

FRENCH PROBLEMS . . . Bread, fuel and shoes are greatest French needs. An adult is allowed a little over a half-pound of bread each day, while a French child is entitled to one-half litre, or less than a pint, of milk. Picture taken in the Village of Lagny.

Europe's Little People — 1946

French People Will Feel Effect Of War for Many Years to Come

By PAULINE FREDERICK WNU Foreign Correspondent

PARIS .- It will take France a long time to get enough that could be used for rubber, for leather to walk on, clothes to wear, fuel to heat her houses, and food for her tables. And it will take her children, who poses. Through the years he has have been growing up without enough vitamins and cod liver oil and oranges and milk, a long time to develop the sturdy bodies they will need to face the years ahead in this part of the world. The enemy has gone from France, but there is still a great battle to be won at home.

I was never more aware of the® everyday living problems that confront the average French family than when I went to visit a home In Paris which is experiencing many of the typical troubles of the day.

It was bright and cold, so I was wearing my heavy lined field coat over my G.I. slacks and blouse. The car stopped in front of a modest stone front flush with the sidewalk. I was ushered through a hallway crowded with a baby carriage and a heavy dark chest. As I entered the living room, I might have been going into the room of a modest American home - simple but comfortable maple furniture, landscape watercolors on the walls, magazines on the table and books in the bookcase. But the thing that distinguished the room from that of Amer-Ican homes which I knew was that as I talked with the pretty darkeyed hostess, our breaths were plainly visible. In my heavy G.I.s I was shivering. Why didn't this gracious French woman light a fire or turn up the heat? There was one compelling reason. She and her family had only enough fuel to keep one room of the whole house moderately warm for six weeks between 10 o'clock in the morning and 5 o'clock in the afternoon. And there were not only the father and mother in that family, but three little children as well, aged 2, 7 and 11. The middle child was threatened with tuberculosis, which has become one of the postwar prices France is paying. Three children who have known the deprivation of war years because their parents were not wealthy enough to pay black mar-

ket prices, and also, because their mother happened to be a Jewess. Even now, the mother was selling one thing after another to get money to buy what she had to have for the mere existence of her familyher fur coat, the little bit of jewelry she had, some furniture, rugs. The chest in the hall was to be next. This is not an unusual story in France today. It can be repeated over and over again. Of course, there are modifications. I dined in a French farm house where there was meat and cheese and whipped cream on the table from the farm's resources, and trees that had been cut down on the broad acres surrounding the house provided the heat. But even so, the little boy of the house walked stiff-legged on his wooden soles, and looked the thin, high-colored age of four instead of his seven years because he had never had vitamins and cod liver oil and orange juice.

In These United States Ford Is 'Heap Perter,' Scalloped Frock for Warm Days Says Georgia Neighbor Gown and Jacket Set Easily Made

THE FRONTIER, O'NEILL, NEBRASKA

RICHMOND HILL, GA .- Henry Ford, the motor magnate, looks a "heap perter" than he did when he came to his Georgia plantation, according to one of his plantation workers. Ford is now 84 years old, but he is still keenly interested in experimentation in all lines, especially crops.

"You ought to see him get around the plantation," the plantation worker said. "He'll go over to the school at recess time and all the young ones take out after him like biddies running after a mama hen. They're crazy about Mr. Ford."

As for his neighbors - well, they have found that Mr. Ford is just another farmer and that means they think he's all right.

The plantation, under management of G. F. Gregory, is experimenting with a celery crop this year. Gregory said he was putting in 14 acres of celery which should be marketable in June when celery is scarce on the market and brings a good price.

The Ford farm has 200 acres of lettuce just beginning to head up. An oyster ranch on the lower part of the plantation is producing again this year, the first time in several years since the beds were ruined by a fresh water flood.

Although he has recently sold some of his farms, Mr. Ford has maintained an interest in agricultural experiment for many years. He has helped develop many plants plastics, and other industrial purcontinued to search for new crops and new uses for those crops.

