

FARM AND HOUSEHOLD.

THE PROBLEM OF FARM HELP CONSIDERED.

Hiring Help by the Year—In the Land of East Beef—Management of Cream—Stock Notes and Household Hints.

Hiring Help by the Year.

Steady employment throughout the year is what is needed to secure and keep a reliable class of men to work on the farm. It is the fact that the farm only offers work for a few months, and those when least is required for subsistence, that drives the energetic and enterprising to seek employment in cities.

Some farmers we have known to grow broom corn extensively, says the American Cultivator, and manufacture at least a part of their crop into brooms.

The same is true of many other kinds of work. There are some advantages in the wholesale production of garden plants, like tomato, cabbage and celery, by those who grow and sell millions every year.

It is, we are satisfied, in ways like these that the problem of winter employment on the farm must be solved.

There must be such employment, or the supply of summer help will continue to decrease both in amount and quality, as it has long done.

In the Land of Roast Beef.

John Bull is not a vegetarian. He eats meat and plenty of it. He thinks more of his chop or joint than any one else on earth.

Household Hints.

The flavor of a young roasted chicken is improved by placing inside of it a bouquet of parsley, a small onion and butter the size of a walnut.

Proper Management of Cream.

Mr. John Oliver, late principal of a dairy institute of England, has delivered several lectures on the proper management of cream and the churning of butter.

livered several lectures on the proper management of cream and the churning of butter. His ideas are summarized by the Dairy, of London, and they are well worth considering by dairymen.

Single Stalls for Cows.

Single stalls are better for cows, as the danger of one stepping on another's teats and injuring or wholly destroying them is avoided.

Careless feeding and handling of cattle will give no profit.

Corn and cob meal, with bran, makes a good feed for cattle.

The profit of feeding is not always confined to the increase in weight.

One of the first items in cattle raising is to breed them right at the start.

It does not pay to raise scrub cattle, as a scrub costs as much to raise as a good one.

Good feeders say to give the corn to the steer calf and oats and bran to the heifer calf.

Good care goes a long way toward bringing out the good points of an unpromising animal.

It does not pay to keep young, growing cattle without sufficient feed to keep them thrifty.

A good feeder can readily tell by the appearance of a calf whether or not it will turn out well.

Milk giving and beef forming are not analogous, and each needs its special breeding and feeding.

With a large class of farmers profitable cattle feeding is almost entirely a question of lessening the cost of production.

There is one objection to feeding cattle without any exercise, and that is that they are more liable to tire of their feed.

Cattle will thrive better with plenty of good hay or corn fodder, without grain, than with plenty of grain and no roughness.

Southern farmers are ahead of their Northern neighbors in many respects. They think blood and bone fertilizers are as necessary as good seed to secure a fair crop.

Rawlens Again in the Tolls.

LAWRENCE, Kan., Feb. 4.—Sheriff L. W. Hindman returned yesterday morning from Oswego, where he arrested Frank S. Rawlens for forgery.

When the edge of a rose blanket becomes worn it may be very neatly button-holed with Scotch yarn or worsted to match the borders in color.

If the wick of a lamp does not move easily in the holder draw out one or two threads from one side. The wick should be as large a one as the holder will receive.

Half a dozen onions planted in the cellar where they can get a little light will do much toward absorbing and correcting the atmospheric impurities that are so apt to lurk in such places.

Old feather beds may be freshened and the feathers made lighter and more lively by laying them on a clean grass plot during a heavy shower.

By immersing a lead pencil in a jar of linseed oil until it is thoroughly saturated, lead, wood and all, it will be found that the lead has been toughened and softened, and the pencil will outwear two of the untreated.

Buy bar soap by the quantity if you want to be truly economical. Stand the bars on edge, one above another, with as much open space as possible between them. They will then dry out and last almost twice as long.

Nothing is of more benefit to the hair than daily and vigorous brushing, but this entails a sadly soiled hair brush every few days. If the brush is dipped in ammonia water and then dried in the sun it will come out as good as new.

