Elmwood News

Henry Frisbie of Wabash was looking after business matters and visiting friends here on Tuesday of last week.

Emil Bornemeier was trucking wheat from the farm owned by Mrs. Frank Cook east of Weeping Water, to the elevator at Alvo.

Mrs. Emily Gonzales has not been in the best of health for some time and was compelled to go home and to bed last Monday and Tuesday.

Catherine Lorenz who resides and is employed in Omaha, visited over week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank W. Lorenz.

Edward Penterman continues very poorly, being in serious condition. Everything possible is being done for his comfort and to aid his recovery.

Miss Ruth Fitch who resides and is employed in Omaha, was a visitor in Elmwood and guest of her mother and sister, who make their home with the McFall sisters.

Mrs. Fannie Cramer and Miss Norma Rhoden of Lincoln were guests for the week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Penterman, being close friends of Mrs. Penterman.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Greene arrived home Saturday from a business trip to Chicago, where they visited the paper mill and wholesale wall paper houses. They enjoyed their visit to the windy city very much.

Superintendent and Mrs. Wells recently moved to Elmwood and are occupying the Fitch property. They will attend summer school the coming few weeks, returning here before the opening of the school year.

Norman Bornemeier accompanied his driver, Loren Dennis, to Omaha last Tuesday, taking a load of cattle to the South Omaha market. On their return trip they brought back a tractor and combine that went to Robert Stock, Murdock implement dealer.

Sold McLaughlin Effects

The household goods and personal effects of the late Grandma McLaughlin, were sold at auction on Tuesday afternoon of last week. The amount was so small it was not deemed advisable to have an auctioneer and Guy Clements sold the goods.

Camped Out at South Bend

Miss Harriet Williams, one of the instructors in the Elmwood schools, volunteered to act as sponsor for a half dozen young girls, mostly from her school classes, and the group went to South Bend on a week's camping trip. They occupied the "shack" of Guy Clements. The list of those going includes Jean Adair Bothwell, Jane Shreeves, Dorothy Sterner, Pattie Stark, June Action, Dora Beth Clements and Doris V. Parish.

Will Visit in Northwest

Mr. and Mrs. George Blessing, Jr. and the kiddies, Richard Blessing and Mrs. George Blessing, Sr., departed Sunday, July 2, for Big Timber, Montana, where Mrs. Blessing, Sr., has a ranch, which was left to on the death of her uncle last year. The party will spend a month there, enjoying a fine outing in this high, cool altitude. Charles V. Seeley, of Weeping Water, will assist on the paper while the party is away.

Yield Proves Disappointing

One of the farmers residing in the vicinity of Elmwood had his 24-acre field of wheat combined and when all the smoke and dust had cleared away, it was found that only 48 bushels of grain had been harvested. This is not very good, but in some fields the yield has run as high as 15 bushels of grain testing 58 pounds to the bushel. In quite a few fields it is found that the grain is not worth harvesting and the fields are being plowed up and placed to sorgo in order that sufficient feed may be obtained to carry the stock through the winter. Corn is in good condition, and hopes are entertained that sufficient moisture will come to carry it through to maturity and provide an abundant harvest.

William Harley Very Poorly

William Harley, who has been in poor health for a number of years, recently suffered two additional strokes, which have left him in a very weakened state. Although he is being given the best of care and medical attention, he does not respond to the treatment in satisfactory manner.

Vacationing in North Woods

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wright and Mr. and Mrs. Monte Meadows, of Omaha, were here Tuesday visiting at the Herman Penterman home and with Edward Penterman, who has been very ill. The ladies are sisters of the Penterman boys.

Following the return of the ladies to their home in Omaha, they left for northern Minnesota, where they will enjoy an outing and try their luck at fishing. The place they will visit is just across a small river from International Falls, Canada.

To Have Dial Telephones

Dial telephones are to be installed in Elmwood. It will be some little time before the new system is ready to be cut in. In the meantime, Mrs. Lucy Lyle as the chief operator and manager, and her daughter, Mrs. Joannie Stark as assistant are continuing their work at the switchboard. Mrs. Stark has taken the place of Miss Clara Dennis, who was recently married and gave up her position. As the change is to be put into effect soon, Mrs. Lyle did not believe it would pay to break in a new operator, who, at best, could no more than get nicely started before the change is maid. The cut-over will take some time to complete and the service of the operators will be required until then.

