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PIUS IS CROWDED

TREMENDOUS CROWD FLOCKS TO ST. PETER'S.

RUSHING, CRUSHING POPULACE

Humanity Makes a Great Struggle to Get Through the Cathedral Doors— Ringing of Many Bells Announces Their Opening.

ROME—Pope Pius X was crowned Sunday in the basilica of St. Peter's in the presence of the princes and high dignitaries of the church, the diplomats and Roman nobles and with all the solemnity and splendor associated with this, the most magnificent rite in the Roman Catholic church.

As Cardinal Macchi, the dean of the cardinal deacons, placed the triple crown on the head of the venerable pontiff, the throng of 70,000 persons gathered within the cathedral burst into unrestrained acclamations, the choir intoned a hymn of triumph and the bells of Rome rang out a joyful peal.

It is fifty-seven years since the Romans and Europe assisted at such a function as that held at St. Peter's Sunday. The great basilica, popularly supposed never to have been quite full, was overflowing with humanity. The papal throne, a bewildering mixture of gold, red and silver, was erected in front of the high altar. As, contrary to custom at these ceremonies, there was no galleries, the basilica bore more of the normal aspect. On the altar, which was dressed in white, stood the famous gilt candlesticks and a magnificent crucifix. All the available standing space within the cathedral was divided into sections by wooden barriers, which to a certain extent kept the vast crowd in order.

During the early hours after sunrise a heavy fog hung over Rome, and one bank of the Tiber could not be seen from the other, while from the St. Angelo bridge one seemed to look into a fathomless abyss. The effect was especially magnificent on entering the piazza of St. Peter's. At times Michael Angelo's great dome disappeared completely from view, while at others it appeared through a flowing golden mist.

At 6 a. m. the ringing of bells announced the imminent opening of the doors and a commotion at once began among the crowd. But ten minutes elapsed before the doors were opened and each minute seemed a century to the waiting crowd, which for hours had already been standing before the closed portals. The police and Italian soldiers had a difficult task to maintain order as the crush and fatigue began to tell on the patience of the people.

When the doors were at length opened the rush was terrific, many who started from the bottom of the steps outside being lifted from their feet and carried into the cathedral. It was a great human torrent let loose, thousands of people rushing, crushing and squeezing amid protests, gesticulations and cries for help.

Strong as Pius X is physically, he supported the ordeal with perhaps less fortitude than did Leo XIII when he was crowned, although Leo was merely a shadow of a man, but possessed a will nothing could break.

At night all the churches and religious institutions and many private houses were illuminated in honor of the occasion. The pontiff was so fatigued by the ceremony that the meeting of the consistory, which was to be held Monday, was postponed.

OVATION TO GENERAL MILES.

Marylanders Meet Him at the Train to Do Honor.

CUMBERLAND, Md.—General Nelson A. Miles, en route from Washington to San Francisco, was given an ovation here Sunday upon his arrival. The Union Veteran legion and members of the Grand Army of the Republic were at the station in large numbers and cheered the veteran to the echo while the South Cumberland band played national airs. There was cheering and waving of handkerchiefs by many thousands of persons, including many ladies.

General Thomas R. Scott of Baltimore made a short speech, referring to General Miles as "the greatest living soldier," and invited the assembled multitude to form a line and shake the hand of the retiring general of the United States army. General Miles was perceptibly moved by the spontaneous ovation.

MILES BIDS ARMY FAREWELL.

Retiring Lieutenant General Issues Valedictory to Military Forces.

WASHINGTON—Lieutenant General Nelson A. Miles, commanding the army, will retire from active service at noon Saturday, having reached the age limit of 64 years. The following order was issued: "WASHINGTON, Aug. 8, 1903.—The retirement from active service by the president on August 8, 1903, of Lieutenant General Nelson A. Miles, U. S. A., by operation of law, under the provisions of the act of congress approved June 30, 1882 is announced. Lieutenant General Miles will proceed to his home. The travel enjoined is necessary for the public service. By order of the secretary of war.

"H. C. CORBIN,
Adjutant General Major General, U. S. A."

Several other orders resulting from the retirement of General Miles have been issued, one assigning Lieutenant General Young to the command of the army until August 15, when he will assume the duties of chief of staff; another assigning Major General Corbin as president of the Soldiers' Home board; another assigning Brigadier General Gillespie as president of the Board of Ordnance and Frictions, and still another assigning General Young as a member of the Sherman statue committee.

NEW SLUMP IN EXCHANGE.

