A Woman's Views.

privileges, without making any distinction on account of sex. And now these orders have taken another step and dewomen should have their rights.

The object of these orders are "to develop a higher and better manhood and womanhood" and, also, "last, but not least, we proclaim it among our purposes to inculcate a proper appreciation of the abilities and sphere of woman." You all know as well as I the interests, social relations and the destiny of man and woman are identical. She was created and intended by our Creator to be the helpmate, campanion and equal of man, and these labor and farming organizations have recognized the principle that increased duties and responsibilities bring increased intelligence and strength to perform these duties.

For forty years a few noble men and fathers contended for when they beconsent of the governed," and that 'taxation without representation is TYR-ANNY." This principle applies to all, for if the ballot, the dearest privilege of a freeman, is necessary for the defense of the liberties of one citizen, is it none . Vrs. Daniel Jones in Dodge County Leader. the less so for all. The basic principle of the Alliance, Grange and Knights of Labor, equality of the sexes, was at once recognized by thoughtful men and Italy paid so much attention to ancient women, as a fundamental idea in a true art that modern had no chance of berepublic, so all these orders have ing judged fairly, had, it is said, resort adopted a resolution in favor of the to a stratagem to teach the critics the franchise for women. Wherever woman has enjoyed this privilege, it has only been with the best results to the combeen with the combeen wit munity. Wyoming, the youngest and brightest star in the galaxy of states, comes in after more than twenty years public as a valuable relic of antiquity, trial of woman suffrage, with a constizenship without regard to sex, and not zenship without regard to sex, and not only that, but she has a law compelling of the critics, revealed himself as the equal payment of wages for the same sculptor. New York Ledger. work, whether performed by men or women.

If there was such a law in some of our eastern states what a great blessing it would be to the numberless women who now eke out a miserable existence in garrets and cellars with starvation or enjoying a social hour with some friends degradation staring them in the face.

In Kansas we have another case where granting women municipal suf-Mr. Drew had been sued by persons frage has been a success, for the men who had been let out of the small end who at first opposed, are now strongly of the horn by him in a stock transacin favor of it, and acknowledge that the tion. The rugged financier was indiglaws would be hard to enforce if it were nant and vicious when he sought the not for the women, who care very little aforesaid lawyer and requested him to for party; but the character of the candidate is the first consideration and when that is found to be bad, he is destined to stay at home. But there is a "show up them fellers." The lawyers principle underlying all this-the prin- made a careful investigation of the ciple of justice. If the ballot in the facts and found that his client had hands of men may be a power for scarcely a leg to stand on in court. He his liberties, by what rule is any other human being deprived of this power technicalities would accomplish. Cirand this necessity.

Some men in the Alliance have raised objections to a woman holding any oftice in the Alliance. We would ask all Elated with this result he called on Mr. those how can they live up to the teach. Drew and triumphantly announced that ings of this order, which advocates woman suffrage and which has pledged itself to promulgate this question. We assert that a woman can even be president of the Alliance if she is elected to fill that place.

constitution of the United States, when it of your clients. I wouldn't give a do enfranchised the black man, also made lar a bunch for such lawyers as you the white woman a citizen, if she was are." not one before, for it expressly declared Drew," explained the lawyer. "We that "Every person born or naturalized have won the suit, and you are \$35,000 within the United States, and subject to shead, to say nothing of the costs." its jurisdiction is a citizen." We turn to Webster's dictionary and find that a the brusque Daniel, what do I care person is either male or female, so ac. about \$35,000? I wanted to get on the cording to this amendment she is a witness stand and tell what I thought voter. Some of the best legal talent of the country have expressed an opinion that under these previsions women are entitled to vote, but the supreme court this day and generation, but teachers of the United States have decided other- of American are to be met with only wise, and they are made up of men of at rare intervals. In this city, howthe same calibre that the supreme court ever, there are several of the latter of Nebraska are made of who robbed Gov. Powers of his chair and sided with