Dial systems are being installed in many of the towns served by the Lincoln Telephone company, and by the way, how many of our readers know that Lincoln was one of the first towns in the country to take up dial phones, back in the days when thew were a lot more troublesome and hard to maintain than at the present time.

Miss Opal Thimgan, a most efficient operator continues with the company here.

Married at Maryville, Kansas

Last week, at Maryville, Kansas, Miss Clara Dennis and Mr. Verle Flaischman were united in marriage at the Christian church parsonage. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Loren Dinnis. Following the wedding ceremony, they returned to Elmwood, where they were received by the parents of both parties and given their blessing. The young couple will make their home here.

The bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Dennis and a very accomplished young woman, while the groom is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Flaischman and a young man of sterling qualities and very industrious.

Last Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Dennis entertained the newly-wedded couple, also their son Loren and wife, who were but recently married.

A most enjoyable evening was had by all, including a number of the more intimate friends of the newlyweds.

Enjoyed Convention Monday

Mr. and Mrs. N. D. Bothwell and their daughter Miss Jean Adair were in Omaha last Monday, where they attended a gathering of managers and owners of the Clover Farm stores in Iowa and Nebraska. They report a most enjoyable time. During the forenoon there was a business session to discuss problems of interest. A noon-day luncheon and evening banquet were on the program.

Land Mark in Danger

The McCaig house, fashioned of native logs and built just after the Civil war, is about to be wrecked, as a new farm home will be erected on the site it occupies. This historic old house is located two miles north, a mile east and then another half mile north of Elmwood. The house was built by the five McCaig boys, as their father had died before the family came west Besides the five boys, there was one sister, who became Mrs. John Hall in later years. At the time the family located here, the country was "wild and wooly" as the expression goes. There were few conveniences and the early settlers were beset with privations a plenty. In this house was established the first post office, with David McCaig, one of the elder brothers, becoming the first postmaster. Constructed of logs, the house was covered with clapboards, as they were called, sawn from native lumber and nailed over the logs. These rough, unpainted boards have withstood the ravages of the elements for many years, but in late years have rotted very badly.

The farm passed out of the hands of the McCaig family into possession of the Bourke family, but in recent years has been acquired by a party in Omaha, who now desires to construct a new, modern dwelling on the farm. Not desiring to tear down this historic old landmark, the owner offered it to the Commercial club of Elmwood and they were considering removing it to the Elmwood park. The committee sent to examine the building found it so badly decayed it would be impossible to move it and equally impracticable to tear it down and rebuild it. Just what will be the outcome of this historic old land mark has not yet been determined by the powers that be.

MURDOCK ITEMS

Edward Ganaway transacted business in Lincoln Monday.

Frank A. Melvin was a business visitor in Nehawka Monday of last week.

The children of Mr. and Mrs. August Wilkin have been having a siege of the measles, but are getting along very nicely.

Rev. F. C. Weber, pastor of the Callahan church, was called to Falls City, Nebr., to visit his brother, H. P. Weber, who is a pastor there.

L. Neitzel was in Lincoln last Sunday, where he addressed the Mission Bible class and also called on Fred Buell at the hospital.

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stokes was made happy last Wednesday when a fine little son arrived to take up his residence with them.

Rev. Jaul Koch, a pastor in the Evangelical church, and a relative of the Cook family in Cass county, has been re-assigned to the pastorate at Blue Springs.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin E. Bushnell, who reside west of South Bend were visiting with Robert Crawford and looking after some shopping in Murdock last Monday.

Eddie Craig and wife spent last Sunday at the Fremont recreation grounds, where they enjoyed fishing (with not any too great success) and a picnic dinner.

Emil Meyers and family of Fairbury were guests last Sunday at the home of Mrs. August Panska, mother of Mr. Meyers. They also visited Mrs. Meyers' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gillet in Elmwood before returning home.

