A Reply to Mr. Samuel Harden Church's Pamphlet on "The American Verdict on the War",

By ERNEST LUDWIG, Austro-Hungarian Consul in Cleveland.

paragraph which is sugged. empiricals Vordird on the War. I find so defoundable that is no portion on road title the pages a worder on the way for althor and in the first of the formation and the first state of the formation of the first state of the f

sit quing desper there the surface in Congressity invade a compared grow- Polor to the bloodutained throne of our search for the truth," Person more more than throne Thorn Reyon. the fire points but hore a few assert to always a best honely in succedure. In No. N. bests a report of Count Direct in point better which, as tay a tyract, and a tyract is non-what Memodiest by Count Deschands, you me your period is involved, containly mained remains a companior for his can rand that the followed through the first hear out the proceeding state two agrandicement, in the eyes of only william to recard the shall

In handing tended over Bosnia and Herzegovina the Austro-Hungarian Red Book. in 1879. On November 13, 1881, a for the benefit of Austria-Hungary.

ended the Sultan's nominal sov-atmosphere can question the truth-Hungary then thought this was the ereignty and put a term to an of my assertion, anomalous situation which had lasted "I shall pass over the absurd ac- the circumstances and at once acthirty years, Austrin-Hungary bearing all the responsibilities but not the formal title of the owner. Why was on madness, which the London of Hungary's suzerainty. We, in the sunexation processing the analysis of the owner way of the sunexation processing the superscript of the owner way of the sunexation processing the superscript. We, in the sunexation processing the superscript of the owner way of the occasion of cepted it. Nobody even thought of the considering this as an encroachment of Hungary's suzerainty. We, in the sunexation processing the superscript of the occasion of cepted it. Nobody even thought of the considering this as an encroachment of Hungary's suzerainty. We, in the sunexation processing the superscript of the occasion occas of rule? Because, in 1968, the Young clous press campaign which endeavors lot to conceal. She was afraid of Turks initiated a parliamentary to confirm the Servian people in the truth of her guilt becoming comregime in Turkey and it would have their conviction that the government mon property, created a very awkward situation of Austria-Hungary, as well as its of Austria-Hungary, as well as its to the for instance, called upon the Moslems in Bosnia and Herzegovina to send delegates to the Parliament in Constantinople. The annexation of "Hartwig's death, which meant a that you think of Bosnia and Herzegovina to "Hartwig's death, which meant a that you think of Bosnia and Herzegovina to the constantinople. The annexation of "Hartwig's death, which meant a that you think of Bosnia and Herzegovina to the constantinople of the constantinople. The annexation of "Hartwig's death, which meant a that you think of Bosnia and Herzegovina to the constantinople of the constan these provinces was a perfectly harm- profound bereavement to the Servian govina, when you say "her precious less affair. No blood was shed, no political world, has been followed by jewels." Servia has never owned harm was done to anybody of the a fanatic cuit of the departed. This either of the two, never has ruled population which, far from objecting sentiment, however, was due not only over them-even for a day-as it is asking for a full incorporation into past, but to a sense of apprehension "Austria-Hungary and the War," conthe Dual Monarchy. Russia knew of as to the future. Every effort was cerning Servia's claims over Bosnia It beforehand and gave her consent made to please Russia by a display and Herzegovina. on condition that we did not object of slave-like servility, in order to Czar Dusan, who evolved the idea to the opening of the Straits of secure that country's good-will for of a Greater Servian Empire, has etc. This was decided at a conference of the respective representing its entirety. In contains Count inces twice and was both times atives in the Castle of Buchlau, Berchtold's instructions to the defeated, once in 1353 by Stephan ferences could not have been subactives in the Castle of Buchlau, Moravia. It is true this latter privilege was later objected to by both France and England, but Rushia's subsequent antagonism against cerning our note to Servia.

Austria-Hungary on this account, which finally led to the formation of the Balkan league, was unjustified.