ATTEMPTED JAILBREAK.

Riot in the Tablequah Prison and One Convict Killed.

TABLEQUAH, Ind. Ter., Feb. 4.—Yesterday when the convicts of the national prison of this place were eating dinner an unruly prisoner attempted to disarm the guards and was instantly killed. Another was seriously wounded, and his recovery is doubtful.

There has been a feeling between the prisoners and guards for some time. The prisoner who was killed was a desperate character and was serving a term for stealing a horse. He has escaped once and has been closely watched. The wounded prisoner, a Delaware Indian, is serving a term for manslaughter. His wound was caused by a stray bullet.

Biddle in Charge.

TOPEKA, Kan., Feb. 4.—The experts employed by W. H. Biddle, the new state treasurer, to count the money in the vaults and check over the accounts of the office, completed their work yesterday morning and Mr. Biddle gave to Mr. Stover, the outgoing treasurer, a receipt for everything in full and the transfer was formally made. There are in the state treasury bonds to the amount of \$6,665,866.8, mostly the property of the state school fund. There is in cash \$1,741,355.48. The total value of money and bonds turned over to Treasurer Biddle yesterday morning is \$8,396,355.48, for the safety of which Mr. Biddle was required to give a bond for less than one-eighth of the amount.

Wants Room to Expand.

OKLAHOMA CITY, Ok., Feb. 4.—The city council passed resolutions urging the passage of the military reservation bill, and requesting the secretary of the interior to make special the cases involving Maywood addition and other tracts adjoining Oklahoma City. These resolutions were endorsed by the Commercial club and by a mass meeting of citizens. It is claimed that the tracts of land referred to which can not now be used are needed by the city for purposes of legitimate expansion.

Governor Hogg in Earnest.

AUSTIN, Texas, Feb. 4.—Governor Hogg last evening issued instructions to the sheriff of Lamar county to arrest every person connected with the burning of the negro, Smith, at Paris, Texas, yesterday. Governor Hogg says that he does not intend to let such a display of barbarism pass unpunished in Texas; that he sympathizes deeply with the bereaved parents, but he, as governor of Texas, proposes to enforce the laws.

A Cotton Compress Explodes.

VICKSBURG, Miss., Feb. 4.—A little before noon yesterday the city was startled with an earthquake shock, caused by the explosion of the old Planters' compress, located in Vicksburg near the roundhouse of the Yazoo and Mississippi Valley railroad. The sad calamity resulted in the destruction of three men and the serious, if not fatal, injury of six others.

Great Damage to Stock.

LARAMIE, Wyo., Feb. 4.—Reports from the ranches in the vicinity are to the effect that the blizzard of the past two days has been very disastrous to sheep and cattle and it is feared the worst is yet to come. In some sections the snow is from twelve to eighteen inches deep, and if it continues to lie on the ground the loss of stock will foot up large.

Over a Million in Profits.

NEW YORK, Feb. 4.—A meeting was held in a well known Wall street office after business hours yesterday afternoon at which \$1,370,000 in cash was distributed among those present by James R. Keene. That sum was part of the profits that have accrued from Keene's bull campaign in the stocks of the National Cordage company.

Will Recommend No Post Laureate.

LONDON, Feb. 4.—Before the debate on the address in reply to the queen's speech was resumed in the house of commons to-day Mr. Johnston asked the government who was to be appointed poet laureate. Mr. Gladstone curtly replied that he had no intention of recommending the queen to appoint a successor to Lord Tennyson.

Rawlens Again in the Tolls.

LAWRENCE, Kan., Feb. 4.—Sheriff L. W. Hindman returned yesterday morning from Oswego, where he arrested Frank S. Rawlens for forgery. Rawlens is charged by Mr. James Murray, president of the Bank of Baldwin City, with forging a deed to some land owned by the latter.

Boles Offered a Place.

