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TWO GOOD MOTTOES.

"MUM'S THE WORD" AND "PAY UP OR SHUT UP."

Mrs. Frank Leslie Writes on Some Enter taining Themes An Episode of the ! evated Railroad-Behind the Scene The Necessities of Life.

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one day by the elevated railroad my drowsy ear was caught by the fresh, clear voice of a young girl saying "Mum's the word." "About what?" asked an older and wearier woman's voice.

"Oh-everything," replied the girl with a tinkling little laugh, and as if the phrase tickled her fancy she repeated it still more blithely. "Yes, mum's the word. That's the best rule of life I

"There's another that they use a good deal in the mining districts," said a man's voice, with a little laugh. "and that's 'Pay up or shut up.' Don't you think that's better advice, Miss Lotty?" "I don't just see what it means," re

plied Lotty coquettishly.
"Why, if one fellow has done another

fellow an ugly turn—say got his money at cards—and the first man thinks be didn't play on the square"—
"Oh, dear, I don't know anything about such dreadful people," interposed Lotty, and the older woman added.

'And I hope you don't either, William." "Course I don't, mother, and of course you don't," returned William, with a choked laugh struggling under his voice, "only I've heard it, you see, and it seems to me a better rule to work by than just to keep mum, no matter what anybody does to you.'

"But you didn't finish explaining what it means," interposed Lotty. "Suppose one of these horrid men cheats another horrid man at cards, for I suppose that's what you mean?"

"That's about the size of it, Miss Lotty," replied William cheerily. "Well, then, you see the fellow that comes to grief feels mad and wants to pay up."
"Why, he's got to pay up if he's lost
the money, hasn't he?"

"Oh, well, it doesn't mean that kind of paying up. If the other fellow carried a couple of aces up his sleeve, why you want to pay him up for cheating, don't

"Want to be revenged on him?" "Well, if you put it that way. Anyhow, if he's a plucky fellow he'll go for him-fists or six shooter-or bowie, somehow or other—and pay him up for being such a sneak, don't you see? But if he simply refrain from trying to summon friend. isn't plucky, and feels as if the other that hand and will to her rescue, and one had got heavier fists, or a quicker aim, or a handier knife, he sort of crawls away and goes around scolding and snarling and blowing."

"William, what sort of associates have you been among in the west?" put in the mother in a tone of dismay. But Lotty, with her little, tinkling laugh, suggested:

"So, then, the other man tells him if he hasn't the courage to pay up his grudge he had better shut up and not talk about it. Is that it?"

"Yes, Miss Lotty; that's justit, and I think it's pretty good advice, isn't it? If semebody's done you a mean turn, why. pay him up for it. And if you can't pay it up, why, shut up till you can, but don't take it out in swearing."

The cars stopped, and when they went on the voices had ceased. Evidently my friends had got off, and I never had seen them but the net result of the little overheard discussion crystallized in my mind into the question:

Is it better to pay up or shut up, or is "Mum's the word" the better rule of life-better than either to pay up or shut up?

All of us, especially women, have plenty to complain of as we go through the world. Ishmael's children, whose hands were against every man and every man's hands against them, are never hard to find; indeed it sometimes seems as if, more or less disguised, they pervaded society in all its grades and all its relations and were impossible to

avoid, even though the exterior seems to promise better things.

Sometimes indeed a woman's foes "shut up" any longer, desperately resolves to "pay up" by exposing her tyrant to the vengeance of the public.

