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# **Echo of Bombs Induces Science Aid**

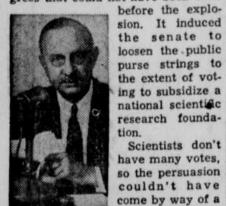
# Scientists for Unhampered Freedom in Research Work

### By BAUKHAGE

News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, 1616 Eye Street, N.W., | and directed, can develop a national Washington, D. C.

The bomb which leveled Hiroshima and has since been echoing in the Pacific did something to congress that could not have been done



lobby. The public imagination had been stirred. Suddenly the layman realized that science was a powerful factor in war. He realized too that perhaps men who could smash the atom and make it smash the enemy, might learn how to use the powers of the sleeping giant-atomic energy-for the good as well as the ill of mankind.

At this writing congress has not completed action of the bill but probably will have done so by the time these lines are read. The idea | lars of federal money." of a national research program seemed very good to me. Therefore, I was somewhat surprised to hear a pharmacological authority of my acquaintance say that passage of this legislation "would be as destructive in the field of science" as the bomb was in the midst of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. He made the observation in a group, several of whom were scientists. His hearers appeared to echo his sentimentssentiments which I later learned he had set forth in the recent Bulletin of the American Association of University Professors. He (Dr. Theodore Koppanyi) said: "In an analysis of the bill, a basic wrong im- act the way they do under given mediately leaps to the eye. This is conditions, their relations to other the assumption that scientific re- individuals and to groups, and the search can be 'initiated' or 'pre- action of the groups in relation to scribed for.' If this assumption could be grounded, the natural sequel to a national research founda- Kielce. Poland, where the Jews be federal foun lations to were attacked and killed. It all 'initiate' and 'prescribe for' the started from a false rumor, a plantcomposition of music, the painting ed rumor. The very same thing, of pictures, the writing of poems, the engineer pointed out, touched off and the establishment of social con- the riots three years ago in Detroit. trols and education, for science is Those are known facts but there is probably the most personal and in- very little public knowledge of what dividualistic of all human endeav- causes such action, how it can be ors. No agency, however authorized | prevented.

policy for scientific research." Difficult to Pass **On Projects** The theories and ways of thinking of scientists, Dr. Koppanyi ex-

plained (and his colleagues agreed), sion. It induced are as diverse as the world itself. "How can we set up a court with the power to pass on what is good and what is not good for science?" he asked, and then he turned to me with this question: "Would you approve of having a member of your profession-a commentator or news-

writer-appointed by a President of the United States, as head of a similarly selected group of your colleagues who were made privy to private government information, which was barred from other speakers or writers?"

Naturally I said: "No." (That NEWS REVIEW would be the end of the freedom of the press and radio.)

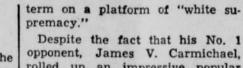
Then Dr. Koppanyi concluded: 'You can spend a lot of money and get no return. But if you trust in human ingenuity, motivated by desire of public service, the love of science, recognition, and maybe selfish aims alike, you will have done **POLITICS:** more for basic science than you could ever do with billions of dol-

#### Social Science Study Lags

Spokesmen for the so-called social sciences (the study of people, of individuals and groups) were loud in criticizing the omission from the bill of provisions for research in this field

An engineer spoke for the social scientists in these words: "We've gone miles ahead in our study of inaminate things, in physics, chemistry and the other sciences that deal with inorganic matter, compared to our advancement in the study of human beings-why they each other." He spoke of the recent pogrom in

him to spell defeat.



campaign in the Democratic senatorial primary in Montana for a clue to the cause of defeat of the veteran Burton K. Wheeler, with a variety of reasons appearing to contribute to his downfall.

butter 23 per cent.

Since the rugged veteran led the non - interventionist cause before Pearl Harbor, the Japanese attack on the U.S. and the swing of American sentiment toward effective world co-operation were seen to have acted strongly against him. But because of the closeness of his defeat, the CIO-PAC fight against him, the opposition of the powerful railroad brotherhoods and the diversion of the main strength of the Democratic organization to his opponent, Leif Erickson, could have

Winding up 24 years of senatorial

rolled up an impressive popular vote, Talmadge took an early lead in the decisive unit voting in which winners are determined by the number of counties they carry.