DES MOINES, Iowa, Feb. 4.—It has become known here that a positive tender of the portfolio of agriculture has been made to ex-Governor Boles by Mr. Cleveland, and that the latter now has the same under consideration.

Judge Lindsay Nominated.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Feb. 4.—At Frankfort last night the Democratic legislative caucus unanimously nominated Judge William Lindsay of Frankfort, for United States senator to succeed Hon. J. G. Carlisle, resigned.

NEWS IN BRIEF.

M. Zola has again been an unsuccessful candidate for the French academy.

In Texas Dr. R. H. Jones has been found guilty of murder for the slaying of Veal.

Nothing has yet been heard from the belated Pacific mail steamer, the City of Peking.

The strike of the Paris bakers is off, a new arrangement having been made, which goes into effect to-day.

Signor Nolabartoli, ex-mayor of Palermo, has been found murdered by the side of a railway track.

Mrs. W. C. Whitney, who has been dangerously ill at her residence in New York, is reported to be improving.

Three shipwrecked seamen who killed and ate a companion have been arrested at Hamburg on a charge of murder.

Henry Preserved Smith, having been vindicated by the trustees of Lane's seminary, now talks of offering his resignation.

PARADED THEIR MISERY.

Poverty's Victims Gather in a Crowd But Are Dispersed by Police.

LONDON, Feb. 2.—About 250 wretched looking victims of poverty and privation gathered on Tower hill this morning and resolved to make a display of their rags and misery before the lords and commoners of parliament. The mob had no settled plan of procedure; they were too hungry for that, but one and all started in the direction of the parliament houses, the stouger and more resolute taking the lead. It was a miserable looking procession.

A force of constables halted the procession at the Thames embankment and told them they could go no further. The unfortunates huddled together to discuss what they would do. One of them began to address the others. A stout, well fed policeman rushed into the crowd and seized the orator by the neck. Some of the unemployed got angry at this interference and tried to fight the police. A general melee ensued, several of the rioters being apparently anxious to be arrested, with a result of getting something to eat. The police laid about with their batons and injured a number of the rioters.

THE CZAR'S LIFE ATTEMPTED.

A Rumor to That Effect Comes From Berlin, But Lacks Confirmation.

BERLIN, Feb. 2.—A report of an attempt upon the czar's life was circulated here late last evening. The czar and several members of his suite are said to have been injured by a bomb. No further details were given. At the Russian embassy all knowledge of such attempt was denied.

On another page of this paper may be found the advertisement of Mr. John Harris of Entaw, Alabama. He comes before us with many and very high recommendations as a curer of cancer. We believe him to be an honorable gentleman who will perform all he promises. Mr. Harris was the people's party candidate for presidential elector for his district and came very near being elected.

Tourists Trips.

Round trips to the Pacific Coast. Short trips to the Mountain Resorts of Colorado.

The Great Salt Lake.

Yellowstone National Park—the most wonderful spot on this continent. Puget Sound, the Mediterranean of the Pacific coast.

And all reached via the Union Pacific System. For detailed information call on or address, J. T. MASTIN, C. T. A., 1044 O St., E. B. SLOSSON, Gen. Agt., Lincoln, Neb.

Stock-holders Meeting.

The Stock-holders of the Alliance Publishing Co. are hereby notified to attend the regular annual meeting of the stock holders at the office of the company, Wednesday Feb. 1st, at 2:30 p. m., to elect a new board of directors, and to attend to all such other business as may properly come before the meeting. S. EDWIN THORNTON, Pres. E. A. MURRAY, Sec.

BURLINGTON ROUTE.

Winter Tourist Rates.

Special low round trip rates are now in effect to Austin, El Paso, Houston, Lampasas, Corpus Christi, Galveston, Laredo, Rockport, San Antonio and Velasco, Texas; also to Deming or Bddy, N. M.; and to New Orleans and Lake Charles, La. These tickets are good for return until June 1, 1893. For tickets and further information apply to agent B. & M. depot, or city office, corner O and Tenth streets. A. C. ZEIMER, City Passenger Agent.

