



Bees Thrive After Thawing Out

Dale Bellin, 18, was summoned to the residence of the late Alice Minton to capture a swarm of bees weathering the winter in one of the outside walls. The Minton house is being torn down and the bees held up the progress of the workmen. Bellin donned his mask and with a cardboard box scooped them up, placed them in an observation hive (above). After thawing them out, the bees are doing nicely. It's rare for bees to survive snow and cold wind but this swarm showed no ill effects. The busy bees are being nursed on a quart of honey and soyflower through a special feeder arrangement. The Minton house formerly was a store building in the business district.—The Frontier Photo by John H. McCarville.

Rough Sledding Seen for Betting Bill

State Sen. Frank Nelson in O'Neill over the weekend predicted "mighty tough sledding" in the legislature for one of five bills he has introduced in the 1953 session. He was referring to a proposal he has on file which would impose a five percent tax on parimutuel horse-race betting in Nebraska.

"I have received numerous encouraging letters in support of my proposal," Senator Nelson told The Frontier.

The O'Neill solon's bill would tax the total amount wagered at the tracks in the amount of five percent. The organization sponsoring the meet, like Omaha's Ak-Sar-Ben, would get its 10 percent.

Nelson also asks for one-half of the breakage (odd cents left over after winning prices are figured to the nearest 10 cents).

The sponsor points out that his proposal provides for the winner paying the state a tax on the bets and the loser pays nothing. Biggest parimutuel race meets in the state are Ak-Sar-Ben, Nebraska state fair, Columbus, Madison, Alliance, and several others. Betting is the only legalized form of gambling in the state.

"I have noted recent newspaper reports stating there will be increased prizes for FFA and 4-H clubs from Ak-Sar-Ben this year," Senator Nelson said. "I am pleased very much that this will be the case."

"I believe there are many people over the state who do not realize the immense amount of money collected by Ak-Sar-Ben, for example. The total amount of Ak bets the past year were over 12-million-dollars at this one track alone."

Almost all states in the union where parimutuel betting is legalized the total amounts wagered are taxed. Nebraska is a notable exception and betting has developed into a lush business.

Mr. Nelson provided The Frontier with an interim report, dated August 31, 1952, compiled by John M. Gilchrist company, certified public accountants:

AK-SAR-BEN 1952 RACE MEET	
INCOME:	
Mutuel commission (10%)	1952-35 days \$1,292,231.30
Breakage	197,707.30
From admissions	143,849.45
From programs	30,146.00
From concessions	52,134.18
Total income	\$1,716,068.23
EXPENSES:	
Purses	\$ 412,000.00
Totalizer rental	44,313.58
Tickets, programs and printing	17,342.52
Payrolls and traveling expenses	223,433.78
Armored trucks and guards	36,961.55
State license	7,000.00
Advertising, publicity, etc.	22,417.93
Taxes—state and federal	57,131.81
Repairs, replacements and improvements	64,624.08
Furniture and equipment purchased	63,175.51
Rent payable to Ak-Sar-Ben exposition company (prorated to races)	253,145.40
Social security and unemployment tax	3,417.50
General expenses	81,794.47
Cash shortages and claims	850.62
Medical and veterinary fees	17,342.52
Scholarships for Nebraska	14,700.00
Scholarships for Iowa	2,400.00
Dues—Thoroughbred Racing Ass'n	5,850.00
Donation to Horsemen's Benevolent and Protective Association	1,500.00
Donation to Jockey Guild benefit fund	1,000.00
Donation to county fairs, special premiums	23,000.00
Donation—Ralston squad car	537.00
Donation—Bellevue squad car	2,500.00
Donation to World-Herald flood relief	2,500.00
Donation—Council Bluffs flood relief fund	1,000.00
Donations—City of Omaha (See exhibit B for detail)	8,382.82
Reserve for payroll expense to December 31, 1952	40,900.00
Total Expenses	\$1,396,957.41
NET INCOME	\$ 319,110.82

Infant, Victim of Polio, Now Home

BRISTOW — Edward Sandy Howell, 19-month-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Jay W. Howell of the Gross community, returned home last Thursday from the St. Francis hospital, Grand Island. He had been a polio patient since December 15. He now wears a short brace and ankle strap on his left leg.

The Howells' 5-year-old daughter did not contract the disease. Moves to York—W. P. ("Pete") Curtis, longtime O'Neill resident whose wife died several weeks ago, has gone to York to be a guest at the Old Fellows home. He is a charter member of the O'Neill IOOF chapter. Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Dailey of Emmet have moved to the Curtis residence. The Daileys plan to build in the spring on lots west of St. Anthony's hospital. Mr. Dailey has established an insurance office at the temporary residence.

