COLORADO MOUNTAIN SHEEP. The Day Not Far Distant When They

Will Be Extinct. Mountain sheep appear to be increasing in Colorado, and, stranger still, the rare and timid animals are leaving their dizzy haunts among the high mountain peaks and drawing nearer to the habitations of man than ever before. In the comparatively low lands, near the town of Jefferson, there is now a flock of fifty or more mountain sheep. Jefferson is on the South Park Railroad, about eighty-one miles southwest of Denver, in Park County. It is an old-fashloned community, and has | ter. near it the well-known summer resort. by the rumble of trains as well as the sounds of human life and industry, is not at all a quiet one. It has none of the characteristics which usually mark the natural home of the almost extinct mountain sheep.

And yet for several days past a band of at least fifty of the soft-eyed, largehorned native sheep of the Rocky Mountains has been calmly grazing around the town of Jefferson and close to the railroads. It is said that the sheep do not display any sign of fear of the Jefferson people. Many of them come in open daylight within easy pistol shot of the residences. They do not run away unless somebody purposely tries to frighten them.

For many years past the sight of a mountain sheep has been a rarity in Colorado, and usually but one at a time has been seen. A hunter far off from civilization might descry a solitary sheep perched on a crag overlooking some wild and steep canyon, but hardly ever within gunshot range. No such thing as fifty sheep together has been reported, even by the veriest Munchausen of hunters. When a lone sheep was seen it usually disappeared from view at the slightest marm.

Considering these things, the descent of fifty sheep upon the town of Jefferson, as though they had formed themselves into an excursion party somewhere among the mountains, does not look reasonably explainable. The general theory is that bitter cold and deep snows in the higher altitudes drove them downward, and that they joined together for mutual protection as they traveled from peak to peak. Killing mountain sheep is absolutely prohibited by law in Colorado. It is a closed season all the year round with the animals, just as it is with buffalo.-Denver Republican.

Daught 'rs of Our Presidents.

In an interesting article in the Ladies' Home Journal it is recalled that there are eight surviving daughters of Presidents of the United States, in addition to the three of ex-President and Mrs. Cleveland. Mrs. Letitia Tyler Semple is the eldest of the group and Mrs. Philip Pendleton Dandridge is the next. The former is the daughter of President Tyler, and is living in the Louise Home, Washington, D. C. Mrs. Dandridge is the daughter of President Taylor, and presided at most of the White House functions during her father's brief occupancy-a lit-President Johnson, Mrs. Martha Johnson Patterson, lives in the old Johnson homestead at Greenville, Tenn. Mrs. Ellen W. Grant Sartoris, the only daughter of President Grant, is now living in this country-since the death of her husband-in Washington, D. C. The only daughter of President Hayes, Miss Fanny Hayes, passes much of the winter in travel, and spends her summer at the Hayes homsestead in Fremont, Ohlo. Mrs. Mary Garfield Stanlev-Brown, the "little Mollie" of the Garfield family, lives in Washington during the winter, and at the old family homestead in Ohio in the summer. The only daughter of President Arthur, Miss Ellen Herndon Arthur, lives in Albany, N. Y., with an aunt, and spends much time in travel. Mrs. Mary Harrison McKee, the only daughter of President Harrison, lives at Saratoga, N. Y., and the Cleveland children, of course, are at home in Princeton, N. J.

Mixed Diet a Necessity.

Mrs. S. T. Rorer, the famous instructor in the science of cooking and domestic economy generally, in the Ladies' Home Journal, gives this advice concerning mixed dist, etc.: "As all things have been given us by Nature for some good purpose, I have always advocated a mixed diet. If Nature had intended us for meat enters only we would have had meat teeth alone, but we have grinders for the masticating and the grin.ling of grain, which teaches us at once that a mixed "People are rather conservative in

matters of change, especially regarding food, looking back upon what their grandmothers did and upon what they lived, forgetting that their grandmothers were much more active in domestic duties than they are, and were obliged to take such food as they had at hand.

"Bread was then the staff of life. and rightly, too. It was made from Nature's wheat, containing all the phosphates, the muscle forming food, and heat and force food necessary for feeding. Now, this wonderful grain, in our manner of preparation, has been robbed of the phosphates and a portion of its muscle food, and as the poorer classes depend more upon bread than the middle or upper classes, they have suffered most."