Oregon, Washington and the North-Western Coast.

The constant demand of the traveling public to the far west for a comfortable and at the same time an economical mode of traveling, has led to the establishment of what is known as Pullman Colonist Sleepers. These cars are built on the same general plan as the regular first-class Pullman Sleepers, the only difference being that they are not upholstered. They are furnished complete with good comfortable hair mattresses, warm blankets, snow white linen curtains, plenty of towels, combs, brushes, etc., which secure to the occupant of a berth as much privacy as is to be had in first-class sleepers. There are also separate toilet rooms for ladies and gentlemen, and smoking is absolutely prohibited. For full information send for Pullman Colonist Sleeper Leaflet. J. T. MASTIN, C. T. A., 1044 O St., E. B. SLOSSON, Gen. Agt., Lincoln, Neb.

Phillips-Rock Island Personally Conducted Excursions.

They in a very satisfactory way, meet the demands of the public for a QUICK TRIP AT CHEAP RATE, and you can make this trip with your family, or send your friends by this route, and depend upon it, they will be properly cared for. This is an old established company, and has carried more people than all other excursion companies combined. The conductors appointed by this excursion company are men who can be trusted and relied upon, and will look after your every comfort. Our next PERSONALLY CONDUCTED excursion will leave Des Moines, Friday, at 8:18 a. m., December 9th, and every two weeks thereafter, as per following dates: December 23d, January 6th, 20th, February 3d, 17th and March 3d, 17th and 31st.

The route of this tourist car is west through Iowa to Omaha, leaving that city at 1:20 noon, and Lincoln, Neb., at 3:40 p. m., same dates as above mentioned.

Write for rates and reservation in this car, or apply to

CHAS. KENNEDY, Gen'l N.-W. Pass Agt., Omaha, Neb. JNO. SEBASTIAN G. T. & P. A., Chicago, U. S. A. City Ticket Office 847 P St., Corner 9th, Lincoln, Neb.

Percheron and French Coach

HORSES.

MAPLE GROVE FARM.

Champion First Premium and Sweepstakes Herd

For the States of Kansas and Nebraska.

The Nebraska State Fair Herd Premium, for best show, all Draft breeds competing, was again awarded to my horses, making the fifth year in succession that my herd has been the recipient of this much coveted prize.

A Nebraska bred horse, raised on Maple Grove Farm, was this year awarded the First Premium and Sweepstakes at the Kansas State Fair, in competition with twenty-five head of horses from 676 different states, 150 head of registered, imported and home bred Percheron horses and mares.

A large portion of my present stock on hand, has been raised on my Farm and will be sold at prices below the reach of any importer in America. I am in a position to give my patrons the benefit of not having paid any feed sum, or expensive buying and transportation charges in order to own my horses.

I cordially invite a careful inspection of my horses, and will guarantee the buyer that my stock cannot be equaled in America, either in the quality or the prices that I am asking. Write for catalogue, and don't fail to inspect my stock before buying.

MARK M. COAD, FREMONT, NEB.

CREST CITY FARM

L. BANKS WILSON.

Breeding and Importing Establishment, One Mile from Dupes Creston, Iowa.

200 Full-Blooded Percheron, English Shire, English Hackney,

Belgian French Coach, Cleveland Bays and Standard Bred Horses.

I have the largest assortment of European Bred of any man in America. I handle none but recorded stock; I do not permit a morsel of bad food to be given; my horses are not pampered and are properly exercised, and fed cool food, which I think are the main reasons why my horses have always been successful breeders. Come and visit my establishment. I am always glad to show my stock. A FEW GOOD DRAFT MARES FOR SALE. When arriving at Creston visitors will please telephone to the Crest City Farm and I will drive in after them. I am prepared to give long time to responsible parties. Every horse guaranteed a breeder and must be as represented.

