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The Independent is in receipt of a well written communication from John Peters of Shelton, Buffalo county relative to the vice presidency, which was received too late for last week's issue. Inasmuch as the Siour Falls convention will have decided the matter by the time this week's Independent reaches our readers, we do not publish Mr. Peters' letter.

system where "every dollar should be as London at retail at a little less than the good as every other dollar." What did they do? They give us the gold dollar and a lot of bank money. Is a banker's promise to pay as good as a gold dollar? Then what comes of your contention Glasgow for \$14.75. He has been writthat the masterial of which money is ing and talking about it ever since. All composed must have a commercial value the old pop farmers in Nebraska have much value is there in the paper of a that some of the editors of the great banker's dollar.

every cent they deposit in his bank. He poses that American made goods shall cates from impoverishing the whole he will say that it is "the threat of it down to syrup or sugar. A little of it loans it out and gets interest on it. The have the privilege of free entry at our banker owes the public for every cent of ports after they have been exported. If chise grabbers had the free hand, so he will say that it is "the threat of is made that way now and is sold to the city factories, and from every pound of the will say that that was the cause of sugar four or five gallons of Vermont paper money he puts out. He loans that such a law as that were passed, the goods these chaps thought for the good of their and gets interest on it. The banker could be shipped to Liverpool and back own political prospects they had better gets rich by collecting interest on what and then delivered to the American con- put a check upon the syndicates until he owes. The republican voter must sumer twenty-five to fifty per cent think that this is "destiny," "provice the country is bank deposits." It is the country is bank deposits." It is the country is bank deposits." It is the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." It is the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." It is the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." It is the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits." The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits. The way the English treat the Boer the country is bank deposits. The country is bank deposits and country is bank deposits. The country is bank deposits and country is bank deposits. The cou he votes to continue the system every can people is past comprehension. Think to the senate. There Mark Hanna cast call it "credit money." The bankers can send the Boers to the desert island of the farmer up and the other takes what

Indigna, in another column of the Inde- to account for it is the epidemic of par- into the bill: pendent, entitled "Loss of Wealth in For- tisan insanity. eign Trade." Mr. Van Vorhis is especially clear in his explanations of what conclusions must be drawn respecting

responsibility for the part he took in se- charge and things were not only done euring ratification of the Paris treaty. While the treaty was not wholly to his national politics, but they put three of liking, he believed ratification to be themselves on the ticket. Dietrick, Ervastly better than rejection and further diplomatic dickering, because the treaty Bryan does repudiate, however, is the that the republican farmer likes to have The fact is congress never had any such these judges are of too small a calibre to when we take into the account that the under that treaty.

Some of the most dangerous anarchists in this country are on the bench. They bring the courts into universal contempt. They defy all law and order and set themselves up as dictators. Some of them will live to see the day when they will wish that they had never been a judge. They evidently think that Mark Hanna can save them with his big boodle fund. They certainly must know that the people not only despise them, but hate them as all tyrants and dictators have been hated by those who love lib-

The municipal elections all over Indiana are stunning to the republicans. More than twenty towns that have long go to the banks and beg for a little "ac- man national bank." In that way he been republican went against them and most of them went by big majorities. That is simply a foretaste of what they are going to get next fall. This country is not going to abandon the declaration of independence and the constitution yet awhile. Then again the merchants in the cities are just finding out that they are merchants no longer. They are simply agents of the trusts and dare not sell a pound of sugar or a keg of nails for any other price than the trusts fix. The day of the independent merchant is over, if McKinley and Griggs are to run this government for four years pointed office seekers who busy them- its relief fund. The action of this puny gets a hundred thousand dollar fee than

eight years has been a republican strong- Governor Poynter. With great tears of unmeasured terms. He said if such an stole a pig. hold went fusion last week by a thou- sympathy they point to a long list of de. attempt was made in England there sand majority. The Pioneer Press, im- serving populists, including themselves, would be a revolution in twenty-four that sort that a plutocratic trust paper to judge by its first issue after the election in our judgment will be judge by its first issue after the election in our judgment will be their appetite calls for. The flood of the along and close. No man knows what more percentage of the democrats will be a large standing and close. No man knows what the stand close. No man k There is more of the same sort coming. another. It would appear that to sat- the convention.