Do you doubt the existence of these silent sufferers? If so you are not one of those persons

endowed, to their own misfortune, with what is known as a sympathetic nature. persons to whom everybody tells their story almost at sight, often ending it with some such remark as this:

"I don't know why I have told you all this. I have never spoken of it outside herself. of my own home to a living creature. But there is something about you that seems to open my heart and assure me that I may place confidence both in your

sympathy and your discretion." Of course one can but assure these poor wounded ones of both the sympathy and the discretion, and finish by administering such advice or comfort as suggests itself, though often with a dreary sense that neither the one nor the other

will do any real good. Still the telling of the story does seem

they have for weeks or years of ages, as they may phrase it, for one rel ages, intense worry is, as I have frequent of noticed, to give the object of it the ently of having suffered for a length of sense beyond the power of computation. time phrase, "an eternity of woe," is The means a mere poetical trope, but a by no real experience, as I fear too many ery you who read these lines know from bitter experience, while, on the off hand, the hours or days of real hander: ness dotted along through a life segit so brief and so far away when once the are passed that we almost doubt if w ever actually experienced them, or if in deed they were no more than one of those morning dreams apparently covering hours, but which waking reason tells us only filled the half minutes between the servant's first and second knock upon the bedroom door.

Again, the poets have, as indeed they speak of a "dream of delight," a "vision of joy." Just think of it! "An eternity of woe" and a "dream of delight," and yet both events may, by the measure of the clock, have occupied the same length of time.

But to return a little to our muttons. Take the case of a girl at home-and I very moderate circumstances, and yet should. not poor enough to allow their daughter living. She must stay at home and "be subject unto her parents."

She must do the work which if it were done for a stranger would bring her in a solid income, while at home she is paid in food, not such as she could fancy perhaps; in clothes, each garment of which represents a separate pang of mortification and disappointment, and in a good deal of scolding and fretting at from a sickly or overworked mother and a harassed father. The girl feels, bitterly feels, that the days of her youth and good looks are passing by; that she is losing those chances of untold prosfree to grasp at them. She knows that unless some new opportunity is offered to her before long the day will come when she, too, will be peevish and sickly and fretted into wrinkles and sallowness as her mother is now, and it may well be without her mother's solace of having fulfilled a woman's destiny and taken rank as wife and mother.

Perhaps it is even worse than this; perhaps the girl is actually ill used; perhaps the father drinks, and the mother is a vixen, and the rough boy brothers are allowed to tease and tyrannize and bully their sister as only rough boys can.

In either case here is a life being spoiled and crushed, and yet capable of being saved by the intervention of some strong hand and masterful will. But if this good girl is of Lotty's way of thinking, and considers that "Mum's the word" is the best rule of life, she will will, after some years of desperate struggle, go under the waves and add one more to "the noble army of martyrs," each one of whom adds her little item to the account mankind is scoring up against fate-an account probably to be repudiated in the end, since it can never be paid off.

But perhaps the girl, having stuck to her motto of "Mum's the word," finds her release comes through some William or Thomas or Jack or Joseph, who offers her marriage. Naturally the poor child grasps at any means of escape from her dreary life and does not too closely scrutinize what it offers instead. She marries in haste and, alas! repents at leisure. Jack or Joseph turns out to be different from the father from whose the whole, any better. He does not grumble or growl so much certainly, but he laughs and sneers, which is worse. The father dealt out his money sparingly for the new gown that could not be refused, but the husband, if urged too far, swears angrily that he has none to give and bids her make over her old things or buy them out of the magnificent dowry she brought him, when, poor child, she knows that he knows the price of her wedding gown is not yet scrimped out of the poor household she has left.

Perhaps, on the other hand, Jack or Joseph is foolishly careless of money, spends what he can get as soon as it comes to hand, and lives for the rest of the month on credit, as she is also welcome to do if she can get anybody to give it to her, for a Jack or a Joe of this are those of her own household, and behind the closed doors of what to the world seems a happy home a system of persecution or of struggle is carried on which nobody suspects, unless indeed the victim, finding it impossible to cesses at law, bankruptcy, ruin, mise. of every sort. The children come, and their mother remembers in shame and vain regret her resentment against her own poor mother, now that she finds herself also growing peevish and complaining and ailing and lachrymose. She at last learns to understand, now it is too late, the causes of that poor mother's infirmities of body and temper, and resolves that as her own daughter grows to womanhood she will make her see the matter more truly than ever she did

She won't do it, however, and for two reasons-the first, that it is impossible, one of the malicious provisions of fate being that experience is "not to be transferred," every traveler upon fate's iron road having to buy his or her own ticket, and not one of them privileged to enjoy it without paying the whole cost out of his own pocket, and the second reason being that the motto of "Mum's the word" is a righteons and a decent one when a mother's discontent with her husband is the topic and his own child to do good to such persons, and often the auditor. Few women, I think, would am looking for one with the canals on enough they finish the interview by deliberately transgress this unwritten

the eloquent silence, and the glance of the eye, and the toss of the head generally suffice to give the children at least an tukling of what the mother thinks she is so honorably keeping to herself.

