Diese Ubteilung ift für die familienglieder, welche am liebsten Deutsch lesen.

# Bom Schauplate des europäischen

Die Alliierten gründen ihre Soffnung auf den endgiltigen Gieg ihrer Baffen in der Hauptfache auf das "unerichöpfliche" Menschenmaterial des gewaltigen ruffischen Reiches. Rach den Ausführungen eines militärifchen Sachverständigen in der Boffifchen Beitung werden etwaige hoffnungen, die auf einen Bufammenbruch Ruglands aus Mangel an Referven gegründet find, fich auch niemals erfüllen.

Der Bar hat Menschenmaterial genug ju feiner unumfchränften Berfügung, um den Krieg ins Endloje

fortzuseten, felbit dann menn die Berlufte noch empfindlicher werden als in den letten 2 Jahren.

Der Sachverständige führt aus: "Beim Beginn des Krieges hatte Rugland 172,000,000 Einwohner. Das heißt, daß die Bahl der Einwohner Ruglands dreimal fo groß war Artifel, aus der Feder von B. G. als jene Deutschlands. Die jährliche Bunahme der Bevölferung in Rugland beträgt über 2 Millionen gegen 900,000 in Deutschland. Unter diefen Umftanden fteben dem Baren je- Lefer nicht im 3meifel darüber, weldes Jahr über 1,000,000 neue Gol- de Art Gedanken die Rennung Diedaten jur Berfügung gegen 450,000 jes Bortes erwedt - Gedanten des in Deutschland.

Mit der enormen Geburtsrate von 47 pro Laufend ift Rugland imftande die Armee auf der gegenwärtigen Stärfe für unbegrenzte Beiten gu halten, felbst wenn es mehr wie eine Million Mann an Toten, Berwundeten und Gefangenen jährlich verlieren follte. Sur Deutschland dagegen bedeutet der Berluft von 1 Million Mann eine gefährliche Schwächung, da nur 450,000 zur Ausfüllung der Büde vorhanden find.

In einem Rriege der gegenseitigen Aufreibung würde Deutschlands Stellung aussichtslog fein; doch der gegenwärtige Ronflift wird nicht auf diefer Bafis ausgefämpft. Rugland geht trot feines unerichöpflichen Denichen materials viel ichneller der Ericopjung entgegen als Deutschland und Defterreich - Ungarn und feine eigenen Alliierten, da es nicht die erforderlichen Offiziere rasch genug bervorbringen tann und auch nie fahig fein wird, folches zu tonnen.

Die Erschöpfung der Mannesnährung! Das ift die "Zivilijation", frait in Rugland fommt nicht in beren Triumph Die amerifanischen Frage, der Jufammenbruch des Ro- Preffnechte der Alliierten herbeisehloffes wird aber ficherlich fobald fommen, als England und Franfreich nicht mehr imftande find die enormen Geldiummen zu beichaffen, welche der Bar nötig hat." "Diefer Beitpunft ift nicht mehr fo fern. Betrograder Beitungen gesteeiner ihrer Freunde, der Amerifaben offen ein, daß der lette Berjuch ner Barton French aus Chicago. des Finang - Minifters Bart, eine große Anleibe in London und Paris aufzunehmen ein Schlichlag war. England und Frantreich bewilligten nur eine Konsolidierung früherer ruffifcher Unleihen und versprachen eine Garantie der Bezahlung des Kriegsmaterials, das von Rugland aus den Ber. Staaten und anderen neutralen Ländern bezogen wird. Der Barbetrag, den Serr Bart erhielt reichte kaum aus für die Depofiten, die bon den ausländijchen Banfiers und Fabrifanten verlangt wurben."

Schallwellen durch Uebergieben einer Rlappe über den Ropf.

Es ift Borforge getroffen, daß das Befdits durch eine Explosion zerftort werden tann. 3m Sall einer Gefahr Bölferfrieges werden fann. Im Sall einer Gefahr pflichtet.

