THE DESERTER.

Blindest and most frantic prayer, Cutching at a senseless boon, it is that begs, in mad despair, Death to come—he comes too soon!

Like a reveler that strains Lip and throat to drink it up-The last red ruby that remains. One red droplet in the cup.

Like a child that, sullen, mute, Sulking spurns, with chin on breast, Of the Tree of Life a fruit, His gift of whom he is the guest.

Outcast on the thither shore Open scorn to him shill give Souls that heavier burdens bore-"See the wretch that dared not live. -Edward Rowland Sill.

THE BLUEFIELD DIAMOND ROBBERY

Those who pay attention to the records of criminal cases, as reported by the newspapers, and who have a good memory for such matters, will recollect the interest aroused, now several years ago, by the trial of one Robert Morris for what was known as "The Blue-diamond Robbery." In the minds of some, perhaps, the details of this crime may be still fresh. But for the benefit of that infinitely greater number of persons whose memorial faculty is only a nine days' affair, it will be as well to recapitulate all the facts of the case before proceeding to the elucidation of one very mysterious point, which at the time of the robbery baffled the cleverest detectives in London.

First, then, for the recapitulation of the facts, as disclosed before the right honorable, the Lord Mayor at the Mansion house, and subsequently before the Recorder of London at the Old Balley. The victim of the robbery was one Jacob Blumefeeld, an Anglo-German Jew, and a well known diamond merchant in Hatton Garden. This gentleman, in the couse of a visit to the Dutch East Indies, with a view to the purchase of pearls (in which he also dealt), had picked up from a native Sumatran, for a song, six stones, which the vender supposed to be small, pale, and therefore comparatively valueless, sapphires, but which Blumefeelds eye told him at once were those rarest and costilest stones in the market-viz., blue diamonds. It was stated in court, I recollect, by expert witnesses, that there were not more than thirty blue flamonds known to exist, and that the ratia of their value to ordinary diamonds of the same size and water was at least 100 to 1. On this basis the six stones referred to, despite their insignificant size, were worth fully \$100,-100; indeed, at the time when they were stolen Blumefeeld was negotiating a sale of them to Messrs. Rostron, the Bond street jewelers, for a sum several thousand dollars in excess of that. It may be readily imagined, therefore, that the theft of such gems excited no small sensation.

The circumstances of the theft were ar appeared to be, sufficiently commonplace. On the day of the robbery Blumefeeld had carefully locked the olue diamonds in his safe when he about 8 or 9 the watchman who was on duty, and who had received particu- anything, rather worse, for you'll get in the cup, "what about 'em?" ar instructions to keep an eye on dropped on more heavily by taking that Blumefeeld's office, happened to catch

felonious instruments. Yet not a sign of a blue diamond, or any other jewel nor valuable, was found upon him. His clothes, his boots, his hat, his person, even to the inside of his mouth. were again and again examined. Not a trace of the missing stones! And this was the more remarkable because he had been collared red-handed, and from that moment no chance whatever was allawed him of throwing away or otherwise disposing of the stones. "I tell you I haven't got them," he

forestalled, I tell you. Some other chap must have got it just before me and lifted 'em. You're only wasting time and trouble in searching me. You are, Indeed."

this ridiculous assertion, and after the

again and again, Blumefeeld returned with two of the police to his office in Hatton Garden, where it was thought managed to drop the stones. But the most careful scrutiny of every nook, cranny and corner failed to discover them. Blumefeeld very naturally fell into a fine state of mind.

"Never mind, sl.," said the inspector. "We're bound to find them, you know."

"Do-do you think that there's any chance of that scoundrel's story being true?" exclaimed Blumefeeld anxious- features are commonplace enough. ly.

"Not much." laughed the inspector. "I'll give a hundred to the first man diamond merchant.

Which offer, you may be sure, made the inspector try his very hardest in the matter, but did not, any the more, make the discovery of the missing jewels an accomplished fact.

Next morning Morris was charged at the Mansion House before the Lord about a week before he died, "I shan't Mayor. He admitted, as he had done leave any effects behind me to pay overnight, his felonlous intention in breaking into Blumefeeld's office, but secret which you might turn into a he still strenuously denied that he had stolen anything.

"I meant to steal the blue diamonds," he persisted. "But I'd been of all that oof. Do you know, doctor, forestalled by some other man. I've no more to say, and shouldn't have if you was to question me till the day of judgment."

