# The Commoner.



12

OW PRICES for this FENCE 100 other styles. Many cheaper than wood-all better. For Lawns, Churches, Parks, etc. Write for Pattern Book and special offer. THE WARD FENCE CO., Box 963 DECATUR, IND.

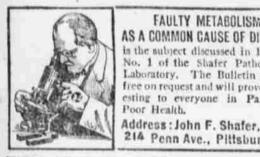




55 Breeds Pure . bred Chickens. Ducks Geese, Turkeys, also Incubators, Sup olles, and collie Dogs. Send 4c for large Poultry book, Incubator Catalog, and price list. H. H. HINIKER, Box 73, Mankato, Minn.



Patents that PROTECT For Facts about Prizes, Rewards, etc., send &c stamps for our new 128 page book of intense interest to Inventors, R. S. & A. B. Lacey, Dept. 31, Washington, D. C. Estab. 1869



FAULTY METABOLISM AS A COMMON CAUSE OF DISEASE. is the subject discussed in Bulletin No. 1 of the Shafer Pathological Laboratory. The Bulletin is sent free on request and will prove interesting to everyone in Pain and Address: John F. Shafer, M. D. 214 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

## RUPTURE CURE Don't Wear A Truss.

summarized by the Cincinnati Enquirer in this way:

State-wide primary for presidential preference open to all democrats.

Separate ballots and ballot boxes to be provided.

Candidates for president to secure place upon the ballot through petitions signed by 5,000 democratic electors.

"My Choice for President" to be the only heading permitted.

Facilities for each elector to vote his choice through making cross mark in front of the name on ballot.

Results to be canvassed by election officers and certified to the secretary of state within ten days.

Secretary of state to certify the results to state convention's temporary chairman.

to name six 'delegates and six alternates at large and submit them to to do business measured by the size the state convention for ratification.

One hundred and five lives were lost in a coal mine explosion at Mc-Curtain, Oklahoma.

### ADOPTION OF THE INCOME TAX

Following is a dispatch to the Louisville, Ky., Courier-Journal:

Washington, March 19 .--- Republicans almost fell over each other in their haste to vote for the Underwood excise bill in the house today. Eighty of the 120 republican votes recorded on the measure were in favor of it. Representatives John W. Langley and Caleb Powers were in the grand rush. The bill went through, 250 to 40, every democrat voting for it.

That the republicans should vote two to one for the bill was a great surprise to the leaders on both sides, and it is freely predicted tonight that as a consequence the senate can not well refuse to pass the bill, and that President Taft must think carefully before refusing to sign it.

This is the bill which places a tax of 1 per cent on all net incomes over and above a \$5,000 exemption. It is intended to conform to the recent favorable opinion of the courts on the corporation excise tax, and to avoid the court's constitutional objections to the income tax in 1895. The estimate of the democratic leaders is that it will raise \$60,000,000 in revenue each year, which will more than make up for the loss that would be sustained if the democratic free sugar bill should be enacted into law. Every democratic member of the Kentucky delegation was present and voted "aye," except Representative Ollie James, who had gone to Lincoln, Neb., to speak at the Bryan birthday dinner, and Representative William J. Fields, who is ill. Mr. James was "paired" for the bill with Representative Samuel W. McCall, Massachusetts, against of Mr. Fields was paired with Mr. Langley, but released the Tenth district member by wire when he learned that he was in favor of the bill. Mr. Powers did not explain his vote. Mr. Langley in a speech on the floor said: "Notwithstanding the fact that this measure originated on the other side of the house, and notwithstanding the fact that I am a protectionist republican, I intend to vote for the bill just as it was reported by the committee.

a majority of my party colleagues here, but I can not conscientiously, merely for the sake of party expediency, abandon the convictions of almost half a lifetime.

"I had intended to participate in the general discussion of the bill, but the condition of my voice would not permit it, and for the same reason it must be evident to you that I can not discuss it further now. I wish to take advantage of the privilege which has been accorded of extending my remarks in the Record, in order to give my reasons for supporting the bill. I have risen now to make this brief explanation in order that my party colleagues may understand why I cast my vote for the bill."

Democrats greeted this speech with enthusiastic applause.

In order to conform to the decision Candidate receiving highest vote of the supreme court the proposed new tax is called a tax on the right of the net income above the exempted amount. Representative Oscar W. Underwood, majority leader, believes it will reach such men as Andrew Carnegie and John D. Rockefeller, although some "idle holders of idle wealth" may escape. At a later time, when the house does not face a question of raising revenue at once to make up for proposed reductions in the customs tariff, or when the states shall have ratified the pending income tax amendment to the constitution, Mr. Underwood favors the enactment of a straight income tax law. He believes the supreme court will not again hold such a law to be unconstitutional, even though the amendment should not be ratified. He is not willing to take the chance now.