U. P., Wabash, Mo. P. and Maple Leaf Make Low Records.

NEW YORK.—Two more Stock Exchange failures, making a total of six in the last eleven business days, were recorded Wednesday, when Sharp & Bryan and Hurlbutt, Hatch & Co., announced their inability to meet their obligations. Neither failure occasioned the slightest surprise; in fact both had been discounted for a week or more.

The failure of Sharp & Bryan came during the morning session shortly after the market had recovered from its demoralized opening. That of Hurlbutt, Hatch & Co. was announced in the afternoon just as prices throughout the line were tumbling lower than at any time before.

The day's business can best be summarized by the statement that almost four score of stocks, fully two-thirds of the active list, touched the lowest record reached during the present movement, which had its inception last September.

Government is Sustained.

WASHINGTON—United States Consul General Gudger at Panama has made the following report by cable, under Wednesday's date, of the termination of the disturbance on the isthmus, caused by the erratic action of General Cobos: "General Castro arrived this afternoon and took command of the troops, fully sustaining the government. Commander in chief is to leave the department."

British Take Optimistic View.

LONDON—Confidential official reports received at the foreign office regarding Macedonia have caused the British government to adopt the view that the situation is not very serious for the moment, although sufficiently so to warrant taking of precautions. British officials do not believe that Turkey contemplates an attack on Bulgaria in view of the known attitude of the powers, especially Russia and Austria.

Fatal Altercation.

OKLAHOMA CITY, O. T.—As a result of an altercation over the question of moving the town of Mountain Park to Snyder, Hon. George S. Bailey shot and killed W. Brown. The quarrel started between Bailey, who is a prominent politician, and R. K. Kelley, president of the El Paso, Mountain Park & Oklahoma Central railroad, who was opposed to moving the town. Brown was a Kelley partisan.

Senator Millard to Go to Europe.

OYSTER BAY, N. Y.—Senator Millard of Nebraska, who visited President Roosevelt Friday, expects to sail next Tuesday for Europe. He will be accompanied by his daughter and will be absent only a few weeks.

Buy American Machinery.

PEKING.—An American firm has contracted to furnish Russian flour mills with \$300,000 worth of machinery. The output of the mills will be increased within a year to 1,500 barrels a day, superceding the supply of flour from America.

CIRCUSMENS LAIN

WRECK ON THE RAIL KILLS TWENTY-THREE.

THE INJURED NUMBER THIRTY

Two Sections of Wallace Bros.' Circus Train Come Together With Fearful Results—Three Iowa Mer Among the Killed.

DURAND, Mich.—An air brake on the second section of Wallace Bros.' circus train refused to work in the Grand Trunk railway yards here Friday, causing a collision between the two sections, in which twenty-three people were killed and thirty injured.

The circus travels in two trains of about thirty-five cars each. After Thursday night's exhibition at Charlotte the two trains left for La Pere, over the Grand Trunk road, the second section leaving a half hour after the first. It was 3:45 when the first section pulled into the west end of the Grand Trunk yards here. A red light was hung on the rear car to stop the second section.

Engineer Probst of Battle Creek, who was running the engine of the rear train, says he saw this light and applied the air brakes. To his horror they refused to work. He reversed his engine, but the momentum of the train behind him was too great and with a crash that aroused the town the two trains met.

Three cars of the stationary first section were telescoped and the engine and five cars of the moving train were demolished. The rear car of the first section was a caboose in which the trainmen were sleeping and the next two cars were filled with sleeping circus employees.

The greatest loss of life was in the caboose. One of the wrecked cars of the second section was occupied by five elephants and several camels. One of the elephant and two of the camels were killed outright, while the other elephants and their trainers escaped. With the exception of this car none of the menagerie was wrecked, the other wrecked cars containing the wagons.

As soon as they recovered from the first shock the trainers rushed among the cages quieting the beasts that were excited. The elephants in the wrecked car behaved with surprising calmness and were led out of the wreck without trouble.

The escaping steam and screams and cries of those pinned in the wreck was a horrible spectacle in the gray of the early morning, when the trainmen in the yards and the aroused townspeople first reached the scene. Many feared at first that some of the animals had escaped, as they could be heard crying. The fire whistle was immediately sounded and the whole town aroused. The rescuers could see the unfortunates through the tangled wreckage.