He was remanded for a week to give the police an opportunity of finding the missing stones; and when brought up again at the end of that time, the diamonds still being undiscovered, and there being no immediate prospect of their discovery, Morris was duly committed to the Old Bailey.

In the interval between that event and his trial. Blumefeeld obtained leave to see the prisoner in Newgate.

"Look here," he said to him (I am given by a warder at the trial). "I'll what you've done with those diamonds, and enable me to recover them. I'll pay £2,000 to any representative of yours you like to name. The money shall be paid to him in cash here, in show you. Bring me that cup off the your presence; and then you can have it when you come out. You're not in it?" guitted his office at 6 o'clock. At making matters a bit better for yourself by sticking to that absurd story. If

The recorder summed up at consid erable length-a careful, equipoised summing up, as I remember thinking at the time, balanced, like the sentences in a Greek dialogue, with perpetual "on the one hand" and "on the other hand;" impartial, no doubt, but colorless, and affording no assistance whatever to the jury. The latter, after considering their verdict for an hour or so, at length brought the prisoner in "not guilty" on this indictment. He was then sentenced to twenty months' kept persisting. "I'd have prigged 'em hard labor, the recorder observing that if I'd the chance, I don't deny, and if anything previous had been known it would be no use if I did. But I was against him, which apparently there was not, he should have sent him into penal servitude.

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Such is a brief-a very brief-recapitulation of Robert Morris' sentence in connection with the theft of the Of course, no attention was paid to blue diamonds. Any one who is interested to go more fully into the details of Canada after he got his passports from and does the Dutch act,' said one of one. "I believe that must be a good process of search had been repeated the matter can turn up the case in the back volumes of the newspaper, which he can put his hands upon at any of the public libraries. If he does so, he morning of my departure, and opposite possible that the thief might have will find, I believe, that much as I have pruned and condensed the reports, 1 have not omitted any material item. And, indeed (to say nothing of the requirements of space in these columns) it would be wearisome to retell the story at any length, since, for the one mystery in the matter-the disposition of the blue diamonds by Morris (assuming him to have been the thief, as everybody still did)-the rest of the

I now come to the important point in my story; the only part of it which is not mere recapitulation, namelythat puts his hand on them," cried the the elucidation of the mystery as imparted to me only a few weeks ago by

Morris himself. I may take this opportunity of saving that I am the doctor who attended the ex-convict in his last illness, of which the fatal termination came so recently as a fortnight since.

"Doctor, he said to me one day, your bill. But I can leave you a little nice sum of ready money, if you set about it right away. Ah! what a fool I was to go and make ducks and drakes after I came out of shop I was worth £8,000?" 164 1 195

"Eight thousand!" I exclaimed "Then you did steal the blue diamonds?" How the devil did you manage to hide them?'

"That's the secret I'm oing to tell you. Ah, doctor (he chuckled gleefully: I am not writing a moral tale; I will tell the truth; and the truth is that Robert Morris was not in the least penient). I had the diamonds on me when I was caught: I had them on me when it was searched at the station. I had them on me when I went before the Lord Mayor; I had them on me when I was condensing the evidence subsequently tried at the Old Balley; had them on me all the twenty months when I was make you an offer. If you'll tell me in the stone jug-aye, all the blessed time."

> "Impossible!" I cried. "You could not have concealed them."

"Couldn't I, though? Ah, doctor, I'll washstand, now. Do you see what's

"Your grinders." I said, looking down at the double set of false teeth lying

"Nice ones, ch?" he said with a leer er and came and kiss

SPANISH JOKER THRASHED.

American Girl's Big Brother Arrived Tale of the Young Man who Opened in Time to Punish Him.

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FIVE CARDS TOLD THE STORY

the Jack Pot.

"'Didn't he say anything at all be-

"I was dealing a game out of the

It was the lady in the pink morning fast table in an uptown boarding house. a man killed himself in the upstairs Somebody at the other table had spoken of the Spanlards as a courteous people, at which an impulsive gentleman had exclaimed: 'Damn the Span- shot was fired, and when I looked the they had gone about until they each ish!" Then he apologized to the boarders generall yfor his remark. "Don't trouble yourself to apologize,"

said the one in pink. "You have expressed my sentiments precisely, in I really feel obliged to you. As a to ladies let me tell you of an incident alled their table mate. They passed and other exciting things. I saw at Montreal last summer. You it up. know the Spanish minister went to Washington, and there was quite a them. Maybe he was a hard loser. I restaurant, for I frequently read about crowd of Spaniards there. I was tak- believe we're into him for a few hun- soups and other things prepared by ing my breakfast at the hotel on the dreds." me, at the same table, sat a very pretty fore plugging himself?" I asked. American girl. Next her on the left were two Spaniards, both well dressed,

with the appearance of gentlemen. The further one, who wore his whiskers guage. In ignorance, probably, that I it behind his right ear-we just looking free to suit my fancy, but as she did not me going." understand what he was saying I said nothing. Presently the man nearest 'Who won?'