Berchtold's instructions to the defeated, once in 1253 by Stephan III. Berchtold's instructions to the defeated, once in 1253 by Stephan III. Berchtold's instructions to the defeated, once in 1253 by Stephan III. Berchtold's instructions to the later could not have count as mitted to The Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the unit mitted to The Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the unit mitted to The Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the unit mitted to the said the utilimate victors. The rope of the unit mitted to The Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the unit mitted to The Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the unit mitted to The Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the utilimate victors. The rope of the Hague Court before said the unit mited to The Hague Court before said the unit mited to The Hague Court before the mited to not have victors. The rope of the Hague Court before As to Turkey, which was the chiefly hold Servia responsible for this v. It is well that we should keep at least as good a reason to go to traditions have welded all our various some reporters. So it came that interested party, we made a regular murder, and dispatched an utilimatum in mind the avowed object of Ger war against Servia as you had against nationalities together in a much interested party, we made a regular bargain with her, paying her an incontaining ten demnity of fifty-four million containing ten drastic conditions many and Austria in making the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you, champion of individual freedom and last the significant demand upon Servia, in inclined to the last and I refer you land, much firmer than both you. for the abandonment by the Sultan dignity of Servia than any demand order that we may be able to avoid here to No. LI of the Red Book, of a nudum jus sovereignty, just as that was ever before made by one the error of assuming that the showing that even as late as July ill-wishers would apparently like to Austria-Hungary robbed her of her you did in the case of the Philippines, nation upon another. Yet Servia Austrian war on Servia was merely a 21st Count Berchtold issued instruc- have it, Austria-Hungary's historical two precious jewels, usurpling her We also gave up our rights to the yielded to all except in parts as to punitive expedition on account of the tions to our Ambassadors in St. mission in the past has been one of visionary rights over Bosnia and ren Zelbarouen" bie idoltensmerie-Sandjak of Novi Bazar, which we Articles 5 and 6. In Article 5 the assassination of the Crown Prince of Petersburg and London "to thank and acquired through the Berlin imperial scheme of Pan-Germanism Austria, When these minatory condithe Secretary of State warmly for Convention, in 1878. The signatory was developed—insidiously broached, tions were published, Russia, as one the communication made by Herr von her motley nationalities. The Dual on the field of practical sciences, powers of the Congress of Berlin it is true, but still it was put before were formally notified and acquiesced. Servia as a definite part of the plan is true, but still it was put before of the great powers of Europe, Tachirschky and to express our Monarchy, I might say, embodies the we have at times had occasion to dem mobil form mobil fo powers of the Congress of Berlin it is true, but still it was put before Servia, which had no claim what of Austro-German expansion. Servia basis, and she did emphatically claim Grey's proposition to mediate between be kept together in a political union ficial knowledge of European history

sum of 1,500,000 crowns for the prayers said on his behalf each year for thirty years during which the occupation had lasted. That is not such a bad record! Is 11?

I have found eight particular in statement of our states and so on." Austria, althoughty is dual, consisting that the German Representatives activities in behalf of peace as is as July lived representatives, had emphatically bad record! Is 11?

I have found eight particular in statement of our states in our Red Book in which the German Representatives activities in behalf of peace as is as July lived representatives, had emphatically bad record! Is 11?

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I have found eight particular in statement of our states in our Red Book in which the German Representatives activities in behalf of peace as is at as July lived representatives, had emphatically be active that the Monarchy as that the Monarchy is dual, consisting that the German Representatives activities in behalf of peace as is at as July lived representatives, had emphatically unwelcome revelation, as it should be a strong Representative as the Monarchy as that the Gauls, Austria, although Austria,

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[12] Hallford CHTRON, Garage State Cover to the fire from the fire t thought and the War Corners there Serchrote in Come Monagerit My accounts was drawn to your aftered histories, exempretical one, particularly tale passage. The classes of dervis, ever he use greet day (for) 15, 1611 the searcher or

s route from such an are deroity or and abbored by just some every. Process because that may extract an extract the such and extract the such and the such and the past post of those subjugated people, the Grewn affair as concerning solety America