PAST COMPREHENSION

The New York Commercial remarks: "We observe that the charge is made that this company, [Steal and Wire] while it raised the price of its barbed wire, for instance, from about \$1.80 to \$4.20 per hundred pounds in the American market, has still found it profitable per hundred pounds.

to sell the same thing in Europe at \$2.40 It is passing strange how long it takes these great New York papers to find out anything that is of interest to the common people. For fifteen years the protected manufacturers in this country have been selling their goods in Europe and Canada at about half what they charged American citizens for them The Commercial seems to have just found out that the Steel and Wire trust has been doing that. When this writer was in England in 1877 he found American goods for sale in every town and village in the United Kingdom and the prices were always from one-fourth to one-half less than the same goods were sold for in this country where they were made. There were only a few articles of American manufacture that were sold there for the same price as in this country and none for a higher price. The articles that were the same price there as here were boots and shoes, cotton goods, flour and meat. He saw meat bearing the mark of the Omaha packing houses exposed for sale everywhere and They were going to give us a financial both salt and frozen meats were sold in retail price in South Omaha where the animals were slaughtered. An American plow which he paid \$21.50 for at Bancroft in this state, he saw sold in

THE BANKER'S TICKET.

To one who has attended republican the balance of trade being "in our favor" conventions for the last two decades in as the phrase goes, insisting that the ex- Nebraska, it was very easy to see that cess of exports shown by the trade re- the old hands still had hold of the ports is the "measure of loss" of national steering gear. Not only were the same old gang on deck, but the same methods of oiling and running the machine was Mr. Eryan has never sought to evade employed. The national bankers had according to their dictation in regard to hardt and Steuffer are all bankers. How many more of them are interested in banking, this deponent sayeth not, banker should of course get interest on tions! The proposition is ridiculous. his bond that he puts up for the privilege of getting interest on what he owes. This is the way they look at it.

make the bankers governors or any man National or the First National. thing else that they want. Hurrah for the banker's ticket!

A DIFFERENCE

St. Paul, Minn., which for the last ernor Holcomb and from those made by John Burns denounced it in the most has stolen a hundred million as one who If I were still a member of the repub perialist goldbug and everything else of who have not yet been favored with as hours. The next thing that some of trust propegating administration and relieved by Governor Poynter to make injunction and openly defied the judge. they are going to put the state in the room for some other deserving member. They held a big meeting and raised a Bryan column by a big majority this of the party who had not been so favored. lot of money and the union increased its fall. This is the first whack they have It is a shame, an unpardonable sin, in donations to those out of work. had at McKinley since the repudiation their judgment that a populist once in of the declaration and the constitution office should under any manner of cirby the passage of the Porto Rican bill cumstances be removed to make way for on this page this week on account of

isfy them, appointments should be made perpetual. The Independent disagrees ing is a good thing it should be passed generally." around. If it is a bad thing it is unfair cans and putting in populists. It made be concealed. no difference if the republicans comfour years before? If the Independent known all that a long time ago. had any criticism to make it would be The Investor begins to see a coming a little monotinous. Like salt in por where changes should have been made a panic breeder. It is through panics are a dozen other modern student fakes that are getting threadbare. Retter

HANNA WILL DECIDE

favored with any position.

That Porto Rican bill was such an awful piece of robbery that the members equal to its legal tender value? How known these things for years. It seems of the house were frightened about their chances of re-election. They "got such New York papers are just finding it out. a hustle on themselves" as has not been One plan to stop this sort of swindling seen in the last ten years and passed an The banker owes the depositors for is proposed by the Commercial. It pro- amendatory act to prevent the syndior something of that kind, for now. The stolid patience of the Amerithe Czar Reed fashion and it went over correct only the Independent prefers to world. They refuse to exchange, but kills all foreign competition. One holds of the American farmer paying 100 per his eye on it and when it came back it annihilate five billions of it in twenty. St. Helena, nam way between Annihilate five billions of it in twenty. cent more for nails than is asked for the was an entirely different thing, but it four hours. Out of the wreck, the sharp a little of the Abe Lincoln retaliation Attention is called to the excellent ar- same goods when furnished to foreigners went through all right. The senate put ones among them will gather in what is spirit. The English captives should be ticle by Hon. Flavius J. Van Vorhis of and never saying a word! The only way the following innocent looking words left of the wealth of the country. That