W. J. WROUGHTON & CO.

Cambridge, Furnas County, Nebraska.

IMPORTERS OF

Shire, Clyde, Percheron, Belgian,

German, and Oldenburg Coach, French Coach,

Ferishire Coach, and Cleveland Bay Stallions.

We Handle More Horses Than Any Firm in Nebraska.

We import our own horses thus saving the customer the middle man's profit. Buyers have the advantage of comparing all breeds side by side at our stables.

We Have 40 Good Young Acclimated Horses on Hand.

Another importation of 40 will arrive about October 1. We guarantee all our horses every respect. We make farmers companies a specialty, having a system whereby we can organize companies and insure absolute success.

We Will Send a Man to Any Part of the State.

On application to assist in organizing companies. We give long time thus enabling our customers to pay for horses from services. Correspondence promptly answered. Mention this paper. Address.

W. J. WROUGHTON & CO., Cambridge, Neb

50 SPANISH JACKS

FOR SALE.

FULL BLOODED CATALUNA

SPANISH JACKS.

IMPORTED SEPT., 1892,

BY:

HOGATE DAVIS & CO.

THESE Jacks are from 1 to 5 years old, black with mealy points, 14 to 16 hands high. These Jacks were selected by Mr. J. B. Hogate the well known breeder, and imported by him in person. Address or call at their stables.

HOGATE, DAVIS & CO.,

MENTION THIS PAPER. BELLEVILLE, KANSAS.

ALLIANCE STATE BUSINESS AGENCY.

State Agent quotes prices on the following goods.

A good common flour at 90 cts. per 100.

White Rose flour at \$1.50 per 100.

Silver Leaf " " 1.75 " "

Prime Brown Sugar \$4.00 per 100.

Best Granulated Sugar \$5.65 per 100.

Fine Uncolored Japan Tea 25c per lb.

" " " 12 1/2c " "

Good Coffee 25c per lb.

A full line of Spices, Pepper, Cinnamon, Cloves, Ginger, Mustard, Allspice, etc., at 25c per lb.

One gallon best coal oil with glass can 40 cents.

Soda and Butter cracker 6c per lb. in cases.

40 Grain vinegar in jugs, 25c per gal

Lemon extract 2 oz. bottles 50c per doz.

Vanilla " " " 55c "

Finest full cream Y A cheese 12 1/2c lb.

A good Overall for only 50c.

An extra good overall for 65,

Rockford half hose 75c per doz.

" " " best made \$1.05 a doz

Write for anything you eat or wear.

J. W. HARTLEY, State Agt., 245 S. 11th St., Lincoln, Neb

CRETE NURSERIES.

E. F. STEPHENS Prop., Crete, Neb.

Reliable Trees and Plants. Satisfaction guaranteed. 13,000 bushels of apples and 50 bushels of cherries grown in 1891 shows that fruit can be grown if suitable trees are planted. The experience and advice of the proprietor, president of the State Horticultural Society will be found safe and useful to all planters.

Forest Trees for Timber Claims—Correspond at once before the extreme rush of spring orders. Choice yellow dent seed corn, 30c bushels per acre.

WALNUT GROVE HERD OF

POLAND CHINAS.

The highest concentration of the choicest blood.

Z. S. BRANSON, Waverly, Neb.

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LIVE STOCK AUCTIONEER.

Makes sales in Nebraska and other states. Best of references. Fourteen years experience. Prices reasonable, correspond to accredited and satisfaction guaranteed.

Furnas Co. Herd, BIG BERKS.

WHAVERLY CITY, NEB.

Thoroughbred ancestry. All ages, either sex. Bred best. Stock guaranteed as represented. Prices right. Mention this paper.

E. S. WILLIAMSON, Prop'r.

ONEW AND SMOCK'S

UNION NATURAL LEAF TOBACCO.

Best chewing 10c per lb. Best smoking 9c.

ALLIANCE TOBACCO CO., Clarksville, Tenn.