WHO HAVE DESERTED BRYAN FOR MCKINLEY

General E. M. Rosser, Virginia, ex-confederate. Sound money.

Ex-Mayor Abram S. Hewitt, of New York, formerly Congressman. Wants stable money system.

Melville E. Ingalis, President "Big Four" Railroad. Wants a continuance of prosperity and sound money.

William R. Grace, ex-Mayor of New York, one of the leading merchants of America. Sound money and expansion.

Charles S. Fairchild, New York, ex-Secretary of the Treasury under President Cleveland. For sound money.

General Daniel E. Sickles, soldier, ex-Congressman, New York. "The flag now floats, and will never cease to float, over the islands in the Atlantic and Pacific. No man will ever see it come down." Judge W. B. Hornblower, the eminent attorney, New York. Nominated for Supreme Court bench of the United States by President Cleveland. Afraid of Bryanism in all its branches.

James M. Beck, United States District Attorney of Pennsylvania - A man is of that party with which he sympathizes, whatever he may call himself. If, therefore, one believes in free silver and in hauling down the American flag in the Philippines, he is a Democrat; but if he believes in honest money and in the supremacy of the flag in our territorial possessions, he is a Republican. Between these I had no hesitation in choosing. I am no longer a Democrat; I am a Republican.

William T. Baker, leading business man, ex-President of Board of Trade, Chicago. Prosperity, sound money, and believes in supporting the

General E. S. Bragg, Wisconsin. No use for Bryanism.

General John Gill, of Baltimore, Md., president of the Mercantile Trust and Deposit company, and a well-known Democrat in that section: "How can sound money Democrats and reputable citizens join in supporting this candidate (Bryan)?"

Alonzo B. Coit, business man and late Colonel Fourth Ohio, which participated in the Porto Rico campaign. "The flag will never be hauled down at dictation from foreign or domestic foes, nor will its protection be removed, if needed, by a man or woman, white, black or yellow, over whom it floats."

Ex-Mayor E. B. Pond of San Francisco. Democratic candidate for Governor of California, 1890. Sound money and expansion.

Roswell Miller, chairman of the board of directors, Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad. "If Bryan were elected there would be woeful times in this country."

Hon. Lee Mantle Ex. U. S. Senator and Ch'rman of the Rep. State Com. ... Butte

Hon, W. H. Sweet..........Ex-Speaker Montana House of Representatives.......Butte

(Reasons given in his proclamation disbanding the Silver Republican party of Montana.)

ARE IN FAVOR OF EXPANSION

MONTANA SILVER MEN

Hon, J. E. Ricards..... Ex-Governor.....

UTAH SILVER REPUBLICANS ARE SUPPORTING McKINLEY

B. H. CALLISTER, Chairman Republican State Central Committee, Salt Lake City, Utah, September 1, 1900:

September 1, 1900.	
Heber M. Wells	
O. J. Salisbury	
Clarence E. Allen	. Ex-Congressman
W. H. Dickson	Ex-Prosecuting Attorney Salt Lake City
John J. Daly	Bryan Elector 1896 Salt Lake City
Thomas Kearns	President Silver King Mining Company Salt Lake City
George M. Cannon	
	Editor Ogden Standard Ogden
P. H. Lannan	
	Editor Salt Lake Tribune Salt Lake City
George Sutherland	Ex-State SenatorSalt Lake City
	Director Silver King Mining Company Salt Lake City
James Iver	
	Manager Grand Central Mining Company
	President Walker Brothers Bank Salt Lake City
	Mayor Salt Lake City
	Chairman Rep. State Silver Committee 1896 Salt Lake City
	Attorney Salt Lake City
	Attorney Salt Lake City
	Mining Broker Salt Lake City
	Mining Broker Salt Lake City
	Mine Owner Salt Lake City
	Mine OwnerSalt Lake City
	Salt Lake City
Charles S Burton	Assistant Cashier State Bank Salt Lake City
Alfred Boorer	
	Wholesale MerchantOgder
	President Deseret National Bank Salt Lake City
	Superintendent Z. C. M. I
	Cashier Utah Commercial and Savings Bank Salt Lake City
	Ex-Mayor Salt Lake City

Christian County, Illinois. I have renounced Bryanism and the Democratic | heavy. party and intend to take the stump for the whole Republican ticket.

cratic Congressman, Bloomington Dis-

Rock Island, Ill. I have been a Demo-crat for years and worked hard for have always been a Democrat, but I Chicago last spring. I have given the questions involved in this campaign careful thought and will support Mc-

ex-member State Board of Health under Altgeld, St. Clair County, Illinois. I am opposed to 16 to 1 and the cry about militarism.

