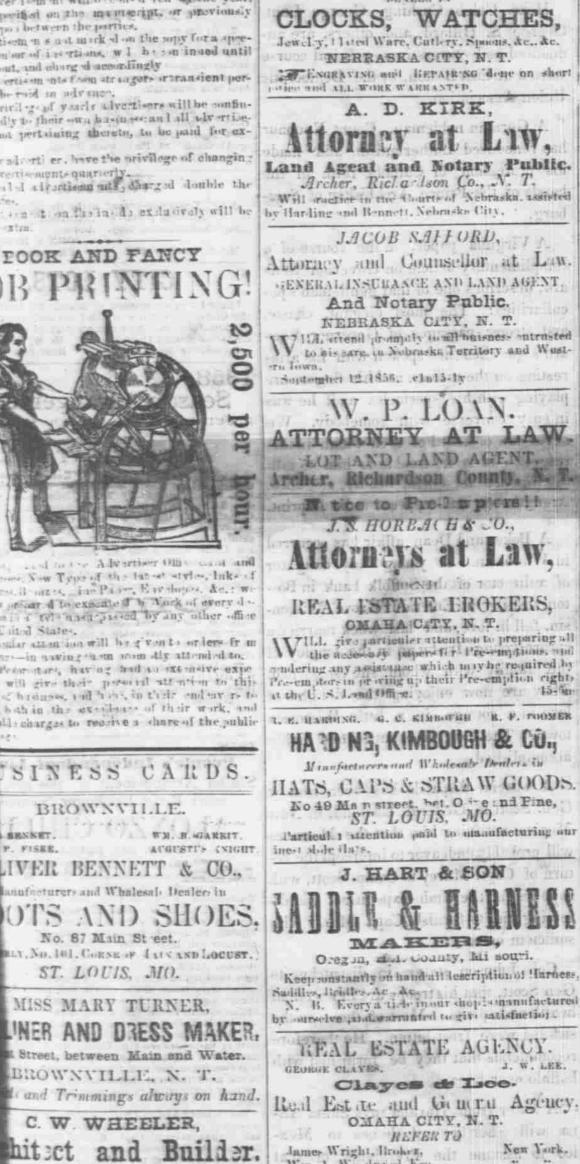
		AND STATES IN THE STATES INTO A STATES INTO		rtrzer	And and a second of the second
DEVOTED TO ART, SCIENCE, AGRICULTURF, COMMERCE, NEWS, POLITICS, GENERAL INTELLIGENCE AND THE INTERESTS OF NEBRA					
VOL. II. CITY	Y OF BROWNVILLE, NH	CMAHA COUNTY, N	. T., THURSDAY, M	MARCH 25, 1858.	NO. 39.
COTASINAL ALGODITUISTA PUBLICATION REFERENCE THE DEPONDATION OF THE D	the Courts of Nebraska and North REFERENCES. CC eary & Co., St. Luis, Mo. Lat.a Cirry, N. T. Toompty to all business in his ere- in calied on : such as subdiving t Town Lats. Drafting City flats- it to subsex combaled to him; and description of the Use of the	5. I suppose the actual cost of a good stock hedge, on good land, at the rate we	trim their hedges only by such burning down, I am told, in the south, as the old stocks will stand till the new shoots come up again to their relief. I believe I have now, my dear sir, an- swered all your questons in order as pro- posed, according to the best of my knowl- is my particular bias in the matter, for in- stead of desiring to extend my opera- tions in the hedging business, I would prefer, as things now are, to contract it, and have sold out all my farms with the intention of so doing, as far and as fast as I can find it expedient and practicable. If anything further is desired, I would most cheerfully give you all the informa- tion in my power, as soon as time and oth- er duties will permit. Allow me also to say that I have seen and felt in this hedge business of the west as well as with all other farming inter- ests; such great and urgent need of a sys- tem of State institutions, similar to those proposed in Hon. Mr. Morrill's bill, now pending in Congress, that I have devoted most of my spare time for some years, to that great national object, as the Report the set with sent will show; and I hope your	inst handling process, ontil h is dug be put away for winter use—our m of which I have already descrited previous number of "Country Gen- an." It is a common practice to earth I the celery before it is put away ner quarters: Lut this is not only use- but positively injurious, as it rots much ter if blanched before putting away e trenches. Nout the varities best to collivate, there ach difference of opinion, and we have sorts sent out every senson, each and aiming to be solid. Now our expe- ence in cultivating some five or six rent sorts, leads us to the belief that chich it is planted. ne ground on which my celery is n, represents three distinct varieties il—namely a stiff clayey leam, a y loam, and a tlack allavial deposit, ghly enriched by manure. On the cheaty soil, we have celery of fine size nvariably hollow; on the sandy loam ave it of fair size and a fair degree lidily, but on the clayey loam we it of extra size and perfectly solid. he plants on these several soils being one seed-bed containing only one ty, the results have been invarially ame in seven of eight seasons, and ort is being remeatedly changed dur-	whether green oats, green corn, ., or carrots, or other root creps, e are the best substitute. It is on that the Hungarian Graiss appreferable to either of the ar- acd above. That any kind of will raise good corn or cats, will Hungarian grass, and on land raise from three to five tons per raise from three to five tons per raise from three to five tons per as leen grown here in the west e of seven tons per acre. When rom three to five tons per acre, n out from thirty to fifty tushels here. One lushel of seed will at to sow three acres. At this is now selling for \$3 per bushel welve dollars, weighing fully ds to the hushel. The ground prepared the same as for sow- ind be sown from the first to the ay, and it will then be ready to alter ort harvest. or hay it must be cut when in d about the time the lower leaves begin to turn yellow. If cut it should be cut when the seed of about he cut when the seed of about he convenient for thresh-



