stantly on guard and wide awake in order to avoid being deceived by the corrupt element of the republican party of rupt element of the republican party of this state. Their first step in the coming campaign will be deception in the form of the great reformation that has taken place in their party since the advent of the present state officials into the places of trust formerly held by the members of the old party which has been robbing the people and the children for years. This they do not deny themselves and are crying aloud, stop thiefl and at the same time know that not a defaulter would suffer as the very clique that put these defaulters in office controlled the courts thereby thwarting the will of the people and robbing the peni-

will of the people and robbing the peni-tentiary of its just dues.

This very clique of politicians that has dominated the republican party in this state for years have formed themselves into what they term reform clubs not to reform and purify the corruption that dominates and controls the republican politics in the state today. For if they were honest and sincere in their desires to either reform or drive from their ranks every defaulter and boodler, they themselves would step down and out and give the honest toilers of the farm and shop of their party a chance to redeem, build up and place it back upon the high political plane where it was left by Lincoln and Grant. But this they will not do but will try once more to deceive the honest voter of their party by howling reform and purification. This they have always done and promised after the detection of a defaulter in their ranks and a long as you trust and elect them most rotten, corrupt debauched set of boodlers that was ever voted upon by the people of any state in the Union. My farmer republican stop and think of the defaulters that have been placed in these positions of trust by the republican party. The Liedtkes, Moshers, Hiltons, Bartleys, Moores, Gillispies Mallalieus and last but not least Mr. Ebright of the institute for the blind at Nebraska City and not one of the above have seen City and not one of the above have seen

the inside walls of the penitentiary.
Why is this? Simply because they have been defended and protected by this same gang of republicans that is trying to deceive you again this fall by howling reform and honest men for caudidates on their tickets and now one of these honest republicans that has, I venture to say, helped to nominate and elect every republican defaulter in the state now one of the offsprings of purification and is highly spoken of as a candidate of this spotless regenerated party to be your excellency the governor of your state that has been so disgraced and debauched by republican officials.

The above referred to is the right honorable ex-Judge Hayward of Nebraska City. Now honest republican voter of the corn field and shops do you know this right honorable Ex-Judge Hay-Well for fear that you will be misled and deceived again as you have been in the past, I will tell you something of him. He is the honest republican that pledged himself to the county the following words: attorney of his county, Otoe, Mr. Jessen, who had responded to the president's call to go in defense of his country's honor, I say he pledged himself to Mr. Jessen the county attorney to take his place and fill it honestly and to the best of his ability while he was gone to war and Mr. Hayward was appointed and responsible to the people of his country to the same extent that Mr. Jessen was and more than this he was responsible to Mr. Jessen for the manner in which he filled this high position intrusted to him the voters of his county and had no right to debauch and degrade the position of one of our boys that had the courage and manhood to go to the front and bare his bosom to shot and shell in defense of our country, by refusing to prosecute a re-publican defaulter, Mr. Ebright, superintendent of the intitute for the blind at Nebraska City, who had been found short by a committee appointed by the legis-

The county attorney, Mr. Jessen, brought this suit and believed Ebright to be guilty, as Senator Mutz had gathered and compiled evidence against him to such an extent that Jenssen entertained no fear of Ebright's conviction.
On the morning of May 26th the day

set for trial Senator Mutz appeared with his witnesses ready for trial as he thought that Judge Hayward would prosecute the case as he was the county attorney. But after waiting some time beyond the hour for trial Mr. Hayward did not appear and Senator Mutz telephoned him at his office and he refused to bave anything to do with the case and after abusing Mr. Mutz by the use of the most vile language, subecoming to a gentlemen, Mr. Mutz asked him why he refused to present the case. He said because it would by the evidence produced during the trial cast a reflection upon the republican citizens of Nebraska City. And being unable over the phone to pour out his reform republican epithets upon the populat that had been designated by the legislature to heat down and help to prosecute these dehe soon arrived at the court house, burst into the court room not as a gentleman and honorable man would approach a court room, but as an un-civilized savage and there abused Benaduty. Using the coarsest, vulgar and prolans language that is possible for any

border ruffian to use.

Is this the kind of a man to grace the executive chair of Nebraska? A man unrefined, a man that violates his piedges, prostitutes and degrades the position of one of our boys in blue at the front in defense of our country and flag. Is there anything lower to which a man can stoop? Would you so degrade the state of Nebraska by electing a man like this to fill the executive chair? A man

Another Defaulter Liberated.