Hoover Cutting Red Tape to Aid Famine Sufferers in Europe By WALTER A. SHEAD

WNU Washington Correspondent WNU Features.

DRESIDENT TRUMAN'S famine emergency committee, headed by former Pres. Herbert Hoover as honorary chairman, is slicing through red tape and bottlenecks in a desperate race against starvation of many of the peoples of Europe and Asia.

The people of the United States are asked by the committee to voluntarily sacrifice 40

oils, so that these

millions facing stark

And Secretary of

Agriculture Clin-

ton Anderson de-

American people

clares that if the

hunger may live.

dealer.

per cent of their volume of wheat product consump-1 tion and 20 per cent



HENRY FORD



FLYING PERSONNEL Panagra has announced that Comdr. Eugene Richards, former naval air transport officer, will be assigned to the traffic department in South America. Also, the same for Lt. Vail Cliff (navy). . . . Chet Moulton, Boise, has been appointed director of the Idaho depart-A. Bennett, who has taken over the A. Bennett, who has taken over the bound gather. Boise agency for Piper and Swift you'll gather.

planes. . . Justin Dart, former Northwestern football star and now president of United Drugs, has purchased a helicopter to fly drugs wherever needed for rescue work. . Jane Wilson, age 16, Salmon, Idaho, had to wait several months for her pilot's license because CAA said she was too young - but she

with complete facilities" in those A wonderful shower gift for a parts. In addition to instruction, of food fats and

HELICOPTER . . . Settles down

with the greatest of ease on top

of tower of Will Rogers Coliseum,

Fort Worth, Tex. Lt. Kenneth R.

Bloom of Pittsburgh, Pa., was

pilot, and Pvt. Robert S. Unk of

Indiana Flying Farmers

be held August 1 at Purdue univer-

. . .

Illinois Farmer Pilots

their own planes, flew to Chicago

recently to attend the Prairie Farm-

er Land meeting of flying farmers.

They elected Norman McCoy of

. . .

Airmen are Rescuers

plane over the ocean to observe 27

stranded whales when they spotted

Dan McMullen and Douglas Wells of Largo, Fla., were flying a cub

Twenty-five farmers, piloting

A field day for flying farmers will

Lancaster, O., crew chief.

sity, West La Fayette, Ind.

Blue Mound, Ill., director.

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERNS

For Summer Wear.

8010

FOR pleasant summer afternoons, a beautifully fitting dress that comes in a wide size range. The scalloped neckline is very flattering, brief pleated sleeves are cool and comfortable. Note the dainty, ment of aeronautics, replacing A. | feminine shoulder shirring. Deserving of all the compliments

Pattern No. 8010 comes in sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 34 requires 31% yards of 35 or 39-inch material.

Nightdress and Bed Jacket.

YOUTHFUL and gay night-A dress to add a glamorous note to your wardrobe. Huge ribbon bows accent the drawstring neck could have passed the test long ago. and waist. To match, a simple, . . Clyde Martineau, manager of easy-to-make bed jacket. Make the Shullsburg, Wis., airport, adver- the set in a pretty all-over flower tises that he has "the only field print with soft harmonizing ribbon.

CONSTIPATION ENDED WITHOUT DRUGS

Millions Turn to **Famous** Cereal for Lasting Relief!

You, too, may get lasting relief, if you suffer from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet. Do as millions do, eat a *daily* dish of crisp, delicious KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN*, and drink plenty of water. Do this every day, and you may never have to take another layative as layar are been as

laxative as long as you live! ALL-BRAN'S magic works by providing gentle-acting bulk utilized in the colon to further normal, easy elimination. It's not a purgative. It's a highly nutritious regulating food . . .

More Nutritious than Whole Wheat!