The bill now goes to the senate, where its fate is a guess. Many senators today declared that if upon analysis they found the house measalike, they would support it. Democratic senators, with a few exceptions, are expected to vote for it. Democratic Leader Martin expressed the hope that the democratic senators and the progressive republicans might put the bill through. Republican leaders are depending upon the president's veto to check revenue revision bills from the house. With the excise bill out of the way, the house is likely to pass but one more important tariff measure, and that is for the revision of the wool schedule. It became known today that several democratic members of the ways and means committee have suggested that it would be well to pass the wool bill, which was finally agreed upon in the conference between the house and senate last summer, and which President Taft vetoed on the ground that the tariff board had not yet reported. Such a measure would be higher than the democrats would enact if they had their own way, but it is believed that it would show the good faith of the house in its effort to reduce taxes. It is too early to say whether this plan will be followed. Chairman Underwood is known to be opposed to a free wool bill because he thinks the revenue lost from raw wool, approximately \$21,000,-000, could not be raised by putting a duty on raw silk and raw rubber. The anti-free wool democrats say they can demonstrate this.

## VOLUME 12, NUMBER 12

the man who combines all of these qualities to a degree which no other man in our public life since the civil war has surpassed.

"The man to trust is the man who, like Judge Taft, does not promise too much, but who could not be swayed from the path of duty by any argument, by any consideration; who will wage a relentless war on successful wrongdoers."

Could a man who makes such horrible mistakes of judgment be trusted in a place where he would have the chance to repeat them every day in the year. Will Theodore pick up his hat and offer his hand to "Dear Bill" after it is all over and a democrat in the White house?-San Francisco Examiner-Star.

### A HOLD-UP GAME EXPOSED

Before you pay charges on an express package again, it might be a good idea to make sure the charges have not been paid at the other end.

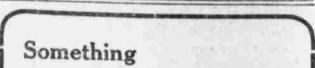
The extent to which the express companies have been robbing the people by collecting charges at both ends of a shipment, as revealed before the interstate commerce commission, is amazing and outrageous.

In the case of one company alone it was shown that it made 3,000 overcharges in one day and collected in one year \$67,000 as overcharges!

And in addition to the cases of overcharging which have come to the attention of the commission, it is believed that thousands of shipments are paid for at both ends of which the commission never hears, owing to the fact that the victims do not know they are being fleeced.

An officer of the company above referred to admitted that the system employed to identify prepaid packages was faulty, but had no particular apology to make.

"Demand for transportation charges ure would tax all classes of people on prepaid shipments must cease," declared Commissioner Lane, who was plainly provoked. "The complaint of this practice by express companies is universal."-San Francisco Examiner-Star.



Brooks' Appliance. New discovery. Wonderful. No obnox-ious springs or pads. Automatic Air Cushions. Binds and draws the broken parts together as you would a broken limb. No salves, No lymphol. No lies. Durable, cheap. Sent on trial. Pat. Sept. 10.1901CATALOGUE FREE. C. E. BROOKS, 173 STATE STREET, Marshall, Mich.

DAYS FREE TRIA a ship on approval without a cent deposit, freight prepaid. DON'T PAY A CENT if you are not satisfied after using the bicycle 10 days. DO NOT BUY a bicycle or a pair at any price until you receive our latest art catalogs illustrating ever; hind or bicycle, and have learned our unheard of prices and marvelous new offers. OME CENT is all it will cost you to one cent is all is will cost you to write a postal and every-thing will be sent you free postpaid by return mail. You will get much valuable in-formation. Do not wait, write it now TIRES, Conster - Brake rear wheels, lamps, sundries at haif usual prices, Mead Cycle Co. Dept. Dim Chicago

#### A CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY

Yes, elegant Free Homesteads in the banana district of Mexico, adjoining improved land, can still be had. Hundreds of acres are in production in this district. From 10 to 25 per cent being received from the first year's production. The market for bananas is unlimited. You are required to have five acres of bananas planted within five years. People living in the United States and Canada, can secure this land by addressing The Jantha Plantation Co., Block 913, Pittsburg, Pa. They will have the bananas planted for you. and cared for on shares, so you need not go to Mexico at all. Bananas bear in from 12 to 16 months and should yield a profit of about \$200 per acre. Producing banana orchards are worth The climate is delightful and health conditions good. Tell your friends about this chance, it is only duty to help one another.

"Nearly twenty years ago I participated in an intercollegiate debate upon this question, and I was on the steadily perseveres in righting affirmative side. In preparing for that debate I gave the question as but whose character and training are thorough a consideration as I was such that he never promises what he then capable of giving to it, and my can not perform, that he always a investigation thoroughly convinced little more than makes good what he me of the wisdom and justice of this does promise, and that, while steadientertain the same opinion.

## T. R. ON TAFT IN 1908

"The true friend of reform, the true foe of abuses, is the man who wrongs, in warring against abuses, method of raising revenue. I still ly advancing, he never permits himself to be led into foolish excesses "I regret to take a position which which would damage the very cause assume will be contrary to that of he champions. In Mr. Taft we have

Extra Good For Breakfast. Lunch or Supper-Post Toasties Served direct from package with cream. Surprises Pleases Satisfies "The Memory Lingers"

Sold by Grocers.

Postum Cereal Company, Limited Battle Creek, Michigan