- this in advance

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Il sign the

RENKET. FISER.

Mexican rangers, who sometimes rass I have delivered some such injured out- time and talents are not so fully employ- ing that time, From these facts it will na ure, and horses or cattle will ent the through these regions with one or two standing plants my self, without knowing it ed, but that you will find time to give this be seen, when we have a choire, we pre- seed before corn or cats, and the hay bethou and of these lean kine in a singl. till too late, and had them all to supply great interest an effective helping hand. fer heavy loam with a clayey subsoil, as fore timethy and clover. Horses having drow? A man may well lless his again the next spring. The gr at drought stars in such conditions, if he is able to also made sad work in 11 tching many keep his corn, hay and fruit, when locked pieces of new-set hedge where the plants p in his larn or cellar, to say nothing were good, in 1854.

of leaving it all out on the pullic com- From the above and similar causes, in mon. And though our own citizens are. riding through the country one will see a MESSES ELITORS .- Since my article P. S.-In r. ply to "F. S." who seems hay after the seed is thrashed out. The deemed hadging with us indispensable, most likely to range and try the work of columns to reply to one and all.

ange was the best and only plant that in pations out of the cities and towns, to set den, no matter how small. this place we could profinelly use. I ac- "superb hudges" for the farmers, for two in raising the plants we prepare a lev- country towns. cordingly wrote and pullished on the sub- prices, cash down the first year, these el piece of ground, in the best possible wet in the Prairie Farmer, Patent Office would it more survenient to conduct their manner, by a plying a liberal coating of asy to be found, and poor ones too. A live and n ake a fince,

began to hedge into vightwacre lots, but killed with cold here, or any other cause. are consequently worthless. formed while the dew is on. and it before it was complited. I have though the thermometer has been some- As we invarially make celery a sec- This holds good with all the Brassica or sa e of improving my own place, in part. of good size, have been killed in my do, we manure the whole ground, and not with those rank feeders.

