CONDENSATION OF THE MOST IMPORTANT HAPPENINGS.

# BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD

General, Political, Religious, Sporting, Foreign and Other Events Recorded Here and There.

## Political.

It was announced at Hot Springs that Chairman Hitchcock of the republican national committee will be postmaster general in the Taft cabi-

Treasurer Sheldon's report shows that funds of five or six millions, such as were used in recent campaigns. are proved to have been wasteful if not a source of corruption.

Only two parties, the republican and the democratic, will participate in the next primary election in Iowa, in June,

William Hayward of Nebraska City, secretary of the national republican committee, attended the banquet given Chairman Frank Hitchcock in

Warning notes continue to come frem Hot Springs that President-elect Taft will not stand for shuffling, evasion and perfunctory performance on tariff revision.

Indications are that Governor Sheldon will not fill several vacant official positions, but will leave them for his

President Van Cleave of the National Association of Manufacturers in a formal statement charges that the tariff hearings are in charge of standpatters and that the committee is seeking evidence of this kind.

Public Printer Leech resigned and President Roosevelt appointed Samuel B. Donnelly of Brocklyn. Judge Taft attended religious ser-

vices on Thanksgiving day. Andrew Carnegie writes a letter giving his reasons for not appearing be-

## fore the ways and means committee investigating the tariff.

Chairman Layne in his answer to President Van Cleave's stricture of the tariff committees methods says the bill reported will be jpdged by the people on its merits and not on what advance critics think it may contain.

Japan and the United States have agreed to preserve status quo in the Pacific and open door for the Chinese

A \$20,000,000 lumber deal is in process of formation, by which the white pine interests will be consolidated. Mrs. Eleanor Cowper, a New York

actress, took her life by sending a bullet through her heart. Diplomatic relations between Tur-

key and Austria are strained over the Balkan situation. Sereno Payne calls down J. W. Van Cleave for his refusal to testify be-

fore ways and means committee. Ohio will soon elect a United States senator. Chas. P. Taft, a brother of

the president, is a candidate. Conditions in Haiti have about resumed their normal status.

John Gardner Coolidge, the Amer ican minister to Nicaragua, tendered his resignation. It is reported that Mr. Coolidge took this step because of disapproval of his government in meddling with the internal affairs of Nicaragua.

Eastern Iowa, southern Illinois and southwestern Missouri were visited by

The South Dakota land department completed a deal by which all the remaining capital building lands east of the Missouri have been disposed of. They comprise 4,846 acres in the counties of Faulk, Hyde and Potter, and will net the fund about \$30,000. Governor Cummins of Iowa was

elected United States senator by the legislature, to succeed W. B. Allison for his unexpired term.

Several new cases of foot and mouth disease were discovered among cattle in Pennsylvania. State and federal authorities are making streneous efforts to prevent the spread of the epidemic.

Sixteen persons were killed and twenty-three injured by a tornado in

Speaker Cannon in a formal statement says the next congress will revise the tariff in accordance with instructions from the people. The speaker says he will be elected by the republicans of the next congess.

Over 9,000,000 bales of cotton were produced according to the Department of Agriculture, in 1908.

The secretary of agriculture has issued a quarantine against the entire state of Michigan for the foot and mouth disease.

Mrs. Barbara Billik, mother of Herman Billik, condemned to hang December 11, at Chicago, received a letter from him bidding her farewell. President Roosevelt made the prin-

lican platform. cipal address at the laying of the corprobably recommend ten names to nerstone of the new colored Young the governor from which to select five Men's Christian association building supreme judges. in Washington.

Louis Wagner, in a flat car, won the grand prize automobile race over the course at Savannah, Ga.

One hundred cases of foot and mouth disease were discovered near Detroit, and the entire state of Michigan was ordered quarantined by Sec-

retary Wilson. Chairman Hitchcock is perfecting plans for the inaugural ceremonies of President-elect Taft.

## The fortieth anniversary of the Nebraska lodge No. 1, Knights of Pythias was celebrated in Omaha with a large attendance of prominent members of

the order from all over the country.

Prince Tang Shao Yi and retinue

arrived at San Fransisco. He will

Admiral Sperry has written an or-

der that the men of the battleship

fleet be not allowed to land at Manila

First Lieutenant James S. Kennedy

medical reserve corps, has been de-

tailed as a member of the army re-

tiring board at Omaha, vice Captain

James W. Vandusen, medical corps.