Editor Independent:

It is important that voters be constantly on guard and wide awake in of about\$300.00 the particulars of which will be given later showing vouchers

> Now my honest republican voter investigate, be your own judge and don't be deceived by the dishonest clique of politicians that dominate and control conventions and elections in your party today. OTOE COUNTY POP.

MUNICIPAL OWNERSHIP.

It Would Be Helpful In Purifying Corrupt City Governments.

Municipal ownership, some writers contend, may be all right under ideal municipal conditions, where government is both honest and efficient. Such writers admit cheerfully that European cities are safe in trying experiments along the line of municipal ownership because of the greater efficiency and purity of local government abroad, but they assert that American municipalities cannot afford to risk ventures of this kind because of the low tone of

municipal politics in this country.

Dr. Albert Shaw, editor of The Review of Reviews and a close student of municipal problems in this country and abroad, takes precisely the opposite view. He thinks that municipal ownership in this country, instead of waiting for the improvement of political conditions, may be necessary to free our cities from the corruption and misrule the detection of a defaulter in their ranks and so long as you trust and elect them to these offices of trust you can make up your mind that the state will be robbed. Just stop and think for a moment the amount of money that has been lost to the state by trusting it in the hands of republican officials. Beginning away back with Auditor Leidtke down to Treasurer Hill through the Mosher bank deal, penitentiary and asylum contracts, something like \$2,000,000.00. After this was made public by the members of the party that are now known as populists then this same old clique howled reform and promised that the corrupt members of the party should and would be kicked out, and that their nominees should be of the very highest type of honesty, and you let them decoy you again and give to the people of Nebraska the last lew years ending in 1896 the most rotten, corrupt debauched set of boodlers that was ever voted upon by the people of any state in the Union. which franchise seeking corporations have helped to force upon them. In vate management be followed. In either event the rights of the public are thoroughly protected. But American city governments are so weak, in contrast with the corporations that come to them for favors, that the system of private management is almost certain to be unsatisfactory. Drawing a comparison with Glasgow, Dr. Shaw says:

Municipal government in Glasgow is strong enough to own and run the street railways perfectly well, and, on the other hand, it is strong enough to make thoroughly advanta geous bargains with contractors and private companies. It can practice municipal owner-ship and operation or it can let them alone, and in either case it can always dominate the situation, but in the United States the scan-dals and difficulties attendant upon the municipal ownership of, let us say, lighting plants would not be so great as those involved in the making of bargains between municipal ing companies and in the exercise of an alleged public control.

Dr. Shaw does not advocate the wholesale plunge into projects for the wide extension of municipal functions, but he characterizes as "tedious mummery the abstract and metaphysical disquisitions of closet philosophers and wiseacre dogmatists who proceed to beg the whole question by their mere framing of a definition of the word government." Dr. Shaw summarizes his position in

In conclusion I have only to remark that the practical situation in the United States is rapidly shifting the burden of proof. The rela-tions existing notoriously between great corporations and our legislatures and municipal governments are forcing upon us the question, not whether in some directions the business functions of government can be safely or wise ly extended, but, rather, the question how to avoid a very extensive increase of public func-tions as the only visible retreat from the intolerable state of demoralization into which government has fallen. The enormous sums of money contributed for purposes of political control by the corporations enjoying munici pal supply privileges have given us the "bose system in its present form. And the "boss" system, which, in fact, knows no distinction of political party, is fast destroying state and municipal government as the steadfast and loyal servitor, defender and promoter of the public interest. With honest, independent and truly representative government, such as our forefathers knew and such as they hoped would be curs in perpetuity, it would seem t me a matter of comparatively little momen whether the public welfare were served by the municipal ownership and operation of gapany. On some accounts I should considerably prefer the latter alternative. But with weak and flatby government, lacking moral stamins and backing the intellectual force to make advantageous bargains with private cor porations, I should be inclined to the opinion that direct ownership and operation, as offer ing less temptation, might well have better results for the community in some cases.

The chief factor making for corrupt and inefficient government in most American cities is the franchise seeking interests. This is markedly true of Chicago, and in fact of the Illinois state government as well. The Record be-Beves there is much truth in the centertion put forth by Dr. Shaw .- Chicago Hecord.