Considerate. Housekeeper Islf the things you wash are torn to pieces.

Washerwoman-Yes, mum; but when a thing is forn in two or more pieces, m. I count them as only one and only charge for one.-Tit-

## PARARABARARAS Rebraska Hotes \*\*\*\*\*

Four inches of rain fell at Plymouth inside of three days.

Over sixty men belong to the volun-

ompany at North Platte. Wayne county has doubled the acreage

of wheat as compared with last year. Rash, the Wayne murderer, will be tried in Pierce county sometime in June. A Nebraska City philanthropist sell fifteen pounds of rolled oats for a quar

P. H. Lawton has organized a private Jefferson Lake. The vicinity, disturbed class in German at DuBois, Pawnee

> For a new county Scott's Bluff is not so slow. It has flity cases on its district court docket.

The old soldiers occupying the Milford home will amuse themselves this summer raising chickens.

J. O. McClain, a well kown and highly respected resident of Louisville, is fatally ill with lung trouble.

A bold, bad burglar "swiped" \$15.85 out of the pants po kets of O. Paulger of Emerson whille Paulger slept.

The Douglas Enterprise claims to quote the words of Noah in saying "This is great weather for ducks."

William Nicholson of Wisner had heart disease and went over the river without a moment's notice.

All tramps stopping off at Wymore are given a job on the stre t, where they can work out a fine for vagrancy. A thief got into the house of Paul

Hagel of Columbus and took away \$90 in cash without asking permission. Neuraglia of the heart was the cause

of the death of Dr. Johnston at Geneva last week. He was forty five years of John Dennis of Sutton was attacked

by a Jersey bull and severely but not night. The club had made great predangerously gored before he could break

Keeerman of DuBois was pushed off a broke his arm.

Rev. W. S. Hunt, at one time pastor Salt Lake college.

The team of Enoch Griffith of Ogalalla ran away while hitched to a plow and in the "mix-up" one horse lost a leg and had to be killed.

A chattel mortgage was recently filed in Lincoln county which calls for the payment of \$42,057, and holds 400 head Congr of cattle as security.

Kate Eddy, a medium of note, succeeded in mystifying a Valentine audience by performing some very starting feats of legerdemain.

A valuable trotting horse belonging to C. C. Zeillenger of Keith county, while graizing fell into an open well and was killed, contrary to law.

Rev. Dr. Wright, pastor of the Prestle over a year; she lives in Winchester, byterian church at Wayne, has received Va. The only surviving daughter of a call from Hastings, to which he will make a favorable response.

Norfolk is the only city in the state that can boast of having an underground railway. The Norfolk street car line is from six inches to a foot underground, where it has been covered by the city.

There is some talk among the members of the Oriental wheel club of Grand Island in favor of purchasing a four-foot roller, of three or four tons weight, with which to make bicycle paths into the

The secretary of the Schuyler Chicory company informs the Sun that contracts have already been signed for 1771/2 acres of chicory roots this season. It is thought that 200 acres is all that it will be desirable for them to handle the first

A merry anti-liquor war is on at Scotia, and a subscription paper is being circulated which reads as follows: "Whereas, Certain parties are striving to procure license to establish a saloon for the sale of intoxicating liquors in the village of Scotis, and, believing, as we do, that they are attempting to evade, override and set at defince the laws of the state, as well as the ordinances of the village of Scotia, which have been made for the protection of all members of society against unscrupulous and designing persons, we do hereby agree to pay the amount set opposite our several names to protect the people of Scotia in their rights before the law."

A new apple pest seems to have reached Pawnee, says the Republican Dr. Collins exhibited some bark taken from several of his best bearing apple trees one day last week, which appeared to have been attacked by myriad of insects so small as not to be seen by the naked eye. They bury themselves in the bark and twigs and cannot be destroyed. The doctor is of the opinion that they are of the same specie prevalent on the Pacific coast. In those states the owners of fruit trees are compelled by law to cut down and burn all trees on which the insects, or whatever they may be called, have been at work. It might be well for our people who own orchards

to be on the lookout for these pests. Peter Pelis, who resides near La Porte, met with a serious accident recently. In passing over a rough piece of ground while discing in wheat he fell from the seat onto one of the sharp blades, cutting a gash in his hip nearly twelve inches in length and through to

The Abraham Lincoln G. A. R. po of David City has secured the serviced of Chaplain Diffenbacker of Ulysee to deliver the address Memorial day May WILL CALL WAR OFP.