The new well for the Murdock waterworks system has been completed to the extent that pumping apparatus was installed last week. After a test, which was scheduled for later in the week, if found adequate, the well will be accepted and put into service.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Meyers and Margaret and Billie of Sioux City were guests last Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Tool and Mrs. August Panska, grandparents of the children. The parents returned home on Monday but the children remained for a more extended visit.

John C. Stroy, of Lincoln, who owns the farm northeast of town on which George Menke and family reside, was a business visitor in Murdock, looking after the harvest that is now under way. Part of the wheat was delivered to the elevator here and the rest has been stored on the farm.

Roy Gorthey and family were in Lincoln Sunday, where they visited friends. They called at the hospital where Fred Buell is recovering from injuries sustained when a tractor ran over him, and found him getting along very nicely, but still far from recovered. Mr. Gorthey also visited with Oscar Zink and family.

Two sons of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Reichart, Wallace and Allen, have been contending with a case of measles and notwithstanding the fact that the weather has been very warm and the fever has added to the temperature of the boys, they have gotten along very nicely and are now over the disease.

Dr. S. P. Blattspeiler of Tobias, where he has been for many years as a practitioner, and a friend of W. O. Gillespie, together with Mr. Gillespie, will in the near future take a trip to northern Minnesota and over the line into the Dominion of Canada, trying their luck at fishing in the famed fishing grounds of the northland.

George Krause, salesman at the Murdock Mercantile company, has been having his home improved, having Frank A. Melvin build a porch on the property as well as another room which provides for additional living quarters.

Fred Buell, who was so severely injured when his tractor ran over him, and who is still at the Lincoln hospital, is making gains. He is still in a cast and unable to move a great deal. Mr. Buell enjoys the visits of his many friends from Murdock during his confinement in the hospital.

Wheat Not the Best

In the combining of the wheat crop of Louis Roeber it was found that the yield was 15 bushels to the acre and the test showed 57 pounds to the bushel. However, much of the wheat has shown lower yields and lower tests. In all there is some wheat, but not as much as desired or enough to make the raising of this crop profitable. However, all are looking forward hopefully to a good yield of corn this year, as so far the moisture has been adequate.

Omaha Plays Kitten Ball

A team of kittenball players from Omaha were in Murdock last Tuesday night, coming to play the local team under the floodlights. Although they came with high expectations of winning over the locals they had to be satisfied with second place, scoring but two runs while our boys piled up seven. Ashland was to have played, but did not show up and so the fans had to be satisfied with one game.

Abandoned Car is Towed In

Someone left a Model T car parked along highway No. 1 recently. After it had remained there for a time, John Eppings, who has charge of maintaining the highway, towed it into Murdock and stored it. The remains of this once going automobile are practically worthless and will undoubtedly never be called for, but whoever claims title to it can come and get it should he still want the pile of wreckage.

Swim Week Bring a Problem

Notice has been received for Swim Week for Murdock at the South Bend lakes from July 19 to July 26. This brings the problem of transportation and anyone willing to volunteer such facilities to those who want to learn to swim or master life-saving, will be doing a fine humanitarian piece of work. You may contact Mrs. Henry Tool or leave word at the bank.

It is greatly regretted that the Red Cross membership in Murdock does not warrant an expenditure for hiring transportation. W. O. Gillespie gave generously of his time and the use of his bus for this service without cost to the Red Cross for two years, but will be unable to do so this year. Who will be the first to help continue this work?

Swimming and life-saving lessons are provided free and the only obligation is to get the children to and from the lake.

WABASH NEWS

Uncle Henry Frisbee was called to Elmwood Tuesday of last week, on business matters, and enjoyed visiting friends while there.

Mrs. Charles S. Murfin of Lincoln was a guest at the home of Mrs. S. P. Day last Thursday when the latter was entertaining former Weeping Water and Wabash people.

John Woods has been overhauling the motor of his truck while work was slack in the hauling of road material and now has it in first class shape, ready for any job he may tackle.

Miss Lelia Schneider, a school friends of Mrs. Warren Richards, when the two were students at the University of Nebraska, spent several days the past week as a guest at the Richards home.