Because ALL-BRAN is made of the vital outer layers of wheat, in which whole-wheat protective food elements are concentrated. One ounce provides over 1/3 your daily iron need-to help make good, red blood. Calcium and phosphorus to help build bones and teeth. Whole-grain vitamins — to help guard against deficiencies. Protein -to help build body tissue essen-

tial for growth. Eat ALL-BRAN every day. Get this delicious cereal at your gro-cer's. Made by Kellogg's of Battle Creek and Omaha.

FALSE TEETH WEARERS Try dentist's amazing discovery **Must Hold Your Loose Plates Comfortably Secure All Day** or you'll get your money back!



usually large demand and

rent conditions, slightly more time is uired in filling orders for a few of the

popular pattern numbers.

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530 South Wells St. Chicago 7, Ill.

Enclose 25 cents in coins for each

current conditions, slight

pattern desired.

Pattern No.

Name

Address

and more free time for yourself ... RED STAR DRY YEAST



HOLDS BREAD ... Pauline Fred-

erick stopped to talk to this Frenchman about the price of bread.

First Sight of Paris Is a Shock Now There is one thing I shall always | France, walking on wooden soles tion and marketing administration remember about the first time I saw because for five long years she had and chairmen of the county agricul-

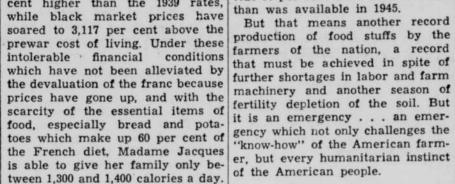
Paris. It was really something I been drained by her enemies with- tural conservation committees as heard rather than saw. Twenty-six in and without-drained of shoes and state and county emergency food hours after leaving the National air- clothes and food and fuel. . . . There program managers. They will enlist port at Washington, I was at Orly is the clatter of wooden soles on the the aid and co-operation of state field just outside the French capi- streets of Paris today, and there is and county USDA councils. They tal. It was early evening when I cold and hunger and sickness. entered the city. There had been a government crisis and many people were in the streets. There was little spirit as she may try to appear on shal the forces of citizens' organizathe surface. The Nazis are gone, tions and food trades that will help vehicular traffic because of the but the wooden clatter remains. gasoline shortage.

But back to the Family Jacques in Paris, as they shall be known, for they requested they remain anonymous.

Germans in the American zone are

conserve on all foods and eliminate waste, the nation can meet our pres-Today, the official prices for basic ent food commitments and still procommodities in France are 703 per vide 10 per cent more food at home cent higher than the 1939 rates,

H. Hoover



Feed on Scraps.

permitted 1,500 calories for the Picture if you can children with average consumer with more for the big glassy eyes, thin shouldered pregnant mother and heavy work- and old-looking, spindle-legged, with ers. Moreover, in the American sec- swollen stomachs, pawing through tor of Berlin, housewives who take a dump heap searching for edible care of two or more persons who scraps of swill, pieces of weeks-old are too young or unable to work, bread. They fall upon a prized have had their rations increased morsel and wolf it down . . . their from 1,500 calories to 1,601. (The meal is over.

American army feeds its men be-Such a scene is so commonplace tween 3,500 and 4,000 calories a in many sections of Europe, India day.) and China that it occasions no shock

Ordinarily the Jacques family or even surprise to people in these eats three pounds of bread a day for areas. six (a maid lives with them). But

And their plight is rapidly becomthe new ration has been reduced. ing worse. Thousands of acres of with adults getting a little over a food-producing lands have been devhalf pound a day. The children get astated with rockets, bombs and milk — when milk is available but only one-half or three-fourths tank battles and must yet be nourished back into productivity. To litre each. Butter and fat are almost make the job of food production even non-existent, except as friends from worse, since drouths in 1945 played the country bring them in. There havoc with the crops in some nahas been no fruit for the children. tions normally self-sufficient and They have had about two pounds food exporting. Other countries of tangerines since the war ended, but have never seen bananas. Last under-estimated their needs or overwinter there were only carrots and estimated their ability to meet them. leeks, but this winter there was a

little salad and spinach. The meat At best, millions of children in Europe are existing on less than 2,000 ration is about one-third pound a calories daily. In India and China, week for each person.