some twenty years ago, is still alive in my plowed and harrowed until well pulver- lifted roots and all, and placed in the celtimps. 1. It ought to take four years on good front yard; and my oldest h dges are ized. Then for what we want for fall use, lar, the flower will come during the early C. W. WHEELER, rich prairie land, and no more, to decidedly the lest on the place; and the we plant four feet apart, it requiring to be part of winter, and thus produce a caulahitect and Builder. New York. make a good stock hedge; on larren or same is true of my brother's in Quincy. banked up, and five or six inches between ine dainty that an epicure might be proud Wm. A. Winduz d. Esq poorer dand, of course it would take but further north I have learned that the the plants, on the surface of the ground, of. Hon. E. Wund. Ex-tica, of Dhio, Cleveland, IT STI. MAINA D WAVES ITS. proportionally longer, unless manure was plants were last winter killed out so lad- having long ago, discarded the old plan The cauliflower may be said to be a Wieks Otic and Browtall, Bankers, rownvillo, N. T. ly in some places in the young two year of planting in trenches, which is object superior sort of brocoli, being when well St. Louis, Col. Robert Campbell, used. JAMES W. GIBSON. 2. In my opinion, common farm hedges old hedges, that it has discouraged their tionable; by the plants being under the gen- grown of snowy whiteness, and as tender it .- Country Gentleman. James Ridgway, Esq. Chicago. should never be clipp d at all, at teast no- owner -1 think unwisely-for in other eral surface of the ground, they are more as asparagus when properly cooked -Crawforn and Sackett. ACKSMI Omehn City, Aug. 30, 1856, v1n13-1y thing more than to cut lack overgrown places still further north, I harn they liable in rain storms to le sanded up in Emery's Journal of Agriculture. shoots, to even the growth, till it is three, have stood well; and I must think the er- the hearts, which impedes the growth. tween Main and Nebraska h. H. HARMES J. S. MORTON. I P. BENNETT. or at 1 ast two years old-as the way is ror, where they were killed out. consisted and sometimes, before it is removed kills Grape Vines Enitable for the Vinery tention to the culture of the Pen. From BR.WXVILLE, N. T. BENNET, MORTON & HARDING Those who have no more room than what experience we have had they are ATTORNEYS AT LAW U. C. COHNEON, to be formed is a vigorous root, and for hardly probable that we shall have anoth- For what we want for winter and spring they know what to do with Lad Letter rofitable to raise. We have growp sixty Nebraska City, N. T., and Glenwood, Ia. this end, of course the less clipping the er winter combining so many peculiar use, we only plant three feet arars, and not wade too deep in the matter of variety, "I ushels per acre and down to thirty; have TORNEY AT LAW W ILL practice in all the C arts of Nebraska and W starn Iswa. Particular attentice, good to obtaining, to all of Land Warrants, and collection of better. Then cut down to the ground, causes of destruction as the last, perhaps the same distance betwen the plants as as after all quite a number of the kinds, raised them with a bug in every per, and DLICITUR IN CHANCERY ASEA cut often, and form the hedge in a single in a whole century; and he that abandons the others. In eight or ten days after after you have selected half a dozen, are every pea without a bug; if bugs are want AND a wing hedge, or a wheat crap, or any- planting, we apply the harrow-toothed little more than a variety-that is, that ted sow carly, if not sow in June, plant delue. year, beginning in carly spr.ng. / Real Estate Agent. REFERENCE : 3. Shoots will generally grow from 4 to thing the, if needful on his place, from cultivator between the rows and sti up the number contains the cream of the lot, and them in four inches deep, harrow well. Ibm. Lewis Cass, Detroit, + Muchigan; BROWNVILLE, N. T. 6 feet long if not cut-sometimes more, one unfortunate winter, is unwise, espe- ground between the plants with the hand. quite sufficient for the amateur. For and when they are fit to cut, take a horse Julius D. Morton, " cially if there is good reason to think that to keep down the weeds until the c lery market purposes, where profit is of par- rake when the dew is on, and rake them Gov. Inel A. Watteson, Springfield, 111 REFERENCES. when the soil is good. Guy, J. W. Grimes Iowo Caty, Jowa; in. Wm. lessup, M. nirose, Pa. 4. As to the proportion that proves suc some error in culture caused the catas- is large enough to shade the ground. amount importance, this list may again te up; pass by the winrow four feet before B. P. Fifiled, St. Louis, Mo. cessful, I should think it about in the pro- trophe. But I cannot, of course, and will After the celery is about half grown- reduced down to two, which are Black emptying the rake; that will leave cach Hou, Paniel O. Marton, Telelle Ohio S Miller, Chi ago, Ill. P. A. Sarpy, Hell-vue, Nebraska Self-wich & Walker, Chicago, Ht. portion to the orchards