the railroads against the farmer. This question of universal suffrage schools of their native land find themwill be fought again and again, for the selves completely at sea on their ardisfranchisement of one-half of the people in the country for no crime, but afford it employ teachers to instruct solely for a difference in sex, will remain a living issue until justice prevails and America becomes a true republic, where all can enjoy perfect equality of must be well up on all the mannerisms rights and privileges before the law. The Alliance holds within its power the means to hasten the day, as it has done city has a young lady employed to more, four eight-inch and six six-inch the advent of other great blessiggs, by teach him American, and he finds it a guns; the Charleston, two eightunited and determined front, thus showing to the world that we believe in the principles we advocate: "A proper equality, equity, and fairness; protection for the weak; restraint upon the strong; and justice to all. I believe a ine the point of rock that leans the great many men have the same opinion farthest out, and think of a barrel of women as the young man had who hung by a heavy chain swinging there. was seeking a wife. "Can you cook?" That is a post office. No postmaster he asked of his best girl. "Yes," she stays there to deliver the mails, and no replied. "Can you sew!" "Yes." "Can postman unlocks it; in fact, it has no you wash and iron?" "Yes." "Will you be my wife?" "No. What you want evideally is a hired girl." Representative ters that have been dropped therein. Capek, of Omaha, is one of that kind, for he tried to shut out of the legisla- travel their way, and if so, they take ture the petitions from the women of them on, in their place they leave a the state asking for woman suffrage. If there is any person in the world who owes it to decency, courtesy and right to be liberal in his views of the right of franchise, it is the foreign-born citizen. He is a beneficiary of our liberal laws on citizenship and the franchise if a law which excludes one-half of our adult population from exercising the right to vote may be called liberal) and should be the last to undertake to interpose any restriction upon anyone else to that direction. An allen, igno-

norant and debauched, can come direct

from the slums of European sinks of

iniquity, and within six months after The founders of the Grange, Alliance landing in Nebraska he can take his pa- ABOUT COAST DEFENSES. and the Knights of Labor, accorded to pers declaring his intention to become all their members equality of rights and a citizen of the United States; after he has been here five years, if he cannot speak a word of English or is ignorant of our laws, he can walk up to the clare for universal suffrage and that ballot box and cast his vote on all important questions and vote for local and state officers.

Can any fair-minded man believe that such a person is capable of giving his opinion in public matters as the intelligent, pure, conscientious woman who is a native to our soil, and understands all the issues of the day?

I believe women are advancing since these laber unions have endorsed woman suffrage, for we notice there are nineteen women county superintendents in the state of Nebraska, who are giving good satisfaction in their office.

The republican party was so selfish that they would not nominate Mrs. Nye as a member of the school board when she had filled her place with war from destroying New York and women have been laboring to teach the honor. There were ten offices to be people the principle which our fore filled, and many women were taxpayers but they would not allow a woman to the Behring sea difficulty and the came an independent people, that "All have one, and the result was that she laws derive their just powers from the run independently and walked away ers, who have been born and bred to with both republicans and democrats, receiving the largest number of votes. The day is coming when woman will receive the rights of ballot, if the signs of the time indicate anything .-

> Michael Angelo, at a time when fallacy of shaping their judgments by fashion or reputation. He sculptured far superior to anything done for centuries. When Angelo thought it had

HE WANTED TO TESTIFY.

And Didn't Care a Copper for the \$35,000 Involved in the Sait.

A lawyer of some eminence in this city, says the New York Times, while the other night, narrated an incident of his practice in which Daniel Drew, take the case. The amount for which and determined to see what ingenuity and an exhaustive knowledge of legal cumstances favored him and through carelessness on the other side he succeeded in non-suiting the plaintiffs. victory was theirs.

"But I haven't had a chance to testi-fy," said the old speculator peevishly.
"That was not necessary. We have won the case without a trial."

"The deuce you have," exclaimed Ill that place.

Mr. Drew, angrily. "Well, you are a fine lawyer to look after the interests

"You don't seem to understand, Mr. "Thunder and lightning, man. "fumed

of them fellows."

Teachers of American. Teachers of English are plentiful in who command good prices for their services, and who find ready employment at all times. Foreigners who have been taught English in the rival here, and many of them who can them in learning the peculiar idioms employed by the Americans. The localism, especially, they find most perplexing to master, and the teacher and slang expressions of the day. The bishop of the Russian church in this inch, and two five-inch guns; the Balti most necessary part of his education.

A Remarkable Post Office.

Hunt up on your map of South America the Straits of Magellan, look at the mountain hanging over, imagkey. Yet it is a grand old post office. Ships coming along the way stop, and their captains take out packages of letsee if they can find any that want to package which is to go in another direction, and some day the officers of a ship passing that way will take that Francisco, each twelve six-in it gans; So the barrol swings, doing its duty day by day, without being watched, sending joy to many hearts.