George Crosby, Belleville, Ill., farmer. I am opposed to the socialistic tendencies of the Democratic party. Louis Kontz, T. Buettner, Conrad Witte, Ralph Martin, all of Chicago and all German Democrats. We are

for McKinley because he is opposed 16 to 1. Carl Zwanzig, owner of the Volks Blatt, Ottawa, Ill. I am in favor of

expansion. Judge George W. Wall, Duquoin, Ill., former Judge of the Appellate Court of the Third Judicial District, and two sons. We cannot stand for the money plank of Bryanism.

William K. Murphy, Pinckneyville, Ill., ex-State Senator, former Internalrevenue collector, Cairo District, under Cleveland. I am opposed to the money plank of the Democratic platform. Marshall J. Browning, Sparta, Ill.,

coal operator. The money plank of Bryanism is not to my belief. James E. Miller, Lincoln, Ill., prominent lawyer. I am bitterly against free silver and strongly in favor of the

continuance of the McKinley administration. Edward Willasey, Kansas, Edgar

County, Ill., prominent Jewish merchant. I am against free silver, race favoritism in the gubernatorial campaign, and for McKinley's protective administration. W. L. Mitchell, Chicago, Ill., map

publisher. I have voted for nine Democratic Presidential candidates, cannot vote for Bryanism, anarchism, socialism, Populism or 16 to 1. R. V. Helm, Murdock, Ill. I voted

for Tryan in 1896, but Democracy no longer has any charms for me. Dick Damon, Hancock County, Illinois, stock dealer. It is better to be a patriot than a partisan, and I can no longer follow the precepts of a party

the correct one, and I, with my two sons, will vote for him. C. P. Elders, Carterville, Bt. voted for Beyan in 1896, but am against him now, and have accepted the presidency of the McKinley-Yates

that always goes "agin" the govern-

ment. McKinley's foreign policy is

Club at Carterville. Patrick J. White, Pana, Ill., prominent Irish-American. I never voted sistency upon trusts and other issues. the Republican ticket in my life, neither did my father, but this time Raymond, Ill. Prosperity. the whole family, consisting of four sons, my father and myself, will vote

top to bottom. Charles Fowler, Watseka, Ill., lifelong Democrat and four years ago a of Westchester County, has announced Paimer man. I have always been a that he cannot support Bryan and the Democrat, but I want good, honest Kansas City platform. Captain Deimoney, the stars and stripes to be cambre has a son who served in Cuba three tramps every day and sometimes maintained, the wheels of prosperity to keep whirling round, and our laboring classes to have plenty of work; fly in the Philippines. with my whole family, I am therefore for McKinley.

Bushrode Wilcox, German Democratic Farmer, Pana, Ill. I have never voted the Republican ticket in my life, but, with my four sons, who have always been Democrats, I will vote for McKinley this fall.

O. P. Arthur, Aledo, Ill., life-long Democrat, former publisher of the Democratic organ of Mercer County. I am for the Republican ticket. I have just returned from Colorado, where I edited a Democratic paper for three William Bowerdock, cattle shipper, years. McKinley will carry Colorado, hristian County, Illinois. I have re-

W. S. Campbell, Springfield, Ill., former Assistant Adjutant-General un-Owen Scott, Decatur, Ill., ex-Demo- der Altgeld. We have organized a Republican club with 100 charter memtrict. I supported General Palmer bers, all former Democrats, of which four years ago, but as a Gold Democrat. The only course open to me this ish-Americans in Sangamon County, year is to vote for McKinley.

Editor Donald of the Volksblatt, Republican ticket this fall. and 90 per cent of them will vote the

Bryan in 1896. I was one of the speak- am for McKinley and Yates, and I ers at the pro-Boer mass meeting in know of twenty Democratic friends and neighbors who have also changed.