Grees has Enough of it and le Bondy to

LONDON, April 30 .- Mr. Henry Norman the Daily Chronicle's correspondent at Athens says:

"I have the very best reason to believe that Greece is now disposed to recall her forces from Epirus and even to evacuate DOZENS OF LIVES GO INTO DARKNESS the island of Orete. Two hundred thousand women and children are homeless and destitute in Thessay and the government is unable to relieve their need."

All the talk now, says the Daily Mail's Berlin correspondent, is of the intervention of the powers. Even Germany wishes to save Greece from the consequence of defeat, and it is believed in Berlin official circles that the powers will intervene of their own initiative if Greece does not invite them.

According to a dispatch from Constantinople to the Lokal Anseiger the sultan will accept the following conditions as the basis for peace:

The withdrawal of the Greek troops from Crete and the re-establishment of the frontier of 1831, Greece to be excluded from all the advantages of capitulations and to pay indemnity.

The Daily Mail's correspondent says the news from Greece continues alarming, and he understands that a Russian ship is lying at Piraeus, the port of Athens, ready to embark the royal family.

The Daily Mail's correspondent at Paris has had an interview with the ambassador of one of the powers of the dreibund, who emphatically denied that "any accord" exists between the triple alliance and Turkey. The ambassador declared that not even Germany had entered into a treaty with the sultan.

Americus Club Banquets.

PITTEBURG, April 30.-The eleventh annual banquet of the Americus club, in honor of General Grant, was held last parations for the event and the decorations were out of the ordinary in extent Davy, the seven-year-old son of L E. and design. The club management wished to secure a photograph of the bridge by one of his playma es and decorated hall and in the attempt to secure a flashlight picture an explosion occurred which was quickly followed by of the Congregational church at Colum- flames that practically destroyed the enbus, has accepted the presidency of the tire decoration of the hall Men were at once put to work to remove the debris and the banquet was delayed only about

There were 234 diners seated at the tables with U. S. Trent as toastmaster. The toasts and speakers were as follows: Senator W. E. Mason, "Grant and His

Congressman William Alden Smith. Grant's Foreign Policy."

Senator G. L. Wellington, "Republican Party in the South.

Major B. F. Warner, "Partieanship." Senstor Mark Hanna of Ohio and Commissioner of Patents Butterworth, who were expected to respond to toasts, could not be present.

Among the guests were Col. R. G. Infrom many prominent people, among them being President McKinley, Mrs. U. S. Grant, Col. Fred Grant and Andrew Carnegie.

Marshall Field Engaged. Cancago, April 30 .- The Daily News

It is common talk in Chicago society circles that Marshall Field is engaged to the widow of the late Gen. Philip H. Sheidan and that the wedding will take place in the near future.

Mr. Field reached Chicago yesterday, but declined to see a reporter who called for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not the story of his engagement was

Mrs. Sheridan was formerly Miss Rucker, daughter of General Rucker of the regular army, and was married to General Sheridan in this city a out twenty years ago. She has three children, twin boys, aged about eighteen and a daughter. Since the death of her husband Mrs. Sheridan has resided in Washington. She is a devout Catholic and her children are being educated in schools of that faith.

Mr. Field has been a widower for about a year. He has two children, Marchall Field jr., who resides on Prairie avenue, and Mrs. Arthur Tree, who has, since her marriage, resided at Leamington, England. Mr. Field said last night that the story

is without any foundation in fact.

Miles to go Abroad.

Washington, April 30.-General Miles yesterday afternoon received the formal assent of the pessident to his projected trip to Turkey and Greece. General Miles will be gone two or three months. and in addition to making a personal study of the military features of the contest between the Turks and the Greeks, he proposes to inspect the military establishments of the principal European powers. The result of his observations will be embodied in an official report to the president.

Naval Officer Weds

CLEVELAND, O', April 80 .- First Lieutenant Rufus H. Lane of the cruiser New York, was married yesterday to Miss Gertrude E. Mills at the home of her parents in Geneva, O.

Roch's New Remedy.