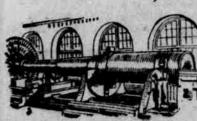
The Mote-Bar. Swim in the synshine and dance, Ye atoms too small for ken; Ctreis, recede, and advance, Marry by twos and twos,

Gather in social knots, Jostin for place and lose, Or mount above other dots Notes in the exceptine and dence Ne rest during day's little chance. Ye along that God games men!

STRONG FORTS MOUNTING MOD-

To Defend Our Coasts With a Navy Alone is Impracticable--Three Lines of Defense for

In view of the recent war-cloud over the New Orleans affair it may be well to stop and calmly consider what defense this country affords to her seaports and harbors. If occasion should arise to plunge the country into the horribie vortex of a war with a foreign power, which although being a state of affairs greatly to be deplored, is liable at any time to arise, what protection would be afforded against the powerful men-of-war of other countries, what would prevent one of Great Britain or Italy's gigantic engines of laying desoiate the whole Atlantic or Pacific seaboard. The fishery trouble, strikrs amongst the ignorant foreignabominate good government, all these teach us we should have our lines of defense well arranged and in place. The fortifications we have were con-



2-The twelve-inch B. L. steel mortar. 3-The twelve-inch B. L. rifle on lathe.

sidered strong enough when the largest gun affoat were carried by vessels totally unarmored, and eight foot walls were considered strong enough to protect our harbors, but when the iron armor of warships has been increased from 4 to 30 inches and their armament consists of gans ranging up to 17½ inches caliber, weighing more than 100 tons, and throwing projectiles weighing 2,000 pounds, fired with 700 pounds of powder, having a muzzle energy of 40,000 and 50,000 foot tons, and capable of penetrating 25 to 30 inches of wrought iron nearly a mile away, of course the old forts cannot stand against the new engines of war. Since 1872 heavy ordnance has increased wonderfully in power and size, and equally great improvements have been made in powder and projectiles. Other nations have spent millions in

curacy enough to hit a city, carrying ome seventy-five pounds of nitrogelatine. In August, 1883, a steel projectile, weighing 493 pounds, was fired from the 20-ton Whitworth steel gun through 18 inches of wrought iron, 37 inches well packed sand, 11 inches



PAR DECK ON THE ITALIAN WAR SHIP DUTLIG. of steel, some heavy balks of timber, and then 16 feet more of sand; the projectile was recovered practically uninjured. The eighty-ton gun will penetrate twenty-five feet of granite and concrete masonry or thirty-two feet of best Portland cement concrete. At Spezia in May, 1890, the Armstrong 100-ton breech-loading rifle, 17.7-inch caliber, fired a projectile through forty odd feet of sand in-to the rock behind and the Italian 100-ton gun sent its projectile, weighing 2.205 pounds, forty-six feet into the sand.

Experiments have been going forward with the result that guns have been made that greatly exceed in penertrating power those mentioned above.

Now to note the naval strength of the United States as compared with that of Italy. The effective navy of the United States is as follows: the Miantonomob, a double-turreted armored monitor, carrying four teninch rifled gans; unarmored cruisers, the Chicago, four eight-inch, eight six-



THE MIASTONOMON, OUR NEW WAR SHIP, AN

six six-inch the Philadelphia, Newark and San the Atlanta and the Fusion, two eight-inch and six six-inch gans, manned by a little move than two thou-

Italy's naval strength may be generally stated by saying that she has mass of tanglewood. On flashing a botter war vessels than either Eng [light into the old well what was his asland or France, this may seem to be a doubtful statement in view of the adders twining and untwining. Throwreputation that Great Britain has al-

taly's has some of the best wat ships afloat, although she hasn't gor as large a fleet as some of the other powers. In detail the Italian navy coms up formidably as follows: style and equipment, ten of them with a displacement of eleven thousand tons, a speed of sixteen knots, Armstrong breech-loading rifles of thirteen to seventeen meh caliber, an unarmored navy of twelve modern cruisers and ten gunboats in course of construction; all of these being of patterns



the most formidable to be found in the world. Altogether Italy has one hundred and eighty war vessels man-ned by 17,316 marmes and officers, besides a naval reserve of fourteen thousand men.