But there are other women in other walks of life who may have use for Lotty's favorite motto, or who put to themselves the cynical query:

Is it better to shut up or pay up? Households are there where sordid questions of want are not raised, since money is abundant and the luxuries of life assured. But few people nowadays feel contented to follow Paul's edict, "Having food and raiment therewith be content," not even when houses and bankbooks are added, for these modern rebels, especially the female half of them, contend that the luxuries of one age are the necessities of the next, and that so far from being content with food generally do, seized upon the true in-wardness of the situation when they by an naught if they are not accompanied

by an naught if they are not accompanied hard sympathy, delicate consideration, peace nony of temper and taste, and that found; and sweet content only to be These in congenial companionship.

here of women, having married an ideal denly was their own imagining, and sudthey have king to the consciousness that such a triablayed upon themselves incompanions. dare say some girl reading this will such a triaplayed upon themselves just think I mean her, and somebody not a girl will immediately fit the cap to the head of some friend of their own, but really I mean no girl in particular last. really I mean no girl in particular, but, naturally seek toto an "eternity of woe," alas, a great many girls in general—a discovery by an dease the shock of the girl, we will say, whose parents are in say, whose parents are in audible, and it is very more or less should

Do you happen to kr to go out into the world to earn her own geons aver the deadly ew that the surnature been allowed her free course. I had

And so with the woman who fa that life has become too complex and too painful to be governed by the girl'd motto of "Mum's the word." Matters have come to such a head with her that the question now is, Can I pay up, and if I cannot, what then? Why, the alternative is, shut up, and most womenperity and joy which every girl believes some of them with full intention, and -oh, sweet delusion!-lie within her some of them with the defensive inreach if only she could get her hands stinct that makes even a dove peck at the cruel hand that squeezes it-will begin the process of paying up by telling out their causes of complaint and putting their intimate enemy to an open shame. I say open, for it is sure to become so, even though at first the secret is only breathed in the ear of an intimate friend or even told in the confessional.

Some cynic inquires, "Why should you expect your friend to keep your secret when you could not keep it yourself?" And why, indeed?

Perhaps it is not only told to one intimate friend, perhaps it is to severalto everybody, to the newspapers, to the divorce court. In either way or in all ways it effects its purpose, and the unhappy and wronged wife-weak and timid though she is—pays up her tyrant better than she could with even the "six shooter or bowie" of Lotty's western

Do you blame her? Having shut up as long as she was able, is she not right to pay up in the

end? I think so.

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Just now everything is First Empire, as I predicted it would be several months ago, but even I did not foresee that it would become so general a furor. Even the flower girls have enormous balloon sleeves and all sorts of capelines. grumbling she has escaped, but not, on I think the fancy will endure until spring at least, and while it does we will each and all imagine ourselves exact pictures of the beautiful but unfortunate Josephine.

I have told you what is; now let me say a word about what is to be. There will be a revolution in favor of full and wide skirts before



of steel in the way of hoops. The first will be in bell shape, with no actual hoops above the knee, but later they will grow and swell and become overwhelmingly large as they were before. In the way of new goods we are

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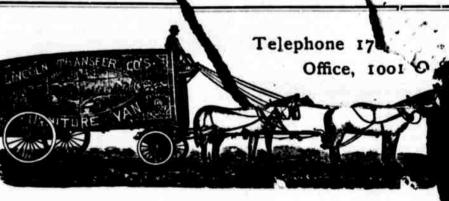
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