THE FRONTIER, O'NEILL, NEBRASKA

Washington, D. C.

HUNTER COLLEGE, The Bronx,

N. Y .- Fifteen minutes ago the ses-

sion of the security council of the

United Nations adjourned and the

attractive room which it is hard to

believe was ever the gymnasium of

Hunter college in the northern lati-

tudes of New York City, is almost

Since 11 o'clock the council mem-

bers have been at their places at

the curving table on the platform

and every seat in the "audience"

has been filled. The first 40 persons

to line up at the gates are given

seats. Tickets are issued only to

those with some plausible reason to

hold them. Some of the "visitors"

remain and the marine guards are

still on duty while other attendants

clear away the various impediments

before each place from the Russian

ambassador's at one end, to the

After each day's performance the

Polish delegate's at the other.

UN Gets Public Airing;

By BAUKHAGE

News Analyst and Commentator.

formality.

May Leave Reds

On Political Limb

an entire speech unnecessary some-

times twice or sometimes three

times, as at San Francisco. But

here at Hunter the business moves

with a briskness that adds to the in-

I never realized before that New

York was NOT an "early" town.

there were no newsstands open be-

57th street to the subway station,

hour and they had been able to buy

their papers when they got on, but

in the normally busy area of the 50's

the natives were not abroad in suf-

ficient numbers at 7:30 to justify

On the streets at the end of my

run which is about 200th street

(Kingsbridge station in the Bronx)

the stands were open and most of

the people who bumped against me

as I reached for the staid Times

and the Republican Herald Trib-

une, were buying the left-wing PM.

PM can't be called Communist

since Editor Ingersoll is not a Com-

munist but while he was off to the

wars it hewed pretty close to the

party line. The Daily Worker,

however, is considered to express

the official "wishes" of the Com-

munist party and, according to most

of the other newspapers these

"wishes" come direct from the

Heretofore the Communists have

supported the American Labor par-

ty which is a New York party which

in general embraced Democratic,

New Deal, CIO supporters and had

the co-operation of the Communists.

Now the war is on between the CIO

and the Communists and ructions

are expected to arise in any cor-

Nevertheless, when the Russian

delegate walked out of the United

Kremlin-or maybe next door.

the presence of news vendors.



Casting their ballots in Tokyo, these two women were among the unexpectedly large number of their sex who voted in first free election in Japan in decade.

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

FOOD: Wheat Stocks Shrink

With heavy domestic and export demands being made on the nation's shrinking wheat supply, the government mapped additional conservation measures for grain but rejected a British proposal for bread rationing by the two countries.

Current figures point up the pinch developing in wheat. Against an estimated supply of 332 million bushels, U. S. commitments for export before July 1 total 125 million bushels, the present domestic rate of consumption will take another 125 million bushels, at least 35 million bushels will be used for feed and 13 million bushels may be used for spring seed.

Use of 298 million bushels of wheat by July 1 thus would leave the U.S. with a visible supply of 35 million bushels at the beginning of the new crop year. In arriving at the current figure of 332 million bushels, agronomists added the department of agriculture's estimate of 203 million bushels on farms on April 1 with projections that elevator holdings

DRAFT: Compromise

Heeding President Truman's intoward continuing the draft for at mittee said. least nine months but sought to re-

unteers. Congressional partiality toward the compromise measure followed scientific organizations and many stubborn efforts of Republicans to suspend the draft for nine months vantage of tax emption. and step up recruitments to meet requirements by raising service pay. While the compromise bill incorporated provisions for making enlistment more attractive, inclusion of

draft powers assured a flow of men if volunteering fell below needs. Under increased pay schedules considered by the solons, privates and apprentice seamen would revate first class and seamen second for the United Mine Workers.

class \$81 instead of \$54; corporal class \$115 instead of \$96; staff ser- John L. chortled: "For four weeks geant or petty officer second class

POLES: Shun Homeland

Apprehensive over Russian domination of their homeland, the majority of members of the Britishbacked Polish army in exile are unwilling to accept an offer of repatri-ation, a sounding sentiment among CIO at War With Reds The apathy of many toward returning to their native soil arises from their imprisonment in Russia

Poland in 1939. Prior to being released upon the formation of the Polish liberation forces after the German attack on Russia, some served two years of sentences rang-

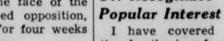
their return to their homeland constituting a thorny diplomatic issue, many of the Poles interviewed expressed a desire to settle in Canada or Chicago, Ill., where a million Americans of Polish descent reside.

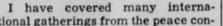
Declaring there was substantial evidence to show that the co-operative movement has proven an effective instrument for combating monopolistic control, the house select committee on small business reported that co-ops were a healthy addition to the American economy and did not endanger other forms of business operation.