Against a background of a U.S. Supreme court decision opening Democratic primaries in the South to Negroes, and another court ruling forbidding segregation on interstate buses, Talmadge conducted a vigorous "white supremacy" campaign. With Georgia's state administration under retiring Gov. Ellis Arnall making no effort to curb the colored vote, more than 100,000 Negroes flocked to the polls, separate booths being set up in some election stations.

stringent inventory controls on man-

ufacturers of electrical appliances

and other scarce goods.

step unnecessary, it was said.

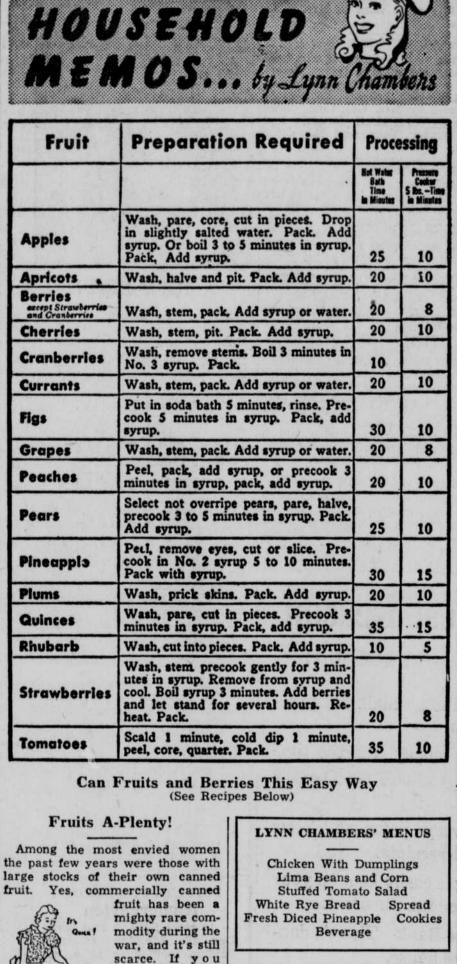
sect screen cloth and galvanized

ware.

ist."

JUSTICE:

Free Spy Suspect



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\* \*/1

## CLASSIFIED DEPARTMEN \*

#### FARMS AND RANCHES

#### **Rich Delta Land for Sale** by Owner

by Owner
640 acres of uncleared deita land, containing some valuable timber sufficient for all types of farm or plantation buildings.
This tract is located in the heart of the most productive part of the Arkansas Delta land, adjoining lands now in cultivation are producing the highest yields of cotton, corn, alfalfa, soy beans and other crops common to this area.
Located six miles from city of 2,500 population, four miles from U. S. paved highway, two and a half miles from graveled highway.
Due to physical disability incurred while in the service, am unable to place his in cultivation.
RUE S. WAIT - P.O. BOX 1013

RUE S. WAIT - P.O. BOX 1013 HOT SPRINGS NATIONAL PARK, ARK.

120 ACRE STOCK AND GRAIN FARM. T. J. PARISH, Owner, Lowry City, Mo.

### FARM MACHINERY & EQUIP.

WE HAVE HAYING EQUIPMENT IN STOCK. Loose tine grab forks, slings, fork and cable carriers, two drum rope hoists, sisal rope, cable and hay mow track. FARMERS SUPPLY COMPANY 30th & L Street, Ma. 6159, Omaha, Nebr.

VEE-BELTS and PULLEYS for all farm machinery. Sheller and Hammermill belt drives. Pillow blocks and take-ups. J. H. NICHOLSON SUPPLY CO. 717-S 16th St. Ha. 2776 Omaha, Nebr.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

46 FEET of blonde walnut sectional mil-linery cases. 2 ft. in depth with 34 roller bearing drawers, mirror backs, and indi-rect lighting. 8 yrss old and in perf. cond. Also 4 double mirrored dressing tables with glass tops, show case, and sectional wall cases. BEN SIMON & SONS LINCOLN 1 - NEBRASKA.

AIRPLANE OWNERS: We want repair, inspection and licensing work for our new shop. We pick up and deliver flyable airplanes for expenses, ra-dius of two hundred miles, NEBRASKA FLYING SERVICE, Broken Bow, Nebr.