the girl turned to his friend and asked "The men looked at one another. They in Spanish: "'What is this which I shall say to the ball in his head before the pot was

the young lady when I wish her to pass decided. They looked at their hands ordered. It was \$27 worth. They gaspthe salt?'

me a kiss?" his friend answered in a of then had tens up on nines, that he low tone, and the trustful Don turned had had on the go-in, and the other one to the beside him. had a pair of queens, also on the go-in

"'My charming mees,' he said polite- while the last of the three had drawn ly, with a bow, and showing his white to an ace and failed to connect. Then I teeth in a smile, 'will you give me a turned over the suicide's cards, that for it and they may arrest us." kiss? he had laid down neatly before reach-

"The girl looked at him in astonish- ing for his gun. There were a pair ment, hardly comprehending his words of sixes, an eight, a tray and a king. swiftly and silently past the head waiat first; then, her face reddened up to I showed the cards to the three men. ter, who fortunately did not notice her. her hair and her blue eyes blazed with They understood. anger as she turned from him. Realizing that some mistake had been made, the Spaniard plainly wished to might have got thrown out of the win- back turned. She reached for her bunexplain and apologize, but such Eng- dow and his pile confiscated, but he dies and sneaked out also. Outside she lish as he knew forsook him at the wouldn't ha' got killed.' moment, and his companion was enjoying his joke too much to help him win-out chance in a moment of des-

"'He thought he was asking you for out holding the openers, and when it who told him to say the words that he the consequences or crazy or somedid." thing, and so he just let gaslight into

"'I beg your pardon, mees. I was his head, which, for all the men who miseenform,' the Spaniard said, taking had been playing with him said, would his cue from my words. 'It was for the sal-the salt-I wished to speak." "The girl bowed stiffly in acknowlthe jack without openers."

edgment of his apology and resumed her breakfast, though she was almost crying and could make only a pretence eating. The situation was very uncomfortable all around except for the joker, who still seemed to think that the affair was funny. The Spaniards had left the table when a big, broadshouldered young fellow, who looked like an undergraduate on vacation druggist said: came into the room. He was the girl's brother, just arrived. He saw his sis-

"I suppose you want some stamps?" her then oh with some vehemence, that he was in no condition to appreciate a joke. He was ill and wanted a remedy.

HOOSIER LADIES IN TOWN.

Experience That Came Very Nead Being Embarrassing.

Two Indianapolis ladies had an exgown who told the story at the break- box in Kansas City back in '84 when citing experience last fall, and one which has taught them to look before part of the establishment," said a man they leap. They were in New York with short gray hair and piercing eyes. on a shopping expedition, having sev-"I was the first man upstairs after the eral hours to wait between trains, and man over I remembered him as a young had a large stock of bundles. Both chap of rather dissolute habits who had were hungry, and decided it was time struck Kansas City with apparently to find a good cafe and eat. Now, netplenty of money only a few weeks be- their of these women was at all brillfore. There were five or six four- lant. They were simply good, honest language that I may not venture to use. handed poker games running in the little women who read the woman's room. I asked the three men-cattle- department and the recipes in the paspecimen of the courtesy of the Dons men from Kansas they were-what had per, and who skip all the editorials

> "I have heard my husband speak of Delmonico's cooks."

Her friend had heard of it, too, and so they hunted up that famous cafe. "'Nary a say,' was the reply. 'Just They entered unsuspectingly, and the scanned his hand-pretty fairish-sized head waiter showed them to a table, jackpot, which he had opened himself while another waiter took their bun--and then he reaches behind and dies. They were so hungry that they cut like Weyler's, spoke English per- brings up that silver-mounted popgun, smiled with delight over the good fectly; the other was in the first stages which don't look like it's built to kill a things on the bill of fare and never of the struggle to acquire our lan- full-grown man at that. Then he puts thought of looking at the prices. They ordered a good dinner lavishly. It understood Spanish, the whiskered one at him, thinking he's fooling-and off included soup, fish, a roast, a salad made some comments on the American it goes, and there he is, too dead to and several entrees, to say nothing girl in his own tongue which were too skin. It's a queer enough game to get of dessert. The waiter bowed to the ground and disappeared. Then one of "'A jack pot, you say?' I inquired, them took the card in her hand once more.