that enrages the human apirit, and did not look upon their Crewn Prince prepared to say at the coctest that the brains of some man will not not not an invator. Read Charter III, of the French Oversment shares our germally under such extreme provoca. "Anstria Hangary and the War" and spicios that our controversy with tion." This assertion is based on particularly the final address of the Servia concessed only Vienna and suffect building only, Article XXV, promouting attorney at the Marajevo | Helprade of the Berlin Convention, 1875, ear trial Permit me to say that we Servia did not yield to our pressly stipulated that "Assiria know our own country better than Commands the accountry to will occupy and role the foreigners do, and if you say that the of them in the form us they were provinces of Bosnia and Revrego people saw in the Crown Prince an accepted, was a sham acceptance. over those invoder, a usurper, a conqueror, a We know our Servian neighbor from provinces to Austria-Hungary the tyrant, you make so many secontions one past experience and we know superplay rights of the gullar over which have no foundations whatso that only the unconditional acceptance them were it is true-recognized ever. Can you really claim that you of these terms would insure a cesonly to a very limited extent, are soing desper than the thinnest sation of her underground machina-The mandate which we received in surface in your accurate for the truth! tions against the safety and existence 1878 to occupy the two provinces You must gather your knowledge of the Monarchy, See No. XXXIX of was unlimited as to terms and sub-from the evidence of some faintle the Red Hook (Count Berchtold to ject to no conditions whatsoever, On Servians, who may have befrieaded Count Menadorfy; "In view of the December 24th, 1879, a close tariff you in order to gain your support, fact that the Service Government trade union was established because the White Paper which you was fully aware that the uncon between the two provinces and the mention does not supply evidence for citional acceptance of our demands dual monarchy. In all matters of your statement, There were mal- alone could satisfy us, the Servian trade, customs, Austria-Hungary was contents in Bosnia and Herzegovina tactics are easily fathomed. Servian to represent Hosnia and Herzegovina —just as there are in your country has accepted, with various reservaabroad. Our currency, our tobacco, and, in fact, everywhere, who do tions, abveral of our domands in walt and guspowder monopolies were not sympathise with the government or order to deceive public opinion in extended over the territory of the the administration, and in our case, Europe, confident that she never two provinces. The same is true they were in a strong minority. I would be called upon to carry out in emphatically declaring that she concerning the indirect taxation of lefer to "Austria-Hungary and the her promise. In your conversation beer, alcohol, sugar and other articles. War" and to the Austro-Hungarian with Sir Edward Grey, you will lay later on of the direct taxation. Red Book to show how in Bosnia particular stress upon the circum-Austria Hungary had the exclusive and Herzegovina these malcontents stances that the general mobilization right of mint in the two provinces, have been artificially fostered by of the Servian army was ordered for the Servian intriguent. Our evidence—I July the 25th, 3 o'clock P. M., while wanted to settle matters peacefully, stood as the right of the ruler. Think—is ample and conclusive.

(a) In the report of Baron Glesl made in bad faith. annexation crisis, the relations Germanism (!) was developed sounds What remained really to indicate between the Dual Monarchy and so utterly absurd, to anyone who the sovereign rights of the Ottoman Servia have been strained by the even has a slight knowledge of condi-Porte? Two prerogatives, to wit: fingolsm and animosity of the latter tions in Europe, that one must that on official Turkish holidays the and by an effective propaganda for wonder how you could assume to Green Flag of the Prophet was the "Great Servian" cause, carried answer these ninety-three German holsted, together with ours, on public on in those parts of our country professors, known all over the world buildings, and that the name of the which are inhabited by Serbs. Ser- as the representatives of thorough concerning Article 6, which you as- successes in the Balkan wars and conscientious research. Which was included in the public varies successes in the Balkan wars and conscientious research. Which was included in the public varies successes in the Balkan wars and conscientious research. Which was included in the public varies intensified that increase until imperial scheme do you mean a received that increase until imperial scheme do you mean a received that increase in the Balkan wars and conscientious research. have intensified that linguism until During the thirty years of her it now manifests itself at times in Austria-Hungary's, Germany's? Clause sit in the Servian Court'-this is things on your part: your total to draw your attention to the fact unjustified remarks and sturs cast

building churches, schools, railroads, axiom that Servia's policy has but such as Russia had in Paris und admitted to co-operate in the pre- quote, to wit: Lloyd George's speech non-combatants. This is what the roads, etc., etc., and has transformed one aim, namely, the detachment other governments mutually enterthe two provinces into practically from the Dual Monarchy of all ter. tain in European capitals,

was to seek out and collect data for which was published in the daily LXVII of the Austro-Hungarian Red kind made in public, gives sometimes. the most flourishing countries in the ritories inhabited by South-Slavs and Balkans, sithough they were ruined the eventual destruction of that same demand on Hungary in 1868-70 and desolate in every respect, when Monarchy as a great power. Nobody in connection with the murder of ahe assumed charge of them in 1878, who has spent a week in the dis-The formal annexation in 1998 charge of his duties in this political "Austria-Hungary and the War").