#### SEEDS, PLANTS, ETC.

Beautify Your Home with cold and drouth resistant Rocky Mountain cactus. 3 plants \$1.00 prepaid. LARRY MORGAN, 1063 Ogden, Denver 3, Colorado.

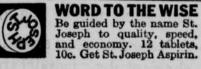
#### WANTED TO BUY

WANTED-GOOD CORNPICKER IHC., No. 20 or 22B. State price. CHAS. LAKIN - EMERSON, IOWA

SUNBEAM & G.E. IRONS FOR Sale—Sunbeam and General Elec-tric Irons. Latest post-war models, auto-matic, streamlined. Delivery from stock. Postpaid \$8.95. Order at once. THE ARBOR CO. Nebraska City 4, Nebr.

## CABINS FOR RENT

Clean housekeeping cabins with elec-tricity available for August and Septem-ber. Lady of the Lake Resort, Park Rap-ids, Minn.





weaned enough votes away from

**INVENTORIES:** Hit Hoarding Hitting at the with

Beat Wheeler Political observers studied the

Wheeler, Veteran Senator,

PROTEST STRIKES . . . In protest against soaring prices follow-

ing end of OPA controls, buyers' strikes were planned throughout

the nation under instigation of unions, veterans' groups, consumers

councils and other organizations. Typical is this scene showing St.

Louis housewives picketing a dairy in protest against the entire dairy

industry in St. Louis, where milk prices have risen 15 per cent and

**Defeated; Talmadge Wins** 

# **Possession Is Law to Russ**

\* \* \*

property and her delaying tactics in a man in the visitor's gallery of the setting of the peace conference | the capitol ask: "Why did they wait date seem to be predicated on the so long to get at the OPA bill? theory: Why start any discussions Seems to me they always have a of who gets what if you can operate | lot of stuff left to do at the end of on the old theory that possession is a session that they could have taken nine points of the law?

Take the recent experience of a sound like a rowdy jam session?" Philadelphia horse. Around midnight one night a horse walked into a residential district and began de- I know the short-cut home. vouring gardens of dahlias, morning-glories, snapdragons and other

flowers. The infuriated householders tried to shoo the horse away, but he kicked at them and went right on expropriating the bourgeois blooms. However, in the good old American tradition, a policeman appeared with a rope and lassoed the beast. He was removed to the po-

cedural process. This subversive tendency in the animal world was revealed in another part of Philadelphia at about the same time. Returning from a week-end, a householder and his revolutionary campaign against what they thought to be a harmless

trap they had set. The rat with the trap attached as a minor incumbrance went right after the family which climbed tables and chairs. This time when the cop came he felt aggressive warfare justifiable and finished the rat with his reactionary night-stick.

### . . . Congress' Work

Is Never Done Congressmen invariably come to

work January 14 brisk of step, bright of eye, confident they'll have all the bills passed, all the necessary business disposed of by July 1 at the latest, so they can go home to their fences

The old timers, of course, know they are just kidding themselves.

Business is never completed by July 1, though they work from sun by the government. The set-aside to sun for, like woman's, congress' work is never done. Consequently, fishing trips, motor jaunts, and important electioneering have to be postponed while house and senate members labor in Washington heat ate version of the new price control to complete last-minute legislation.

This year, it was the OPAgony it mandatory for the government that fevered congressional brows to issue certificates protecting procus, night sessions were so frequent | through a government order against chased prior to July 1 under this port goal.

Russian expropriation of Austrian | that I wasn't surprised when I heard fiery, red-suspendered Gene Talmadge making his bid for a fourth up earlier. Do they always let it Possession is an important factor. go so long that these closing days

I reported this remark to a man who knows Capitol Hill, as you and "There are no jams in congress."

he answered as he inhaled another tablespoonful of the famous senate restaurant bean soup. "Not even on OPA?" I modestly

needled.

"No," he said, "but I'll admit they came to a near-jam when they had to work like the dickens to get the bill to the President before the lice stables where he couldn't OPA expired. But they did get it exercise a veto on this purely pro- to him (he was talking about the first OPA bill)-and it was better than a lot of people had expected. That was no jam." . . .