Washington.

contract to the interior department.

Cattle breeders of the state of Penn

cylvania and New York will not be

permitted to exhibit any cattle at the

international Stock show, to be held

in Chicago, owing to the violent pre-

valence of the foot and mouth disease

in these states. This decision was

reached at a meeting held at the

Attorney General Bonaparte peti-

tioned the United States supreme

court for a writ granting the review

of the Standard Oil case involving the

Another sweeping decision bear-

ing on the registration of labels, has

been rendered by the cimmissioner of

patents, in which he holds that the

protection of the law will not be given

to any manufacturer who includes in

his trademark the arms of the United

States or those of the various states

Senator Brown has been assigned

the desk of Senator Long on the re

publican side, one of the most & de-

ernment's exhibit of its minature still.

Foreign.

growing out of the death of her hus-

band caused a sensation. It is al-

leged that the crime was political and

President Castro of Venezuela sailed

for Bordeaux, where he will undergo

Manila is making extensive prepara-

tions to entertain the men of the At-

force sufficient to make hopeless the

probability, be the cause of the loss

A dispatch from Vienna says that

a band of Servians, while crossing the

repulsed by Austrian troops. The

Personal.

made public the list of contributors

Speaker Cannon in a statement

ance with promises in the repub-

Alfred H. Curtis, former bank presi-

moter Morse through bars of the

Governor Folk has decided that the

republican elector was chosen in the

claimed by the democratic candidate.

tendent of transportation of western

Tombs in New York.

metas and goes to Chicago.

The republican national committee

and the Austrians three killed.

to the fund of the campaign.

of Great Britain's supremacy at sea.

or cities of the country.

fined on Lon's seat.

empress of Russia.

persons were drowned.

a surgical operation.

lantic fleet.

to 1,000,000 men.

needed changes in the tariff.

Former Senator Manderson is re-

s regarded as out of danger.

Sioux Indians has commenced.

remain until March.

on account of cholera.

relieved.

SERVICE LACKS MUCH OF BEING SELF-SUSTAINING.

# LARGEST SHORTAGE IN HISTORY

And It is Estimated that for the Coming Year the Deficit Will Be Fully as Great.

Washington.-In his annual report Prosecutor Heney of San Fransisco for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, Payment of \$150,000 to Rosebud Postmaster General Meyer gives the total receipts for the year \$191,478,663 Chief Wilkie of the secret service and the expenditures as \$208,351,886, announced that a new counterfeit \$5 thereby showing a deficit of \$16,873, certificate (Indian head) has been de- 222, the largest in the history of the fected in circulation, having first department, with an additinal loss made its appearance in Providence, from fire, burglary, etc., of \$37,056. The deficit of 1909, it is estimated, again The popular vote for president in will exceed \$16,000,000.

Indiana was: Taft, 349,993; Bryan, Attention is particularly called to a 338,262; Chafin, 19,045; Watson, 1,384; number of improvements in business Debs, 12,476; Breston, 643; Hisgen, methods of the department as tending to its advantage and the saving of considerable amounts. Recommendation is again made for the creation of the position of director of posts, at a covering and hopes soon to be able to high salary, and who shall hold office present the case involving irrigation during good behavior, the object be ing to have a continuity of policies for The house committee has asked Anthe benefit of the postal service and drew Carnegie to testify about conthe people of the United States. ditions in iron and steel trade and

The necessity for good roads is pointed out in connection with the service. It is suggested that should congress grant the department authority to utilize rural routes still further by the establishment of a limited parcel post, confined entirely to rural delivery routes, it would then be possible to earn additional revenue amounting to millions of dollars, and at the same time benefit the farmer by enabling him to have the merchan dise delivered when ordered by telephone or postal card, which otherwise would not be purchased. "The special parcel post," says the postmaster gen eral, "will enable the farmers to have small parcels delivered at their gates. to live better, and to obtain easily the necessaries of life." Permission is re quested to establish experimentally a limited parcel post in not to exceed four counties in order to demonstrate the practicab ity of the plan.