it, sent delegations to Vienna to gratitude for his assistance in the exhaustively shown in Chapter IV of

*That is, we paid the Sultan the casily be seen that your knowledge is gathered from the daily henceforth as a good neighbor. She | monarchy,"

see journed on your billy the Barulas or pump unbilition, as it does not have.

The most adjust, it yes now un a district, has described an expect the first property of the first power and the description of the first power and the description of the first power and the description of the first power and and anti-order power and applicat the development of the first power and the development of the first power and th

I, "Wall, we all know that Prime was a tyrant." Honory and movin to No Elli Austria, gway back to 1000 made. These statements stand in fingrant you can read that Mone. Stemmont satence of the two provinces of Now contradiction to facts. The people Marita, representing the French was and Herzogorina, A taking like of Bouchs and Horsegorina containly Poreign Office at that time, "was

the raply to our note was handed in he could have done it very simply by Boania and Herzegovina adopted our But to facilitate your task in finding shortly before the expiration of the measures and weights. Our postal some of this evidence I will point stipulated time, a few minutes before to keep out of the local imbroglio telegraph service was also ex- out here some passages contained in 6 o'clock." From this alone it can between Servia and Austria-Hungary, be seen, that Servia's answer was

and quasi- outbreaks of frantic passion border of our demands purported the again unfounded both in substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border of our demands purported the again unfounded both in substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border of our demands purported the again unfounded both in substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border of our demands purported the again unfounded both in substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border. Substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border of our demands purported the again unfounded both in substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border. Substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border of the again unfounded both in substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border. Substance of matters concerning the line outbreaks of frantic passion border of the again unfounded both in substance of matters concerning the line of the again and fact. We merely asked that cwnership, Austria-Hungary invested ing upon madness."

establishment in Belgrade of a and fact. We merely asked that Duai Monarchy and the origin of Belgrade of a and fact. We merely asked that Duai Monarchy and the origin of Belgrade of a and fact. We merely asked that Duai Monarchy and the origin of Belgrade of a and fact. We merely asked that Duai Monarchy and the origin of Belgrade of a and fact. We merely asked that Duai Monarchy and the origin of Belgrade of a and fact. We merely asked that Duai Monarchy and the origin of Belgrade of a stablishment in Belgrade of a and fact. We merely asked that Duai Monarchy and the origin of Belgrade of a stablishment in Belgrade of a stablishme

most natural demand to make under

never ruled over Bosnia and Herze-

Europe to keep peace with the movement directed against the ter- an insistence upon this condition Dual Monarchy and to live with her ritorial integrity of the (Austrian) would make a general war inevitable;

consequents compared of flavoies ter- that reach . EVIII Court for Parent Loid Divide Gable SERVIN Court Serviced to Court Sanctive Co. L. Court Standing to Chart Repart, and LV Court SPRICARY OF CREEK PROPERTY.

arold was, but that it was not the the foreign distancement to gue the ten or ever four attention to place. The question of the day of Prance and Deplet to see note. Then for instruct, one flat consented in Section of the properties the Section and the section of the section Austria. Himpary.

Stussia, in taking up the cutcate 10.54.56 lower, had we relided. You seem he think that this was sufferly right on the part of Russia, but that it was entirely wrong on our part to undertake anything whereby Servia's peace to a very abort time," sovereignty, might have been linpatred-in your opinion. I do not "Russia's opinion," because Rusala fully knew what she had in mind. She did not bother about Servia's sovereignty. She mersly sought a pretext for a war of conquest. She recknned that time had come to Austro - Hungarian the monarchy and earled herself with the spoils. She was willing to pay some price to her Servian henchman

and brother in crime. If Germany proclaimed "her Insistence" as you say, to fight if Russia intervened, she did so for perfeetly good and-honest reasons, She was bound by treaty to Austria-Hungary and knew that she would have to fight, if Russia intervered would not shirk her duties as Austria - Hungary's partner, uhe thought that Russia and the rest of Russia's allies could be restrained impressing upon Russia and France