> "What's this?" she said. "Here are didn't know. The young fellow had put the prices."

They began to add up what they had that they had thrown face down when ed and took out their purses. They "'My charming miss, will you give the young man had shot himself. One had hardly 27 cents between them. "What are you going to do?" asked

> The other looked at her bundles. "I am going to cut and run, as the boys say," she said. "We can never pay

With that she got up, sneaked her bundles out of the rack and went very The other woman turned all colors. " 'The ombrey need't have killed him- What should she do? No one was lookself over it,' said one of them. 'He ing. The awful head waiter had his was so afraid they would come after "The young fellow had taken a big her and call her back that she actually ran as fast as she dared up Fifth aveeven if he would. I spoke to the girl. peration by opening a jack pot with- nue. Ahead of her she saw a second woman also on a run. It was her friend the salt,' I said. 'It was his companion failed to go through he was afraid of and they never stopped until they were safe from that awful place.

Women of the Philippines.

A correspondent of Collier's Weekly unquestionably have happened to him says of the Philippine women: "For all when they discovered that he had open- their dark faces, they have figures the grace of which is accentuated by the very garments they wear. They have lustrous dark eyes and luxuriant black hair, in which they take great pride: New York, thought he had the grip it is long, thick and glossy, anointed and hastened to the nearest apothecary with cocoanut oil, cleaned and washed with lime juice and usually worn in . was routed from bed by the night bell, coil or knot held by a golden comb or ornamented pins. Hats and bonnets When he admitted the customer the are unknown among the Filipinos, so no doubht many an American husband wishes he lived here. The native

The customer denied this and said, women have fine shaped feet that never knew a stocking; they wear low slippers of an oriental pattern, sometimes wooden shoes. The dress of a Filipino woman usualy consists of a single garment with wide sleeves: a Pina cloth handkerchief is generally worn around the neck, and every one wears a rosary or a crucifix. Housekeeping in the native section is quite primitive in its details. Love making, courtship and marriage are here conducted in the manner common in oriental lands, the lover serving the father of his future wife Fifteen years is the customary age for marriage here in the Philippines."

the flash of a light through the key hole, and pushing open the door, which he found unfastened, made his upon my word." way inside and actually caught the thief red handed in Blumefeeld's room. He at once collared the fellow-a small, weak man, who made little resistance to his stalwart captor-and raised the siarm. In a minute or two several constables were on the scene, and a little later an inspector arrived, who lost no time in dispatching a special messenger to Blumefeeld's private residence in Pembridge square.

On the diamond merchant's arrival a thorough examination of the premises was made, disclosing the fact that his safe had been opened with a duplirate key, which, in fact, was still in the lock, and that, while everything else had been left untouched, the most valuable contents, namely, the blue diamonds, had been abstracted. The thief, of course, was theh conveyed, without delay, to the nearest police station, and duly charged by Blumefeeld, who now recognized him as a man who had called upon him at his office a few days previously in reference to a proposed purchase of gems, which had fallen through. He recollected, also, that he had had occasion to leave the stranger alone in his sifice for a minute or two; when, probably, the latter had managed to get an impression of the lock of his safe. The prisoner did not deny this. Nor, in spite of the usual caution, did he make' any secret of the fact that he had broken into the office for the purpose of stealing the blue diamonds. But that he had stolen them he stubbornly denied.

"Some one cise had forestalled me." he said. "I found the safe open and a key already in the lock. I'd got my own duplicate, but I didn't have to use IL If you search me you'll find it in my waistcoat pocket."

