# The Plattsmouth Journal

PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY AT PLATTSMOUTH, NEBRASKA Entered at Postoffice, Plattsmouth, Neb., as second-class mail matter

## R. A. BATES, Publisher

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$2.00 PER YEAR IN ADVANCE

Don't call a man a bonehead. In your angry agitation; Remember that your own head Has some osseous formation. ---:0:---

ENFORCE the curiew law. ---:0:----Keep your children at home,

Stop the petty thieving at night

---:0:----Hurrah for the Stars and Stripes -let them wave.

----------The wolf at the door is often only an advance agent for other visitors.

-:0:---

Only the Salvation Army tolks know how the dough-boys fought on doughnuts. -:0:----

One-half the world seems to be trying to see how little the other half can live on. ---:0:---

Save your dollars. The nickles, which won't buy anything, will take care of themselves.

---:0:---Restaurant eaters say the "Victory griddle cakes" are shrinking until they look like a victory for the cash

-:0:---In the mean time we shall keep plans to grab it. the home fires burning and the fighting men moving down on the tottering German line.

Uncle Sam is going to run Federal boarding houses. But will he tolerate a star boarder, or must in-

are no help to America-those who most of them got. want to run the war and those who want to run away from it.

---:0:--shake the strong structure of the special training would make them German Empire." Shaking isn't more useful in the big timber. enough, William, We're going to smash it.

pert, there is timber enough to last any prophesies on the weather, Our the United States 444 years, "With | coal bin is a little too low just yet." care," but who will care in 444

-:0:-rived their motive power from the have equal suffrage, same liquid.

---:0:---for the soldiers, and Sister Susie compelled to save paper this year is ers and bond dealers, but that is beis still knitting. It is no wonder in order that the government print- cause there are so very many more our boys have never had cold feet ing office could publish a 52-page of them. These rich men must no during the fighting.

From the eager desire most small boys have to play with matches, fond mothers cannot be blamed for expecting them to set the world afire peace offensive, according to a news sist the allies. The government when they grow up.

a farm and forty years in which to pay for it. And forty years isn't any too long, if it is to be paid for sive. from the products of some of the government farms.

---:0:----What chance is there for a man to have any fun out of the morning paper headlines when his wife keeps saying, "It's just too good to be true, those Germans backing away like that-I just know they're up to

# How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward cured by Hall's Catarrh Medicine.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine has been taken by entarch sufferers for the past thirtyfive years, and has become known as the most reliable remedy for Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts thru the Blood on the Mucous surfaces, expelling the Poison from the Blood and healing the dis-

After you have taken Hall's Catarrh Medicine for a short time you will see n great improvement in your general health. Start taking Hall's Catarra Medi-

for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.

Sold by all Druggists, 35c.

Fine fall weather. ---:0:---Stock pasture is pretty good. ---:0:--

Speedsters keep speeding. ---:0:---Enforce the law.

---:0:---Patriotism comes first.

---:0:----Duty to our soldier boys next. ---:0:----

A citizen must be American or go.

---:0:---Is the smashing of the Wotan line

prelude to a real Gotterdamme --:0:---We are giving our work, our time

and our money, but "they" our dear boys are giving their lives. ---:0:---

The idea that the war is all ove but the shouting is incorrect. It all over but some shooting.

---:0:---Generally speaking it is hardly safe for a man that drive an am-

The conservative doesn't fear the revolutionist who plans to "abolish" property, but the revolutionist who

-:0:--

----:0:---You can run a Ford into a rail-

satisfaction from the recent pri- cupations are generally young men There are two kinds of people who mary elections. Defeat was what There is one prominent bank in the

The striking barbers in the east threaten to go to work in the ship The Kaiser says "no enemy can yards, quite forgetting that their

The weather prognosticators predict an early winter. But we will With care says a government ex- wait a while longer before we make

---:0:--Another example of a strange coincidence is that the telephone girls must be taken into consideration South America is using alcohol have received no increase in salaries to drive automobiles. We have seen since the government took over the the wealthy, notwithstanding they automobiles that appear to have de- lines, and neither do all the states must furnish their quota of men

---:0:---Sixty million pairs of wool socks papers of the country have been sued a week or so ago.

that the present is no time for a

Germany has told her soldiers that the nation must have a big indemnity for her sacrifices in the war and the Rhine.

for any case of Catarrh that cannot be in to inquire whether "The Star the Russian people. Others have in-Spangled Banner" is really the na- sisted that the whole movement was tional anthem. Well, when it is on the point of collapse. played as such, and everybody stands, and all the men in uniform small alien force can control the come to attention, and all the main line of communication for sevcivilians take off their hats, it is eral thousand miles, the present govsafe to assume that it is, and highly ernment can have no great strength advisable to govern yourself accord- with the Russian people. Indeed, as

ingly.