Chester Bowles has passed from the Washington scene, his head family who had started a counter bloody but unbowed, and full of thoughts of further battle. We'll see what happens in the next senamouse, found a large-sized rat in the torial elections in the Nutmeg state.

> Want to know how to live with the atom? You can rent a cartoon film that will panic you (in both senses of the word) from the National Committee on Atomic Information. Write this column for details.

ments, under which it was manda-

tory for wheat farmers to sell half

the grain from the 1946 crop that

they took to elevators or warehouses

for storage, have been terminated

provision had been inoperative since

June 30, final effective date of grain

Action to eliminate the require-

ment preceded final vote on the sea-

bill, which as it now stands, makes

ceilings.

SET-ASIDE TERMINATED

service, Wheeler said: ". . . . The people of Montana have been very good to me. . Those who voted in the Democratic primary have relieved me of a great responsibility and a lot of work. . . . Probably I have lost many supporters because I did not go along blindly with a Democratic administration in the

last few years, but I could not sacrifice my principles. . . ."

Return Talmadge Georgia's gubernatorial election shared the national spotlight with Montana's senatorial race, with

NO LEFT-OVERS . . . Food is where you find it, and in faminestricken Europe it is a rarity to find even one can in a refuse heap that is not entirely empty. The slim chance that someone inadvertently might have left a bit of food prompted this hungry Viennese to stop during his lunch hour to investigate.

Favors Revision.

your canning, g of mer 000 you'll be among chandise from the market in anticipation of higher prices, Civilian the lucky home-Production administration drew up

ter.

for canning recipes. Under - ripe makers when shortages really befruit does not come acute during the fall and winhave mellow fla-

plan now to do

There are few pleasures greater for the cook than those jewel-like At the same time, CPA disclosed quarts and pints of luscious fruit on that exports may be limited if shipthe pantry shelf. And besides, it's pers move out a flood of goods at very easy to can fruit because they high prices to badly depleted forare acid and easy to prepare. eign markets. Restoration of OPA

price control would make such a You have a choice of two preferred methods, and you are not Under CPA regulations, inventolimited to a pressure cooker in case that is causing you some worry. A ries of finished goods would be restricted to 30 days. Included are hot woter or boiling-water bath, as it's sometimes referred to (because refrigerators, furniture, washing the water must be kept bubbling machines, electric ranges, sewing merrily above the jars all during machines, vacuum cleaners, camprocessing) is very adequate for eras, asphalt and tarred roofing, in-

canning fruits and tomatoes. As you may know by trips to the store, you can buy one of those large kettles fitted with a rack and a cover to hold anywhere from four to six or even eight jars. If

The jury had just returned a veryou don't want to buy a water-bath, dict of not guilty on five charges you can rig one up yourself with a of spying against 30-year-old Nicowashboiler and a rack. Some womlai Redin, Russian naval lieutenant. en have even found lard pails satis-Elated by the finding, the stocky factory because they are deep defendant rose to his feet, crossed enough to let the water come the to the jury box and shook hands required two inches above the jars, with the seven men and five women. and still broad enough to take four "Ladies and gentlemen of the pints or quarts easily, depending jury," he said in heavily accented upon their height. tones. "I want to thank you for the fair trial I have received here in

#### Selection Important.

America." Then shaking hands with I can't stress too highly the importance of having the freshest pos-Judge Lloyd Black, he declared: "The friendship between our two sible produce for canning purposes. countries has existed and will ex-Perhaps it is best pointed out in this way. You know the rapidity Redin's acquittal followed Judge with which fruit spoils as soon as it Black's censure of the prosecution is picked. You also know how imfor building up the international as- portant it is to have unspoiled fruit placed in a can because it pects of the case, with their implications of U. S. and Russian difeasily spoils when preserved if ferences. Arrested in Portland, there are bacteria there that begin Ore., last March as he was about working. Blemish-free fruit will to board a ship for Russia, he was take less time to put in cans, charged with obtaining and at- and the chances of spoiling are cut tempting to transmit secret plans of down. Besides that, the appearance the new 14,000-ton destroyer tender, of the fruit is better.

