

THE ADVERTISER.

R. W. FURNAS, EDITOR.

THURSDAY MORNING, SEPT. 22, 1859.

Mr. Douglas and Popular Sovereignty.

Not unexpectedly, the "Administration" through its organ at Washington, the Constitution, is out upon Judge Douglas' recent paper on popular sovereignty.

The St. Louis Republican says: "The reply in Harper's monthly, which appeared in the Constitution on Saturday, and the authorship of which is ascribed to Attorney General Black, says, probably, on his side of the question all that can be said."

"We do not propose to examine Judge Black's essay as a whole. But we cannot avoid saying, in passing, that, with all his professions of intended fairness, it does not deal fairly with one position of Judge Douglas."

"It is a very significant fact that the elucidators of the 'glorious old cause,' (2) invariably stop in their transports, while reviewing the public weal accomplished through the labors of their party, at the inauguration of James Buchanan, and in claiming the doctrine of popular sovereignty as the bulwark of their cause, uniformly forget to bear aloft that bright and shining arc resulting from their conception of 'popular sovereignty,' yclep'd Lecompton!

"And now one question to every honest mind. Does it not look infinitely small in any one occupying the position of Gov. Black to stomp the Territory for such a man as Experience Estabrook?"

Contemplated Frauds.

For several days past it has been rumored about among the Democracy, that they had 'got everything fixed at Fort Kearney,' and it is also understood that other precincts in the same county have likewise been 'fixed.' It is openly boasted that Fort Kearney will give at least two hundred majority for Estabrook, and the inference is plainly to be drawn that as much more will be furnished to order as is required.

"Now, it is well known that there are not 200 legitimate voters in Hall County, and that any such Democratic majority can only be obtained by the appointment by the Democracy themselves, that one of their leaders a few days since declared he would shoot any Republican who should venture to appear at Fort Kearney for the purpose of watching their proceedings! This threat, which we have from reliable authority, we have no doubt, is another phase of squatter sovereignty."

"We also learn that an extensive system of similar frauds is contemplated at Dakota; and it is now understood that hundreds of discharged government teamsters have been called in at the different outposts to aid in carrying out the principles of Democracy. Now, we have a word of advice to offer Gov. Black and all other Democratic officials and leaders in this Territory. Some of you are not entirely free from immoral stains, and dare not arouse the young lion of Republicanism in Nebraska, by imitating the conduct of your brethren at Delaware Crossing and Oxford in Kansas, and at Fremont, in Minnesota. The temporary fruits of those disgraceful triumphs have turned to ashes on your lips. So will it be in Nebraska. You may succeed to-day, but to-morrow you will be hurled from power by indignant Freemen with leading and storm. We demand, as our right, a fair and honest expression of the public sentiments of this Territory, and we will submit to nothing less.—Om. Republican.

Chronicles of Jonathan.

CHAPTER II.

1 And it came to pass, when the time drew near for the people to choose one of their wise men to go to the Great Sanhedrim at Washington, that the children of River Plate, counselled among themselves, saying:

2 There is no difference in the politics of all the tribes of Jonathan, that will much affect us who live in Nebraska; 3 Let us with one accord, in choosing a man to send to the Great Sanhedrim cast lots for the candidate who lives on this side of the River Plate;

4 For all the men that have heretofore been sent to the Sanhedrim have been chosen from beyond the Plate; 5 And they have gotten for themselves and for their City much gold and silver, while our interests they have neglected.

6 And certain persons carried tidings to Samuel, the Chief Ruler of the Province, saying: 7 Lo! in the county called Nemaha, many Democrats are turned away from the support of the Candidate who lives in Omaha.

8 Then in Rama was there a voice heard, lamentation, and weeping, and great mourning, Officials weeping for their offices and would not be comforted, because they must lose them.

9 And Samuel was exceedingly sorrowful; and he rent his garments, and clothed himself in sackcloth, and cast ashes upon his head, and sat in the dust. 10 And he wept, and as he wept thus he communed with himself.

11 Must the Candidate of the Officials be defeated? Tell it not in Pittsburg; publish it not in the streets of Washington; lest the Republicans rejoice; lest the Douglasites triumph! 12 Ye hills of Nebraska, let there be no dew nor rain upon you, nor fields of offering, for here Old Buck's official will be rejected—even Experience is vilely cast aside, as though he had been sent to Nebraska by Old Buck!

13 How are the mighty—officials—fallen! They are all dispised by the people! 14 I am distressed for thee, my friend Buchanan. It was to thee we owed our appointments; and we were not responsible to the people, and I have often boasted of it to them.

