 1860.

**AMERICAN HOUSE.**  
New Hotel  
IN  
BROWNVILLE, NEBRASKA.  
**P. J. HENDGEN,**  
Hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the  
Nebraska House in Brownville, N. T., formerly kept by  
T. J. Edwards, and has remodelled, renovated and antir-  
retly changed the whole house, from cellar to garret,  
with an especial view to neatness, comfort and conveni-  
ence. Having had many years experience as a hotel  
keeper, he feels safe in warranting the boarding, patron-  
age of Brownville, and the traveling public, that while  
at the American, they will have no reason to complain  
of the fare in any respect.

The Hotel is situated immediately at the Steamboat  
Landing, foot of Main Street, and consequently affords  
peculiar advantages to the traveling community. The  
proprietor asks but to be tried, and if not found worthy,  
discharged.  
January 19, 1860, 28-11

**Merchant Tailor,**  
**JACOB MARHON,**  
MAIN STREET,  
BROWNVILLE, N. T.

Adopts this method of returning thanks to the  
gentlemen of this vicinity, for the liberal patronage  
bestowed upon him heretofore, and to announce  
that he has just returned from St. Louis with a  
FRESH STOCK  
Of every article of  
**GENTLEMEN'S WEAR,**  
Consisting of  
**FINE CLOTHS,**  
**SUMMER GOODS,**  
COTTON, LINEN AND SILK GOODS,  
FOR MEN'S WEAR.

Woolen, Cotton, and Silk Underhirts, drawers,  
Vestings, Half Hose, Suspenders, &c. In short, if  
anything a gentleman could desire to array himself in,  
in the gayest attire, he will sell the goods, or make  
suits to order in a style equal to any other house  
anywhere. He asks but an examination of his goods  
and work.

**Prices,**  
Correspond with the Present Hard  
Times.  
April 12, 1860.

**JOHN GARNETT & CO.,**  
**AGRICULTURAL DEPOT**  
AND  
**Seed Store.**  
Engines, Saw and Grist Mills,  
With all kinds of Machinery and Implements.  
No. 53, North Second Street,  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

KEEPS always on hand a large stock of Garden and  
Grass Seeds, all warranted true and pure.  
Our stock of Agricultural and Horticultural  
implements and Machines is also large and selected  
with great care. He will sell the goods, or make  
suits to order in a style equal to any other house  
anywhere. He asks but an examination of his goods  
and work.

**TERMS CASH.**  
Catalogues furnished gratis to applicants. 11-11

**20,000 CONCORD GRAPE VINES!!**  
\$15 Per Hundred; \$3 Per Dozen.  
Isabella and Clinton..... \$1.00 per doz  
Anna..... 3.00 each  
Delaware..... 2.00 do  
Robinson..... 1.00 do  
Diana..... 75 do  
Canby's August..... 75 do  
Clotilda (very early)..... 75 do  
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5,000 Houghton's Seedling Gooseberries,  
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**Evergreens, &c. Very Cheap.**  
We prefer digging trees in the fall, burying root  
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last fall 500 three year old apple trees, which he re-  
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once, only three of which have failed to grow;  
while others that purchased in the spring have gene-  
rally lost more than half—the being the drier that  
we have ever known.

**JAMES SMITH & SONS,**  
Des Moines, Iowa, Sept. 11, 1859. f-111

### CHARTER OAK

**Life Insurance Company,**  
Hartford, Conn.  
Incorporated by the State of Connecticut.  
Capital Stock \$200,000.  
With large and increasing surplus receipts, security  
invested under the sanction and approval of the  
Comptroller of Public Accounts.

**OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS:**  
JAMES C. WALKLEY, President,  
JOHN L. BUNCE, Vice President,  
ELIAS GILL, Secretary,  
E. D. DICKEKMAN, General Agent.

**DIRECTORS:**  
Alfred Gill, Daniel Phillips, John L. Bunce,  
R. Hodget, J. A. Butler, E. D. Dickekman,  
N. Wheaton, Sam. Colt, Nelson Hollister,  
James C. Walkley.