> "Corporations not organized in Porto Rico, and doing business therein, shall be bound by the provisions of this act SO FAR AS THEY ARE APPLICA-

That does the business. Who will decide when they are applicable? Mark Hanna. That is, the whole thing is in the hands of McKinley. The putting on of those words: "So far as they are applicable" put the whole thing back to where it was before the house took this

Left it possible for the United States to in banking, this deponent sayeth not, tax and not the general public. How a million of dollars from the people of a a bushel in New York, for wheat is not him. Both were named and Mr. Rose-ceived over fifty per cent more votes, which was the following was whole state by some rich corporation a very big "flourish" for agriculture, water went upon the platform and was The World-Herald staff correspondent. republicrn idea of our "plain duty" the bankers rule them. They like to go intention. If it had when it was found deal with it. They get befuddled, mysto the bank and pay the banker a good that the law was defective it would have tified and the whole thing is beyond the high rate of interest on the banker's been amended. No attempt has been range of their narrow intellects. notes of hand. They seem to think that made to amend it although congress has it is in accordance with "destiny" that been in session for months. It was in- is many of them at least-but the whole the banker should get interest on what tended that the corporations should not thing is beyond their comprehension. skilled mechanics, and is returning to he owes, that when the said banker be taxed although they were the parties They can try a burglar, but when it them the higher wages that are the just signs a little due bill which he promises that profited most by the war. Catch a comes to trying a great corporation, that recompense for their toil. to "pay on demand," that the said republican congress taxing the corpora- has not only broken into one house and The "remodeling" was only an increase

> Dietrich has started on his electioneer-Taking this penchant of the republi- make a public address or set speech of big a thing for these judges. Not one hundred per cent, as they do home-made can farmer into consideration, the oilers any kind, he has adopted a method all of the machine concluded that these his own. He goes among the Germans same republican voters would be de- and to one set he tells them that he lives lighted to further favor the bankers and on sauer kraut, pretzles and beer and to so put three of them on the ticket, another set he straightens himself up They were right. All these chaps who and says: "I am president of the Gercommodation," will be out on the roads thinks he will get a cinch on two kinds and hang around the country post offi- of voters sure. But the average German ces shouting that "it is the best ticket who emigrated to this country from the ever put up in the state." They will get fatherland to escape militarism and contheir little "accommodation," provided scription is more interested in preservthey put up the right kind of security ing this republic from those evils than and pay the bankers ten per cent in ad- he is in what Mr. Dietrich eats or drinks vance, and after that they will vote to or whether his bank is called the Ger. books and they don't know what to do.

> An injunction was recently issued in New York that beats all the injunctions do the man who steals a pocket book. that was ever yet promulgated. It proselves comparing the dissatisfaction re- judge was so extraordinary that the rul- to one who gets a fee of ten dollars, and sulting from appointments made by Gov. ing he made was cabled to England and who are as willing to convict a thief who idle? Why not reduce the taxes a little?

> > There is a shortage of editorial matter

A PANIC COMING

with the pie eaters who desire to have again beginning to say what the Inde- glorious work, more than all the other the privilege made perpetual. It was pendent said three months ago. The Governor Poynter's privilege, and in United States Investor says in its most instances his duty to relieve those issue of April 28th that: "The fact may slavery over more territory than all the whom Governor Holcomb had favored as well be recognized that the 'boom' in other presidents, and Lincoln of clearing and appoint other competent and de- steel and iron is over, and that the down- more territery of slavery. Polk, Lincoln serving persons, who had not been ward tendency of these commodities favored, to their places. If office hold- will be followed by that of commodities