that have proved not speak with any positiveness about say from the middle of August to middle Hamburg and Charselas Fontaint have proved not speak with any positiveness about say from the middle of August to middle Hamburg and Charselas Fontaint have successful in the West-and your own at- either soils or climate, or anything else of September, we begin to draw a little Of all the foreign grapes, Black Ham- into small round bunches, one rakeful in e E. Funler, " Grein Watte & Banton, Corneil Blaff- Jowa ... - Furass, liphwnyille, X. T. O. O. nicle and remarks in the Annual Register not immediately within the range of my earth to it on each side, so as to make burg is the one to most rely on. If twelve each, turn over once a day until dry. We T. B. CUMING. TOHN C. TURE. for '57, page 355, most clearly sets forth. own personal experience. the plants incline to an upright position vines would plant a house, at least six do not know any name for the pea that we 1 1 / 1 0 S 1 47 14 The sad fact still is that there is not more But if I were to purchase a farm for This done, we commence what we term should be of this kind. - CUMING & TURK, R. IEERY, M. D., than about one man in ten that will raise my elf. 200 miles north of this, my first "handling," that which we want for early The best six are Old Black Hamlurg, ripe, are not carly, are good as green. Attorneys at Law & Real Estate Agents RGEON, PHYSICIAN any crop whatever to the majority will not effort would be, as it ever has been here, use; this process is simply to hold each Chasselas Fontainbleau. Malvasia, Griz. peas, or are good to cook dry; have seen OM/ HA CITY, N. T. have more than two-thirds or one-half a b hedge it; and if the ground was dry plant slightly with one hand and press zly Frontignan, Black Prince and Museat them split and hulled for sale in New NEDITA AND VILLA DIALEY W 11.1. attend ai hfully and promptly to all husi-BSTETRICIAN, crop of anything, if it is possible to blun- and warm, I believe I should succeed; if the earth around with the other, so as still of Alexandria. town Courts, to the purchase of lots and lands, en-tries and ore-emptions, collections, &c. Office in the second story of Henry & Rootenew Office in the second story of Henry & Rootenew Courts, to the purchase of lots and lands, en-tries and ore-emptions, collections, &c. Office in the second story of Henry & Rootenew Courts, to the purchase of lots and lands, en-tries and ore-emptions, collections, &c. Courts, to the purchase of lots and lands, en-tries and ore-emptions, collections, &c. Courts, to the purchase of lots and lands, en-tries and ore-emptions, collections, &c. Courts, to the purchase of the second story of Henry & Rootenew Courts, the purchase of the purchase lown Courts, to the purchase of lots and lands, en-ELDOBADO, N. T. trries and ore-emptions, collections, &c." TFULLY tenders his professional surthe ettigens of Nemaha county and adthe acre, is made to produce 40, it does there may be many places on the poor with the hoe or plow, to hold it in this po- Zinfindal, White Frontignan and Charlesillding, nearly opposite the Western Exchange Nobrasia very well. Just so, some get half a hedge sandy and gravelly soils of the north, sition. The "banking" process may take worth's Tokay. to the 51-500 Dec. 27, 155, vlu28tf or half an orchard, or no hedge or no and also on the low and wet soils further place at any time in September, two or One plant each of the varieties, excep-T. Whyte & Co., orchard at all-for it so happens that half south where it will not pay to attempt three weeks before it is wanted for use. ing the Hamburg's is sufficient to give a Cincinnati, assigned their reasons why DR. J. L. McKEE, a h dge or half an orchard, esp cially if this hedge. On sur swampy and wet In October it will require a third longer change in the desert, so that for main re-PHYSICIAN RALLE AND REPAIL DEALERS IN it is the lower half that is missing, is lands and swails here, it will not do with- time. The banking is done by digging liance use Victoria and Old Black Ham-AND ND. GOODS, GROCERIES SURGEON DENTIST neither so useful nor so saleatle in the out thorough draining or dykeing, so as out the earth in the center between the burg .- Emery's Journal of Agriculture. following among others: market as half a crop of corn. But our to make a good, dry corn soil. good farmers have hedges that I am not 7. The only hedge I have ever had of the row of celery up to the tops, so as Several clergymen in Ohio have re-Queensw r. II plw re. Br wnville, N. T. ovos, Furniture, TEETH PLUGGED AND FILLED IN THE MOST ashanied to show against any fence, or lilled down was burned down under a to remain until the blanching is comple- cently resigned their charges, for the the presentation of bill when they are Comry Produce, APPROVED MANNER. BROWNVILLE, N. T. 48-j turn any stock in the world, not except- lurning building, which burnt the ground ted. sinsw tindi of noticer purpose of emigrating to Kansas and this due." May 14, 1857.