Logan Combs, Marion County, Illinois, sheep raiser, life-long Democrat. Kinley and the whole Republican In 1896 I received 11 cents per pound for my wool, while in 1900 I received Dr. Jules Kohl, prominent surgeon, 22 cents for it, so why should I not support McKinley when it is of such great advantage to the farmers to do

> Chris Schaeffer, Salem, Ill., old soldier, life-long Democrat. The McKinley policy is the only true American James Foster, elected Constable on

the Democratic ticket at Salem, Ill., two years ago. I have always been a Democrat, but will this year support McKinley.

Clem Greene, Samuel Smith, prominent farmers, Onarga, Marion County, We were supporters of Bryan in 1896, but are for McKinley and the entire Republican ticket this year because of the good McKinley times.

Charles Missellbrook, farmer, Saline County, Illinois. I am a Democrat, but the times are good enough for me and I do not desire a change.

Ex-Judge John L. Hunt, leader of the Democratic silver forces of Georgia and the originator of the state silver conventions in 1896, which anticipated and controlled the action of the Democratic State Convention. has come out in violent opposition to the present campaign of William Jennings Bryan for the presidency. Expansion and national honor are the reasons. Dr. C. W. Matthews, physician, Cass

County, Ill. E. Ellery Anderson, New York. Sound money.

Illinois, and a leading Democrat. John A. Gillespie, farmer, Keyesport, Ill. Prosperity.

S. Wilson, former Superintendent of the Illinois Central at Pinckneyville, Ill. L. James, Superintendent of the

County Home, Salem, Ill. O. A. James, Salem, Ill. George Tubbs, Salem, Ill. J. T. Davis, Salem, Ill. Henry Vursells, Salem, Ill.

John J. Hopkins, former Democratic Supervisor, Salem, Ill. R. S. Hopkins, Salem, Ill. E. Minor, Omega, Ill.

Thomas M. Smith, Salem, Ill. E. H. Boyd and sons, Kinmundy, III. A. F. Tibbetts of Newgayo, Mich., who ran for Congress in 1896, declares that he is an expansionist and that he leaves the Democratic party because of its unpatriotic attitude and its incon-Richard Wedekind, twice Mayor of

A. B. Provines, Populist, Healdsburg, Cal. Favors expansion and upthe straight Republican ticket from holding authority in the Philippines. Captain A. L. Delcambre, of Mount Kisco, N. Y., a well-known Democrat with the 71st Regiment. He believes even more than that. Now I have not

more, Md. No free silver.

COLORADO SILVER MEN WHO SUPPORT McKINLEY

A. B. SEAMAN, Chairman, W. H. BRISBANE, Secretary, Denver, Colorado,

١	August 31, 1900:
ı	A. M. StevensonLate State Chairman Teller Silver Republican Committee
١	J. M. Downing
ı	F. C. Goudy
ı	J. W. RockafellowGunnison
ı	C. H. BrickensteinAlamosa
ı	Judge HartPueblo
ı	A. J. Vivian
ı	D. H. Moffat
۱	Irving Hobert
ı	I. N. Stevens
ı	Crawford Hill
ı	T. S. McMurray
ı	J. B. Belford
ı	Charles D. HaytEx-member Supreme CourtDenver
ı	W. S. Stratton
۱	J. F. Burns
ı	W. N. Dixon District Judge
ı	G. Q. Richmond Ex-District Judge
ı	Jud Brush Ex-Lieutenant Governor Greeley
ı	Wm. Scott Lee Ex-Mayor
ı	C. C. Holbrook
ı	John L. Routt Ex-Governor Denver
ı	G. E. Ross-LewlynVice-President First National BankDenver
ı	Dr. D. H. Dugan
ı	Rev. Thomas Uzzell Methodist Clergyman
ı	E. B. Fields
ı	C. B. KountzPresident Colorado National BankDenver
ı	Dennis Sheedy President Globe Smelter Denver
ı	W. H. James General Manager Omaha and Grant Smelter Denver
۱	Dr. L. E. Lemen
ı	O. E. Le Fevre District Judge
ı	Willard Ames Ex-Assessor Arapahoe County Denver
ı	E. F. Dunlevy Clerk District Court Denver
ı	Wolf Londoner Merchant Denver
ı	Walter S. Cheeseman President Denver Union Water Co Denver
ı	J. H. Cleghorn
ı	W. G. Smith
ı	Geo. Kephart
ı	E. M. Sabin Lawyer Idaho Springs
ı	E. M. Sabin Lawyer Idaho Springs Elmer W. Merritt Ex-State Senator Denver
ı	Paul J. Sours
ı	J. S. WolfEx-Internal Revenue Collector
ı	Frank KratzerCity Clerk
ı	Harry MulnixEx-State Treasurer
ı	Maxcy Tabor Manager Brown Palace Hotel
ı	Simon GuggenheimSmelter Owner
ı	W. A. SmithEx-Warden Penitentiary
1	Otto MearsCapitalist
١	Henry Gebhart President Colorado Packing & Provision Co
ı	Charles KiblerStove Manufacturer
ı	I. E. BarnumJudge
ı	E. Monash Merchant
ı	John D. FlemmingLawyer
ı	Frank Church Ex-County Treasurer E. Bromley State Senator
ı	J. C. Elwell
ı	A. Sutton
ı	F. O. Roof
ı	Ed. F. BrownCripple Creek
ı	O. K. GaymonBreckenridge
	J. W. BeamanPueblo
۱	J. C. Trombly Ex-County Commissioner Brighton
	J. W. McCreery Ex-State Senator
	J. M. Freeman Ex-State Senator Greeley
۱	E. J. Eaton
	J. C. Plumb
ا	D. R. C. BrownBanker and Capitalist
١	J. H. FeslerEx-State Treasurer
	Richard Broad Ex-Chairman Silver Republican Committee
۱	