15 Great hast been our love of office—surpassing the love of women. 16 Behold, I will gird up my loins, and go down to Brownville, and speak to the people; even though they should say I am stooping from my official dignity.

17 But I will not touch the points at issue. I will not explain why Experience will serve their interests better than Samuel. That would be hard to do—it would be useless.

18 But I will pervert the Republican platform from what it was intended to mean. 19 I will extol Popular Sovereignty to the skies; but I will not carry out that doctrine; for that would not be following in the footsteps of my master.

20 I will tell the people that if they will choose Experience for the Sanhedrim, then they may regulate their own affairs in their own way; they may form a State Government before winter.

21 For then I can be appointed to the Upper Room in the Sanhedrim in Washington, and shall be arrayed in fine linen, and rich apparel, and get much honor to myself.

22 But if the people are perverse, and stiff-necked, and cast their lots for Samuel, whose sur-name is Daily, and do not send a majority of my friends to the legislature, my chances for the Senate will be slim, and the people shall not form a State Constitution as long as I can prevent it.

23 I will make the same old speech that was spoken so often in the canvass of '56, in the province of Pennsylvania. 24 I will extol the glorious Democratic party of Jefferson's time to the skies; peradventure the foolish and the simple will believe that James Buchanan and his disciples are men of the same principles!

News Items.

SYRACUSE, Sept. 15.

The State Democratic Convention met again this morning and nominated the same ticket as that nominated by ex-Mayor Wood's party, with the exception of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals. The resolutions reported for the consideration of the Convention strongly affirm the rights of American citizens, native and adopted, all over the world, and the duty of the Government to protect them, and declare that Congress has not the power to legislate slavery into the Territories, or to enact a slave code for the Territories, or to prohibit the South from a just share in the benefit of a Territory.

CHICAGO, Sept. 16. The principal object of interest at the Fair yesterday and to-day, was the exhibition of steam plows. Both the Fawcett and Waters are attracting the attention of immense crowds in attendance.

The number of visitors is estimated at from 35 to 40,000. Yesterdays' receipts were over \$10,000.

The trot this afternoon over the Garden City Course, between Flora Temple and Princess, was won by the former in three straight heats. Time—2:31, 2:30 and 2:26 1-2.

The most destructive fire that has occurred in this city since 1837, took place yesterday. The total loss will probably not be less than \$500,000, while the insurance will not exceed \$250,000, the greater part of which is in New York, Providence, Hartford and Springfield Companies.

A large number of the buildings destroyed were dwelling houses of but little value. The origin of the fire has not been ascertained. Two firemen were slightly injured by the falling walls.

The people of Denver City and Aurora have given large majorities against the Constitution for the proposed State of Jefferson. It is probable that it has been rejected.

A man by the name of Vanover, said to be from Jefferson City, was hung by a mob for offences alleged against him.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15. The recent convention between Great Britain and Guatemala, defining the boundaries of the Balize, does not threaten a disturbance of our peaceful relations with England, nor embarrass the settlement of our Central American difficulties.

Lieut. General Scott arrived here this morning, and in the course of the day called on the President and other officers of the Government. He came on business relative to the San Juan Island dispute. The present indications are, that he will be ordered thither, the condition of affairs in that quarter being considered such as to require the services of a man of his well known character for prudence in all his official movements, to prevent a possible collision between the United States and the British forces, pending the settlement of the question by the two Governments.

SEPTEMBER 13. The State Department has received information from our Minister at Berlin, that Christian Ernst, an American naturalized citizen, who had been compelled by force to enter the Hanoverian army, has upon the remonstrance of our Government, been discharged from the service.

CHARLOTTE, N. Y., Sept. 15. The frost of last night has done its work thoroughly in this vicinity. Potatoes and all the vines are cut to the ground. The degree of cold was so great as to form a hard frost on the ground. Snow and hail also fell during the day.

PORTLAND, ME., Sept. 13. The city government has made special arrangements to honor the arrival of the steamer Great Eastern. The programme includes a public dinner, a grand ball and military display, with other manifestations of rejoicings.

An election was held in this State yesterday for Governor and members of the Legislature. The returns thus far received indicate the re-election of Lat. M. Morrill, Republican, for Governor, and an increased supremacy in the State.

RETURNS FROM EIGHTY ADDITIONAL TOWNS, indicate that Gov. Morrill's majority will reach over 10,000. The Republicans have elected 30 of the 31 Senators, and nearly three-fourths of the Representatives.