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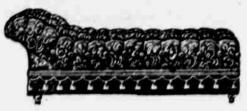
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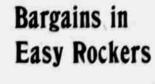


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A Dream of War.

The past rises before me like a dream. Again we are in the great struggle for national life. We hear the sounds of preparation—the music of boisterous drums—the silver voices of heroic bugles. We see thousands of assemblages, and hear the appeals of orators; we see the pale cheeks of women, and the flushed faces of men, and in these assemblages we see all the dead whose dust we have covered with flowers. We lose sight of them no more. We are with them when they enlist in the great army of freedom. We see them part with those they love. Some are walking for the last time in quiet, woody places, with the maidens they adore. We hear the whisperings and the sweet vows of eternal love as they lingeringly part forever. Others are bending over cradles, kissing babes that are asleep. Some are receiving the blessings of old men. Some are parting with mothers who hold them and press them to their hearts again and again, and say nothing. And some are talking with wives, and endeavoring with brave words, spoken in the old tones, to drive from their hearts the awful fear. see them part. We see the wife standing in the door with the babe in her armsstanding in the sunlight sobbing-at the turn of the road a hand waves-she answers by holding high in her arms the child. He is gone, and forever. We see them all as they murch proudly

away under the flaunting flags, keeping time to the grand, wild music of warmarching down the streets of the great cities—through the towns and across the prairies down to the fields of glory, to do and to die for the eternal right.

We go with them, one and all. are by their side on all the gory fieldsin all the hospitals of pain-on all the weary marches. We are with them in ravines running with blood-in the fur-rows of fields. We are with them between contending hosts, unable to move, wild with thirst, the life ebbing slowly away among the withered leaves. We see them pierced by balls and torn with shells, in the trenches, by forts, and in the whirlwind of the charge, where men become iron, with nerves of steel. We are with them in the prisons of hatred and famine; human speech can never tell what they endured. We are at home when the news comes that they are dead. We see the maiden in the shadow of her first sorrow. We see the silvered head of the old man bowed with the last grist.

The heroes are dead. They died for itherty—they died for us. They are at rest. They sleep in the land they made free, under the flag they rendered stainless, under the solomn pines, the sad hemiocks, the tearful willows, and the embracing vines. They sleep beneath the shadows of the clouds, careloss airks of squabine or storm, each in the window less palace of Rest. Earth may run red with other wars—they are at pence.

THE PHILIPPINE NATIVES.

However lacking in intelligence the natives of the Philippines generally may be, they would not with truth be characterized as savages. There are in the Philippines between 6,000,000 and 0,000,000 people probably about 7,500,00. Nearly half this number inhabit Luson, the principal island of

the group. The Tagals of Luzon are a copper colored people,, and, like all people of the Malay family, are short of stature. The Tagals are the most advanced and influential element in the whole population of the islands. There are a great many very intelligent and ambitious men among them-men who got their start in the schools established by the monastic friars whose political dominations furnishes one of many grievances which have given rise to the present insurrection. The Tagals are as industrious as the Chinese and Japanese. and more ensity controlled and less criminally disposed that the latter, Theat they are entirely ameniable to discipline when they have confidence in and respect for their leaders and advisers is evidenced by the fact that for over a year General Aguinaldo their acknowledged leader, was able to maintain good order and comparatively good discipline among his 40, 000 to 50,000 followers, and under circumstances where chaos and disorder would be the most natural conditions I am not a sentimentalist-not the sort of man to go into cestasies of delight over the profuse politeness and kotowing of the Japanese-but I have observed in the leading men and women a charmingly courteous manner. Such characteristics as rudeness, as comption, or boisterousness are entirey lacking in their temperament. From What an American Saw in the Philippines," by Joseph T. Mannix, in American Monthly Review of Reviews for

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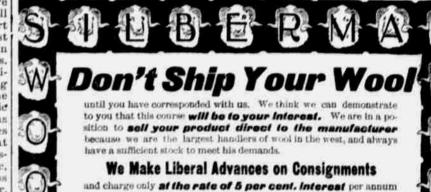


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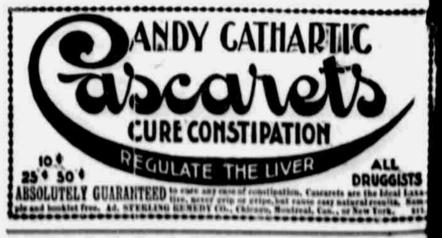
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