When the wrecking train crews had finished pulling to pieces the tangled and broken cars, seventeen dead men were lying on the grass awaiting removal to the morgue. A majority of them were killed while asleep. The circus performers were on the rear of the moving train and escaped injury. Wallace brothers say that their loss will be very heavy, but can give no estimate yet. This is the second wreck that the Wallace shows have suffered within a month.

Engineer Probst, Fireman Colter and Head Brakeman Benedict, who was on the engine of the second section, all agree that if the brakes had worked as they should when the engineer tried to use them there would have been no collision.

UNION PACIFIC IS PROSPEROUS.

Net Proceeds the Past Year Show Increase of \$386,919.

NEW YORK.—The report of the Union Pacific Railroad company for the year ending June 30 shows: Gross earnings, \$51,075,188; increase, \$3,574,909. Operating expenses and taxes, \$28,747,215; increase, \$3,187,989. Net earnings, \$22,327,972; increase \$386,919.

To the net earnings were added dividends on Northern Securities company stock of \$3,888,053, and other incomes to make the total income \$27,392,182, an increase of \$870,527. The total fixed charges were \$12,071,068, an increase of \$80,935.

After payment of dividends there remained a surplus of \$8,964,159, an increase of \$648,198.

PIUS IS RUNG IN.

Five Hundred Church Bells Are In Activity.

ROME.—The attention of Rome is centered in the ceremony of Saturday, and for which great preparations are being made. The throne of St. Peter, which Pius X will occupy, will be surrounded by a canopy forty feet high. The pope has informed the vatican officials that he wishes to be received on the threshold of the basilica by Cardinal Rampolla, who, as archpriest of the church, will address the formal greetings to him. At the conclusion of the ceremony the pope will confer his blessing upon the people, but he has not yet been decided whether he will do so inside the cathedral or from the balcony looking out upon the piazza, where many hoped he would bestow his benediction on the day of his election. It is said that Pius X is in favor of the latter plan, but the influence of the vatican officials is against it, on the ground that it might be interpreted as a recognition of the present state of affairs in Italy. The holding of the coronation ceremonies in St. Peter's itself represents a concession, as in the case of Leo it occurred in the Sistine chapel. Although it is estimated that 60,000 tickets will be issued for the event, the demand for them is very great.

At the consistories to be held Monday and Thursday next, the pope will confer the red hat on Cardinals Ajuti, Tallani, Katschtaler and Herrero y Espinosa, who were raised from the purple June 25, but who have not received these symbols of rank because of the illness and death of Leo. It is believed that the Spanish Cardinal Herrero will not be able to be present at the coronation ceremonies.

During one full hour Thursday morning there seemed to be nothing but vibrating sounds, so penetrating were the strokes of the bells of about 500 churches, which, all ringing together, absorbed all other noises. The ringing was in honor of the election of Pius X—a welcome unique of its kind, and ordered by Cardinal Respighi, vicar of Rome, who issued special instructions therefor. All the churches contemporaneously celebrated masses for the event, the intoning of the Oremus combining with the harmony.

The bells involuntarily served another purpose, that of ringing in the great ceremony of the reception of the diplomatic body accredited to the holy see. Rome has lately been surfeited with vatican functions, but that of Thursday morning was so striking that it held its own with the others.

SCHWAB QUITS TRUST.

Resigns Position of President of the Steel Corporation.

NEW YORK.—The resignation of Charles M. Schwab as president of the United States Steel corporation was tendered and accepted at a meeting of the directors Tuesday. William E. Corey was elected as his successor.

Mr. Schwab's resignation caused no surprise in financial circles, where it had for some time been foreshadowed. The new president was for years one of Andrew Carnegie's ablest lieutenants and is now president of the Carnegie Steel company, one of the subsidiary concerns of the United States Steel corporation. It is scarcely more than a month ago that Mr. Corey was made assistant to the president because of Mr. Schwab's continued ill health.

PONTIFF RECEIVES GIBBONS.

Regrets That the American Cannot Remain Longer in Rome.

ROME.—Cardinal Gibbons was received by the pope Friday in private audience. In a lengthy conference Pius X. renewed his expressions of interest in America, already made manifest by his reception Wednesday to the pilgrims from the United States.

Cubans Claim American Soil.

SANTIAGO, Cuba.—Some engineers who were surveying a site for a terminal of the Cuban Eastern railway on the United States naval reservation at Guantanamo were warned off by American officers, but refused to go. Admiral Coghlan thereupon notified the Cuban government and President Palma sent a revenue cutter, which forcibly ejected the trespassers. The railway, having acquired the lands, claims heavy damages.