# Postal Savings Banks.

The postmaster general again urges legislation permitting the establishsirable locations on the floor of the ment of postal savings banks or deupper branch of congress. It is learned that Senator Brown has some positories in connection with postdobut about Senator Long's return offices.

to congress, and looking over the list Experiments with stamp vending machines, says the postmaster gen-H. W. Berger, one of the chemists | eral, are still being conducted, with of the Agricultural department, will every prospect that the defects which leave Washington early this week developed in the preliminary tests will for Omaha to take charge of the de- be overcome. These machines, it is natured alchol plant which is now be- expected by the department, will add ing installed in the building to be immensely to the public convenience.

used for the corn exposition. Mh. The campaign of education in the Berger will relieve Dr. H. E. Sawyer, school houses in matters pertaining who is now in Omaha superintending to the ordinary operation of the postal the installation of the still, and will service, so as to emphasize the imremain in Omaha during the corn ex- portance of careful addressing, the position and have charge of the govplacing of the name and address of the sender on envelopes, etc., is recommended to be continued, so as to save hundreds of thousands of letters and packages from going to the dead let-The arrest of Madame Steinhell in ter office each year, as is now the Paris in connection with charges

# Guit to Break Father's Will.

Chicago-Leslie Dudley Carter, son that men high in public life are inof the late capitalist and financier, Leslie Carter, and of Mrs. Leslie Car-Russian Terrorists are alleged to ter Payne, filed suit to break his fathhave made a plot to kill the dowager er's will. This instrument left the estate to the testator's brothers and sis-A British passenger steamer burned during a storm while leaving the port ters, ignoring the son. of Valetta, Malta, and more than 100

# DEATH LIST GROWS.

Company Now Admits Hundred and Thirty-eight Went Into Niine.

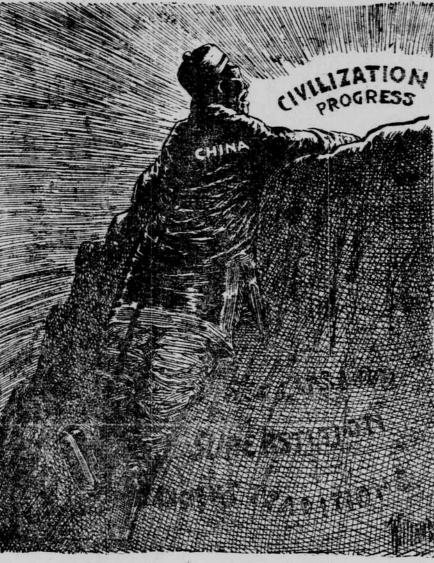
Pitttsburg. Pa.-Up to 1 o'clock Monday morning fifty-two bodies had been recovered from the Rachel mine Speaking in the house of lords, Field of the Pittsburg-Buffalo Coal company Marshal Lord Roberts expressed the at Marianna on Saturday. Of these, conviction that the lack of a military twenty-two have been fully identified.

A number of bodies have been loattempt of an invasion would, in all cated in the workings and are being brought out as rapidly as possible. At the present rate of progress nearly Lord Roberts in a sensational 100 bodies will probably be taken out speech in the House of Lords said by daylight, and it is now hoped that that there is imminent danger of inmost, if not all, will have been found vasion of Great Britain by Germany by evening. United States Mine Inand urged that the army be increased spector James F. Roderick will be here today to start an investigation.

# Raises Will Be Small.

Bosnian frontier near Sevornik, was Washington-Every member of the official family" of Washington, from Servians lost seventeen men killed, the president to the smallest office boy, is concerned in the appropriations bill for the executive, judicial and legislative branches of the gov ernment, which will be considered by a subcommittee of the appropriations committee of the house on Monday In acordance with President Roosemade in Chicago says he is in favor of velt's request no important increases prompt revision of the tariff in accordof salary have been asked for by the heads of the various departments up to this time. The Nebraska Par association will

Europe Likes Agreement. Berlin-The State department at Washington sounded the German foreign office in advance concerning the dent, had a long conference with Pro- Japanese-American agreement for the maintenance of the integrity of China and of the status quo in the Pacific and was informed that it would be received here with the fullest approval, Sixteenth Missouri district which was being in the interest of German. Ger-come from Jersey City with a friend, many's policy in the far east is iden- Albert Trogunwyos, to secure money O. L. Dickenson, assistant superintical with that of the United States, from his brother Leo, and the shootand it is one part of the world where ing resulted from fact that Leo would zinc mining district offered Thanks-



TOGA FOR CUMMINS AT LAST.

lowa Governor Elected to Succeed

Late W. B. Allison.