not surprising that there is more com- three months. The fact is the New York

plained. They had no sympathizers in they see fit, but they cannot hold them ever uttered against Bryan. the populist party. They were not per- up beyond the ability of the consumer mitted to attend its caucuses and con- to buy for any great length of time. ventions, and were in no position to stir They can run for a while and make a populist to put another in his place. It they must close down, those on the inis not so easy to turn out friends as to side can sell short and make a few milthe pie among a different set from those New York financial papers. If they had who had been at the table for two or read the Independent they would have

because hold-overs had been permitted panic. The bill passed by congress was idge, too much spoils the soup. There to benefit those who have not yet been that men like J. Pierpont Morgan scoop drop some of them. The only foolish in their millions. Stability in prices action we can remember in our college would make panies impossible. Panies days was that of burying Euclid. We is what these land pirates grow rich Greek letters were allowed to sleep in upon. They have things so fixed now peace. that they can produce them on twenty-

TWO BY FOUR JUDGES

The contempt for judges which has the last few years is not all based on the idea that the judges are all permanently prejudiced in favor of the great combinations of capital. They are looked upon as small men-men not qualified to fill the positions that they occupy. These judges are qualified to try a case for the W. E. Curtis says that it was the "in- all the procedure and the rights of the tention" of congress that the telegraph parties are generally well guarded. But and express companies should pay the when it comes to a case of the theff of tax and not the general public. How a million of dollars from the people of a a bushel in New York, for wheat is not him. Both were named and Mr. Rose-

stolen a watch, but has invaded every of tax upon the necessities of the comhouse in a whole state and robbed the mon people. Why do they not tax tea, peaceful and law abiding occupants of coffee and other luxuries, such as com-Dietrich has started on his electioneering tour. As he has not the ability to from one to five dollars each, that is too do they not tax imported wine seven of these judges but who knows that the whisky? The poor men drink the whisky raise made by the Standard Oil trust and the rich men drink the wine, is the of two or three cents a gallon on the bought in e foreign land, when brought County Bonds...... \$ 425,644.47 price of oil is robbery. But when a great home? The only reason that can be State Warrants...... 1,166,006.61 criminal like this is brought before them given is that American people should be they grow weak in the knees, their brains made to pay more for American goods become clouded and they don't know what to do. They are not big enough strengthened our financial system, and ceding January 7, 1897. for the responsibilities that have been firmly established the gold standard." thrown upon them. They can try a man for stealing ten dollars but to try a gang for stealing a hundred million is another mon people and put it into their own. thing altogether. It is something that The gold standard is the rich man's they have not read about in the law measure.

big enough to tackle a millionaire thief with the same discrimination that they

HARDY'S COLUMN

The republican party claims to be a party of progress. They are the most progressive party that ever existed in the line of making millions out of poor men's earnings.

Mr. McKinley will go down in history pose imperialism?
as the great saloon pleater. He pleated "But the republ

a thousand saloons in four years, on free The financial papers of New York are territory, will be the record. What a presidents counted together.

> Polk has the reputation of spreading and McKinley-all great men, but the greatest of the three is Lincoln.

A great many people really think that After this the Investor goes on to give there is no difference between Bryan to burden any one clique with the ardu- warning of a coming collapse. That is democracy and Cleveland democracy. ous duty for too long a period. It is just what the Independent has said for But most of the Cleveland democrats are for McKinley, because both of them stand up for the eastern money sharks. plaint over the changes made by Gov- financial organs are always about three Buchanan stood up for the slave driver, ernor Poynter than over those made by months behind the Independent, some Cleveland stood, up for the millionaire; Governor Holcomb. In Governor Hol- times longer than that They never McKinley stands up for both. Then comb's case he was turning out republi- state the facts until they can no longer character of the two men. Cleveland's moral character, like that of Potiphar's The trusts can raise prices whenever wife, is below suspicion. Not a hint was

University students know a good thing when they see it. The Nebraska students do at least. They were wild with joy up dissatisfaction. It is quite a differ- great showing of profits, boom their when they learned that Doctor Andrews ent thing for a governor to remove one stocks and when the time comes that had been chosen chancellor of the Nebraska State University. Our chancellors before have made their reputation here, but Doctor Andrews brings a naremove enemies. Yet who is there that lions like Gates did in steel and wire, tional reputation with him. He will will deny the right and duty of the gov- but that is the extent of their power, bring no bright colored goods to trade ernor to make changes-to distribute This state of affairs is just dawning on with the Indians, as other university teachers have.