In confessing he had entered the office with felonious intent, he was, of course, only admitting as much as the circumstances of his capture rendered obvious and incontrovertible, and, so far as that went, was doing himself neither harm nor good. But his statement that he had been forestalled was so clearly of the cock and bull type that no credence whatever was naturally attached to it. He was subjected to the usual rigorous search. The du- thieves to dispose of them for a quar- Budden changes of current and voltage plicate key, as he said, was in his ter of their value, if, indeed, at all; in produced changes of taste sensation waistcoat pocket, and in his coat which contention, of course there was seeming to prove that the phenomenos pockets there were one or two other some truth.

ine than if you do your and a wink. me my stolen property. Now, then, you will be a fool if you refuse; you will,

"If I had stolen the diamonds, or know where they were, I'd close with you like a shot, Mr. Blumefeeled. For I know very well that I'm in for five years, anyhow. But I didn't steal them, and I don't know where they are any more than you do," answered Morris, "My story sounds unlikely enough, I am well aware. Maybe the Press it with your thumb nail." judge and jury won't believe it, either;

but it's true, and that's all about it." From this position-true or faisenothing could induce him to budge. The day of his trial arrived. The case

excited very great interest and the recorder's court was packed. There were two counts in the indictment; the one (I'm not a lawyer, and only quote from memory, and therefore I will crave indulgence in case my legal ing at this marvellously clever effort phraseology be incorrect)-the one of "feloniously breaking into" Blumefeeld's premises in Hatton Garden; the other of "stealing therefrom diamonds to the value of £20,000." To the former the prisoner pleaded guilty, and to the latter not guilty, and the prosecution, in the hopes of procuring a more exemplary sentence proceeded with the charge of stealing the jewels. But this was a difficult matter to prove. Everybody, of course, was convinced that Morris had stolen the diamonds, but to establish it by the technical rules of evidence was quite another affair. Against the fact that he was caught on the premises, admittedly with the intention of stealing the diamonds, had to be set the fact that no sign of a diamond, or any other stolen article, was

found upon him when caught. Furthermore the circumstance of his having refused Blumefeeld's offer of £2,000. which was elicited by his counsel in ev-

that he must have had an accomplice er hand the defense urged that there

was absolutely no evidence of the existence of an accomplice; and, besides, after the manner in which the theft had been bruited abroad and advertised, it the tongue is found by Zeynek, a Gerwould be impossible for the thief or

"Very," I answered. "Made 'em myself," he said, with another chuckle. "The pleece knew I

was a dentist's assistant, too. Wonder they never guessed." "Guessed what?" "Take 'em out of the cup," he said.

I did so. "There's a little mark at the side of

the plate." he went on. "It's a spring. I obeyed his instructions. In an in-

stant all the top grinders sprang open. revealing to me the fact that each of them was simply a small hollow receptacle, contrived, as I saw on closer examination, with the most artful skill and workmanship.

The sick man broke into a yet more gleeful chuckle, as he watched the amazed wonder with which I was gaz-

of skill and cunnig. "There!" he said, chuckling until he

impossible after all-eh, doctor?"

Subsequent inquiries which I address ed to Morris himself elicited the following facts: That, recognizing the extreme risk he ran of being caught, he had had two duplicate keys of the safe made in order that by leaving one of them in the lock, some color might be anticipated by another thief. The exfeared eventuated, and he was pounced sister.

on by the watchman.

"But it was worth it." this impeniidence went to some slight extent in his tent sinner told me. "Aye, if I'd got monstrated mildly with your bewhisfavor. But this the prosecution tried five years, it would have been worth to discount by advancing the theory it. They had my teeth out, too, so as to examine my mouth morecarefully. who had made off with the jewels and I felt nervous just then, I can tell you that the prisoner was hardly likely to But it was O. K. For, sharp as these and water when he gets to his room. give away 120,000 for 12,000. On the oth- fellows were, they never thought of Hooray for America" said one waiter lookin inside the teeth."-Truth.

> an electric current passing through man electrician, to depend on voltage.

of electric taste is an electrolytic one.

serving the traces of tears on her cheeks:

"'What is the matter?' he asked.' 'You've been crying.'

"Oh, it's nothing-it was the man's mistake in English. He asked me'and at this point she reddened again and began crying outright. The young man's mouth straightened, and the glint in his eyes meant trouble, as he lifted his head and looked round.

'What was it? Who was it?' he demanded but his sister could not command her voice to speak. 'Was it either of the men that left the table just as I came in? The two over by the cashler's desk?'

"Still the girl did not answer, shrinking perhaps from what she saw would follow if she told him what had occurred. I saw the whiskered Spanward the table and made up my mind what to do.