Miss Helen Grant of Nehawka, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Grant, who has been visiting for a few weeks at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Hardaway, returned home last week, being rather loath to leave, as she had been having a grand time here.

Ralph Dorr with his big combine outfit was combining wheat for his neighbor, Fred Weyers, last week. Although not as good as desired, the yield was 14 bushels to the acre and the grain tested 59 pounds to the struck bushel—really more than was expected, considering the early dry weather.

Question of Title Delays Action

The old church building in Wabash still stands and may continue to do so for some time. When the much heralded sale of the property was called up some time ago, the matter of ability of anyone to give a title to the building and land it occupies was questioned and now we hear rumors that someone high in authority in the church who has claimed to hold title to the premises says he fears the church cannot give good title, so the matter lags there at the present time.

Hoppers Ravishing Oats

L. R. Stanley was mowing his oat crop last week to be used for hay. He says he planted the oats with that purpose in view. He has had to hustle to get the crop harvested, as the grasshoppers have been devouring the leaves, leaving only the stems of the oats, which are not worth much for hay or otherwise.

He has observed that in many places the 'hoppers have been eating the green oats and as they riddle the fields, the stems supporting the unripened heads of grain have fallen to the ground. It is bad when the grain isn't ready to be cut and still is destroyed in this manner. Perhaps someone will devise a more satisfactory way to rid the country of its 'hopper plague than has yet been found. We hope so.

AVOCA NEWS

Mrs. Elmer Corbin spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Heine.

C larence Hansen of Nehawka was a business visitor in Avoca a short time Tuesday evening.

Ray Pumroy and wife of Cozad have been visiting in Avoca, guests at the home of Mrs. F. Dreurey. The ladies are sisters.

Edward Nelson, who has arrived at the age where he is allowed to drive an automobile, made the purchase of a Model A Ford as his first car to own.

Oscar Zimmerer is driving a new 1939 Plymouth, deluxe model, which is equipped with all the latest appliances for comfortable transportation.

Miss Frances Dreurey, saleslady at suffering from an attack of tonsolitis, the J. H. F. Ruhge store, has been which has kept her from work for a few days.

While Elmer Hallstrom and family are spending their vacation in the south, Uncle Louis Carsten is assisting Oscar Zimmerer with the work at the bank.

Mrs. Caroline Marquardt and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Marquardt and their small daughter Anna spent Sunday with relatives in Louisville, attending a birthday party there.

Postmaster W. H. Bogaard has been suffering from a severe attack of influenza, which has made life far from pleasant, but is feeling greatly improved the last few days.

Earl Freeman and family were guests last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dale Tigner at Murray. Mr. and Mrs. Edward Freeman, parents of Earl and Mrs. Tigner, were also guests there.

John Maseman, who has been temporily employed at Lincoln, was a visitor at home over the week end, leaving Monday for Bertrand, where he is to work for two weeks, then return to Lincoln to accept a permanent position there.

Mrs. Edwin Terrell spent the past week at the home of her son, George Stites and family of Omaha, also visiting with relatives in and near Union. While she was away, Mr. Terrell was kept busy mastering the art of cooking his own meals.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thiele of near Nehawka, while en route to Otoe to visit relatives, stopped here and picked up Uncle Louis Carsten, taking him along with them to enjoy the very pleasant day's visit with the two brothers of Mr. Thiele, Charles and Frank, and his sister, Elizabeth.

Mr. and Mrs. John Ruge entertained a group of relatives at a family dinner Sunday, having as their guests John Nutzman and family, Henry Maseman and family, Ernest Emschoff and family, M. Ruge and wife, J. M. Kokjer and wife, Jordan Kokjer and wife and Miss Bertha Neumeister.

Mr. and Mrs. Jordan Kokjer, who have been visiting here for some time at the home of Jordan's parents, departed last week for Crete, where they will visit for a time. Later they plan to visit at several places in the west before returning to Riverton, where Mr. Kokjer is to teach again next year, about the first of August.