> We think there is a little too much 'college yell" now adays. It is becoming

four hours notice. That is just what It is really laughable to think how they want. The investor's vision is cor- much maple syrup and sugar there is rect. A panic is coming. Mark Hanna is preparing to make use of it as a politiwe used to go into the woods, tapped cal force. When things begin to tumble the trees, gathered in the sap and boiled

St. Helena, half way between Africa is in his pockets. fed on frogs and lizards of their own is the benefit we will get from "sound catching, and for every Boer officer hung or starved an English officer should share the same fate.

Look over the republican platform laid down by the Nebraska State congrown up in the popular mind during vention last week. It starts out with the following: "We rejoice that we are citizens of a mighty nation, whose revenues are larger than at any previous period in its history; whose treasury is overflowing with gold; whose agricultural industries flourish as never before.'

The party takes credit for an increased revenue. Any fool ought to know that increasing the taxes would increase the theft of a pig or a chicken. They know revenue. Why, we ask, tax the people to \$50,000. make the treasury overflow with gold? There can be no other excuse, only that the rich people and the thieving officeholders get the overflow. Seventy cents farmer has to pay two prices for every-

of our tariff laws, which has increased Doubtless they want to do right—that our revenues and not impeded trade: which has opened the doors of mills and

Tariff is only another name for tax. reason. And why tax American goods, up of than foreigners do.

Of course the corporation, trust and banker's party "endorses" any scheme to take money out of the pockets of comthe east all favor it, in fact it is their We want men on the bench who are carried it through congress. Had it

"The United States treasury puts in

Why do we need so much gold lying lican party I would not boast of such kind of economy and financering. imperialism and militarism as practised



AN ARGUMENT IN SUPPORT OF BENEVOLENT ASSIMILATION. -Photographed in Luzon specially for the Independent

always, is unalterably opposed to all not to miss the deeper causes that may trusts and combinations having for their be stirring beneath it. purpose the stifling of competition, and arbitrarily controlling productions or

fixing prices. If the republicans are honest in the trusts would contribute anything to carry their election? They know that the object of all trusts is to control production and fix prices. Why did the twelve iron mills shut down last month, all in one day? No, it is all buncombe. The trusts will give Hanna twenty millions again to count Bryan out in the lake states. Everybody knows that a

PEOPLE AND POLITICS

The outstanding registered floating indebtedness of Nebraska (general fund warrants) amounted to \$1,716,000 on

county are making arrangements to pay \$8,000 of their court house bonds and refund the balance of \$50,000,

The apportionment of the temporary school fund to be made on the 21st of May, will probably be over \$370,000. The net balance on May 1 was over \$320,000, and the April collections by county treasurers will probably be over

Rosewater had protested that if Thurston were named as one of the delegates he would refuse to serve with placed on exhibition with the other three prize winners in the primer class, and thing he buys and freight both ways. offered not a word of protest. Therein "We point with pride to the remodeling he was consistent.

> The republican ticket nominated the other day is composed of a number of gentlemen who expect to be slaughtered in the most approved manner in order to help out the Rosewater-Thompson legislature which the republicans hope to elect. No level-headed republican, if pinned right down to his honest opinion, believes any of the state ticket can "get

The total investments made by treas urer Meserve for the permanent school fund from Jan. 7, 1897, to May 1, 1900 amount to \$1,591,651.08. This is made

A goodly number of delegates to the republican state convention had evidently never heard of the Gaffin law regarding the distribution of passes to convention delegates. "You will be right in car lots; and a hundred times as in the swim new," said a fusionist to one much as all the small shippers of the of the delegates, "now that Blank has United States who ship in quantities been nominated-you won't need to pay been referred to the people in 1873 it much railroad fare." "You bet I won't." would have been beaten 10 to 1. We was the reply. "I came down on a pasteboard I got of him this morning." Another delegate said, "I hadn't intended We want judges who will pay no more evidence the \$120,000,000 in gold that has coming down; was very busy; but I There are perhaps a dozen disap- hibited a labor union from distributing attention to the plea of a lawyer who come to it within a year, and the \$413,- didn't feel very well, and it didn't cost 1110 tons one mile, @ .0085, 000,000 in gold now held within its anything, so I concluded to knock off a