America will be thrilled by the announcement that our troops for the first time are fighting upon the soil 10 per cent of the peasants. of Belgium. Certain large detachmonths, although the news has been kept from the public. In fact upon July 4, when free peoples throughout the world were doing homage to the nation's birthday our boys were crossing the border into the little remnant of the martyred kingdom. There a joyous welcome was accorded them by the Belgium people. Now, in conjunction with their British comrades, they have moved forward, capturing Voormezeele and several other strong positions near Ypres.

This news, when it filters through to the suffering Belgian people as sooner or later it must, cannot fail to give them renewed hope. It will bring home to them the realization that help from the great republic across the Atlantic is close at hand. Throughout the long years of slavery and oppression America has done much to keep the unhappy people from despair. American food and clothing, American sympathy and later American promises of military assistance have made them retain their faith that the cause of justice must eventually prevail. With the Germans giving up Belgian villages before the assaults of American nunition wagon to make light of his troops, can they resist the hope that deliverance cannot much longer be

## NOT A RICH MAN'S WAR.

---:0:----

This is not a rich man's war as some of the L. W. W. continue to assert. The banks and the financial road train, or do anything with it publications have furnished more without discrediting it, except to men than any of the other industries paint it any other color but black. In ration to their numbers. They did that before the draft was ordered Statesmen of the defeatest type and have been harder hit since that hould have gained a great deal of time, for those engaged in such oc New York financial district whose president some two years ago replaced men past their best usefulness with younger ones. He has not a man on his staff, except himself. who is not liable to the draft. Be sides that, hardly one of them could ask for exemption because their wives and children were dependent upon their work for maintenance, as they are well-to-do. When drafted there is no excuse for them and they must go, with very few exceptions.

Then there is another thing that Taxes have been so arranged that must also pay a very large part of the expenses of the war. Of course Another reason why the news- there are more of the wage workers in the war than there are bank booklet on the button industry, is only do their share of the actual fighting, but they must do much of the important work at home. They Germany and Austria have agreed must raise the money to pay war expenses, and immense-amounts to as dispatch from Switzerland. The has already loaned Great Britain present appears to be a bad time \$7,092,040,000, and France and It is planned to give every soldier for any sort of an offensive for Ger- Italy have been assisted in like manmany and Austria, except as to their ner. The fact is that every class in conversation, which is always offen- the United States is doing its best to win the war .- World Herald.

#### ----:0:----BOLSHEVISM IS WANING.

The announcement that long and that the soldiers must bring in stretches of railway in Russia and the loot 'accordingly. Which is Siberia are held by the Czecho-Sloanother hard job for the German vak forces must hasten the revision soldier. He didn't leave anything of opinion that has been going on the first time he went over the in this country about the Bolshevist ground between the Hindenburg line movement. Testimony has been conflicting. Responsible observers have reported that the Bolsheviki Every day or so somebody writes really represent the vast majority of

Evidently, if this comparatively was reported from Stockholm yes

AMERICANS FIGHT IN BELGIUM. terday, a leading Social Revolution- may come sooner than the outside ist publicly asserted at the all-Rus- world has believed possible.-K. C. sian Soviet Congress that the Bol- Star. sheviki did not represent more than

It is difficult to get at the facts ments have been there for nearly two in a country of such vast extent, with little training in self government and with dense illiteracy. In the general election held a year ago less than a third of the delegates chosen for the constituent assembly were Bolsheviki. That assembly was dissolved by force. Kerensky was able to hold the su-

> preme power for a few months without the use of bayonets. Lenine and Trotzky proved much more practical. They have used methods to retain power that would have put the old autocracy to shame. Opponents of their regime have been imprisoned by wholesale and there have been many executions. Men and women who had given their lives to the revolutionary movement have suffered the fate that might have been expected to be meted out to the adherents of the czar. By ruthless terrorism the Bolshevist government has maintained itself now for

> In the same way the Moderates of the French Revolution were supplanted and pursued by the Terrorists under Robespierre. Analogies are deceptive. But may not the Russian reign of terror come to the same end as the French?