Dieje gewiß äußerst intereffanten Germans retook greater part Angaben geben ein ungefähres Bild of Hohenzollern redoubt from über die Furchtbarteit und Berfto-British. rungsfraft diefer Baffe, mit welcher Russians advanced in region die Feinde gleich ju Beginn des Rrieof Van in the Caucasus. ges fo unangenehm überrafcht wur. French airmen bombarded ben. Gie geben aber auch einen Be-German depots in Luxemburg. griff bon der Umftandlichfeit und ben Schwierigfeiten, die erforderlich find, um diejes Riejengeschütz in Aftion Russians retook many vil-

Echauberhafte Behandlung ber Gefangenen in Rusland.

Bulgaria, demanding break with central powers. Germans gained ground in Die New Jort "Sun" veröffentlicht einen ipaltenlangen Artifel counter-attacks near Lens and Givenchy. über die Mighandlungen und Ent-

Austrian submarine sank British steamer off Greek coast.

north and south.

October 5, 1915. Allies' ministers to Bulgaria demanded their passports. Greek premier Venizelos resigned.

THE EUROPEAN WAR A

YEAR AGO THIS WEEK

October 2, 1915. .

Russians gained on the Vilna

Bulgarian forces massed on

German attempt to cross Dan-

Germans made fierce counter-

October 3, 1915.

troops landed at Saloniki.

burg's armies.

Seventy thousand French

Russians rolled back Hinden-

October 4, 1915.

lages, driving back Teutons in

Russia presented ultimatum to

ube at Semendria repulsed by

front.

Serbians.

Serbian frontier.

attacks on west front.

Lord Derby made director of recruiting in Great Britain. Germany disavowed sinking of Arabic and offered reparation to America.

German submarine sank two British steamers. More allied troops landed at Saloniki.

October 6, 1915. Russians attacked Austrians along Bessarabian frontier. French captured Tahure in

Champagne. Austro-German invasion of Serbia begun Zaimis became Greek minis-

October 7, 1915. Austro - Germans, 400,000 strong, forced the passage of Danube. Save and Drina rivers

and entered Serbia. Russian cruisers bombarded Bulgarian port of Varna. Lord Bryce told parliament 800,000 Armenians had been massacred by Turks.

Germans, inflicting heavy losses.

French made more gains in

October 8, 1915.

checked Austro

# PICKLES OF MERIT

PREPARATIONS THAT WILL BE APPRECIATED BY ALL.

NORTHWESTERN, LOUP CITY, NEBRASKA

Best Method of Preparing Small Beets for Future Consumption-How to Put Up Cucumbers and Cauliflower.

A reader of "Efficient Housekeeping" asks for a "tested recipe for small beet pickles." All the recipes used in this department are tested, unless otherwise stated; sometimes an unusual formula is sent to us with the request that it be published, and if it seems practical we use it. But in such cases we always state that it is a contribu-

To Pickle Small Beets-Choose those of uniform size, clean them and put to cook without bruising the skin, They should be tender in 40 minutes. Place in cold water and the skins will rub off easily. Put the beets into large-mouthed jars and cover with scalding vinegar made as sweet as you like it and spiced. The spice mixture should include cinnamon. cloves and allspice. These should be whole and be tied in a muslin bag and put in the vinegar while it heats. The vinegar should be pure cider, not acetic vinegar, and if very strong, should be weakened a little with boiling water-very strong vinegar draws the color from the beets.

Prudent housekeepers reckon they save at least 40 per cent from the grocer's budget by preparing their own relishes, like pickles, chili sauce, chowchow and stuffed mangoes. Those who have their own kitchen gardens save more than this, so the incentive to make more and more pickles is great. No one is likely to have too many.

If you have cucumber vines in the garden, gather the pickles every morning and place them in brine until all are pickled. Then drain and freshen them, first in cold then in soiling water. When they are fresh enough put them into jars or bottles and cover with scalding vinegar that has been sweetened and spiced to suit your taste.