Named chairman at U.—Paul Moseman of O'Neill has been elected co-chairman of the electrical engineering department program of engineers week at the University of Nebraska. Moseman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Moseman, sr., is a senior. The 41st annual engineers week will be held on the university campus beginning April 30.

P-TA Going Ahead With Clinic Plans

The P-TA held its regular monthly meeting Monday evening in the public school band room. Open-house was observed by the grade school teachers and their pupils. Work of the students was displayed on the walls of the classrooms and upon each of the students' desks.

During the business meeting, officers were elected for the coming year. They are: Robert Hill, president; Mrs. Dwight Harder, secretary, and Leigh Reynolds, treasurer. The P-TA had been notified that the medical doctors of O'Neill at a staff meeting had voted not to participate in the health clinic planned for the school children. Regardless of this fact, the clinic will be held with the aid of the dentists and optometrists, a spokesman for the organization said. Another topic of discussion during the meeting was raising funds for the upkeep of Ford's park.

Entertainment was furnished by the Lions club quartette and piano selections by Miss Carolyn Watson.

Return from Rio—Mr. and Mrs. Tony Asimus returned late Monday after having spent two weeks in the Rio Grande valley in Texas.

"VOICE OF THE FRONTIER"
WLAB
Mon. Wed. Sat.
780 k.c. 9:45 a.m.

THE FRONTIER

EIGHT PAGES

SECTION 1
Pages 1 to 8

Seven Cents.

Volume 72.—Number 44.

North-Central Nebraska's BIG Newspaper
O'Neill, Nebraska, Thursday, March 5, 1953.

Mother of 12 Dies At Age of 46

Mrs. Ed Boyle Active in Church, School and 4-H Activities

Funeral services were conducted at 10 a.m., Monday, March 2, from St. Patrick's Catholic church here for Mrs. Edward Boyle, 46, mother of 12 children. The late Mrs. Boyle died early Saturday, February 28, in St. Anthony's hospital here.

She was suffering a heart ailment for several years and had been hospitalized about three weeks.

Burial was at 3 p.m., in Calvary cemetery under the direction of Biglin Brothers.

Pallbearers chosen were Roy Gannon, William Babutzka, Leo Schneider, John Vitt, John Flala and Matthew Beha, all neighbors of the Boyle family residing four miles southeast of O'Neill.

The late Mrs. Boyle, whose maiden name was Mary M. Barrett, was born at Redbird on March 19, 1906, a daughter of John and Mary Larsen Barrett.

On May 29, 1929, at O'Neill, she married Edward Boyle. They became the parents of 12 children, one of whom—Francis—died in infancy.

The late Mrs. Boyle was active in St. Patrick's Catholic church work, 4-H club and school activities.

Survivors include: Widower; sons—Marine Pvt. Edward J. Boyle, who is stationed on the Hawaiian Islands but was home on emergency furlough, at the time of his mother's death; Army Pvt. Patrick J. Boyle of Camp Roberts, Calif., also home on emergency furlough; Michael J., Richard J., Charles J., Neddie J., and Lawrence, all at home.

Daughters—Mary Agnes, Marie Ann, Margaret Antonette and Miriam Angela, all at home; six brothers—Larry Barrett of Riverton, Wyo.; John Barrett of Collins, Mo.; Carl Barrett of Edgemont, S.D.; Richard Barrett of Eureka, Calif.; Henry Barrett of Aberdeen, Ida.; and George Barrett of Edgemont, S.D.; sisters—Mrs. Charles Boyle of O'Neill; Mrs. Paul Serres of Harrison; Mrs. August Meier of Ardmore, S.D.

When Boyd county was opened for settlement he homesteaded north of Spencer. He resided there a number of years, later living several years in O'Neill.

About 35 years ago he constructed a home near the farm residence of his brother, the late Albert Kaczor. He resided there alone until his death.

He was preceded in death by his parents and three brothers—Henry, Albert and Fred.

Survivors include: Brothers—William Kaczor of O'Neill and John Kaczor of Spencer; sisters—Miss Tina Kaczor of O'Neill and Mrs. George Bay of O'Neill.

Escapes Injury When Truck Spills

CHAMBERS — Carl Mitchell had the misfortune to have the Dankert propane tank truck which he was driving, turn over on a highway 2½ miles east of Chambers on Saturday evening.