Today we know that England had engineered this world-war by bringlaw was enacted introducing military to Count Berchtold, under No. VI. Your statement that in Article 5 ing about the secret British-French service in Bosnia and Herzegovina you find this language: "Since the Imperial (!) scheme of Panentente, secret British Russian entente, British-Japanese treaty and secret British-Belgian military under standing. Consequently, Sir Edward Grey could not and did not honestly. mean a peaceful settlement, when he suggested his plan of a conference.

condition that Austrian jurists should Hungarian Red Book.

VII. What you say about Servia's candid offer to hold further conversations on the subject or to refer anti-Austro-Hungarian sentiment both in her own country and in our country; organization of open and secret societies to promote an anti-Austro-Hungarian propaganda; sending of murderers to our country who killed or tried to kill our Governors, Generals, Archdukes (I refer to the murderous attempts on the Banus of Croatia, Baron Skerlecz; the Croatian Commissioner, Dr. von Cuvay; Millcon- tary Governor of Bosnia, Baron Varesanin, etc., etc.); the entire Greater Servian propaganda which with her other doings was in direct violation of her pledge given to the Great Powers in 1909 to live as a good

Pursues that one setting "did not make thrown quartened all year annuates, foreign country. If also accorded individual freedom. aggression, aus self-defence and self- and biased ton-order incompany the them artic greater graphenized for England and reasonation, and that we did not world up. You realize, of people, orthings of the real laboration of the realizable fraction. crossy or destruction of Carried in Appropriate papers included the per animary, when it is accorded to the following the destruction of the following after about the period of the following after and the carried of the following according to the period of the following according and the carried of the following according and the following according and the following according to the following to the following according to the following according to the following according to the following according to the following to the following according to the follo

passettin. our Ampandable and He Tone digitalizable that Happin clouds steaming fillustration Course one carried parts that that one had such a despite paye at the one. "In page, committee XX, of the find from

true position with enforcing to for Servin in a local difference page-free actions of our field heat telement the latter country and expressed to Count Herebiold's felo-Auggree Hungary, fracted Servis as grass to Lount Measdorff, July In Rev wassel. We saturally could not transported by ML17 absystant it be reported by MLD wherens suffer that any state on our burders stated consenues as for firmard should voluntarily or involuntarily Grey is desirous to seve the eases defy only offered to prove task surprised its strongth Albough because a vasasi of the Great Rues of European nesses, he cartainty will their quintrary assertions that of currently it extended its accivities all over the sould have meant a constant meaner But he should rester that the press curentyes. Hasein's attempts to of Surge would not be preserved, in European Esthjent, Littand, the deployable, both from our and from torbid us to settle our differentua of Great Powers stood behind Survis Servia were instancement by and sourced her impunity. Suppose, sustailing our status as a Great even, that we aprend to attempt such a compromise, Servin as a result would only be encouraged to of therey to therey-fre millions, ora- Through the courtesy of your in persevers in her aid fection to aitus claiming that it was no tenevers at atlinio tion which would once more endanger oil, but morety a toctard distent of publications.

> Russio's telegram to His Majesty certainly have done, form were decided upon five days civilization, This telegram is included in if at times dissatisfaction has been ago. the Cerman White Paper. It is clear, voiced by isolated fractions of our