The pickles should be assorted according to size, and some may be packed in the jars with whole spices or peppers and without being sweetened. If you enjoy mixed pickles you will like this recipe:

Scald in hot salt water two or more heads of cauliflower, according to the amount of mixed pickles you intend to make. Also scald nasturtium seeds, small silver-skinned onions, tender green beans and tiny pickles or larger pickles cut small. Cut the flowerets from the cauliflower, and cut the beans in short pieces. Pack this mixture into wide-mouthed bottles with a few chili peppers to give color. To each pint of hot cider vinegar you use add one tablespoonful of sugar, half a teaspoonful of salt, two tablespoonfuls of mustard. Cover all the pickles and seal while hot. The spice mixture may be varied to suit the taste.-Chicago Jour-

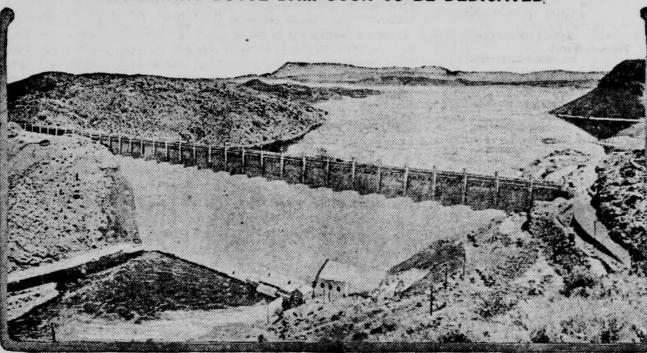
Cold Process Catsup. Take one peck of firm, ripe tomatoes. Peel them cold without scalding. Chop fine in a chopping bowl and strain off all the juice. This is very important, for if all the juice is not strained off the chopped tomatoes the catsup will not keep.

## FOR CANADA'S NEW PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS



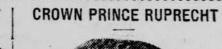
Duke and duchess of Connaught just after the laying of the corner stone for the new Canadian parliament buildings at Ottawa. The duke relaid the corner stone, his brother, the late king of England, having first set the stone when the old parliament buildings, recently destroyed by fire, were in the course of erection.

**ELEPHANT BUTTE DAM SOON TO BE DEDICATED** 



Elephant Butte dam, which will be formally dedicated October 14 by President Wilson, is the largest irrigation dam built under the direction of the United States reclamation service, and the largest mass of masonry in the world. The dam is destined to reclaim nearly 200,000 acres of fertile land in the valley of the Rio Grande in New Mexico and Texas and 30,000 acres of land in old Mexico







# ju bringen.

behrungen, welchen Deutiche, Defter-

reicher und Ungarn, die als Bivil-

ober Rriegsgefangene in Rugland

fcunachten, unterworfen find. Der

DeDonnell, beginnt mit den Bor-

ten: "Sibirien! Belche Gedanten

erwachen bei der Erwähnung des

Bortes!" Der Berjaffer laft feine

In Frachtwagen eingepfercht, ob.

ne Cout gegen die furchtbare Ralte,

von hunger gepeinigt, wurden die

armen Wichte in die Ginode geschidt.

Mit Rolbenstößen murden fie durch

den Conee getrieben, wenn ihre er-

frorenen Gliedmagen fie zufammen-

brechen ließen. Das Bischen Geld,

was fie etwa mitgebracht, wurde ih-

nen, wie auch die Bertfachen, die fich

in ihrem Besit befunden hatten, ab-

genommen. Nahrungsmittel waren

farg bemeijen und wurden überhaupt

nur in langen 3mijdenräumen ge-

reicht. Bei einer Rälte von gehn Grad

Sahrenheit unter Rull wurden fie in

Echaaren ins Freie getrieben, nur

mit leichten Rachtgewändern beflei-

det, um ... auf die Uniformen zu mar.

ten", welche ihnen jur Befleidung ge-

liefert werden follten. Maffenweije

erreichten fie ihre Bestimungsorte in

Sande, Suge, Ohren und Rajen er-

froren, mehr tot als lebendig infol-

ge der Rälte und mangelhaften Er-

French unterhält an der britischen

gen, fagte French zu dem Berichter-

Einmarich. Er fei erstaunt, fo fchloß

French die Unterhaltung, wie falich

man in den Ber. Staaten die Sieges-

ausfichten der fampfenden Bölfer be-

Baffen.