WASHINGTON, April 30 .- Full particulars of Koch's latest development of the method of treating phthisis by a new form of tuberculine is given in a report to the state department by Dean Mason, deputy consul-general at Frankfort. He supplies a condensed but sufficiently desupplies a condensed but sufficiently de-tailed account of Koch's process of mak-ing and administering the remedy, to-gether with a statement of results of practical experiments so far as they have proceeded. WATERS' MAD WORK

Swiftly Sweeps Away Guthrie in One Awful Onslaught.

lars-Work of Rescue and Help Being Rapidly Pushed

GUTHRIE, Okl., April 29.-For miles last night the Canadian valley was a dreary waste and her people are overcast with gloom. At sunrise yesterday, morning a mighty wall of water from six to eight feet high and a mile wide broke upon West Guthrie without warning, crushing houses, sweeping away property and drowning people by the acore. Every movable thing was swept before the wave, which passed into the valley with resistless force, wreaking terrible destruction to life and property wherever it reached.

Dozens of human lives are known to have been sacrificed, how many may not be known for weeks; hundreds of houses were wrecked in the twinkling of an eye; for miles farms were ruined, bridges and tracks were washed out and railway traffic in every direction is at a etandetill.

The most complete chaos has prevailed all day. The efforts of rescuing parties have in many cases proven in vain. Many people floated down stream before they could be reached and their fate is unknown; others will pass the night in the trees in midstream or perched on house tops. It is impossible to estimate the dead. The property loss is placed at something near a million dollars.

ESTIMATES ON DEATH LIST.

When darkness settled over the city last night many were claiming that all of forty lives had been lost, and not infrequently men were heard claiming but the exaggerations are not to be wonin the flood in every direction in place and this is probably a fact. of the few who were heroically carrying on the work of rescue and of the many who stood helpless at the edge of the raging wa'ers. Men and women and children struggled in the torrent side by banks at home and abroad it was side with horses and cattle, perishing deemed best for the protection of the here, another there and in other places depositors, as well as the firm, to assign sev rai disappearing together beneath the flood.

At dark two bodies had been recovered. The bodies recovered are those of Anna Kaizer, a school teacher, and Frank Mayers.

Others known to have been drowned

George Owens. J. H. Calhoun, wife and child. Charlie Rufner and wife. Rastus M'Gill. Lens Burk.

Mrs. Watt. Mrs. Wesley M'Gill and five children. John Metz.

Mrs. James Montgomery. Mrs. Dummills. Jim Lilly. Mrs. Dumas. H. H. Beckfinger.

Mrs. Frances Moore. John Beard. Mrs. Sue Wilson. Jennie Taylor.

Sammie Jackson. George Smithers. It is believed that loss of life also oncurred south of Guthrie, along the Cottonwood river. Many farm houses in that district are reported to have been

swept away. Seven miles south of here, at Seward, Hunt's store and postoffice were swept away. Four thousand dollars was raised in

Guthrie yesterday afternoon for the relief of the sufferers.

Gold Produced in California

SAN FRANCISCO, April 29 .- The san tistician of the United States mint in this city has just forwarded to the director of the mint at Washington the annual report of the gold and silver production of California, which covers the yield of 1896. According to returns received at the mint, the gold yield of this state last year was \$17,181,562, which is an increase over 1895 of \$1,847,245 The yield of silver was \$45° 536, a decreased production for the year of \$177,353. The total gold and silver product of the state for the year wa. \$17,604,028, which is a total increase over the previous year of \$1,699,918. This is considered a very eatisfactory showing.

Kausas Bank Goes Up.

HUTCHINSON, Kas., April 29.—State Bank Examiner Breidenthal yesterday took charge of the bank of Hutchinson. a private concern. The principal creditor is the Met-opolitan National of Kansas City, which so also a large stockholder. The bank was a reorganization of the Valley State bank, which closed a year ago, but has not been able to regain prestige. Its old indebtedness was too much to carry.

London's New Theatre.

LONDON, April 29 .- Herbert Beerbohm Tree's new theatre, "Her Majesty." was opened lest night under circumstances of great social brilliancy. The general verdict is that it is the finest playbouse in London. So much interest centered in the opening that applicants for seats in the pit waited at the pit doors from early morning until ? o'clock in the evening. Great crowds watched the arrivals. The audience was a very die-

COSTLE PIRE & NEWFORT. Piers and Vesses are Burned to the Way

· r' · I dge Newport News, Va., April 28 .- Fire broke out in the Chesapeake & Ohio

railroad company's pier No. 5 at an early hour yesterday morning and before the flames were checked damage to the extent of two million dollars had been done.