the lucky ones get something like "I know there are many people 1,500 calories daily, while here in worse than we," she said. "I have an uncle in New York who helps us America our children are consuming at a rate of 3,400 calories each from time to time." day. * *

It will be some time before tion goals, work out locally adapted

"Paree" can really be as gay in conservation measures, and mar-

tary basis.

a boat in distress. The flyers saw the signal from the boat and flew off to find another boat and lead it back to the rescue.

The agriculture secretary has

named state directors of the produc-

will set specific local food conserva-

carry out the program on a volun-

CAA NOTES

More than 100 mechanics have been designated as aircraft maintenance inspectors by the CAA, and 160 recommendations are pending. . . Donald R. Harvey, born in Chillicothe, Mo., has been appointed personnel officer for CAA. . . . Last September, Milwaukee established a "downtown" landing strip on Lake Michigan frontage a few hundred yards from the business district. The strip is 3,000 feet long and 100 feet wide. A. C. Lang, a commercial operator, is in charge.

bride-to-be. . . . rides and trips, he is Aeronca

Pattern No. 1432 is for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Size 14, gown, 3% yards of 35 or 39-inch material; jackef, 1% yards; 4% yards 3-inch ribbon for bows.

This Fellow Just Wouldn't Say Die!

"E XCUSE me, sir," said a shabby caller at a newspaper office, "are you satisfied with the amount of your present life insurance?"

"Yes," replied the manager, shortly.

"Could I interest you in a morocco-bound edition of the works of Thackeray?"

"You could not."

"Would you invest in a good second-hand cornet if you could get it cheap?"

"No!" "Would you be willing to buy a 10 cent box of shoe polish to get rid of me?' "Great scott! Yes!"

"Thanks! Good day!"

The Western Horse, 357 page book on training, satisfaction guaranteed, \$2 postpaid, or COD plus postage. Book Mart, WU, Plant City, Florida.-Adv.



hear too, how you like our new Red Star Dry Yeast. Write me at Dept. WN-1, Red Star Yeast & Products Co., Milwaukee 1, Wis."

You never saw better looking bread or rolls ... and as for taste, this new wonder yeast gives it something extra! And with Red Star Dry Yeast, you start faster, finish sooner. Quicker mixing, less rising time, easier knead-ing, more "oven-spring" add up to hours of time saved, less labor and better bread.

When you use Red Star Dry Yeast, you can lay in a supply. It needs no refrigeration. It stays fresh and retains full strength on the pantry shelf, week after week. Red Star, the granular dry yeast that starts working in-stantly, is made by an exclusive process. No other yeast can be "just-as-good". Ask your grocer for it today.





Give Chicks a WINNING START! Provide Them a Proved Feed

Chicks don't stop to analyze. They just eat what's put before them. But it had better be good if they are to live, and make the sound start that means a healthy, profit-productive flock. Be sure to feed GOOCH'S BEST Starting Feed to give your chicks a winning start.

Rich in proteins, vitamins, minerals and carbo-hydrates, uniformly well-balanced for an evenly developing flock. Speeds up inherited characteristics of rapid growth and fast feathering. Makes for thorough development of organs, muscles, bone and higher stamina. Select the starting feed for your chicks with the same care you select the chicks themselves. Buy GOOCH'S BEST Starting Feed—be on the profit-building side. (Color-fast smart print bags are grand for home-sewing economy, too!) for home-sewing economy, too!)

Helps end dangerous crowding and "robbing"-accommodates 24 chicks; 1 to each "feed-window." Ridge-top tends to prevent roosting on feeder. Saves feed - yet makes it easy for each chick to eat its fill. Your GOOCH Dealer gives one feeder with each 100 lb. bag of GOOCH'S BEST Starting Feed.