Arrival of Granddaughter

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Hauptman received the pleasing news last Tuesday of the birth of a daughter at the home of their son, L. M. Hauptman and wife in Lincoln. The young lady has been named Beth Ann. Mother and daughter doing nicely.

Mothers' and Daughters' Tea

The Mothers and Daughters, an organization of Avoca embracing a large number of the ladies of the community, met last Thursday in the church basement. Eighty were present to enjoy the fine program and refreshments.

Harvest Now in Full Swing

The work of harvesting the small grain crop in this locality is now under way on a large scale, with the wheat, oats and barley being cut. Wheat has been showing a yield of from five to fifteen bushels to the acre, the greater part under ten. Most of it is testing below the 60 pound standard set for a struck bushel, some running down into the forties.

Considering the extremely dry weather early in the season, the yield is running better than was expected.

Hallstram Family to Florida

For fifteen years the family of J. Elmer Hallstrom have been counting on visiting relatives in the south, but just never got around to making the trip. Robert Propst, father of Mrs. Hallstrom, who is now well over eighty years of age and not in the best of health, as well as other members of the family have been looking forward to their visit, so it was decided they would spend the next two weeks there. They left Saturday night for Lake Worth, Florida, where members of the Propst family are located and expect to be home by July 11th.

Avoca Celebrates

In line with her practice of many years, Avoca held their Fourth of July celebration on the Saturday before, which this year fell on July first. The usual activities were engaged in and the Otoe juvenile band was on hand to provide some splendid music, while the children all had a good time shooting firecrackers and fireworks.

Enjoyed Tea on Birthday

Mrs. Ed Terrell took Mrs. Elmer Corbin as her daughter to the Mothers' and Daughters' tea at the Congregational church Tuesday, where a very nice time was had and a fine program enjoyed. That day, June 22, was Mrs. Terrell's 78th birthday and they spent the evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Corbin, playing Chink Checkers. At a late hour refreshments of ice cream and cake were served. We hope Mrs. Terrell may live to enjoy many more happy birthdays.

Greenwood

Betty Clouse is visiting at home for a short time.

Nola Boller came home from the Nicholas-Senn hospital Sunday.

Emily Ann Nichols is visiting in Lincoln with Mrs. Charles Marcott.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Peters were in Lincoln Sunday at the Koehler home.

Greenwood won the baseball game from Raymond Sunday. The score was 8 to 3.

John Lunciford will leave Wednesday for the CCC camp at Weeping Water, Nebr.

Marian and Leonard Waliace of Friend are visiting their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kyles.

Mrs. Maude Blattler, who has been at the Bryan Memorial hospital for treatments, came home Wednesday.

Mrs. Frank Welton and Patty Lou Welton are visiting in Lincoln at Mr. and Mrs. Bill Bond's until Sunday.

Mrs. Lou Neuman has returned to the Elsie Peters home after visiting her sister, Mrs. Barye Lewis and family at Verdon, Nebraska.

Mrs. Lunciford received the sad news that her sister, Mrs. Lucy Staley passed away at her home in Moberly, Mo., last Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Urban Kyles, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kyles and Mrs. Elton Keller and Janice visited Sunday at Friend with Dr. and Mrs. Wallace.

The L. C. C. Kensington club held their last meeting until fall Thursday afternoon at the Selma hotel in Ashland. Esther Armstrong was hostess.

Mrs. Shroeder, Mrs. Osborn, Mrs. Buckingham, Mrs. Leadabrand, Fanny Sayles and Mrs. Casey pleasantly surprised Mrs. Ed Fisher Tuesday. Each took a basket dinner which they all enjoyed.

The Cotton Blossom boys from the Christian Industrial school in Mississippi gave a concert at the Christian church Tuesday evening. A nice crowd was present to hear the boys play and sing.

Jackie Headley was pleasantly surprised Thursday evening when a group of friends came to help him celebrate his birthday. Shirley Buckingham, Dolores Myers and Mrs. Headley were hostesses.

The Deal-a-Deck club met Thursday with Mrs. Brehm at her home. Vivian Cope and Mrs. Beignell of Lincoln were guests. Mrs. Cameron won high prize and Adelade Gustavson second high. The next meeting will be with Lillian Gardine.