Apparently the bulk of the Russian peasants are not interested in the national government. Travelers report hundreds of miles of farming country in which the people are peaceful, asking only to be let alone. But one aspect of the situation is becoming intolerable. The break down in the economic life of the nation is so great that people are sufering from want of shoes, of clothing, of all manufactured articles. At the same time the deficiencies of the transportation system are causing amine in some districts, while others have plenty of supplies. The gravity of the situation was recognized by Lenine several months ago n the manifesto in which he anrounced a compromise with the

A government under which s such disorganization has occurred could not be expected to evoke any great enthusiasm. The success of the Czecho-Slovak movement indicates that this is the case.

Russia has still to find herself. Possibly the day of her redemption

# PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

The following proposed amendment to the constitution of the State of Nebraska, as hereinafter set forth in billion dollars; total, 4 billion dolfull, is submitted to the electors of the State of Nebraska to be voted upon at the general election to be held Tuesday, November 5th, A.D.

A JOINT RESOLUTION to amend Section one (1) of Article seven (7) of the Constitution of the State of

Be it Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Nebraska:

Section 1. That Section One of Article Seven of the Constitution of the State of Nebraska be and the same hereby is amended by striking out the following words:

"Second. Persons of foreign birth who shall have declared their intention to become citizens comformably to the laws of the United States, on the subject of naturalization, at least thirty days prior to an election."

And inserting in the place of the words so stricken, the following

"Second. Persons of foreign birth who shall have become citizens of the United States by naturalization or otherwise conformably to the laws of the United States at least thirty days prior to an election.

Sec. 2. That at the general election nineteen hundred and eighteen (1918) there shall be submitted to the electors of the state for their approval or rejection the foregoing proposed amendment to the constitution relating to the right of suffrage. At such election, on the ballot of each elector voting for or against said proposed amendment, shall be written or printed the words: "For proposed amendment to the constitution relating to the right of suffrage," and "Against said proposed amendment to the constitution relating to the right of suffrage.

Sec. 3. If such amendment shall be approved by a majority of all electors voting at such election, said amendment shall constitute Section One (1) Article Seven (7) of the Constitution of the State of Nebraska. Approved, April 9, 1918.

KEITH NEVILLE, CHARLES W. POOL Secretary of State.

#### --:0:----UNCLE SAM GETS OUT THE VOTE!

There were no hacks to haul the voters to the polls this morning. There were no precinct workers checking up the list to see who had voted and to send out to fetch in the fellows who were slack. The political machines weren't on the job. And yet the vote was out, all right. You can bet your bottom dollar on that. Men who were busy and might not have come to the polls for an election were right there. Nobody wanted to take any chance with Uncle Sam.

Why shouldn't elections be conducted the same way? Our whole national life is based on all the citiens electing the officials who are to run the government. Then why shouldn't it be made the citizen's duty to vote just as much as it is his duty to register?

Under our present election system the machine gets a good share of its power through its ability to get out the vote. That is why the machine controlled wards exercise an influence out of all proportion to their population. The machine brings the voters to the polls. The uncontrolled citizen is too often careless about

The political organization is expensive. It costs money to hire cars and workers to bring the voters in That is why the big corporations and the privileged interests have o much power with the organizations. They can finance campaigns

Much of this influence would disappear if elections were modeled af ter the national registration and there were a penalty for failure to vote. A compulsory voting system would pull the teeth of the profesleval political organizations.

# GAUGING THE GERMAN FAILURE

and more of the attempt of Kaiser parties of certain degrees of relation-Wilhelm and his military party to conquer the world, and dominate it Germany is thus situated:

Dead, 2 million; wounded, 4,700, 100; permanently disabled and harge upon the state, 2 million. Interest bearing war debt, 38,400 nillion dollars.

pension roll annually, 34 billion dollars; civil administration, 114

Income of German people before he war, 11 billion dollars annually Cost of after consequences of the war to German people nearly 40 per cent of their annual income.