"It was the mistake of the younger man, who does not understand Engcoughed himself speechless. "Not so lish,' I said to the brother. 'He wished to ask your sister to pass the salt, and the other man-the one with the whiskers-told him to say, "Give me a kiss." sister.

"Without a word the young man placed his sister gently down in the chair and started after the Spanlards, lent to the assertion that he had been who were just leaving the room. He blocks above." folowed them into the office, and there tremely clever contrivance of his false was the noise of a scuffle there, with teeth, was, however, of course, his a running of the walters and dining chef-d'oeuvre, and he had put the dia- room guests nearest the door to see monds into these marvellously con- what was going on. Presently the trived receptacies the moment he took young man came back, looking placid them. Hardly were the teeth safely with his collar burst open as if he had jovial skippers of German ships now in back in his mouth before the risk he been exercising, and sat down by his

> " 'There's nothing to tell,' he laughed in answer to her anxious look. 'I rekered Spanish friend for his misuse of the English tongue. That's all.' "'They've picked the dago up and got him into the lift. He'll need towels

a broad grin. He was an Irish lad meant for us to hear.

"The young man was ordering his breakfast when a porter came to tell ly that they did not wake up till the me that my trunks had gone to the station, and the back was waiting, and I were hammering on the door with their went away, leaving the proudest girl bills for more. The whole party rushed in America sitting with her brother out and banged away at the ducks, and at the table."

"There's the city directory," said the druggist, pointing out a demoralized book

Even at Last

A man who lives above 100th street.

shop. It was late, and the druggist

which went off like an alarm clock.

"Thank you," replied the customer. "I thought it was a canal boat. Now will you be good enough to wait on me?"

"That's the telephone in the corner," and the druggist pointed out the lung tester and annihilator.

"And this is my prescription," said the customer, producing a bit of paper. "Did the butcher send you?" asked

the drugstst, and before the customer could interfere he added, "'cause he sends women over here for change, and for everything he doesn't keep and that lard grinning as he glanced over to- I never have. And that undertaker in Friday. this block-maybe he sent you? He

went downtown the other day, and as he had no one to stay in his place he stuck up a sign in his window: 'Call at the Drug Store.' Got a great laugh on me. People came in here all day and asked me when I went into partnership with the undertaker. I know It is that which has disturbed your the sign out there indicates that this is a drug store. I pay an apothecary's license. But tomorrow I will have that sign painted over, and the words 'intelligence shop' painted on. Here's your prescription. Drug store two

> Bang went the door. One apothecary was even.

Duck Hunting in the Northwest, From the Portland Oregonian: Two

port were anxious to enjoy the sport of wild duck shooting. So a German doctor and a man who doctors ships made up a party and took the skippers out to a place on Columbia slough. where they were promised a good time. The party left here in the afternoon and spent the night with a hospitable farmer. Besides the solid ammunition they took along plenty of liquid ammunition and they passed a very to another as he passed our table with jolly evening playing cards and telling tales of adventures at sea. Before go. The sensation of taste produced by from New York, and I am sure he ing to bed a lot of wheat was thrown

out to attract the ducks for shooting in the morning, but they slept so soundducks had eaten all the wheat and succeeded in bringing down one.

Friday Events.

Washington was married on Friday. Queen Victoria was married on Friday.

Napoleon Bonaparte was born

Battle of Bunker Hill was fought on Friday.

America was discovered on Friday. Mayflower landed on Friday. Joan of Arc was burned at the stake on Friday.

Battle of Waterloo was fought on Friday.

Bastile destroyed on Friday. Declaration of Independence signed on Friday.

Julius Caesar assassinated on Friday. Moscow burned on Friday. Shakespeare born on Friday. King Charles beheaded on Friday. Battle of New Orleans fought on Frie day.

Lincoln assassinated on Friday.

Iron Collar Buttons.

"Ever hear of iron collar buttons?" ald a man who was opening his laundry bundle. "In the last two or three years I've had lots of wooden ones. I don't know how they are made, but they are all lacquered black for a finish. They must be amazingly cheap, because they are used to fasten the inundered shirts together at the neck when they are sent home; given away. I've had scores, and I guess hundreds of them. Now I get sometimes iron collar buttons. These are apparently cast, for all have a burr on them. It seems like a pretty small thing to cast a collar button, but I suppose they must make moulds in which they can cast hundreds, maybe thousands, at a time, and so make 'em tremendousig cheap."

The dowager empress of China is still engaged in giving her representation of "How One Woman Has Her Own Way."