000,000 während des entfprechenden

Zeitraumes des Borjahres. Die

Ausgaben für öffentliche Arbeiten

find um \$2,000,000 heruntergegan-

Franzofen erichiefen Frau wegen

Spionage.

nachdem fie durch den Kriegsrat des

urteile.

aen.

Schauders, des Entjegens.

Intereffante Gingelheiten über bie "dide Bertha".

Gewicht des Geichützes, 87 Lonnen

Gewicht der Fundament . Platte, 57 Tonnen.

Länge des Geschützrohres, 161/2 Bug. 882

Gewicht des Geichoffes, Bfund.

Das Geschütz besteht aus 172 einzelnen Teilen.

Bum Transport find 12 Eifenbahnwagen nötig. Ein Mauerwert ober eine Zementunterlage von 261/2 Jug Tiefe ift

sur Aufftellung des Geschützes erfor. derlich. Lüttich wurde aus einer Entfer-

nung von 14 Meilen bombardiert. Die Sicherheit des Zieles variiert

bis zu 19.68 Boll. Der erste Schuß feste 1700 Mann Uebrigens fteigen trot des Krieges außer Altion, der zweite Schuß 2300 Mann.

Namur, Maubeuge erhielten jedes zwei Schuß.

Das Außenfort Suy erhielt einen Schuß. Die Montierung des Geicuites erfordert 25 bis 26 Stunden Beit. Bur Richtung des Geschützes, nachdem bereits die Diftang und die Richtung durch die Benutzung anderer Gefchüte festgestellt ift, find 6 Stunden erforderlich.

Das Gefchütz wird bon der Bedie. nungsmannichaft aus einer Entjermung bon 915 Jug abgefeuert. Fenfterfcheiben fpringen in einer Entfer- aus Marfeille meldet die Sinrichtung nung bon 21/2 Meilen.

Sedes Geichog foftet \$2750. Die Bedienungsmannschaft besteht auf dem Leuchthaus . Schiefitand aus 200 Mann. Die Leute liegen burch Pulber und Blei hingerichtet, beim Abfeuern des Riefengefchütes auf der Erde und fchüten Dund, Augen und Ohren vor den ftarten " überführt worden war,

Die Siegesausfichten ber Alliierten.

Champagne. Russian armies attacked along Ueber die Siegesaussichten der whole eastern line. Alliierten äugert fich febr peffimiftifch

## ITEMS FROM EVERYWHERE

Front in Flandern ein eigenes Umbulangforps für erblindete Goldaten. A new method of utilizing coal in competition with oil fuel is being tried Vor einigen Wochen ift er vorübergehend nach Chicago zurückgekehrt. at Vancouver. It is said that crushed coal can be supplied to steam-produc-Rach wie vor steht er mit feinen ing furnaces by the same method that Enmpathien auf Seiten der Alliieroil is utilized. The new process is of ten, aber an ihren Sieg glaubt er special interest to British Columbia, as nicht mehr. Deutschland werde fieit is proposed to apply it for smelting purposes in the big mining plants statter einer Chicagoer Zeitung. Die of the province. It is asserted that Franzosen seien davon auch überseven tons of copper ore can be smelted with one ton of coal by this process, zeugt, fie machten England verantwhereas formerly the ratio was a ton wortlich, das seine Pflicht nicht getan of coal to a ton of ore.