**S. B. BEREFOOD, M. D., Consulting Physician.**  
A. S. HOLLADAY, M. D., Medical Examiner.  
Applications received by R. W. FURNAS, Ag't,  
25-11

**JOSEPH L. ROY,**  
**BARBER**  
AND  
**HAIR DRESSER.**  
Main Street,  
BROWNVILLE, N. T.

Mr. Roy has established in the rear of his Barb-shop  
**A BATHING ROOM.**  
For the accommodation of those who consider clean-  
liness a virtue.

**50,000 LBS WOOL WANTED.**  
ST. JOSEPH, MO.  
Two Extensive Woolen Factories are in  
SUCCESSFUL OPERATION,  
ONE NEW AND FITTED UP  
With all the Latest Fine Improvements.  
We are prepared to manufacture to order, and  
have for sale the following Goods:

**Satinets, Heavy and Light,**  
**JEANS TWEEDS, FLANNELS**  
WHITE, COLORED, STRIPED AND PLAIN  
**Linsays,**  
**Fulled Linseys, Colored White**  
and Mixed, 1-1-2 Yards wide.  
**FULLED CLOTH.**

Blankets of all Kinds and all Qualities,  
YARNS OF ALL SIZES AND COLORS,  
Warranted all Goods of the best material.  
We will exchange the above Goods for Wool  
or cash.

**Fancy Dyeing to Order.**  
We will pay cash for any amount of Wool, at  
Market Prices.  
Flour constantly on hand for sale. The best price  
paid for wheat.  
N. BUELL & SON. BUELL & DIXON.  
August, 23, 1860.

**MATHER & ABBOTT,**  
SUCCESSORS TO H. G. BLY,  
United States and Foreign Newspaper  
Advertising Agency,  
333, BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

Are authorized agents for the "NEBRASKA ADVERTISER"  
and "NEBRASKA FARMER."  
**THE NEBRASKA FARMER.**  
Devoted to Agriculture, Stock Raising,  
Horticulture, Mechanism, Education.  
Published at Brownville, N. T.

On the first of every month at \$1.00 per year for  
single copies, Six copies, \$5; Thirteen copies, \$11  
Twenty copies, \$15.  
The volume began Oct. 1st, 1859. Specimen num-  
bers furnished gratis on application. Back number can  
also be furnished.

Will visit friends of Agriculture and Education in  
Nebraska, Northern Kansas, Southern Iowa, and  
Northern Missouri, and a helping hand, to establish  
and maintain a journal devoted exclusively to the  
interests above named. There is not a post office  
within the region named but can and ought to  
furnish a club of at least 10 subscribers. Send  
along without delay.

**Terms in Advance.**  
One copy, one year, \$1.00  
Six copies, 5.00  
Thirteen copies, one year, 10.00  
Twenty copies, 15.00  
Four copies, three months, 1.00

**Rates of Advertisements.**  
A Card of 10 lines or less, one insertion, \$1.00  
Each additional insertion, 50 cents  
One Fourth Column, one year, 5.00  
One Half Column, 10.00  
One Column, 20.00  
Payable quarterly in advance. Tenderly advertisements are  
inserted to change their advertisements quarterly.

**OREGON NURSERY.**  
**E. H. BURCHES & CO.,**  
PROPRIETORS,  
**Oregon, Holt Co., Mo.**

The undersigned have long since been convinced  
of the want of a first class Nursery in the West,  
where  
**TREES, SHRUBS, FLOWERS, &c.,**  
Can be adapted to our climate and soil. In view of  
these facts, we have established one at this place,  
and have now in successful cultivation, which we offer  
for sale at Wholesale or Retail.

The coming season, a large and well selected stock  
suited to this climate,  
Apples, standard and dwarf,  
Pears, standard and dwarf,  
Cherries, standard and dwarf:  
Peaches,  
Plums,  
Apricots,  
Nectarines,  
Quinces,  
Grapes,  
Currants,  
Gooseberries,  
Strawberries and Blackberries,  
Evergreen, Ornamental Trees, and Shrubs,  
Greenhouse and Bedding Plants, Roses, Dahlias,  
&c., &c., &c.