WYOMING VOTERS WHO HAVE RETURNED TO McKINLEY

Hon. J. M. Wilson	.Sheep Business	Wy
Hon. Timothy Kinney	Sheep Business Rock Springs,	Wy
Hon. Melvin Nichols	.(Supported Bryan on Silver Issue, was formerly a Republican)Sundance,	Wyo
Hon. A. D. Chamberlain	.Prosperity	Wy
Hon. John Beckwith	. Prosperity Evanston,	
Silas Guthrie	.Sheep Business	
William Daley	Sheep BusinessRawlins,	
Thomas Painter	Prosperity Evanston,	Wy
A. M. Bunce	Sheep BusinessLander,	
Hon. John McDermott	Sheep BusinessGlendo,	A 1000 March
A. W. Phillips	ProsperityDouglas,	
Hon. D. A. Kingsbury	ProsperityBuffalo,	
Thomas Reed	. Prosperity Cheyenne,	
W. W. Crook, M. D	. Prosperity	
John Cahill	. Prosperity Cheyenne,	
Frank Bon	. Prosperity	

S. S. Harper, Philadelphia, Pa., manager of the Bed Rock Dredging Co. ols family, Burlington Junction, Mo. William J. Jordon, banker central Bryan's election would unsettle busi-

H. H. Grace of Wisconsin, Democratic candidate for Mayor of West Superior two years ago.

Frank Jones, a leading Democrat of New Hampshire and a large contributor to Democratic campaign funds.

The Rev. P. M. Nystrom of Iowa, who stumped among the Swedes in

South Dakota and Nebraska four years Col. J. C. Wear, Poplar Bluff, Mo.

prominent for years in Missouri Democratic politics

Gen. D. N. McIntyre, former Attorney-General of Missouri and an ex-Confederate soldier. On the Massachusetts list are:

Charles Francis Adams, Alpheus S. Hardy; John T. Wheeburgh, former manager of Governor Russell's campaign; Henry W. Lamb, President of the New England Free Trade League; Charles A. Conard, once a Democratic candidate for Congress. Col. R. E. Anderson of Hannibal,

Mo., a life-long Democrat. Wants the American flag to stay where it is. James Nolan, farmer, 72 years of age, Old Ripley Township, Bond County, Illinois. "Under the last Democratic administration I fed two or

away I'm going with you this time."

Twenty-seven members of the Nich-A. R. Haughawout, Webb City, Mo. Sound money.

John T. Grow, prominent attorney, New York. "I shall not support William J. Bryan this Presidential year, nor can I in any respect sustain the declaration of anti-imperialism, antiexpansion and anti-militarism, contained in the Bryan Kansas City Democratic platform; they are bogies to frighten the timid voters."