AT JONES WOOD, near New York City, a large concourse of people assembled on Wednesday, to see Signor Charini walk a tight rope 150 feet long and elevated 59 feet from the ground. He did it safely, though the Tribune says he seemed glad to finish the performance, and trembled violently when it was over.

The New York Herald noticed that towards the end of his journey the cable shook a little, and Signor Charini called out lustily and in very plain English to "hold those ropes firmer," which created amusement.

BALTIMORE, Sept. 14. The Vice President of the late town meeting to-day, pursuant to the resolutions selected a Central Committee to make nominations, composed of men of sterling character, including merchants and tradesmen. No doubt a strong ticket will be presented. Rowdies and club leaders have nearly all disappeared from their accustomed gathering places. The city is perfect quiet.

The Cholera in Europe.

A letter from the Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg, in the English papers, states that the cholera has broken out with great violence in some towns and villages of that Duchy, and that many of the persons attacked have died after only four and five hours suffering. In some of the villages the harvest operations have been suspended for want of hands, sixty and seventy persons having been taken ill at the same time. The disease breaks out first in one place and then in another, sparing for a time intermediate villages, and then turning back on them with increased violence. The ports of Rostock and Warnemunde, have not escaped the malady, which was taken there, it is supposed, by a vessel from St. Petersburg. The cholera continues to rage at Hamburg, carrying off from sixty to seventy persons daily.

Very Late from the Mines.

From the Leavenworth Herald of the 13th, we have the following from the mines: The Express arrived at Arbor's Station, five miles from Atchison, last night, having been eight days on the route.—There being no passengers, the coach did not come into the city.

C. H. McLaughlin, Esq., the messenger, came down on the Hesperian yesterday, bringing about 600 letters, and \$5,000 in gold. He states that most of those who joined in the stampede to the head waters of the South Plate, the Colorado, and to a place called the Park, are returning to the old diggings. They found some gold, but as the Indians were troublesome—several men having been killed—and as the season was so far advanced, they could not do much until spring.

The diggings in the mountains are paying well. All who are at work are making good wages, while those who have slung are making money rapidly. He saw from Henderson's lead, in the Gregory diggings, \$120 washed out in one day. The weather was wet and quite cool. Snow to the depth of two inches, fell about one hundred and fifty miles this side of Denver, a week ago Sunday.

We received a copy of the Rocky Mountain News. It contains no mining intelligence of interest. Mr. McLaughlin reports that there is plenty of gold in the mountains, but that it requires labor and capital to secure it. He says there will not many miners remain in the mountains during the winter. Some intend coming to Denver City, some to Golden City, and some to the States, with a view of returning in the Spring.

He states, further, that one firm at Denver has on hand two hundred ounces of gold, which will be forwarded by the next Express.

Bring it to a Head?

"Now, if the opposition to the Democratic party, either North or South, are sincere in their professions, they are compelled at the next session of Congress to bring forward a law to carry out their doctrines in the Territories. If Mr. Seward is an honest man, he must bring a bill to abolish slavery and repeal the slave code of New Mexico."

If the Southern Opposition members elected in Kentucky or other Southern States, be honest men when they assert that it is the duty of Congress to protect slavery in the Territories against the wishes of the people, then they are bound to make laws to establish and maintain slavery in Kansas in opposition to the wishes of the people. Hence I say the question of intervention or of non-intervention of Congress with the domestic concerns of the Territories can be no longer postponed. That issue must be met. Either the doctrine of non-intervention and popular sovereignty must be acquiesced in, and carried out in good faith, or else Congress must interfere for or against slavery in opposition to the wishes of the people in each locality."

The above is an extract from Judge Douglas' speech in Cincinnati.

Now New Mexico, by its Legislature, has passed laws establishing or protecting slavery. Kansas has passed laws directly to the contrary. Now let us see the ultraists of the North and South—occupying the same ground precisely, so far as the principle is involved—show their faith!

What A Pity.

The Chicago Tribune has a long article headed "Douglas vs. Douglas," the burden of which is to show that Douglas has abandoned all his former principles, and stands just near enough Republican grounds to not be trusted. The Cleveland Herald has one also to show that all Douglas' doings and sayings are the same old story, and that he virtually advocates the re-opening of the slave trade. The Cleveland Leader has one, to show that Douglas is totally deserted by every body, and quotes a paper down south which advocates its editor's father for President.

The Missouri Statesman, also Opposition, has one, to show that "everybody like fools are knocking to Douglas." The New York Tribune says, his Harper article is no new thing, but is all contained in his speeches repeated over and over again. The Louisville Journal says, this new position in the Harpers will settle the question against him in the south.