To which we would beg leave to call the attention  
of the people of Western Missouri, Nebraska, Kansas  
and Iowa.  
Our terms will be as low as any reliable eastern  
Nursery.  
By purchasing of us the expense of transportation  
from the east can be saved.  
All trees and plants are carefully labeled and  
packed in the best manner for any part of the United  
States, for which a charge of the actual cost only  
will be made. No charge will be made for the deli-  
very of packages on board steamboats.  
All communications addressed to the undersigned  
will receive prompt attention.

**E. H. BURCHES & CO.**  
**Blacks**  
Of all kinds, for sale at this office.

### Miscellaneous.

**No such thing as Death!**  
"There's no such thing as death!"  
To those who think right,  
"To those who think right,  
"What most impedes his light;  
"Tis but one little act  
Life's drama well contain;  
One struggle keener than the rest,  
And then an end to pain.

"There's no such thing as death!"  
That which is thus mis-called  
Is life escaping from the chalice,  
Which have so long enthrall'd;  
'Tis a once hidden star,  
Piercing through the night,  
To shine in gentle radiance forth  
Amid its kindred light.

"There's no such thing as death!"  
In Nature nothing dies!  
From each seed remnant of decay  
Some forms of life arise;  
The faded leaf that falls,  
All rear and brown, to earth,  
Ere long shall mingle with the shapes  
That give the flowers birth.

"There is no such thing as death!"  
'Tis but the blossom's glory,  
Blinking from the coming fruit  
That seeks the summer's rays;  
'Tis but the bud displaced,  
As comes the perfect flower;  
'Tis faith exchanged for light,  
And weakness for power.

**Happiness Evenly Distributed.**  
I incline to think that were our minds  
capable of apprehending the essential  
facts of the life we see, we should be  
convinced that happiness is one of the  
most evenly distributed of all human  
possessions. The laborer loves his wife  
and children as well as the lord, and  
takes into his soul all the tender and pre-  
cious influences that flow to him through  
their love as well as his. Food tastes as  
sweet to the plowman as to the placeman,  
if the latter have the daintier dish,  
the former has the keener appetite. Into  
ears the brook pours the same stream of  
music, and the birds never vary their  
programme with reference to their audi-  
ence. The spring scatters violets broad-  
cast, and grass grows by the roadside as  
well as in the park. The breeze that  
tosses the curls of your little ones and  
mine is not softer in its caresses than  
those who bound over the velvet to meet  
it. The sun shines, the rain falls, the  
trees dress themselves in green, the thun-  
der rolls and the stars flash for all alike.  
Health knows nothing of human distinc-  
tions, and abides with him who treats it  
best. Sleep, the gentle angel does not  
come at the call of power, and never  
prefers its ministry for gold. The senses  
take no bribes of luxury; but deal as hon-  
estly and generously by the poor as by  
the rich; and the President of the United  
States would whistle himself blind were  
he could call our dog from us.—Timothy  
Titcomb.

**How he had him!**  
A man named Wells kept a tavern in  
one of our Western villages; but though  
his house had a very good name, it was  
more than he had himself; for it was  
surmised by his neighbors that he used a  
great deal of fodder, corn, &c., for which  
he never gave an equivalent, though it  
had never been clearly proved upon him.

Early one morning he was met by an  
acquaintance, named Wilkes, as he was  
driving before him a heifer, which he had  
most probably borrowed from some farmer.

"Hallo, Wells, where did you get that  
heifer?"  
"Bought her of Col. Stevens," was the  
unhesitating reply.

"What did you pay for her?"  
"Twenty dollars," said Wells, as he  
hurried on.

About an hour afterwards, as Wilkes  
was sitting in Wells bar-room, Col. Stevens  
was there. After a few minutes conversation,  
Wilkes said:

"A fine animal that you sold Wells!"  
"I don't understand you; I never sold  
Wells any animal."  
"Didn't you? Why, I met him this  
morning with a heifer, which he said he  
bought of you for twenty dollars!"  
"He did, eh? Well, since he said so,  
he has got to pay me for her," said Stevens.