LYNN SAYS:

Here are some canning pointers: To guide you in the approximate number of jars you should have, you'll want this guide. To make one quart of canned fruit you will need these amounts of fresh fruit:

2½ pounds of apricots; 1½ pounds of cherries; 21/2 pounds of peaches; 2 to 2¼ pounds of pears; 2 medium-sized pineapples; 11/2 to 2 pounds of plums; 11/2 pounds of rhubarb; and 3 to 31/2 quarts of strawberries.

Always use the manufacturers' directions in fastening the cap as caps vary greatly in their use.

Here are fruits which may be cold-packed or hot packed: apricots; berries; cherries; grapes, figs; peaches; pears; pineapple; plums and rhubarb.

vor, and overripe fruit will be mushy. That's why the "prime condition" of fruit is so important. Look out for bruised spots, signs of decay and other injuries. All these things have a great bearing

Freshly picked fruit and berries,

oung, tender and fully ripe.

best ingredients

fruit.

on the quality of your final canned

Making the Syrup.

Fruit may be canned in just plain water, but if you have any sugar at all (those extra canning stamps for sugar!) make a syrup, even if a very thin one for canning fruit. The syrup mellows them and brings out true flavor.

Here are some proportions for the lighter syrups which are popular this year:

Light: 1 cup sugar, 3¼ cups wa-

ter. Moderately light: 1 cup sugar, 2 cups water.

Medium: 1 cup sugar, 11/3 cups water.

To make the syrup, combine the sugar and water and allow to boil for five minutes, without stirring. Remove scum and use to fill jars. You'll need from ¾ to 1 cup syrup for each pint of fruit after it's packed in the jar.

If desired, juice may be extracted from fruits and berries by crushing, heating and

straining. No su-gar is needed. Use it as you

THE T would syrup. In making syr-「一個「「一」 up, one-half corn syrup may be used with onehalf sugar. Honey may also be used, but it does

darken the fruit and emphasize the flavor.

Methods of Packing. Fruits may be cold-packed for canning prior to processing. This means that raw fruit is packed cold into the jars, then processed in the boiling-water bath or pressure cooker. This is suitable for many fruits

and berries, and is usually used by

women who have a lot of canning to do. The hot-pack method is sometimes used for fruits. This means precooking the fruits in the syrup a short time before packing in the

jars and processing. The open kettle method gives beautiful fruit, but is not often used today because there is too much danger of contaminating the fruit after it is cooked and transferred to the jars. In this method the fruit is cooked thoroughly in an open kettle in the syrup and then placed in the jars and sealed.

Released by Western Newspaper Union.

Says "Get O'Sullivan SOLES as well as Heels next time you have your shoes repaired. THEY PUT SPRING ST INTO YOUR STEP!" AMERICA'S NO.1 HEEL

.... and sole





You girls and women who lose so much during monthly periods that you're pale, weak, "dragged out"— this may be due to lack of blood-iron. So try Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS — one of the best home ways to build up red blood—in such cases. Pinkham's Tablets are one of the best blood-iron tonics you can buy! best blood-iron tonics you can buy!

31-46 WNU-U

# That Nagging Backache

#### May Warn of Disordered **Kidney** Action

Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infec-tion—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood

You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, getting up nights, leg pains, swelling-feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are sometimes burning, scanty or too frequent

Try Doan's Pills. Doan's help the kidneys to pass off harmful excess body waste. They have had more than half a century of public approval. Are recom-mended by grateful users everywhere. Ask your neighbor!



Wheat Sale Requirement Ends | procurement plan at about 37 mil Producer wheat set-aside require- | a price rise in the next nine months. lion bushels. Ends Obligation.

No announcement was made re-Removal of the producer part of garding other provisions of the setthe requirement automatically reaside, contained in an amendment moves the department from obligato war food order No. 144, and overtion to any congressional directive all wheat control regulation. Howguaranteeing farmers against a ever, it is known that officials in the price rise, while retaining the madepartment of agriculture favor chinery for siphoning off 250 million changing the set-aside to the termibushels of wheat for the export pronal level in place of country level gram as it is marketed. if congress returns ceilings to

USS Yellowstone.

If price control on wheat is eliminated, the government will have to

The set-aside became effective set up new procurement machinery, last May, and unofficial estimates officials admitted, but said that late into July. Debate was so furi- ducers forced to sell their grain place the amount of wheat pur- there is no change in the heavy ex-

wheat.