The accident was caused by the tire rod coming down. Mr. Mitchell received only a few scratches.

Some damage was done to the cab of the truck. The spill in the snow helped lessen the damage.



'Music Everybody Loves' Concert Theme
The combined concert band, composed of students from both O'Neill public school and St. Mary's academy, Sunday presented its annual spring concert. Adverse road conditions restricted the size of the audience to about one hundred fifty persons. "Music everybody loves" was the theme. Charles B. Houser is director.—The Frontier Photo by John H. McCarville.

North-Holt Pioneer, Charles Kaczor, Dies

Burial in Pleasant Valley Cemetery

Charles Kaczor, 82-year-old retired north Holt county farmer, died Saturday, February 23, enroute from his farm home to the hospital here.

He was being removed from his farm home to the hospital by his physician, Dr. J. P. Brown, when he died.

Funeral services were conducted at 2 p.m., Tuesday, March 3, at the Biglin Brothers funeral chapel with Rev. Wallace B. Smith officiating. Burial was in the Pleasant Valley cemetery.

Pallbearers chosen were Howard Rouse, Elmer DeVall, Henry Walters, Paul Nelson, Gerald Risor and Charles Fox.

The late Mr. Kaczor was born July 19, 1870, in Ontario, Canada, a son of Frederick and Ernestine Ehlert Kaczor. Both of his parents were immigrants from Germany. He was the oldest of eight children.

He came to Holt county in 1884 from Canada and was one of the pioneer settlers in the locality north of O'Neill, settling one mile north of the Midway store.

When Boyd county was opened for settlement he homesteaded north of Spencer. He resided there a number of years, later living several years in O'Neill.

About 35 years ago he constructed a home near the farm residence of his brother, the late Albert Kaczor. He resided there alone until his death.

He was preceded in death by his parents and three brothers—Henry, Albert and Fred.

Survivors include: Brothers—William Kaczor of O'Neill and John Kaczor of Spencer; sisters—Miss Tina Kaczor of O'Neill and Mrs. George Bay of O'Neill.

Wayman Estate Land Sale Next

The auction of the 314-acre improved Wayman farm adjoining the O'Neill Municipal airport on the west is the next sale on The Frontier's auction calendar. The date is Friday, March 6, starting at 1:30 p.m., on the premises.

The sale has been scheduled to settle the estate of the late Henry and Alvina Wayman. The executor is Ed Wayman, Col. Wallace O'Connell and Col. Vern Reynolds are auctioneers and broker.

Friday, March 13, has been selected as the new date for the sale of the estate of the late Henry and Alvina Wayman. The executor is Ed Wayman, Col. Wallace O'Connell and Col. Vern Reynolds are auctioneers and broker.

Friday, March 13, has been selected as the new date for the sale of the estate of the late Henry and Alvina Wayman. The executor is Ed Wayman, Col. Wallace O'Connell and Col. Vern Reynolds are auctioneers and broker.

Friday, March 13, has been selected as the new date for the sale of the estate of the late Henry and Alvina Wayman. The executor is Ed Wayman, Col. Wallace O'Connell and Col. Vern Reynolds are auctioneers and broker.

Friday, March 13, has been selected as the new date for the sale of the estate of the late Henry and Alvina Wayman. The executor is Ed Wayman, Col. Wallace O'Connell and Col. Vern Reynolds are auctioneers and broker.

Friday, March 13, has been selected as the new date for the sale of the estate of the late Henry and Alvina Wayman. The executor is Ed Wayman, Col. Wallace O'Connell and Col. Vern Reynolds are auctioneers and broker.

Pool Bond Issue to Voters

The O'Neill city council in regular session Tuesday evening was petitioned by more than 250 taxpayers and freeholders urging a special swimming pool bond issue in connection with the municipal election April 7.

The petitioners, spearheaded by American Legion and Lions club officials, asked the council to have its attorney, William W. Griffin, delve into the legal aspects of such an election with regard to financial limitations, if any, on a bond issue in a city the size of O'Neill for park and recreational purposes.

The council ordered Mr. Griffin to proceed with legal technicalities.

Proponents of the pool were talking at Tuesday's session in terms of a 40- to 50-thousand-dollar pool. An architect recently submitted a plan to the Legion for a 40-thousand-dollar pool without wading pool and bath-house facilities.

It is possible that the issue, when placed before the city's electorate next month, will be presented as a complete outlay, including wading pool and bath facilities.