The standing armies of the two countries are as follows: Italy, 3,215, 626, counting the reserves; United States, 27,390. If we were sure that Italy really means war, which is neith-er likely or improbable, we should make the further statement that, though the standing army of the re-public is small on the official reports, there are a great many people here who can handle a gun and go through the drill, but they do not make a business of it.

The question now presents itself as to what would be the proper plan of defense for the sea coast. It has been suggested by leading authorities on the subject to plan wherever practicable for substantially threelines of delense -an outer one of warships, a second of torpedo boats, and a third of fortifications, including, when necessary



The torpedo boats and the whole orpedo system have been slowly and surely developing; the experimental mortar, firing so as to land shells within forts or upon the decks of ap-proaching vessels has been constantly and vessels to carry them.

Now guns are adoat which send a er forts can be put in order upon both ton of metal some nine miles with action of metal some nine miles with acthat Italy, with her best ironclads could not get past our naval squadron, our torpedo arrangements and our shore batteries into any offing that would enable her to practice upon the Brooklyn bridge or the postoffice building.

The account of the recent conflict in the war now progressing in Chili is a propos and indeed a demonstration of the present value of defensive worksworks properly located and manned. The iron-clad Blanco belonging to the insurgents, in an attempt to blow up the armed government tog Florence. encountered a hot fire of shot and shell from the forts under whose guns the Florence was moored. The Blanco could not withstand this fire, and was forced to leave the harbor. The same night a torpedo boat and the Florence steamed out of the harbor to attack the Blanco. The iron-clad, in



THE ITALIAN WAR SHIP D'ALIA.

company with the sloop-of-war O'Higgins, destroyed the attacking torce and again engaged the forts with disastrons results to the ships. A shell from the fort struck the O'Higgins and went clear through her. Another shell caused the gan on her quarter deck to xplode, with the result that the deck was fairly torn out of the vessel, and nine men out of the gun's crew of twelve were blown to atoms. The sloop was driven out on range of the guns in the fort.

Thus the forts first drove an ironclad out of the karbor. Again the next day one vessel was disabled, and another badly damaged, and driven beyond range by the defending forts. Here were used the three lines of defence that we must employ against First Class Horse Shoeing. the foreign enemy, viz.; First, men-ofwar; second, the torpedo boats and floating batteries; third, permanent works properly located and well equip-

A Georgia Snake Story.

Andy Smith of Apple Valley, Ga., ens bitten by a rattleshake the other day and in consequence he had his hand amputated at the wrist, He was descending into an old well and placed his hand on a step that his foot GRADUATE DENTIST. had just occupied when he felt an acute Withdrawing his hand he beheld a ground rattlemake hanging to it with the fangs implanted deeply in sand men; the Vesavius, a dynamite the fiesh. It was necessary to shake thrower, and a few good torpedo his hand vigorously before the enake \$5.00 For full Set of Teeth. would let go. The reptile ich into the bottom of the well, which was one mass of tanglewood. On flashing a tenishment to see a squirming mass of ing some fire into the west the dry ways enjoyed as a naval power, but material caught fire and the hideous it is nevertheless an undisputed fact reptiles were consumed. -- Derver News.

O. O. HEFNER.

SHIRE AND HACKNEY HORSES.

THE LARGEST IMPORTER IN THE WEST. Stock Companies can Purchase Horses Absolutely on their own time.

Every horse imported registered, and guaranteed a sure foal getter. I buy the best and do not handle culls. Nor do I have a partner to sit in the corner and grin and take half the prefits. I give my customers the benefit of small profits and first clas stock.

THE BEST CLASS BUYERS BUY FROM MY ESTABLISHMENT.

No horses peddled. Dont run a lottery, nor drop a nickel in the slot and see what you get business. Horses of fine style, action, bone and pedligree for sale.

O. O. HEFNER, Importer, Lincoln, Nebrasks. you get be

FARMERS

Dehorn Your Calves

Call and see me, visitors welco

-WITH-



Hundred calves three weeks old or under without injury to the calves.

Agents' Wanted in every county SINGLE BOTTEL SENT PRE-PAID on receipt of price where there is no

agent. HATCH BROS.,
40-3m Gordon. Neb.
State agents for Kansas, Nebraska

It Will Prevent Hog Cholera

Western Stock Food Horses, Cattle, Sheep. Hogs and Poultry.