Wells entered soon after, and Stevens,  
stepping up to him, said:  
"Come, Wells, I'll trouble you for the  
money for that heifer; it was a cash bar-  
gain, you know."  
"I never bought any heifer of you."  
"Don't you remember you bought one  
of me for twenty dollars? Here's Wilkes  
can prove it."  
"No, he can't."  
"You told me so this morning," said  
Wilkes.

A curious expression passed over  
Wells' face; he felt himself cornered—he  
had either to tell where he got the ani-  
mal, or lose the twenty dollars—and  
he pulled out his wallet, counted out the  
money, and handed it to Stevens, saying:  
"So I did—so I did. I had forgotten  
all about it, you must excuse me."

**Pleasant Words.**  
How little these cost, yet how full of  
power. A writer says of them:  
"They come bubbling up in a good na-  
tured heart, like the free gushing waters  
of a fountain. It is as easy to speak them  
as to breathe. They come forth as easily  
and naturally from the lips of kindness as  
the rays from the sun. There is no pain  
taking about the matter. Pleasant words

betget other words like themselves, in oth-  
er people. We have been in a crowded  
omnibus. A few snappish, sulky words,  
have multiplied their species, till most of  
the travelers have taken shares in the  
same stock. But a genial soul enters.  
His kind words get wings. They produce  
an epidemic. Growler number one, and  
number two, change voice and visage.—  
The magic of a few kind words has done  
wonders. Ill nature has jumped out of  
the coach, and is off for parts unknown;  
and good nature keeps all things in ex-  
cellent trim for the rest of the trip. If  
all this is so, then let us fling our caps in  
the air and go into a revolution. Hot  
words and sharp words have had the suc-  
cess quite long enough. Let us overset  
the government, and put the domination  
in a better hand. Pleasant words, born  
of kind and loving hearts, are to be wel-  
comed back to supremacy. They will fill  
the throne with honor.

A garden is a beautiful book, written  
by the finger of God; every flower and  
every leaf is a letter. You have only to  
learn them, and he is a poor dunce that  
cannot, if he will do that—to learn them,  
and join them, and then go on reading,  
and you will find yourself carried from  
the earth to the skies by the beautiful  
story you are going through. You do not  
know what beautiful thoughts—for they  
are nothing short—grow out of the  
ground, and seem to talk to a man; and  
then there are some flowers—they seem  
like over-dutiful children—tend them  
ever so little, and they come up and  
flourish, and show, as I may say, their  
bright and happy faces to you.

**To Mary.**  
I am thinking of the time, Mary, when  
sitting by thy side, and shelling beans, I  
gazed on thee, and felt a wondrous pride.  
In silence I heard thee o'er the pond,  
neither spoke a word, but the beans,  
Mary, was all the sound we heard. Thy  
auburn curls hung down, Mary, and kiss-  
ed thy auburn cheek; thy azure eyes,  
half filled with tears, bespoke a spirit  
meek. To be so charmed as I was then,  
had ne'er before occurred, when the rat-  
tling of the beans, Mary, was all the  
sound I heard. I thought it was not  
wrong, Mary, so leaning o'er the dish,  
as you snatched up a handful of beans, I  
snatched a nectared kiss. And suddenly  
there came a shower, as I neither saw  
nor stirred, but the rattling of the beans,  
Mary, was all the sound I heard.

**About the Strawberry.**  
This is a hackneyed subject surely;  
still, as strawberry beds are by no means  
common, a little plain advice may increase  
their number. Most people who do not  
cultivate this very desirable fruit, think  
that it requires a great deal of extra care  
and expense, and laboring under this  
mistake, they are deterred from commencing  
its culture. This plant will accom-  
modate itself to any soil and any location  
and surely bears neglect better than any  
other plant. It pays for extra care soon-  
er than most plants, but with moderate  
care it yields very fair crops of very fair  
fruit.