The architect's tentative plan calls for a 40x80-ft. pool. Presentation of the pool petition was made by John C. Watson, Elgin Ray and Don Petersen.

The council ordered Mr. Griffin to proceed with legal technicalities.

Proponents of the pool were talking at Tuesday's session in terms of a 40- to 50-thousand-dollar pool. An architect recently submitted a plan to the Legion for a 40-thousand-dollar pool without wading pool and bath-house facilities.

It is possible that the issue, when placed before the city's electorate next month, will be presented as a complete outlay, including wading pool and bath facilities.

The architect's tentative plan calls for a 40x80-ft. pool. Presentation of the pool petition was made by John C. Watson, Elgin Ray and Don Petersen.

The council ordered Mr. Griffin to proceed with legal technicalities.

Proponents of the pool were talking at Tuesday's session in terms of a 40- to 50-thousand-dollar pool. An architect recently submitted a plan to the Legion for a 40-thousand-dollar pool without wading pool and bath-house facilities.

It is possible that the issue, when placed before the city's electorate next month, will be presented as a complete outlay, including wading pool and bath facilities.

The architect's tentative plan calls for a 40x80-ft. pool. Presentation of the pool petition was made by John C. Watson, Elgin Ray and Don Petersen.

The council ordered Mr. Griffin to proceed with legal technicalities.

Proponents of the pool were talking at Tuesday's session in terms of a 40- to 50-thousand-dollar pool. An architect recently submitted a plan to the Legion for a 40-thousand-dollar pool without wading pool and bath-house facilities.

It is possible that the issue, when placed before the city's electorate next month, will be presented as a complete outlay, including wading pool and bath facilities.

The architect's tentative plan calls for a 40x80-ft. pool. Presentation of the pool petition was made by John C. Watson, Elgin Ray and Don Petersen.

The council ordered Mr. Griffin to proceed with legal technicalities.

50% Penalty in Law Noted on Eve of Opening of Drive

A corps of assistant assessors will set out Wednesday, March 11, on the annual job of assessing Holt county real and personal property owners.

The state board of equalization has ordered that county assessors undertake the job on the basis of 100 percent valuations. Although 100 percent is the going figure prescribed by law, last year the Holt valuations were fixed at 34 percent.

But in the state legislature, now in session at Lincoln, all eyes are on the progress of LB-272 which calls for assessments at 50 percent of actual values.

Holt county assistant assessors will receive their supplies from County Assessor William Wefso on March 11. Normally these are passed out earlier, but all county assessors in the state will be meeting in Lincoln on March 10—the customary tee-off date for the assessors.

Mr. Wefso points out that Nebraska law places full responsibility on the taxpayer for making certain that all his personal property is listed for taxation. The law, he says, provides a penalty of 50 percent of the valuation for failure to list, refusal to list, falsely listing or transferring property for the purpose of evasion of taxes.

A spot check will be made in each precinct to determine if the taxpayers are turning in their correct valuation.

If it is found in the check that anyone has failed to list their property correctly, the 50 percent penalty will be applied.

Taxpayers are urged to furnish their 1952 schedules when being assessed so that the proper school districts, road and fire districts may be readily determined to speed the assessing procedure. (See page 3 for details)

15 Get Orders for Physical Exams

Fifteen Holt county selective service registrants have been ordered to report for preinduction physical examinations next Wednesday, March 11. They are: Jim D. Jarman of Chambers; Donald E. Spain, Harold J. Rotherham, Ivan G. Wright and Jim G. Good, all of Ewing; Raymond L. Luben, Harlan L. Morsbach and Warren J. Gallagher, all of Inman.

Donald W. Slattery, Ramon L. Schiffer and Elwood J. Brady, all of Atkinson; Wayne W. Radcliff of Stuart; Arthur H. Waterman of Page, and John E. Wallen of O'Neill.

Meanwhile, Paul H. James of Atkinson has volunteered for selective service induction today (Thursday).

Delbert Rouse, son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Rouse, and Allen Walters, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Walters, have enlisted in the air force. They will leave Monday, March 9, for Parks AFB, Calif., where they will receive basic training.

Registrants reporting for induction on Monday, March 9, include: Wendell J. Bahl and Duane E. Pongratz, both of Emmet; Albert J. Lawrence, Donald R. Carr, Bernard Troshynski, Wayne W. Barnes and Leonard Troshynski, all of Atkinson.