Godeman, you had better call a Convention and take a vote, which way you shall all go, and then you can agree; or just confine yourselves to the one thing on which you do now all agree, viz: that the people in Kansas, Nebraska, or Utah, are not as capable of making laws for themselves as those at Washington and to make laws for them. You all agree that some men from Maine, some from Florida, Texas and Oregon, are just the ones to meet at Washington and make laws for the new State of Jefferson. Having no interest in these laws there is a first rate chance for impartiality you see.

"How pleasant 'tis to see the Little Giant giving all the enemies of Popular Sovereignty much distress. What a pity!—Cleveland Plaindealer.

The Weather is very pleasant.

Masonic Notice.

ALL Knights Templars in good standing, who are desirous of this notice, are requested to meet at Masonic Hall in Brownville, on Saturday, Sept. 18, 1859.

Board of School Examiners. The Board of School Examiners for Nemaha County will meet for the examination of School Teachers, at the hour of 10 o'clock, on the 1st Saturday of September, at the School House in Brownville.

Mr. Daily's Appointments South of the Plate. Mr. Daily has made the following appointments South of the Plate. Gen. ESTABROOK will accompany him: Plattsmouth, Tuesday, September 20. Rock Bluff, Wednesday, " 21. Nebraska City, Thursday, " 22. Brownville, Saturday, " 24. Falls City, Monday, " 26. Salem, Tuesday, " 27. Pawnee City, Wednesday, " 28. Beatrice, Thursday, " 29. Austin, Friday, " 30. Tecumseh, Saturday, October 1.

Religions. Rev. A. S. Billingsly will preach in Nemaha City, on Friday the 30th inst, at 7 1/2 o'clock, P. M. Rev. J. O. White, of the Christian Church, will commence a protracted meeting on next Saturday evening, at the school house, in this city.

CANDIDATES. Announcing candidates, \$5 in advance. No instance will this rate be departed from.

TERRITORIAL CANDIDATES. DEMOCRATIC TICKET. For Delegate to Congress, EXPERIENCE ESTABROOK. Of Douglas County. For Territorial Auditor, ROBERT G. JORDAN. Of Douglas County. For Territorial Treasurer, WILLIAM W. WYMAN. Of Douglas County. For School Commissioner, WILLIAM E. HARVEY. Of Ogo County. For Territorial Judge, ALONZO D. LUCE. Of Douglas County.

REPUBLICAN TICKET. For Delegate to Congress, SAMUEL G. DAILY. Of Nemaha County. For Territorial Auditor, GEORGE H. DE RUY. Of Dodge County. For Territorial Treasurer, JAMES SWEET. Of Ogo County. For School Commissioner, JOHN H. KELLUM. Of Douglas County. For Territorial Judge, JOHN DAVIS. Of Douglas County.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY. We are authorized to announce the name of C. Johnson, of Brownville, as a candidate for District Attorney for the Second Judicial District, Nebraska Territory.

We are authorized to announce the name of W. L. Boylston, of Nebraska City, as a candidate for the office of District Attorney in the Second Judicial District, Nebraska Territory.

We are authorized to announce the name of A. Bradford, of Nebraska City, as a candidate for the office of District Attorney in the Second Judicial District, Nebraska Territory.

We are authorized to announce the name of J. W. Coleman as a candidate for Sheriff of Nemaha County.

We are authorized to announce the name of John H. Morrison as a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Nemaha County.

We are authorized to announce the name of Orin Rhodes as a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Nemaha County.

We are authorized to announce the name of Samuel Calloway as a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Nemaha County.

PROBATE JUDGE. We are authorized to announce the name of Geo. W. Bratton as a candidate for the office of Probate Judge of Nemaha County.

We are authorized to announce the name of C. J. Wheeler as a candidate for the office of Probate Judge of Nemaha County.

We are authorized to announce the name of S. J. Whitney as a candidate for re-election to the office of Probate Judge of Nemaha County. Thanking our friends for their kind remembrance him at the ballot box.

We are authorized to announce the name of Seymour Brant as a candidate for the office of Probate Judge of Nemaha County.

We are authorized to announce the name of Geo. Crow as a candidate for the office of Representative in the Territorial Legislature.

We are authorized to announce the name of Dr. W. W. Keeling as a candidate for Representative from Nemaha County in the Territorial Legislature.

REGISTER OF DEEDS. We are authorized to announce the name of Wm. H. B. Howell as a candidate for the office of Register of Deeds.