habe. Er habe mit hohen Beamten Russia and Serbia, also Austria, may im britischen Kriegsministerium geallow young women to fight in their fprochen, und dieje hatten offen guarmies, but Canada will not, although gegeben, daß England bald am Ende according to a recruiting officer in Winfeiner Beisheit fei. Er tenne frannipeg, several have applied, and two Böfifche Subrer, die fich mit dem Endcould hardly be kept from joinfiege Deutschlands völlig abgefunden ing by force in response to a call for hätten. In England berriche eine "stenographers for the second service lähmende Furcht vor einem deutschen unit of the Nineteenth battalion." Refining nickel by a new process is reported as having been discovered in Canada. The claim is that 100 pounds of matte can be converted into 50 pounds of metal in 48 hours, and that

the low-grade iron ores of the Laurentian hills near Ottawa can be used. In British Columbia half of the in-Canada hat 361,693 Mann unter dustrial capital is invested in the lumbering and woodworking business, half the pay roll of the provinces is de-Ottawa. nach den veröffent. rived from the forests and 37 per cent

lichten Zahlenangaben hatte Canada of the annual wealth production is atam 1. September 361,693 Mann tributed to the same source. The geological survey has estimated unter Baffen. Bahrend des Monats that the Colorado river in an average August wurden 7246 Mann, im year discharged into the gulf of Cali-Juli 8675, im Juni 10,796 und im fornia 338,000,000 tops of silt and sait,

Mai 15,090 Mann angeworben. equal to 20 tons for each square mile of land the river drains. die Einnahmen der Dominion, denn For the eight months ending with fie betrugen mährend ber erften fünf last February the oversea trade of Monate des laufenden Fistaljahres Australia showed a gain of \$88,145,-\$84,000,000 im Vergleich zu \$60,-

525 when contrasted with the commonwealth's foreign commerce of the previous year. Because of the war, chicory is selling high in England-at from \$125 to \$140 a ton, whereas in normal times it can be bought for \$35 to \$40 a ton. India's rice crop of the year is estimated at 76,792,000 acres, slightly in excess of the acreage of the year be-

fore. The total yield is expected to be 21 per cent greater than last year. Paris. Eine Sabas - Depefche Estimates for both area and yield are the greatest on record. The ducks of J. A. Andrew of Shireiner Frau wegen Spionage. Der land tract, California, are supplying Nachricht zufolge wurde Felice Pfaat him with valuable nuggets, the gizzard of one having two gold nuggets

and two platinum nuggets, and another a gold nugget. fünfzehnten Bezirfs der Spionage New Brunswick, N. J., in October. will celebrate the one hundred and aftieth birthday of Rutger's college.

Add to the tomatoes one teacupful of chopped onions, one teacupful of chopped celery, one teacupful of sugar, one-quarter of a teacupful of salt, one teacupful of mustard seed, one teaspoonful of ground cloves, one tea-

spoonful of black pepper, one teaspoonful of cinnamon, four red peppers chopped fine. Mix all the ingredients together in a large stone jar, then take three pints of pure cider vinegar and mix thoroughly, then bottle. This catsup will keep for years if care is taken to have the tomatoes free from juice and pure cider vinegar is used.

### Southern Corn Pudding.

Green corn can hardly be improved by any way of cooking, but let me make a suggestion about a corn pudding which came from an old colored cook in the South. Cut the raw corn from six ears, first scoring down the middle of each row, add two well-beaten eggs and a half pint of hot milk. in which has been melted a good-sized piece of butter. Beat the whole well, add two tablespoonfuls of sugar and a little salt. Bake in a deep buttered dish for three-quarters of an hour .--Good Housekeeping.

#### Savory Custard for Invalids. One egg, chopped parsley to garnish

one-half pint of beef tea, seasoning. Beat up the egg lightly. Warm the beef tea and add it to the egg very gradually, stirring all the time. Sprinkle in seasoning to taste (as a rule, salt and pepper must be added very cautiously to invalid dishes), and pour into a well greased cup. Steam very gently until nicely set, then leave it to get cold. Turn out to serve and garnish daintily with the chopped parsley.