Richard L. Buxton and Gus W. Robinson, both of Page; Fred R. Mitchell, Cornelius L. Murphy and Emil C. Mashek, all of Stuart; Stanley J. Benson, Donald V. Donohoe, Billie G. Marcellus and Donald R. Schneider, all of O'Neill.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Brown, sr., of Hastings were weekend guests in the Robert Kurtz home.

DEER FLOUNDER

EWING—On Friday, February 20, during the blizzard a white-tailed deer was discovered floundering in the snow three miles north of here by Stanley and Lorraine Bartos near the farm of their father, James Bartos. Mr. Bartos and his children attempted to take the deer into shelter as it was partially blinded by snow and ice. Upon touching the deer, it became frightened, leaped the fence and disappeared in the storm.

CHAMBER TO MEET
The Chamber of Commerce has scheduled a meeting on Monday evening, March 9, to be held at 7 o'clock at Slat's cafe.

MARRIAGE LICENSE
Donald Dana Lines of Inman and Miss Ledi Lee Meiners of Wasta, S.D., on February 25.

Mrs. Henry Keefe Dies at St. Edward

Mrs. Henry J. Keefe, 76, the former Ellen D. Dwyer, died Tuesday, March 3, at St. Edward in a rest home where she had been residing about five months. She had been ill a week.

The late Mrs. Keefe was a daughter of Thomas and Mary Sullivan Dwyer. She was born August 15, 1876, at Hancock, Mich., and came to Holt county with her parents, who located in the Michigan settlement north of O'Neill.

At Denver, Colo., she married Henry J. Keefe, who died in 1911. The late Mr. Keefe was an auditor who traveled extensively in the Mountain states. Following the death of her husband, the late Mrs. Keefe made her home in O'Neill with her sister, Mrs. H. E. Coyne.

Funeral services will be conducted at 10 a.m., today (Thursday) from St. Patrick's Catholic church with Very Rev. Timothy O'Sullivan, church pastor, officiating. Burial will be in Calvary cemetery under the direction of Biglin Brothers.

Pallbearers are James Kelly, P. C. Donohoe, Joe Dufek, John Pribil, Ed Hanley, Norbert Uhl, Neil Ryan and Matthew G. Beha.

Survivors include: Sisters—Mrs. W. J. Carroll of Spokane, Wash., and Mrs. H. E. Coyne of O'Neill; brother—Dr. John E. Dwyer of Omaha.

Wife of Former Emmet Pastor Dies

EMMET—Mrs. Thomas J. Peacock, 70, wife of a former Methodist pastor at Emmet, died Thursday, February 26, in an Ainsworth hospital. Recently she had submitted to major surgery.

The Peacocks lived at Emmet between 1940 and 1945 and have since been residing at Long Pine.

Survivors include: Widower; sons—Oscar R. of Bassett and Grant W. of Emmet; daughters—Mrs. Ruth Hoff of Chadron; Mrs. Grace Vaughn of Chadron; Mrs. Agatha Vargason of Ainsworth; Mrs. Leon Alberts of Ainsworth; Mrs. Mildred Robinson of Ainsworth; Mrs. Velma Vetter of Long Pine; 23 grandchildren; 17 great-grandchildren; one brother and two sisters.

Funeral services were conducted from the Bassett Methodist church on Monday, March 2. Burial was in the Mariaville cemetery.

Stationed in Texas

Pvt. James Kubik (above), son of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kubik, entered the service on February 4 and is now stationed at Camp Bliss, Tex. He is the fourth son of Mr. and Mrs. Kubik.

Kubik is to be called into the service. Donald Kubik, a technical sergeant in World War II, served two years 10 months in Japan. Joe Kubik, a military police officer, served two years 10 months in Germany. Seaman Tom Kubik was recently recalled into the service and is now serving in Korea.



Stationed in Texas
Pvt. James Kubik (above), son of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kubik, entered the service on February 4 and is now stationed at Camp Bliss, Tex. He is the fourth son of Mr. and Mrs. Kubik.



Quartet Gets New Regalia
O'Neill's Lions club quartet, which made its public debut at The Frontier's auto show in January, has blossomed out in professional attire. They appeared in their natty new outfits Monday evening at the Parent-Teachers' association meeting. Left-to-right (above): Rev. Wallace B. Smith, Methodist pastor; Rev. R. W. Olson, Christ Lutheran church pastor; Roy D. Johnson, Lohaus Motor Co. salesman, and R. W. ("Benjie") Johnson, Consumers Public Power employee.—The Frontier Photo by John H. McCarville.