Des Moines, Ia .- Gov. A. B. Cum-

ator at 12:20 Tuesday. Cummins

received 106 votes; Porter, (Dem.) 35.

Three Republicans did not vote. He.

long a leader of the progressive Re-

publicans of Iowa, was formally elect-

ed United States senator to fill the

vacancy caused by the death of Sena-

members of the legislature, which re-

convened in adjourned session at ten

Senator Cummins, in a speech of

less than 1,200 words, thanked both

bers of the legislature for the support

they had given him during the seven

years of his administration as Iowa's

he was concerned bitter factionalism

Boat Sinks; Hundred Drown.

ers from Narvacan to the rice fields in

off the town of San Fernando in

Tornado Dead Number 21.

from western Arkansas show that al-

though first reports of the num-

ported, but names are not given.

Slayer of Husband Sentenced.

Clark, who was convicted of man-

slaughter in the second degree in the

Vermillion, S. D.-Mrs. Christiana

Little Rock, Ark.-Latest reports

steamer Vigcaya rescued 55.

be greater than expected.

Manila.-The coasting steamer Pont-

in Iowa is at an end.

became United States sen-

# LAMPHERE GUILTY OF ARSON

IS SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR TWO TO 21 YEARS.

Verdict Is a Compromise-Several Jurors Held Out Long for Life Sentence for Murder.

Laporte, Ind. - Ray Lamphere charged with the murder of Mrs. Belle Gunness and her three children, by setting fire to the Gunness house tor William B. Allison. No suspicion April 28, was found guilty of arson has arisen of a bolt by the stand-pat Thursday evening by the jury which had the case since 5:30 o'clock Wednesday evening.

Within five minutes after the verdict was reported, Judge Richter had sentenced the defendant to the state penitentiary at Michigan City for an indeterminate term of from two to 21 years. He will be taken to Michigan City at once to begin his sen-

Attorney Worden for the defense said that a motion for a new trial would be made, and should it be refused, an appeal to the Indiana su preme court would follow. The Indiana supreme court is two years be hind in its work and so this case could not be reached until after Lamphere had served the minimum time of his sentence.

The verdict was something of a compromise. Several members of the jury, it is understood, held out long for murder in the first degree with a life sentence. So far as could be learned, none was for hanging.

Lamphere Thursday night said that he was confident the dead body in the fire was Mrs. Gunness' regardless of what other people may think. He o'clock Tuesday, pledged to elect the reiterated his innocence of setting fire man chosen by the people at the speto the house, though admitting that cial primary of the November election. he was on the road and saw the fire Gov. Cummins addressed the joint that night. He also declared that he session of the two houses immediately did not see Mrs. Gunness kill Helge- after his election.

"I have no complaint to make about the verdict. Things looked pretty the Republican and Democratic memblue, but the verdict might have been

# THREE NEGROES ARE LYNCHED. governor, He declared that in so far as Mob at Tiptonville, Tenn., Hangs Slay-

ers of Officer. Union City, Tenn.-The little town of Tiptonville, bordering on Reelfoot ing, carrying a large number of laborlake, which has been the scene of many stirring incidents the past month, Pangasinan province, struck a rock witnessed the lynching, late Tuesday and sank Friday night during a storm, afternoon, of three negroes, who were arrested in the morning for murdering | Union Province. It is estimated that Special Deputy Sheriff Richard Bur- a hundred of the passengers and crew rus, and fatally wounding Deputy John of the Ponting were drowned. The

The negroes were Marshall Stineback, Edward Stineback and Jim Stineback.