I have a few plain rules that guide me  
in my treatment of the strawberry, which  
if followed to the letter, will prove them-  
selves good rules. 1st. Never have the  
beds so wide as to require the gatherer  
ever to lean on them. 2d. Never use  
animal manure. 3d. Keep the beds  
clear of weeds and grass. I find that any  
time from August to the blooming sea-  
son will answer for transplanting. The  
first requisite is to have the beds in good  
order. Lay them off five feet wide, then  
spread evenly over them a good coating  
well rotted wood-pile manure or woods-  
mould, which is to be deeply spaded in.  
During a moist or rainy spell set the  
plants in 3 rows and from 12 to 24 inches  
apart in the row. I never permit the  
runners to take entire possession of my  
beds, but keep them back by pinching in  
the spring, and a fall weeding. By this  
treatment my beds are pretty well cov-  
ered without being matted. After the fall  
weeding, the beds are sowed over with  
wood ashes, and during the early winter,  
there are opportunities, they are cov-  
ered over with wood-pile manure or spent  
tan. During the early spring, when the  
beds are covered with young green leaves  
they are well dusted with plaster or shell  
lime, and when the blooms show them-  
selves, they are again sowed over with  
ashes. These sowings are always made  
in damp weather. This comprises the  
entire culture required to ensure this  
fruit in perfection. I have never known  
a bed too old to bear, and believe, if  
managed as above directed, they will last at  
least 30 years. This cry about new vari-  
eties is all a fudge. There is a great  
deal more in the culture than the kind,  
and the old sorts are good enough for  
anybody. I have the Early Scarlet, Hovey  
and Peabody's Seedling, which three  
ripen in succession and furnish an abun-  
dant and unsurpassed fruit, which lasts  
until we have so many raspberries we do  
not miss the strawberries. The Early  
Scarlet and Hovey Seedling are well  
tried, well proven and well known. The  
Peabody is a fine, large, late berry,  
keeps well and continues in bearing long-  
er than any other I have ever known; all  
of which qualities are very desirable. I  
obtained these plants when they were  
selling at \$5 per dozen, and to the origin-  
ator and naturally from the lips of kindness as  
the rays from the sun. There is no pain  
taking about the matter. Pleasant words

Report on Agriculture, for 1853, there is  
the best article on this subject that I ever  
read. H. C.  
From the Country Gentleman and Cultivator.

**The Farmer's Resources.**  
No occupation affords such various  
sources of emolument as farming. The  
resources at the command of the farmer  
are very great, and yet many of them are  
scarcely inquired into. This is surprising  
when we take into view the activity which  
exists in all other departments of indus-  
try. The modern mode of getting gain,  
however, is by associating together in  
business operations; and though activity  
and industry seem *then* to be carried to  
their utmost stretch, men seem disposed  
to wait for one another, and are afraid to  
venture into any new undertaking alone.  
The great drawback to individual action  
and active inquiry regarding the enlarge-  
ment of the sphere of industry in the  
case of the farmer, seems to lie in the  
fact that he is in general at his wit's end  
to discover the great secret of economic  
management. He should at least seek  
his mind upon this subject sufficiently to  
determine whether farming, in any form,  
is profitable with him. That it is so with  
some people, the recent discussions tend  
abundantly to show. If at least one-  
quarter of all his capital is not in the  
form of personal estate, so that he can,  
without losses, withhold his crops from  
the market if occasion require, for a more  
favorable opportunity of sale, and have  
available means for the general conduct  
of his ordinary affairs, precisely as in  
other branches of business—in none of  
which the fixed capital is out of propor-  
tion to the other—his condition is a sorry  
one; and he will feel himself hampered  
and restrained in all his undertakings,  
great and small, till these things are right-  
ly adjusted.

No doubt, by great perseverance and  
industry, accompanied by extreme frugal-  
ity—his eye intently fixed upon the great  
object of ultimate success, and his mind  
active in devising means to accomplish  
his design by the exercise of calculating  
forethought, he will reap the reward of  
his self-denial and zeal; but nothing  
short of this, which few men are willing