ROBBED OF A FORTUNE IN GEMS



MRS. SAMUEL PARKER.

The theft from Mrs. Samuel Parker of \$50,000 worth of jewelry has stirred up the police of Honolulu to great efforts to try and find the criminals, but as yet no clue has been left and it is feared that some time may elapse before the jewels are recovered. Some

of the gems lost are rubies or rare stones and others are heirlooms. Mrs. Parker is one of the most prominent women in Honolulu, her husband being a strong candidate for governor of Hawaii and one of the wealthiest men on the island.

NEW POPE REIGNS

CARDINAL SARTO ELECTED ON SEVENTH BALLOT

ASSUMES HIS TITLE AT ONCE

Announcement of Choice Being Made Received with Great Enthusiasm— He Appeared Outside of the Basilica and Blessed the Populace.

ROME.—Cardinal Sarco, patriarch of Venice, has been elected pope.

Cardinal Macchi, secretary of apostolic briefs, announced to the crowd assembled before St. Peter's that Cardinal Sarco had been elected pope, and that he had taken the name of Pius X. The troops on duty immediately lined up on the piazza and presented arms.

Announcement of Cardinal Sarco's election was received with wild enthusiasm by thousands of people who had gathered outside of St. Peter's. The scene within the basilica when the pope pronounced his benediction, was one of unparalleled excitement and enthusiasm. Thousands of persons within the cathedral cheered and waved their hats.

Ten minutes after 12 o'clock Pope Pius X appeared inside the balcony of the basilica and blessed the populace, amid the acclamations of the enormous crowds assembled upon the piazza.

Pope Pius X, who was Cardinal Giuseppe Sarco, the patriarch of Venice, was at one time regarded as Pope Leo's personal choice for the succession to the chair of St. Peter. His name suddenly sprang into prominence a year ago in connection with the names of Rampolla, Vannutelli and Gotti, as among the cardinals most apt to win the high place.

He was born in 1835 and made patriarch in 1891, being proclaimed cardinal two years later. He is a great preacher and fairly well known as a writer, and he has the reputation of accomplishing all the works that he has undertaken. He is a member of the congregations of Bishops and Regulars, Sacred Rites, Indulgences and Sacred Relics and Studies.

Cardinal Sarco, probably the most able administrator of the Italian episcopacy, combines firmness and determination with abundant tact and common sense, and has managed to inaugurate a number of very practical reforms in his archdiocese of Venice without giving offense either to the clergy or to the laity.

Even with the aid of a life preserver it would be next to impossible for a greenhorn to keep his head above water in a deep sea game of draw.

GERMANY LIKES NEW POPE.

Election of Sarco Proves Very Acceptable.

BERLIN.—The election of Cardinal Sarco as the new pope was made known here at 1 o'clock Tuesday afternoon, through extra editions of the newspapers, which were eagerly read.

The Foreign Office at that hour had no confirmation of the news, but regarded it as probable, it having been learned that Sarco had strongly increased his vote yesterday. Replying to the question whether the election was acceptable to Germany, a representative of the foreign office answered:

"Unqualifiedly so from an official view point. Sarco is a mild mannered man and has never been active politically."

In other quarters, it was remarked that Sarco is the only Italian cardinal whom the king and his repeated visits to the king and his aversion to politics are regarded as an auspicious sign for the triple alliance.

HEARS FROM GLOBE TROTTER.

Expects to Lower Record for Trip Around the World.

SEATTLE, Wash.—According to a cablegram received here, J. W. Sayer, who is traveling around the world for the Seattle Times in an effort to break the best previous record, sailed on Friday from Germany on the steamer Campania and will reach Seattle in just fifty-five days after he left. If he makes it in fifty-five days he will have broken the world's record of sixty days thirteen and one-half hours, made by Charles Cecil Fitzmorris, before the completion of the trans-Siberian railway. The previous record for a trip around the world was made by engaging, in many cases, special conveyances. Mr. Sayer is making his trip entirely by public conveyances.

FRANCE APPROVES CHOICE.

Removes Fear that New Pope Might Be Reactionary.

PARIS.—The election of Cardinal Sarco as pope has created a distinctly favorable impression in governmental quarters here, removing the fear that the office might fall upon a radical or reactionary candidate. The Foreign office received the first information of the election from press sources, the news spreading rapidly among the officials and causing widespread comment.

Although not espousing any particular candidacy, official feeling has been favorable to one who would continue the conservative policy of the late pope.