Two of the company's immense piers were destroyed, three vessels were burned to the water's edge, a tug boat was entirely destroyed and eight persons

injured, some of them seriously. The flames were discovered in pier No. 5 before 5 o'clock in the morning and spread with such rapidity that it was impossible to make any headway against them. A fierce north wind fanned the flames furiously and swept them across the ecks to pier 6, which was soon also burning furiously. The British steamship Clintonia, which was loading with like oil upon fire and the popular exciteoil, lobacco and general merchandise at pier 5, was soon ablaz :. Tugs pulled her out into the middle of the river. She was burned to the water at 100'clock ast night.

The Norwegian steamship Solveig next caught. The crew managed to escape by climbing down the hawsers to the

tug Wanderer, which had caught fire, had burned to the water's edge. The German sailing ship Bischoff also caught | Mavromihali and Colonel Dimopoulo, and she went to the bottom at 6 o'clock. The crew of 'his vessel had a very narrow escape from being cremated and were only rescued with the greatest difficulty after the captain and boatswain had been badly burned. The heavy porth wind and the heroic efforts of the fire department saved the large grain elevator of the Chesapeake & Ohio company from destruction.

Big Bank Fails.

NORFOLK, Va. April 28 .-- Business circles were startled last night by the news of the assignment of N. Burris, bon & Co., one of the most prominent and widely known banking firms in the south. The that fully 200 perished. These wild es- liabilities amount to between \$340,000 timates are unquestionably exaggerated, and \$350,000 and the assets are stated by the firm to be \$400,000 available, dered at, if the frightful incidents of the with nominal assets much more. It is

> Captain Burris gives as the cause of the failure hard times and a great demand for money, and though offers of assistance were received from numerous

did an immense business. Is tailure tomb was building, was torn down last was a surprise to everyone, as it was night. Every brick and bit of stone

Past Mail Kills Three Men

TAMPA, Fla., April 28 .- A terrible accident occurred here yesterday afternoon by a collision of the Florida Central and Peninsular fast mail train with a street car loaded with passengers, which resulted in three men being killed It was just before dark as the train was nearing the city that a suburban electric car attempted to cross the track when the awful crash came. The car was smashed into splinters and the passengers strewn promiscuously about the B. Franklin, Gen. Samuel C. French, scene of the accident. The killed are: John Forepaugh, the circus man.

Arseno Garcia. Joaquin Sierra, two prominent Span-

iards of this place. The other passengers experienced terrible shock, but none were seriously two of the passengers on the rear of his

woods and has not since been seen. Flahermen Suffer Horrors

St. Johns, N. F., April 28.-The has thus far been heard from. When Indians. it left the vessel its complement was seven men. Three of them perished from exposure and hunger. The bodies of the first two were thrown overboard. but the survivors, in their desperation, were given to cannibalism and ate the third. The boat was picked up yesterday by the schooner Victor Eugene, which arrived at St. Pierre today. The survivors are in a shocking condition and are so badly frostbitten that their arms must be amputated.

Pinal Decis on in Bonacum Case Soon. WARHINGTON, April 28 -The case between Bishop Bonacum of Nebraska and the priests of the diocese is now before Mgr. Murtinelli for final hearing, having been appealed by the bishop from the decision adverse to him by the metropolitan of Dubuque. A decision is expected the latter part of May. It will be final as the appeal to the delegate was equivalent to an appeal to Rome.

High Water at Natches. NATCHEZ, Miss., April 28 .- The gauge here shows a rise of one-tenth and a half in the last twenty-lour hours, near; ly six feet over the danger line. The levees are reported with few exceptions to be in good condition. Reports last evening from Clayton, La., are to the effect that Tenses river is rising over an inch an hour with a very swift curre and is rapidly covering pleasatto Similar reports have been rethe vicinity of Trinity, La.

## A REVOLT IS FEARED

Revolutionary Feeling at Athens Assumes a Serious Attitude.

KING GEORGE COMPELLED TO GIVE IN

Populace Stirred up Over the Present Staff of Army Officers and Demand Their Recall-M. Raille Stirs up a Commotion by a Treat.