> Commenting on the usual pre-election forecasts indulged in by politicians of every party, intended for political effect, the Brooklyn Eagle (anti-Bryan dem.) "While we are unalterably opposed to recently closed a long editorial in these

by European nations, we are opposed to "The election in our judgment will be ism and empire differs from a kingdom in this: a king can rule only one people, and when by military force he subdues and rules other peoples he becomes an emperor. Victoria is queen of England but empress of India. McKinley is president of the United States but emperor of the Philippines. Now, how can republicans favor McKinley and yet oppose imperialism?

feeling in foreign-born voters here; none can tell the strength of a sheer desire, without cause, "to try a change." The formalities of the canvass on either side will be marked by stateliness and confidence. The country is apparently to be treated to a repetition of 1896 in 1900—but under different conditions. In that is small appeal either to interest or to imperialism?

Shortler Cream Screened no disposition on the part of the attorney-general to bring these great criminals to judgment. These great railway and monopolistic combines seem to exercise government and dictate and control the script of the country is apparently to be treated to a repetition of 1896 in 1900—but under different conditions. In that is small appeal either to interest or to imperialism? "But the republican party, now, as sult from the surface only will do well able dairying.

A number of amusing things occurred at the recent republican state convenabove announcement do you think the flashed a carefully written speech on the convention to show his appreciation of the honor conferred upon him; but he took occasion to "crib" portions of Mark Hanna's Columbus speech without giving credit to the Ohio senator and trust magnate. Four separate and distinct times the editor of the True Populist and another paper had, previous to the reverently as "Coal Oil Johnny") representing the senior senator from Nebraska in the dual role of United states senator and attorney for the Standard Oil Company; and many and loud were the protestations this editor made against al lowing "sugar and oil" to be sent as delegates to the republican national convention. In this fight the little editor was ably seconded by D. E. Thompson. But when the roll of counties was finally ended, it was found that 609 republican The county authorities of Jefferson delegates out of 1033 desired their "trusted" senator to be a delegate, while the editor of the True Populist had made a score of 992. The four dele gates at large are Rosewater, Erhardt, McClay and Thurston.

. It was rumored that Rosewater had had said that if Thurston were elected delegate, he (Rosewater) would refuse to act if elected; but after the election. 'you couldn't have dragged him off the delegation with a team of mules," as Dinah would remark.

It must have been a bit humiliating to Senator Thurston to receive such a light vote while the most thoroughly hated man in the republican party rein his inimitable manner, sized up the situation after this fashion:

There is no disguising the real situation. The republican state convention embraced its opportunity, and did the to be bad politics. It ignored the fact that Senator Thurston had appeared in court as the champion of the Standard Oil company while drawing a salary of \$5,000 a year as United States senator. Thereby it strangled its convictions. It also tried to make Edward Rosewater believe that it loved him still. Therein it stifled its conscience.

Freight Rates.

Hon, M. L. Lockwood, in his testimony before the Industral commission. stated that the average rate of moving one ton of freight, one mile is eightyfive hundredths of one cent (\$.0085), but that individual shippers pay from 4.32 This is greater than the investments cents to 13.57 cents per ton mile. He "We endorse the legislation that has made for this fund in the six years pre- then asks, "How much less than eightyfive hundreths cent per ton mile do the trusts, monopolies and favored shippers pay in order to bring the general average

Suppose the trusts ship ten times as much as merchants and others who ship less than car lots. Let us figure a

10 tons one mile, @ .1357, 100 tons one mile, @ .0432, 1000 tons one mile. @ .0028.

It would appear that by such discrimination the favored shippers do not pay to exceed one-twentieth as much as the merchants and less than one-sixtieth the rate paid by smaller shippers. Discrimination in freight rates makes monopolies possible in many lines; but it often proves disastrous to the railroads, notwithstanding their rates to ordinary