Frince

As regards your statement shackle empire, bound together by principles which far transcend a ing is farther from my mind. betrays two As to Article 6, Servia served the the judicial inquiry." See the En- press. Assuming that this speech Book says: "In view of the recently rise to misinterpretation. closure to XXXIV, in the Austro- was really made, I would like to established fact that Austrian and draw your attention to the rather Hungarian subjects resident in remarkable fact that this "ram. Belgium have under the eyes of the shackle empire" still gives a good Royal authorities, been treated in a account of itself both in a military manner contrary to the most primway ad economically, that is ifive laws of humanity, and inadthe matter to The Hague Court or financially. In fact, a much better missible toward subjects of a hostile to the Great Powers of Europe, is account in both ways than England: State, Austria Hungary is necessarily again not borne out by facts. You We had to hold off the immense compelled to break off diplomatic armies of Russian millions and we relations and considers herself from avoided the whole imbregio and the have held them off, relying on our row on in a state of war with whole world-war by simply abstain-ing from some of the following have bought hirelings from all over cerns Germany more directly than. own strength alone Can the British Belgium." the world to do the fighting for them Austria-Hungary and I leave it, therewhile their sons play cricket and fore, to others better qualified than football at home? Do you call a I to answer you. country a "ramshackle empire" which From the above excerpts one raised three and one-half billion would, however, have to come to the crowns in a week among its own conclusion, that in launching your people, as we did in November last, pamphiet, you were not sufficiently and raised within the very first days of the war nearly a million volunteers—that is men who, under the clustons in a superficial way, based 10 Boll bon ihrem duheren Ende law, were not liable to any kind of on surface knowledge. I am no Ger entiernt find brei Rompressen aus military service; whereas it took the man, but as far as I know Germans, famous Kitchener army of a million I know that there is nothing which volunteers eight months—not yet to they more deprecate than assumed materialize, also a record. Although Austria. Your statements concerning the Ger-Hungary today is surrounded by a man issues contain, I am afraid, myriad of enemies enlisted for Eng. nothing but a hundle of errors, and dared to publish her correspondence ship to the provincials and through seem constantly to ignore Hungary with Germany," this statement of our that procedure succeeded in creating in speaking of the Monarchy as

government. In these droptes of more favorable treating of whereas IN the host promption of detroying accounts of the account of all

SECRETAL PROPERTY. transfer in the MIV of the Real II to not at all from they are have undirecting your program for individual from an July ES; you that this at little two individual assertances of allower and planners in the ground Chapt the carties softentiallies

printed included - substance as a street, weater outlines. Heavis is publicate. applying her Pandramian thursday he printed to key so life. But armsty triple its bring Cornellis. Peace frontlyne could not Massian? croclaimed July 29th Our general either forcibly or otherwise, Germobilization on August 1st. If you manized her various nationalities, will carefully reread the Czar of which, Russia in her place, would

Kaiser Wilhelm II, of July 20th, you | Austria-Hungary's mission in the will find therein the following meet past has been that of being a bulwark sage: "I thank you from toy heart of western Europe and Occidental for your quick reply. I am sending Christianity against the brutal, tonight Tatisheff (Russian honorary material invasion from the Orient, aide to the Kaiser) with instructions, and against all Oriental influences The military measures now taking endangering what we call Occidental

ficial Russian admission - for who due to our adoption of too lenient was better qualified to make such methods. We also, in a few instances, an admission than the Czar himself? may have carned ingratitude where -Russia began her military mobiliza- recognition was merited. But do not tion measures on July 25th, We know everrate these instances and do not things which make one ponder and of course, today, from other evidence, underrate the cohesive strength of lose faith in the sincerity of your that Russin began the mobilization the Monarchy. Remember that even institute's peace propaganda! of her Siberian army corps shortly H. Adams Gibbons, who is a chamafter the murder of our Crown pion of the Allies cause says in his "New Map of Europe," "The Austro-IX. This is what you say further Hungarian Empire has been founded

prepared to meet the lesues; in other That is undoubtedly judgment based on surface knowledge.

land's selfish purposes, we have I could well understand if these The answer why our Servian dif- the strongest possible confidence that conscientious German professors and has Swirnfuch aufgefichte Geshe and Germany will come out as would leave your pamphlet without broudsomiveifung loutet: Roten Mr. Lloyd George and our uninformed civilization and you can believe that preserving the peculiarities, the Herzegovina. Great as our admiraculture, the language of each of tion is for American achievements soever to Bosnia and Herzegovina, was required "to accept the collaboration in Servia of representatives of the Austro-Hungarian government in admonstrated by all the Great Powers the suppression of the Russia's mobilization."

litical assimilation"—as our distinIn view of what you dare to assert, guished countryman, Count Albert
ever! This may be why some of (num bentlamblen bantiforn Cambhat "Germany has not dared to Apponyl, expressed himself some time your representative Americans have (harmonn); Reg. und bit mer's publish her correspondence with ago-"reminds one of the Romans, not been able to grasp this European Austria and that Austria has not who gave the right of Roman citizen war-situation. This is also why you

he finance dampedry. N.YY. I must be broad the House or Description and collect dampedry described to finance of Allies of the finance of Allies former dampedry and finance of the financ What library of culture. of July manager without god others | sentimed freedom of the testibles I cannot such ace to