#### French Beans.

String and cut them into long strips. Place them in a pan with plenty of boiling water and a little salt. Boil till tender (15 to 20 minutes), and when done, drain and shake them in the pan till dry. Add a little pepper and a small piece of dripping. Serve very hot. Any cold French beans left over can be served as a salad, dressed with oil and vinegar.

#### Meat Pie.

Two cupfuls of meat (cut up in small pieces), one-half cupful peas, gravy enough to keep moist, salt, pepper and butter to taste. Crust-One cupful flour, 11/2 teaspoonfuls baking powder, one-fourth cupful butter, milk enough to make soft, pinch of salt. Leftover pot roast or chickens are especially good for this, but any meat may be used and the peas add a great deal.

#### For Egg Stains

Egg stains on linen or any other cloth should be soaked in cold waternever in hot, which would make them most impossible to remove.

Indian Head, Md., may be abandoned by the United States navy as proving ground for shells and armament as a result of the ricocheting of a shell in a recent test. The missile was fired from a 15-inch gun and pierced the heaviest armor plate used by the navy. After it passed through this obstruction it plowed through a sand bank, and thence through the house of gunner who lived several hundred yards away. This photograph shows the hole made by the shell's entry, and, below, the gunner's little daughter sitting astride the big projectile.

### Nigeria has been added to the lands THINGS THAT ARE NEW

in which valuable deposits of coal have been discovered in recent years. In a new electric fan the blades A new stopper for milk bottles has a spout at one side for pouring, a valve

within the device closing against the admission of air when a bottle to which it is attached is held upright.

A sergeant in the United States marine corps is the inventor of a portable topographical map that enables aviators to make quick and accurate their own. They also are very scruptreports of their observations made in flight.

New apparatus for filling automo-Only about one-tenth of the vast bile tires with air automatically cuts amounts of iron ore mined in Spain annually are utilized at home because off the supply when the overinflation danger point is reached. of the scarcity of native coal.

From heretofore waste tomato seeds As a new seashore amusement de-Italian canners are making an oil with vice an inventor has patented a trolrapid-drying qualities that is useful in ley car supported by floats that is

Russia will reconstruct the waterway system connecting Archangel with started to transport lumber between Petrograd so that vessels of large size New Orleans and Cristobal Colon. can reach the capital. The present demand for ships has

To reach the inner surfaces of the accelerated the shipbuilding industry teeth as well as the outside is the aim at Parrsboro, Nova Scotia. Ship carof a double-ended toothbrush invented penters and wood workers are in deby a Memphis dentist. nand.

the German forces in the Somme region, where the allies are conducting a great offensive.

#### Holidays in Danish Islands.

The natives of the Danish islands (West Indies) apparently celebrate the national holidays of all countries with complete impartiality—the Fourth of July in honor of the country that wouldn't adopt them; the fourteenth of July because it is celebrated in Martinique, and it would never do to let, the French negroes get ahead of them : the birthday of the king of Denmark, because the islands belong to him; the birthday of the king of England, because the islands once belonged to him; the birthday of the German emperor in honor of the Hamburg-Ameria can line, and the birthdays of all the royal families, I presume, as well as many local and impromptu holidays of lous about observing the Sabbath, at least in its negative aspect.

#### Real Diplomat.

Lady of the House-what do you want?

Weary Walter-I am de official representative of de Woman's Household Kitchen Culinary Cuisine league and driven over water by screw propellers. I'm making a coast-to-coast trip, test-A new steamship line has been ing the favorite recipe of de most prominent lady in each town .- Judge.

Goats Are Favorites.

In Switzerland the goat is placed ahead of all other animals. If a boy plagues a goat he can be fined and sent to prison.

whirl horizontally to avoid causing drafts and the air passes over water and is cooled. A mechanical device, largely com-

posed of rubber, has been invented to loosen a person's scalp to stimulate the growth of hair. In Scotland 23.8 per cent of illum-

varnishes.

inating gas is made in municipal works to 51.4 per cent in Ireland and 30.6 per cent in England.