COUNTY CLERK. We are authorized to announce the name of T. W. Bedford as a candidate for the office of County Clerk of Nemaha County.

We are authorized to announce the name of B. Thompson as a candidate for the office of County Clerk.

CONSTABLE. We are authorized to announce the name of B. Thompson as a candidate for the office of Constable in Brownville precinct.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. ARCADE SALOON! MAIN STREET. (Over Seigle & Greenbaum's Clothing Store.) Brownville, N. T.

Statement showing the Condition of the Platte Valley Bank.

Real Estate on hand..... \$12,000.00
Coins on hand..... 5,000.00
Bills of other banks..... 10,000.00
Amount due from Banks and others..... 20,000.00
Inclusive Expenses..... 1,000.00

LIABILITIES. Capital Stock, amount..... \$25,000.00
Profits and Loss, amount..... 5,000.00
Bills Payable..... 10,000.00
Due Depositors..... 10,000.00

Sworn to and subscribed before me, Notary Public in and for the State of Nebraska, on the 12th day of September, 1859, at Brownville, Nebraska, by J. H. KELLUM, Treasurer of the Platte Valley Bank, and R. C. JORDAN, Cashier of the same.

TO OWNERS OF BUILDINGS. Inform the public that he is now prepared to all the necessary apparatus such as saws and shovels for moving, raising or lowering the floors of any description, without injury to the buildings. The facilities are such, in this, that they can be put in operation in a few days.

Carpenter and Builder. In which business he trusts his qualifications are such as to secure for him the patronage of the public.

STOLEN. From the subscriber, living three miles and a half from Brownville, Nebraska, a horse, in the shape of a curly comb on the side of the neck, and a half horse, both of which were stolen on the 10th inst. A liberal reward will be given for their recovery, or information that I can get them.

Probate Notice. NOTICE is hereby given to all persons interested in the Estate of William Gilman, late of Nemaha County, Nebraska Territory, that the undersigned has been appointed Administrator of the same, and that he will receive and pay the debts of the said decedent, and distribute the residue of the same to the persons entitled thereto, on or before the 21st day of October, 1859, or they will forever be barred.

NOTICE. I hereby caution all persons indebted to the firm of Green, Spillane & Co., of St. Louis, Missouri, to pay their accounts as early as possible, as the firm has been dissolved, and the assets of the firm are being sold.

LIGHT LITERATURE AND PERIODICALS. Of every description, for sale at SCHWITZ & DEUSERS LITERARY DEPOT, South-east corner Main and Second Streets, Brownville, N. T.

ELECTION NOTICE. (Territory of Nebraska.) NOTICE is hereby given that there will be a general election on the 15th day of October, 1859, for the purpose of electing members to the House of Representatives of the Territorial Legislature of Nebraska, and also County Judges, County Commissioners, Justices of the Peace, and Constables.

Strayed from the subscriber at Brownville, Nebraska, a horse, in the shape of a curly comb on the side of the neck, and a half horse, both of which were stolen on the 10th inst. A liberal reward will be given for their recovery, or information that I can get them.

Administrators Sale. NOTICE is hereby given that by virtue of the order of the Probate Court of Nemaha County, granted on the 10th day of September, 1859, the undersigned will offer at public sale, at the Court House in Brownville, Nebraska, on Saturday the 22d day of October, 1859, between the hours of 9 o'clock, A. M. and 5 o'clock, P. M., at the door of the office of the Probate Court, all the real and personal property of the Estate of the late William W. Keeling, deceased, in and to which he was entitled.

Lost! A horse, in the shape of a curly comb on the side of the neck, and a half horse, both of which were stolen on the 10th inst. A liberal reward will be given for their recovery, or information that I can get them.

Probate Notice and Sale. NOTICE is hereby given to all persons interested in the Estate of Hugh Green, late of Nemaha County, Nebraska Territory, that the undersigned has been appointed Administrator of the same, and that he will receive and pay the debts of the said decedent, and distribute the residue of the same to the persons entitled thereto, on or before the 21st day of October, 1859, or they will forever be barred.

Farm for Rent and Crop for Sale. The undersigned will rent his farm, situated in the south of Brownville, containing 16 acres of arable land, well watered, and well adapted for farming, on the 15th day of September, 1859.

Billiard Table. Phila's Patent Combination Cushions, with all the latest improvements. It is on the premises for the enjoyment of all who desire to play a healthy and scientific game. EVAN WORTHING, September 22d, 1859.