George W. Rutherford, Populist, Salem, Ill. Is convinced that America loes not need 45-cent dollars. Col. M. M. Price, Populist, Woon-

socket, S. D. Prosperity. Frank Kimler, Leroy, Ill., a life-long Democrat. Prosperity and national honor.

Thomas M. Smith, grain and implement dealer, Kinmundy, Ill. McKinley's election is for the best interests of the people

General Ferdinand C. Latrobe, oldline Democrat, Baltimore, Md. Served several terms as Mayor of the city. No use for Bryanism Gustav H. Schwab, agent North Ger-

man Lloyd Steamship Company, New York. Sound money. Judge E. P. Wheeler, New York. Sound money. Judge W. H. Peckham, New York.

Sound money. Henry Apthorp, Ashtabula, O., and ism is a bug-a-boo. formerly Democratic railroad commis- money. in expansion and in letting the flag seen a tramp since the Democrats sloner and member of the Ohio legislawent out of power, and if you fellows ture. Cannot stand the Kansas City of the Democratic Governor of Ken- III. Hambleton & Co., bankers, Balti- are smart enough to keep the tramps platform. Resigned as a Democratic tucky. McKinley's administration has member of the rathroad board.

Col. C. F. Lloyd...... Lt. Col. 3d Vol. Cavalry, Griggsby's Regiment..... Butte Col. Byron H. Cook...... Lieutenant Colonel 1st Montana Volunteers...... Butte Hon. A. F. Bray Merchant and Ex-Member Montana Legislature Butte Col. P. R. Dolman..... Ex-Trustee of Montana Soldiers Home...... Butte Eugene Carroll Superintendent Butte City Water Works..... Butte J. R. Thompson...... Mining Broker....... Butte . Merchant......Butte Savin Lisa.....Butte Col. J. D. Jenks......Butte Silas F. King......Butte Charles M. Parr Attorney Butte George Haldorn Attorney Butte Miles Cavanagh Attorney Butte B. N. BeebeButte Henry C. Smith Judge District Court Helena
A. J. Seligman Ex-Member Montana Legislature New York A. M. Holter Merchant, Miner and Capitalist Helena W. R. Logan Ex-Agent Blackfoot Indians Helena

General reasons for non-support of Bryan by the above named are opposition to his populistic tendencies and his anti-expansion ideas.

W. W. Bryan, Populist and farmer, John W. Sullivan, member of the Waco, Mo., a distant relative of William Jennings Bryan. Prosperity.

Mo. Expansion. W. W. McDowell, Populist, Smith-

com, Wash., formerly Mayor and mem- rated as 'small potatoes and few in the

ber of the legislature. Expansion and prosperity. L. J. Callinan, Michigan. All of Mr. that. It is the interest of every Call-Bryan's predictions of 1896 were false. fornian, of whatever political faith, to L. J. Callinan, Michigan. All of Mr. He has opened a second battle on pros-

Belleville, Ill. Samuel Brown, farmer, Old Ripley | case. Township, Bond County, Ill. Pros-

perity. Richard A. Montgomery, a prominent attorney of Lansing, Mich., has come over to the Republican party since four years ago, and was a delegate to the Michigan state convention. Hon. Allen B. Morse, of Ionia, Mich., who was a Gold-Democrat in '96, is an out-and-out McKinley man now and will make speeches for McKinley during the campaign. Morse was formerly Chief Justice of the Michigan Supreme Court, having been elected as a Democrat, and in 1892 was the Democratic candidate for Governor.

Charles H. O'Donald, of Clare, Mich., a prominent shingle manufacturer, supported Bryan four years ago, but now says that the Republicans have demonstrated the truth of their claims in 1896, and that he wants no change: so will vote for McKinley.

Captain John W. Toler, Carbondale, Ill., postmaster under President Cleveland.

B. A. Jamison, of Sensmount, Md. Democratic candidate for Congress in the Fifth Maryland District in 1896. "Bryan's evasion of the money question convinces me that either he has ceased to believe in 16 to 1, or else is afraid to preach that doctrine because of the belief that it would hurt his chances of election. My confidence in him as a leader and as a sincere man is gone.'

Hon. T. C. Early, prominent lawyer and old-line Democrat, Cripple Creek, Colo. "President McKinley's eminent services as a soldier, statesman and President of the United States commend him most favorably to the people and a change would create panic and work disaster.'