Germany's rulers counted on such a large annual outlay, but figured with a fatalistic instinct that she would impose the entire burden on the nations she would conquer.

Germany has failed, and when the German people wake up to the fact that they and not their enemies will have to pay, will the kaiser and his militarists hold triumphant military reviews on the Field of Mars? Past history of like attempts on a smaller scale to put the world under subjection answers in the negative. Financial World, New York.

### ---:0:----ABOLISH RENO?

Shall the Reno divorce mill be wiped off the map? This is one of the questions before the nation-wide conference of leading lawyers in Cleveland, August 22. The occasion is the meeting of the commissioners on uniform laws of the several states. One of the most important questions before these men is that of having all the states agree on a uniform divorce act.

The varied interpretation of the divorce laws, the commissioners say involves serious questions with regard to the status of children and the ownership of property. While four-fifths of the states now recogChildren Cry for Fletcher's

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over thirty years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his per-Charty Illitation sonal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of

Infants and Children-Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrem, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea-The Mother's Friend.

Bears the Signature of

In Use For Over 30 Years The Kind You Have Always Bought THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY,

nize the same causes for divorce, the legal machinery for the granting of divorce has been made uniform in only two states. Neither is there anything like uniformity in marriage licenses.

The law on this subject which the conference has formulated would if adopted, have a radical effect, since girl is greatly emanciated, and with it proposes to abolish the common Why wouldn't such a system be law marriage, providing that there oth practical and just? K. C. Star. must be a license to marry and a she holds on to the spark of life duly authorized officiating person or which is truly wonderful, and while recognized form of ceremony to the friends realize the gravity of make a marrige valid. Stringent her case they still hope that she may As the result of the four | years laws forbidding marriages between ship are said to be flagrantly disregarded in some states by parties who From Friday's Dally. step across the state line and marry, then return to the state where such laws exist and laugh at the authori- first to Roselie, and getting back as

formulate and recommend. The laws Commerce absolutely destroyed, must be made uniform by the action A permanent annual bond inter- will be to emphasize on voters the est payment of 2 billion dollars; importance of impressing their state senators and representatives with the importance of enacting the uniform laws the national conference agrees on .- Omaha News.

### STILL REMAINS VERY LOW.

From Friday's Dally.

Little Janet Windham, daughter of Robert Windham jr., and Granddaughter of R. B. Windham, who has been sick since the Fourth of July, is still very low at the hospital at Omaha, where she has been for some months past. The little the extreme seriousness of her case it seems as though it would be impossible for her to survive. Still

# HAD TO COME BACK TO REGISTER

Wood Rainey departed a few days since for Dalton in the western portion of the state and thought to go far as Fremont, he assayed to reg-The conference has power only to ister there as he would not get to Dalton in time, but he would not be allowed to register at Fremont, except he should remain there for 7 per cent of tonnage captured or of the state legislatures. One pur- four days after. He thought that pose of the forthcoming meeting would hardly do so he returned home last evening in time to register and this morning departed again for the west going to Dalton where he will work in threshing.

> Berlin might begin by giving up its Hohenzollerns.



THE BEST BOOK YOUR BOY CAN HAVE IS A BANK BOOK THERE'S LOTS OF KNOWLEDGE TO BE GAINED BY THE POS-SESSION OF MONEY.

YOU SHOULD TEACH YOUR BOY THE BEST LESSON HE WILL EVER LEARN-"THAT HIS MONEY IS HIS BEST FRIEND" AND TEACH HIM TO PUT IT SAFE IN THE BANK. SOME DAY THE BANKER CAN ADVISE HIM HOW TO IN-

VEST IT AND HE WILL BE A RICH MAN. WE ADD 31-2 PER CENT INTEREST ON SAVINGS AC-COUNTS AND 4 PER CENT ON TIME CERTIFICATES.

COME TO OUR BANK.

# Farmers State Bank

THE NEW BANK! OPEN SATURDAY NIGHTS FROM 7:00 TO 9:00.