These brothers created a disturbance at a religious meeting near Tiptonville Saturday night. When the two officers attempted to arrest them a fight ensued in which the officers

### Hannah Elias' "Angel" Dies. New York. - John R. Platt, the retired glass manufacturer who four years ago vainly sued Hannah Elias in the supreme court to recover \$685,385, money which he alleged he had spent on the negress since he be-

came acquainted with her in 1896, died

was arrested soon after the murder.

killing of her husband last August, Thursday at the home of his daughwas sentenced Friday to three years ter here in his eighty-ninth year. and ten months at hard labor. Kills Brother and Mother. No Dinner Suicide Cause. New York.-With aim so deadly Chicago.-Despondency over his inthat all five shots he fired took effect, William Kallebrun of Jersey City Friday night shot and killed his brother Leo and then his aged mother, Mrs.

ability to provide a big Thanksgiving have caused Stillis Hagen, 40 years old, 797 North Forty-first avenue, to Riverside. For several years Dr. Nor-Victoria Kallebrun. The tragedy took place in the apartments of Mrs. Kallehaling illuminating gas. brun in New York. Kallebrun had

# Pray for High Tariff.

Joplin, Mo.-Protestant pastors throughout the Kansas and Missouri lines of the Burtington has been pro- the two governments have pronounces not give his brother money. Kallebrun giving day prayers for a higher tariff by which 54 of the 88 counties of the on zine ore.

# HITCHCOCK CHOSEN PACT WITH JAPAN IS MADE

WILL BE POSTMASTER GENERAL IN TAFT'S CABINET.

HAS ACCEPTED THE PLACE

Republican National Chairman First One Selected Because of His Ability to Advise the President-Elect.

Hot Springs, Va.-Frank H. Hitchcock has been offered and has accepted the position of postmaster general in the Taft cabinet that is to be.

The official announcement of this conclusion regarding the first cabinet selection of President-elect Taft doubtless will not be made until Mr. Taft has completed his cabinet, at which time it will be announced en bloc. Because of this view of the situation no expression regarding the selection of Mr. Hitchcock was obtainable for publication from either Mr. Taft or the Republican national chairman. There were many reasons, it was pointed out, why it was expedient that Mr. Hitchcock's status should be

are concerned, and a complete understanding is known to exist between them. As chairman of the Republican national committee, Mr. Hitchcock became more familiar than any other person with the political phase of questions likely to arise at the beginning of the Taft administration and the knowledge he gained regarding great service to Mr. Taft throughout his administration. Besides these reasons the national

chairman admittedly possesses a comprehensive as well as a technical knowledge of postal affairs, gained by a protracted experience as first assistant and acting postmaster general. Mr. Hitchcock, accompanied by Charles H. Boynton of New York, left here Friday night for Washington, where Saturday night he was the guest of honor at a dinner given by the executive and advisory committees of the national committee. He then will visit headquarters in New York. It is altogether probable that from this time on Mr. Hitchcock will be frequently in conference with Judge Taft.

# ACTRESS ATTEMPTS SUICIDE. Mrs. Eleanor Cowper Shoots Herself

in New York Hotel.

New York.-Mrs. Eleanor Merron Cowper, a widely-known playwright and actress, shot herself in her room at the St. Regis hotel Friday and will probably die. She was a protege and business partner of the late James H. Wallick, manager and actor, who killed himself at his home in Middletown, N. Y.

Before shooting herself, Mrs. Cowper wrote letters to her lawyer, Judge Herbert B. Royce of Middletown, and to John Hood, manager of the King Edward hotel in West Forty-seventh street, where she formerly lived, advising them of her intention to kill herself. A brief history of her life, largely devoted to recounting her career on the stage, was found in her effects.

## Elopers Are Given \$50,000. New York .- Pleased at his son's

pluck in defying parental authority to the extent of wedding the girl he loved, whether or no, Capt. John Fleming, a wealthy contractor and prominent Tammany Hall man, after his first anger had cooled, summoned the couple to him Tuesday and placed a check for \$50,000 in his son's hand.

her killed in Monday's tornado were exaggerated, the property damage will "You're all right, my boy," said Capt. Fleming. "I'm proud of you be-Reports so far give names of four cause you went right ahead and marknown dead and about 15 known inried the girl you love. Now go where jured. Seventeen other deaths are reyou like and don't come back until you have spent this."

# Cleveland, O .- A pillar of flame as

he ran and leaped in his torture, Palmer Williams, aged 26 years, a negro chauffeur, was burned to death as a result of a gasoline explosion Friday

## Hermit Author Found Dead. Chicago.-Surrounded by his only

friends-his books-Dr. John Norris, dinner for his family is thought to 70 years old, an author and recluse, was found dead in his little cottage in commit suicide at his home by in- ris has been known as the "hermit of Riverside."