It is a natural remedy and preventative of all diseases of the blood and diseative organs. It acts freely on the liver and kidneys; tends to tone up the whole animal system and is a sure preventative of Hog Choiera. I ib., 5% ib and sib. boxes at Ec. 5% on and \$1.00 respec-tively. Manufactured only by WESTERN STOCK FOOD COMPANY, Bioomfield, Iows.



The Icwa Steam Food The most practical, most convenient, most economic

J. M. ROBINSON

KENESAW, ADAMS CO., NEB. Breeder and ship-per of recorded Po-land China hogs. Choice breed in g stock for sale. Write for wants. Mention Aldiance.

One Short Hern Bull and one Holstein Bull,

both registered. A few choice Will sell cheap, Call on or address S. W. PERRIN.

- - Lincoln. Neb

PURE BRED POULTRY. White Plymouth Rock \$1.each; Touloes Geese \$4. per pair; also eggs in season m white Guineas. Pekin Ducks and White Rocks at \$1. per 13 carefully packed. 8 4w W. A. BATES Jr., Fremont, Neb.

TRADE NOT WANTED.

Sultan, Cart and Carriage Co. is over. In a few weeks we hope to so in-crease our force as to serve our customers promptly as they come. The increased trade brought by our ALLIANCE ad has made this statement necessary. 42-2m

Greenwood Horse Co.

ADVERTISE

LORD LAMBERT

AS FOLLOWS:

um Coach horse, any age or breed at Neb. State Fair in 1980 was LORD LAMBERT, owned by Greenwood Horse Co. Will make the season of 1891 at Laughlins barn in Greenwood. Neb. Terms \$20 ic insure. Correspondence solicited.

J. CLINE & SON.

I guarantee to stop all interfering. Parng horses.

Every description of blacksmithing and Plow Work a Specialty.

Give me your patronage. Satisfaction DR. HODGMAN,



OPERA HOUSE

Lincoln, Nebraska.

Sweet and Irish potate seed at GRIS-WOLD'S SEED STORE, 140 South 11th St.



SHIRE, PERCHERON, CLYDESDALE AND COACH HORSES. rees, long time, low interest, moderate prices. No other firm in America soils to nice under the same perfect system that we do, which insures to companies us, successful breeders and absolute success. We have

America.
Our record hat fail at Missouri State Pair, and Atchison Agricultural Pair and Kansas State Fair was twenty-two prizes, fouries second prizes and six sweepstakes.

Est Write for illustrated catalogue.
FARM AND STABLE—Two miles east of Highland Park,
TOPEKA, KANBAS

F. B. RIX & CO., Propr's Importers and Breeders. WM. BURGESS, Blue Valley Stock Farm, Importer of Englishshires.

CHAS. E. SEIFERT

ALSO MACHINE MADE HARNESS.

Saddles, Nets, Blankets, Whips Etc.

133 So. 9th St., Lincoln.

CRETENURSERIES

STOCK TRUE TO NAME. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

We Send Roots with all our Trees and Pack with Care. Fruit Trees and Plants adapted to the west

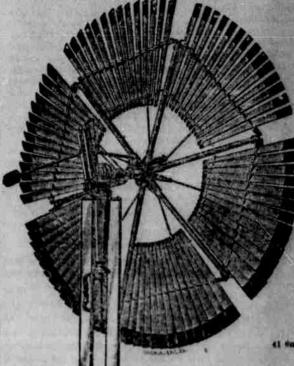
nearly everything offered. ORNAMENTAL PLANTS. TREES, ROSES AND SHRUBS

HENRY HARPHAM.

Harness, & Saddelry

142 N. 1lth Street.

POMERENE ·- . & ·- . COOPER.



CELEBRATED MILLS,

PERKINS MILLS.

Rubber Hose

AND THE

Mc DONALD Brass, Brass Lined and

Iron Cilinders. At prices to suit the pur-Ger. 9th & M St...

Lincoln, : : Neb.

Readers of THE ALLIANCE are commended to Lincoln's Leading Dentist,

DR. H.K. KERMAN, SURGEON DENTIST.

Teeth extracted without pain. No choloform; no gas; no ether. All fillings at low rates.

ROOMS 94.95 AND 96 BURR BLE.