S. S. Blum, merchant, Deadwood, S. "I voted for Bryan in 1896. He made us believe this free silver remedy was the proper thing for the bad times. Well, we have had splendid times since McKinley was elected, and I have come to believe that Mr. Bryan is an unscrupulous politician, ambitious for his personal ends and nothing else." General W. H. Hardin, Owensboro,

Ky. Will support the Republican candidate for Governor. Goebelism. John A. Gillespie, farmer, Keyesport, Ill. Prosperity.

Joseph Morwitz, president of the German Democrat Publishing Company, of Philadelphia. "From the information I have been able to obtain as to the attitude of the German Americans in New York, Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Louis, all centers in which not only their votes, but their influence will be very strong and possibly decisive, I believe that it is

overwhelmingly against Bryan." W. C. Stripling, a dry goods mer-chant of Fort Worth, Tex. "Bryan is pledged to free silver, but nobody in our country believes he will touch it, and few want it.'

Judge W. W. Gatewood, Carlshad, N. M. Favors expansion. Imperial-Wants sound

Colonel Gentry, member of the staff been a success.

San Jose, Cal. "We have been sitting John Barkley, Populist, Smithfield, for fifty years on the extreme western edge of American commercial and general business development. We have field, Mo. Expansion.

John Lochin, road commissioner,
Carl Junction, Mo. Prosperity.

Judge J. P. de Mattos, New Whathill' in the busy East. Pacific and Oriental Expansion will change all stand in with the policy of Pacific and Oriental Expansion. And I very much Gundlach family, about 30 votes, mistake the temper of our people if they do not take that view of the

Police Judge Frank Freer, Fort Smith, Ark. "I don't like Bryan's policy. As for those islands over there, we've got 'em and ought to keep 'em. Yes, gentlemen, if I were a young man I'd vote the Republican ticket." since said he "felt like a young man." James E. Miller, prominent attorney,

Lincoln, Iil., formerly master in chancery under Democratic regime. Wants no change of policy at home or abroad. Louis H. Breker, prominent Democrat of St. Charles, Mo. "The moment the Democratic party condemned President McKinley for what its leaders style his 'imperialistic' policy, that

moment I decided that they ceased to be fair-minded and patriotic citizens." L. L. Rubel, of Bridgeford & Co., stove founders, Louisville, Ky. Objects to the control of the minority politicians who rule by Goebelism. Wilson Alperson, silver mine owner.

Spokane, Wash. The free silver sentiment of Washington has been on its deathbed for four years. We know what expansion is to the Pacific coast. and we are for it." Charletant Lewis, editor New York

Evening Post. Is an anti-expansionist, but will vote for McKinley on the money issue. The Grabenkrueger family, 12 votes,

Nashville, Ill. Sound money. J. W. Hanford, formerly a traveling man, at present merchant, Carbondale,

Judge W. P. Lightfoot, police justice, Carbondale, Ill. Edward K. Porter, druggist and schoolmaster of Bryan, Carbondale,

Charles Thomas, blacksmith, Carbondale, Ill. J. H. Thomas, ex-Collector of the Port, Annapolis, Md. Opposed to 16

C. F. Gunther, ex-alderman and prominent candy manufacturer, Chiago. Let well enough alone. people are buying quantities of luxuries they could not formerly afford.

J. L. Babler, El Dorado Springs, Mo., old-line Democrat. "The gold standard has had the opposite effect from what Bryan predicted. Everybody is prosperous

R. Mabry, Altamont, Ill. Prosperity and against "isms." William Soaps, Altamont, Ill. Pros-

Judge J. C. Mitchell, leading attorney. Ottumwa, Ill. For expansion. Says, "Imperialism? It is rhetorical babel-sheet-iron thunder, noisy, but not dangerous.

John W. Overstreet, attorney, Macon, Ga. Sound money. W. Baugh, agent Adams Express Co., Mt. Vernon, Ill. Prosperity. Harry Bramble, late sergeant Co. H. Forty-second United States Volun-

teers, Watertown, S. D. Expansion is-John L. Hopkins, merchant, Carter,

Ill. Prosperity. Geo. W. Tubba, Salem. Ill. Horace F. Temple, proprietor Republican, West Chester, Pa.

W. R. Curran, county judge, Pekin,

Prof. S. S. Hamill, Bryan's teacher of elocution, Salem, Ill.