> dress scorething to the fluorius loved prevent, the way to description have has not ongressed the Finns in Fra exvillent earth, the work undertaken Poles in Poland, and shore all, the the American point of visu, seems Rethentant in Unrainly. In it and to be that your Institute cannot stop true that she has shimped out the fire hars exportation of manifolding introduce of these latter, a people waupons to the European buttlefields With all her might she have read about the denomedation VIII. In a later connection yest has tried to wipe out the Polish by some of your representative any this: "Seturning to the German absent and f thirt yes, with a few members, of Krupp and Cresset, White Panis we read that after million of spleaded Polish Americans Bloods or Armstrong, etc., that the Austria had attacked Servia, Russia in your midst, should, more than driving out of business of one or Legan to mobilize her army." Here there, appreciate the magnitude of both or all of those forms would be a Here others, approciate the magnitude of both or all of those firms would be a you find yourself again at variance Russia's crime in the latter's at great step towards peace, atc. And with facts. Servin issued her mobiless tompts to wipe out a higher type of what is the situation today? There tion order three hours before de civilization than her own. Anyhody is probably not one firm in the world livering her answer to our note on who admires freedom, justice and that manufactures more mankilling July 26th. Servian troops began to the rights of smaller nations, after weapons for the armies in the field attack the Hungarian frontier before the provinimend pattern of Sir Ed- than the Bethlebern Steel Co. and Its we had declared war. See No. XI. ward Grey, coust costainly acknowl- affiliates. We are fully aware of the Our mobilization against Servia was edge that Austria-Hungary has not, legal status of this question about the shipment of guns and ammunttion. We know it is not technically unbentral to do so. It is the fact that your own country is the largest supplier of this war-muterial, that hundreds of thousands of our own immigrants are practically forced to earn their daily bread in this wholesale slaushter-manufacture, that they have to supply their hands' labor in the manufacturing of these weapons intended for the killing of their own brothers and cousins across the sea, and last but not least, that your therefore, that according to this of rationalities, this was local only and Carnegie Institute has done nothing towards the inhibition of this unnoly business, is, in fact, acquiescing in it, as if it would have no concern whatsoever in it - these are the

These are a few ideas which occurred to me in reading your pamphlet.

I do not wish you to believe that down: "For Austria is only a ram- upon sound political and economic I mean offense in writing you. Nothassure you there is nothing personal upon my country and that of our letter merely as a matter of duty was to seek out and collect data for which was published in the daily LXVII of the Austro-Hungarian Red kind made in public, gives sometimes Very truly yours, ERNEST LUDWIG.

Consul for Austria-Hungary,

Das Berbandpadden.

Das Berbandpadden, bas jeber der ins Geld giehenden beutschen Soldaten im Gutter feines Baffenrodes mit fich führt, wiegt nicht gang eine Unge, ift 3x1,8x0,75 Roll groß und enthält in einer mit ber Aufschrift "Taden abstreifen" verfebenen und von einem verfnoteten Faden umschlungenen, wasserdichten Zwirntuchhille eine 13 Ing lange und etwa 3 Boll breite Mullbinde aus weißem Sublimatmull. Etwa rotem Sublimatmull jo auf die in besonderer Art gefaltete Binde aufgenaht, daß fie, ohne mit den Fingern berührt zu werden, durch Anfaffen an ber Binde auf die Bunde gelegt werden fonnen. Die innen ben. Roten Berbanditoff auf Die Wunde legen. Binde umwideln und fnoten.

Es läßt fich nicht berfennen, daß Diefes fleine, unfcheinlare Berband. padden icon recht vielen ber tapfeiten Dienite als "erfte Silfe" bei Bermundungen geleiftet, ja man-

(turmmenn): Ra, und wie war's benn in Flandern?

Baper: Furchtbar! Befannier: Belt, furchtbar anftren-

gend?

Baper: Dos nit, aber allweil hab' i nichts als Baffer anichaun muf-