Death of Eck Farmer

Mr. Eck Farmer, age 66, passed away at Plattsmouth last Monday, June 26. Funeral was held at the Greenwood Christian church Thursday and burial was in the Sheffer cemetery. Rev. Williams preached the funeral sermon. Stella Burks, Cladys Martin, Marcia Hise and Nina Jeffery sang and Elizabeth Martin accompanied them.

BIG DAY FOR TOWN

CAMPTONVILLE, Cal. (UP)—History has been written here. A circus came to town and set up a merry-go-round. It was the second time in the history of the city that its children have had an opportunity to ride on one. The first one was propelled by a donkey; this one by electricity.

MANLEY NEWS

Misses Lorene and Margaret Dall, who are attending school at Peru, came home for the week end and the Fourth.

Miss Anna Rauth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Rauth, came down from Omaha for an over Sunday visit with her parents.

Harold Krecklow, wife and little son were in Nebraska City last Monday, securing a quantity of cherries at one of the orchards there.

Eldon Panska combined wheat last week for Albert Keiser which show a yield of 13 bushels to the acre and tested 59 lbs. to the struck bushel.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl M. Balfour, of south of Nehawka were visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Davis Tuesday evening of last week.

Wm. Gerlack who divides time between his home in Omaha and farm near Cedar Creek, was looking after business in Manley and calling on old friends last Tuesday.

Mrs. Wm. Meyers and son Billie of Ashland were visiting for a number of days at the home the Mrs. Meyer's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. E. McDonald last week.

Miss Margaret Sheehan of Omaha and Edward Sheehan of Falls City visited with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Sheehan, Sr., on Wednesday and Thursday.

Frank H. Stander and daughter, Miss Lillie and Miss Lillian Tighe of Omaha were in Manley last Wednesday, coming to attend the funeral of the late Miss Mary Murphy.

Andrew Krecklow of Falls City, who is employed at Murray on the new overpass, was a visitor in Manley last Sunday, being a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Krecklow.

Mesdames Richard DeLes Dernier and Atti Pratt of Elmwood were guests last Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Davis. The three families have been close friends for a long time.

Visits with Brother

Mrs. Anna Tighe of Norfolk has been visiting here with her brother, William Sheehan, Sr., and family, having come down to attend the funeral of their aunt, Miss Mary Ann Murphy.

Visited at Plattsmouth Sunday

Hugh O'Brien and family, Harry O'Brien and family and Walter O'Brien and family were in Plattsmouth last Sunday, where they visited for the day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Baltz Meisinger, enjoying a picnic dinner and a very pleasant time. On their return home, they were accompanied by Robert D. O'Brien, who has been making his home in Plattsmouth for some time past.

Surprised on Birthday

John Rohrdanz, who lives southeast of Manley, was enjoying his birthday last Sunday and the members of the family came and gave this gentleman a very complete surprise. The brought covered dishes for a sumptuous dinner and after enjoying a pleasant time departed for home, extending a wish for many more happy and useful years. Besides members of the family, the celebration was attended and participated in by his neighbors.

Manley Now Has Gas

The enterprising town of Manley, located as near the geographical center of the county as any place could be, and on a highway extending east and west across the county, has joined the list of up and coming towns that are being served with natural gas for cooking and fuel. After several weeks of digging and pipelaying the mains are in and service lines installed to some thirty-three prospective users. Within a very short time the gas will be turned on and people can start enjoying this new method of cooking, although considering the temperature today it is quite apparent none will be needed for heating purposes for some time to come.

Mop Changes Station Agents

Charles Gleeson, the station agent for the Missouri Pacific here for some time past, has been called to Kansas City to relieve one of the men there, while Lorenz Nefaeger of Otoe has been sent here to take Mr. Gleeson's place. Mr. Gleeson is one of the few men on the system familiar with the operation of the extensive system of interlocking switches in the Kansas City yards and his services there are much in demand at this time while the regular man is taking a vacation.

Cass county has no bonded indebtedness, as, like the state, we have paid cash for our hard surfaced roads and other improvements as we went.