J. B. TURNER. JACESONVILLE, Ill., Feb. 1. '58.

[From the Country Gentleman.] to winter keeping. Culture of Deiery.

JEIER HENDERSON.

with scarce a single exception, honest and great many specimens of worthless, un- on "Preserving Celery in the Winter," to think that an error has been made in grass has good roots, grows deep in the upright men, still if a man can now keep sightly hodges, and is more art to see appeared in the "Country Gentleman" of the statement that fifteen thousand per ground and will stand dry stasons mulh these hosts and troops of foreign emi- them, unfortunately, on the great rail- January the 7th, I have received a num- week is our average sales, allow me to be ter than any other k nd of grass. The grants, movers, and drovers, from tearing roads and thoroughfares than anywhere ber of letters making inquiries relative to say that this is correct. We grow some driest sea ons in the West will not make down a ten rail fence ind driving through else. For preci ely here those damaged our mode of cultivation-individual re- thirteen or fourter n acres, cach acre con- the grass wilt in the middle of the day his fields, at any rate, he will do well. plants are most casily lawked about, and plies would be out of the question. I taining 30,000, and our average time of After the grass is mown, it will sprout of For these, and similar reasons, I have sold the ap; and great droves of stock are again avail myself of the benefit of your selling is sixteen weeks; yet we are by sucker up very thick, and will probably

troduce it; and after ome ton y ars ex- sides those professional hedge-makers, is that generally adopted by market gar- who grow nearly double that quantity. mer and fall. It will not stand the wine periment and trial in our early history, I who do not always know a plow from a deners in this vicinity, but which can ea- Great quantities of this, and several oth- ter and must be sown annually. I shall ecame a isfed fully, that the O.age Or- the when they commence their peregri- sily be modified to suit any private gar- er kinds of veg-tables, are shipped from sow alout fifteen acres the coming season New York to the adjacent cities and and shall then he better able to test the

Cauliflower. reher, Richardson County, N. T. R ports, and other papers provided on entities which they short, rotted static manure, and repeated- A few caulidowers should be, 1y all grass trings from \$12 to \$15 per lon. seed mised plants both for myself and assally completed as soon as the first or ly plowing and harrowing until it is m ans, sown in the hotled. They are for of ers, hedged all my own lands and s cond rayment was made, and d camp- thoroughly mixed with the soil. Then one of the greatest luxuries as a vegetagrounds, and furnished plants and seeds ad for parts unknown, leaving the hedg- about the first of April, after having n He that is grown. A hundred plants will to my brothers and personal friends, while es and their owners to take care of them- finely raked to free it from all inequalities, be a good supply for a private family. t e big pull c" still ridical d the enter- selves; and the latter generally found we mark the lines out with the "drag" The secret of success is a highly manurprise as a 'morus multicat he's speculation, their profession' he dge was worth no fur- or "marker," nine inches agart; in these ed spot of ground, deeply spaded. Ferand would buy neither glants nor seed. ther care for themselves than to try we sow the seed rather thinly, as ly haps the simplest vay to perform this, is The result is, that on the place where to plow or grab it up, which is not so coming up too thick the plants would be to open a trench as for celery, one foot Will, firs particular attention to preparing all I now live, I have no other fonce whatev- savity done; for this O age Orange rendered weak. As soon as the seeds deep and wide; fill in at least six inches r but the hedge, except around my larn- when once set out, insists that it has a germinate we stir the ground between of well rotted manure, spading the same vards, and have not had for years. My right to make a hedge anyhow, even if the rows, weeding the plants, and thin- up to incorporate it with the soil; plant of the prairies, where enormous crops of trouber, Mr. Avery Turner, of Quincy, not marer together thantonce in ten rods, ning out where they have come up too two feet apart, and it more than one in it were grown the past year. al o has the h dge on his farm mostly or and you may cut it as much as you thick. By this attention, by the first of a row, three feet in each row. In all dry wh lly and good hedges are now quite please, and it still persists in its right to Jury we have fine luxuriant plants fit for spells, give a thorough scaking of water

