

opened, the milk poured out into a large bowl already chilled, and this bowl should be surrounded with chipped ice in another vessel. When thoroughly cold, the milk should be whipped in the usual way for about five minutes, then sweetened, and flavor added as desired.

Household Helps

To clean painted walls and wood work, take one quart of warm water, three heaping tablespoonfuls of saleratus, and mix well; stir until dissolved. Then wash the painted surface with this solution, and then wipe with a cloth wrung out of clear water; make a fresh solution as soon as the first becomes dirty, repeating the process until all the surface has been gone over. It will cut grease and smoke stains on the kitchen walls and ceilings as nothing else will.

Aluminum ware has just one fault, and that is, that it will get brown and dirty looking, and is hard to keep bright and clean. For extreme cases of discoloration, use steel wool and good soapsuds, using number 00 steel wool; this can be got at the house furnishing department of almost any large department store. There are many powder polishes that will keep the utensils bright if used dry.

With the fruit season we are reminded of stains, and there is nothing so good for removing stains from white goods as javelle water. It is easy to make and not expensive. Place four pounds of bicarbonate of soda in a large granite or porcelain lined vessel, and pour over it four quarts of hot water; stir this with a stick until the soda has dissolved; then add a pound of chloride of lime, and stir until this, also, has dissolved. Allow the mixture to stand until cool in the pan, then strain the clear liquid through a thin cloth into a wide-mouthed bottle or jug, and cork tightly. No sediments must be allowed to go in with the liquid. Do not throw the sediments away, but add half as much water to it as was used with the fresh ingredients, and it will be found excellent scouring fluid about the kitchen, and sink. A small teacupful of the strained liquid added to the boil water when washing will not injure any fabric, and will remove the worst stain. Colored goods may be washed through the suds water after white clothes, but no fluid should be added, else it will take out the color.

WILSON URGES ALL BOYS TO AID IN WINNING WAR

A Washington, D. C., dispatch, dated September 1, says: President Wilson, in a letter made public today, calls on the young men of the nation to serve their country by joining the United States boys' working reserve. He declares that it is the patriotic duty of every young man between 16 and 21, not now employed, to devote his spare time to some productive work and help support the nation in the present crisis. The letter was addressed to Secretary of Labor Wilson, under whom the reserve operates.

The service of these young men to their country, however, the President says, should be without interrupting their studies at school. He expresses the hope that all those eligible will "fit themselves by training and study for good citizenship and productive service."

During the summer the boys' working reserve has aided in mobilization and placing of thousands of city boys to help fill the labor shortage on the farms. This shortage

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8465—Ladies' House Dress—Cut in sizes 36 and 40 inches bust measure. The dress closes at the back.
 8451—Children's Dress—Cut in sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8 years. Round or square neck may be used and the skirt is cut in one piece.
 8463—Ladies' Skirt—Cut in sizes 24 to 32 inches waist measure. The skirt is cut in two gores.
 8462—Ladies' Waist—Cut in sizes 36 to 42 inches bust measure. Long sleeves are gathered to bands.
 8456—Girls' Dress—Cut in sizes 6 to 14 years. The dress consists of a one-piece skirt and a plain waist.
 8444—Ladies' House Dress—Cut in sizes 36 to 42 inches bust measure. The long or short sleeves may be used.

next year will be much greater and plans of organization are being worked out to train and place many more thousands of boys where they are needed on the farms and in industry.

The President's letter follows:

"Permit me to express my great appreciation of the work undertaken by the United States boys' working reserve of the employment service of the department of labor. To give to the young men between the ages of 16 and 21 the privilege of spending their spare time in productive enterprise without interrupting their studies at school, while their older brothers are battling in the trenches and on the seas, must greatly increase the means of providing for the forces at the front and the maintenance of those whose services are needed here. It is a high privilege no less than a patriotic duty to help support the nation by devoted and intelligent work in this great crisis.

"Let me express hope that the young men of the country not now permanently employed may eagerly enter the boys' working reserve to fit themselves by training and study for good citizenship and productive ser-

vice. In this way they can show themselves worthy of patriotic brothers who are fighting for it today, and command the affectionate pride of the brave mothers who are silently bearing the burdens at home."

BOOKS RECEIVED

The English-Speaking Peoples. Their Future Relations and Joint International Obligations. By George Louis Beer, sometimes lecturer in European History at Columbia University; author of "The Old Colonial System, 1660-1754," "British Colonial Policy, 1754-1765," etc. The Macmillan Company, New York. Price \$1.50.

Conditions of Labor in American Industries. By W. Jett Lauck and Edgar Sydenstricker. Funk & Wagnalls Company, Publishers, 354-360 Fouth Ave., New York City. Price \$1.75, net.

Enforced Peace. Proceedings of the First Annual National Assemblage of the League to Enforce Peace, Washington, May 26-27, 1916. Published by the League to Enforce Peace, 70 Fifth Ave., New York. Price \$1.50.

The Minister's Son. A record of

His Achievements. By Clarence Edward Noble Macartney, Minister of the Arch Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Eakins, Palmer & Harrar, Philadelphia. Price 50c.

Why Italy Entered into the Great War. By Luigi Carnovale, 30 North Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. In English and Italian. Italian-American Publishing Company, Chicago, Ill.

George Boole's Collected Logical Works. Vol. 11. The Laws of Thought (1854). The Open Court Publishing Company, Chicago and London. Price \$3.50 net.

President Wilson's Great Speeches and Other History Making Documents. Starton & Van Vleet Co., Publishers, Chicago, Ill. Price \$1.

The Journal of Negro History. Carter G. Woodson, Editor. Vol. 1. 1916. The Association of the Study of Negro Life and History, Inc., Lancaster, Pa., and Washington, D. C.

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