> Ohio to Test Option Law. Findlay, O .- Suit was filed here Friday afternoon to test the constitutionality of the Rose local option law,

state have voted out the saloons.

AGREEMENT COVERS POLICY OF NATIONS IN PACIFIC.

America and Mikado's Country to Defend China's Integrity by Every Peaceful Means.

Washington.-Despite official reticence, information from reliable sources has been obtained of an agreement of far-reaching importance between the United States and Japan covering the policy of the two coun-

tries in the Pacific. The agreement is based on the idea of encouraging and defending free and peaceful commercial development in the Pacific. It contains not only a mutual guaranty to respect other's territorial possessions there, but defines the attitude of the two countries towards China, binding each to defend by every peaceful means China's independence and integrity, and to give equal commercial opportunity in the Chinese empire to all nations. But more important still, the agreement, in the event of complications threatening the status quo, binds the United States and Japan to consult each other with a view to acting together.

The agreement has been drawn up in the form of a declaration and consists of five articles of which the following is an accurate and faithful description. The first article gives expression to the wish of the two governments to encourage the free and peaceful development of their commerce in the Pacific. The second is a mutual disclaimer of an aggressive design, and contains also a definition of the policy of each government, both as directed to the maintenance of the existing status quo in the Pacific, and the defense of the principle of equal opportunity for commerce and industry in China. The third article contains a statement of the consequent "firm" reciprocal resolution of each government each to respect the territorial possession in the Pacific of the other. In the fourth article the United States and Japan express their determination, "in the common interest of all the powers," in China to support "by all peaceful means at their disposal" the independence and integrity of China and the principle of equal commercial and industrial opportunity for all nations in the empire. The fifth article mutually pledges the two governments, in the case of "the occurrence of any event threatening the status quo, as above described, or the principle of equal opportunity, as above defined," to communicate with each other for the pur pose of arriving at a mutual understanding with regard to the measures they may consider it useful to take.

# STEAMER RAMMED AND SUNK.

Disaster in Fog Off Sandy Hook Costs Four Lives.

New York.-In the thick of a fog off Sandy Hook Thursday the stout steel freighter Georgic of the White Star line rammed and sank the light ly-laden Panama line steamer Finance, outward found, with 86 passengers The Finance went down within ten minutes after the collision, carrying to their death three of her passengers and one of the crew.

The rest of the passengers, who in cluded 19 women and 14 children, as well as others of the crew, were rescued by the boats of the Georgic. The freighter was not damaged.

Of the passengers lost, one was a woman, Miss Irene Campbell of Panama, who clung frantically to the rail of the sinking vessel and could not be persuaded to release her hold, nor were the men who manned the small boats able forcibly to remove her.

# 12 WEDDINGS, ONE DIVORCE.

Startling Statistics on Legal Separations in United States.

Washington.-Higher divorce rate in the United States than in any of the foreign countries where statistics are available, is announced by the census bureau, which in a bulletin just issued, says that at least one marriage in twelve in this country ultimately terminates in divorce.

The report covers the 20 years from 1887 to 1906, inclusive. From 1887 to 1906 there were 12,832,044 marriages and 945,625 divorces, against 328,716 divorces for the preceding 20 years. Divorce is now 21/2 times as common, compared with the married population. as it was 40 years ago. Utah and Connecticut are the only two states showing decreased divorce rate. Desertion caused 38.9 of the total divorces in the 20 years.

Three Hunters Probably Drowned. Thessalon, Ont. - William Menor. D. Menor, his son, and Fred Eno failed to return from a hunting trip when expected. Friday a searching party found the wreck of their rowboat. It is believed the boat capsized in the rapids and that all three were drowned.

# Ptomaines Kill Rich Banker.

Tulsa, Okla.-J. George McGannon. millionaire president of the Central National bank here, died Friday of ptomaine poisoning contracted while dining in a hotel. McGannon came here two years ago from Seneca, Mo.

# Escaped Convict Is Caught.

Chelsea, Mich.-A man arrested on suspicion here was identified Friday as Harry Robinson, 58 years old, who escaped from prison at Atlanta, Ga., March 21, 1908. He was serving time for a train robbery in Arkansas.