transplanting into the open fichd-much working some of the soil down after, to small farm of one hundrid and twenty Bat aside fr in thes - casualties. I have better than those raised by being sown in prevent the rapid evaporation of the moisacres, lying ton miles from this, I hedged never in all my experience or knowedge, hot-beds and picked out previous to plant- ture ly hot sun. Constant cultivation dubefore I sold it, all in twenty acre lots; known a plant more than two years old, or ing, as frequently numbers of those rais- ring the summer with the hoe is a great first premium on farms to Mr. Paul F. another farm, southwest, of 800 acres, 1 after its second winter's growth, to be ed in hot-beds will run up to seed and help to them, and most sensilly felt if per-

also made a mile or two of hed re on Gov. sometimes 25 degrees below zero-often ond crop-after call age, onions, or beets, callage trile, so much so that a fine Duncan's grounds, and the Illinois Col- 20-very often 10 degrees below zero: which have been heavily manured in the growth has been known to result from it lege grounds, immediately joining or near and peach trees six inches through, and spring, we rarely find it necessary to ma- without manure from ground that would amount, and that he has gaid off that de has to my own homestead. This I did for the grap vines, and many common apple trees nure specially for celery, but when we otherwise produce nothing, it cropped from the actual proceeds of the farm,

I have also sold latterly, from one to two grounds, side 1y side with the hedge. in the rows only, which is too often done. The more we hoe, the more we grow, millions of the plants to my customers an- quite to the ground. In severe winters. The reason of this is apparent to any one Is an old garden distich that should nevnually for some years part, mostly in the tops of the hedges are always killed who will observe that the roots of the er he lost sight of by those who would a this vicinity. But some in almost every down more or less, but the root never so plant will mat, when well grown in the cel in the growth of kitchen garden pro-State in the Union; and shall sell about far; and all the killing of the top has on- rows, when planted four feet apart. duce. Many fail to obtain cauliflower the same quantity this spring, mostly to by amounted in practice here to the say- Our spring crops get cleared off in suc- from their not always heading in before old customers, or in their neighborhood, ing of one good spring's pruning. The cession through the month of July, and frosts; when this is the case, it might and at the same old prices in spite of hard first plant over brought into this country. as soon as they are moved the ground is be advantageous to state that if they are

best adapted for the growth of this vege- Leen fed on grain and good timotly hay talle, as giving it with more solidity, a being changed to one-half the grain and better flavor, and being more conductive this Lay. Legan to improve immediately in flesh, and their ccats more sleek and shiny. Cattle will do very well on this no means the largest growers of that veg- make much more rasture than timothy or and have made many efforts to in car less hands and neglected fences. Be- The system I will attempt to describe, etable here. There are several others clover, after being mown during the sum-

quality of the grass. In some parts is lown, where timothy hay sells for ten de inte per ton, the hay of the fiongard S. P. RIERERIDI

QUINCY, Illinois, Although our correspondent pronounce

es the Hungarian grass superior to Millet. we suspect he has never seen, the later plant cultivated under its proper name, for we can as ure him that the Hungarian grass is identical with the German millet. It is a valuable forage plant, and especially adapted to to the light rich soils

## Profits of Farming.

At the late meeting of the On aris Agricultural Society, they awarded the Bill, of Seneca, N. Y. The Committee who awarded the prize, say-....When they' take into consideration that Mr. Bill runchased his farm of seventy acres, for 3. 000, went into delt for party the full and that the condition of the farm has been all the time improving ; they look upon these circumstances as a very "air test of good management, and therefore feel fully justified in awarding to Mr. Bill the fir.t premium." He has not only raid for the farm, I ut greatly improved y underdraining, the removal of stone &c., and erected a substantial larn, and all from the proceeds of the farm itself. What he las done, any other man of equal energy and intelligence may do. The farm has been all the time impoveing. "That's the doctrine." Unprofita-He farming deteriorates the value of the

Farmers would do well to ray more at-

farm, while profital le farming improves

Peas, mol mol. tM

raise. They have a bluish look when York. We have never sold any; thave al-

An Excelient Renson, Maision The proprieters of an establishment in