London, April 27 .- The most serious feature in the Graeco-Turkish emergency is the revolutionary feeling displayed at Athens, Ex-Minister Ralli, leader of the prin ipal opposition group in the legislative assembly, threatened that unless the military staff was changed he would issue a proclamation to the people. His statements acted ment has flared up Crowds assembled in the streets to discuss them and wanted to march to the palace to read them to King George. Fortunately heavy showers drove the people indoors.

M. Delyannis, keenly alive to the nesessity of immediate action, had an audience with the king, and after the interview annouced that the staff of the Meanwhile the Chesapeake & Ohio crown prince would be recalled and that ex-Minister Ralli, with three of his nominees, General Smolenski, General would be appointed to replace them. M. Ralli, in a published interview, says:

"The moment Constantine arrived at the seat of war the sole thought of the responsible commanders was not to attack or to withstand the Turks. but to effect a safe retreat if necessary. All orders emanated from the palace. Those issued by anyone else were ignored. When dispatches were sent to General Mavromihali he was not where he was supposed to be, having been moved on

by superior orders." M. Ralli attended the council at the

The daily Telegraph's Athens corres-

pondent says today : "All of M. Ralli's conditions have been accepted. The king gives carte blanche to his ministers. As the public disaster are considered. Lives were lost stated that the bank will pay out even the palace party increases and a feeling of hostility against M. Delyannis is steadily growing. Late Monday night crowds were parading menacingly in the vicinity of the palace.

Grant's Tomb Torn Down.

NEW YORK, April 27 .- The little brick tomb in which the body of General Grant remained during the twelve The bank was established in 1864 and years that the permanent monumental considered one of the most substantial which had gone to make up the strucinstitutions of the sort in the country. ' ture was carefully handled and piled in a heap. This heap was fenced about and a guard placed over it so as to pro-

tect the bricks from relic hunters. not be removed until after the ceremonies at the new tomb today and it is not

known yet what will be done with it. The surviving members of General Grant's class at the military academy were entertained at dinner last night by Gen. James Grant Wilson at his home here. The guests were Gen. Christopher C. Augur, Gen. William Gen. Joseph J. Reynolds, Rev. George Deshon, Gen. Simon B. Buckner, Gen. James Longstreet and Admiral Daniel Ammen.

BISMARCK, N. D., April 27 .- Several injured. The motorman at the time of confessions have been made by the susthe accident was engaged in a fight with pects under arrest regarding the murder of the Spicer family at Winona and car and was thus unable to heed the last night from Fort Yates news was res gual of the approaching train. Imme. ceived of a full confession by the two diately after, the motorman fied to the Indian boys Paul Holytrack, aged twenty and Philip Ireland, aged seventeen, both full blood Sioux.

The boys say that they committed the murders unassisted and completely ex-French fishing vessel Vaille, Captain onerated Black Hawk and Candot. The Pierre bound from St. Malo for Miqui- confession explains in detail the flendlon, struck an iceberge on the grand ish massacre of a family of six and shows banks on the 16th inst, and almost im- the crime to have been premeditased mediately foundered. She had seventy- and the most heartless and cold-blooded three fishermen on board and all took ever committed in the west. The conto the boats, but only one of these boats fession has been sworn to by both

To Appeal the Lenz Case

WASHINGTON, April 27 .- Minister Tercell has called the state department from Constantinople that the Turkish minister of foreign affairs has promised to entertain an appeal in the Lenz case and that steps are being taken to perfeet it. Lenz was a young American bicyclist who was killed by Kurds and Armenians near Erzeroum, in Turkey. H's murderers, before the case came to trial, were all allowed to slip away from the country and the trial by default ended in an acquittal.

A Trifle Fearful

FRANKFORT, Ky., April 27 .- The republicans still claim that they are sure to elect a senator Wednesday, but that they are frightened and that everything is still chaotic is plain. All sorts of schemes and propositions are being made to bold in line those lately devoted to Hunter.

High Water at Kanene City.

KANSAS CITY, April 27 .- Heavy rains during the past three days have had a decided effect on the rivers in this vicinity The Kaw river reached its highest ste this year yesterday and is still right. The damage so far is slight. At one the packing bouses the cattle yards a under water and on the low-lands sever small houses are surrounded and the a suprante have been compelled to so higher ground. The bilinguist has yis