Discussing agricultural co-ops, the organized to help farmers offset disadvantageous bargaining conditions which still exist. Though tax-exempt

competitive business in that stock dividends and reserves are not sub-

of \$66; sergeant or petty officer first companies' determined opposition,





Baukhage

ner.



Sweet Potato Variety **Good Starch Source**

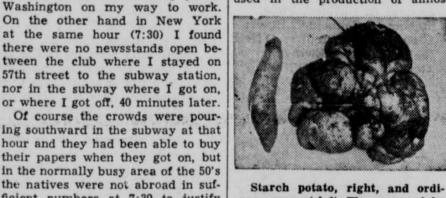
Large Yield Makes It

A Profitable Farm Crop

By W. J. DRYDEN

The sweet potato is fast taking its place as the main source of starch. This is largely due to the fact that starch can be produced or extracted easily from sweet potatoes and of the large volume that can be produced per acre.

When transportation is normal I Starch and its derivatives are can buy a New York newspaper in used in the production of almost Washington on my way to work.



nary yam at left. The yam weighs a pound and a half, the starch potato weighs more than 7 pounds, some grow as much as 18 pounds.

every item of commerce - from cream puffs to dynamite. In the wastelands of the Florida Everglades, the United States Sugar corporation is carrying on vast operations in the producing and manufacture of sweet potato starch. They

now have requirements for 40 freight cars of sweet potatoes daily. The starch sweet potato is a special variety developed and tested for

years. It grows as large as a man's head and contain a much higher starch content than the table varieties. The yields are from 500 to 700 bushels per acre. By-products are also important. Pulp stock-feed production as well

as the vines for livestock feed have high nutritive value. The waste water is decomposed and gas used in power plant, the solids producing a high quality fertilizer.

Not only for Florida, but other sections where climate and soil production is suitable, this industry will prove of increasing interest and Nations security council meeting, it value to farmers. It has proved finan-

WE HAVE BUYERS FOR GOOD FARMS

WE HAVE BUYERS FOR GOOD FARMS in Eastern Nebraska and western Iowa. We have sold farms in this territory consistently for over 25 years. All nego-tiations ethically handled. Write us des-cription and price. JOHN P. CLAASSEN COMPANY, 316 Electric Bldg. Omaha, Nebr.

FARMS-RANCHES FOR SALE FARMS, RANCHES, and personal prop-erty turned quickly into cash. Success-ful selling service since 1912. Estates, and the larger holdings our speciality. If you have a farm or ranch you wish to sell in 1946, get in touch with us NOW-for the best results. NEBRASKA REALTY AUCTION CO., Central City, Neb. M. A. Larson, Sales Manager. Phone 65.

But few women have time to look like their portraits.

Folks who sit down and waste life's golden moments will miss the silver lining.

The apparel of the small boy is always a suit for damage.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

FARM MACHINERY & EQUIP.

J. I. CASE Pickup Baler Owners! A new labor saving appliance called a "Carriage Retriever." Helps increase output of bales. For details write N. E. BOTH, Plymouth, Nebr., P. O. Box 57.

MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE-New 1946 Ercoupe. The Cer-tified spin-proof plane. For further de-tails, write, call, Lincoln Aviation Corp., 318 So. 12, Lincoln, Nebr. Tel. 2-1435.

POULTRY, CHICKS & EQUIP.

BUY ROSCOE HILL'S CHICKS for greater profits. 8 egg and meat breeds improved by hundreds of pedigreed males from 200 to 311 egg trapnest hens have es-tablished profit-making ability. Customers in this area and adjacent states recom-mend Roscoe Hill chicks for top grade eggs and meat always demanded on today's pre-mlum markets. Chicks sexed or unsexed. Write today for prices. Free catalog. ROSCOE HILL HATCHERY 915 R. St. Lincoln. Nebraska.

WANTED-DARK CORNISH CHICKENS Heavy type, 6 months or older. Write fully stating type, age, size, quantity and price. BOX B-157 - MCHENRY, ILL.

A Safe, Sound Investment— Buy U. S. Savings Bonds!

THREE-WAY VALUE

Let the name St. Joseph guide you to quality, speed, and economy. 12 tablets, 10c. Get St. Joseph Aspirin.

Upset Stomach Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back

When excess stomach acid causes painful, ing gas, sour stomach and causes painful, prescribe the fastest-acting medicines kr symptomatic relief — medicines like those in Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings com. jiffy or donble your moncy back on return to us. 25e at all druggists.



army and navy pay to attract vol- tee asserted such a levy would probably raise constitutional issues and adversely affect schools, churches,

social clubs with a comparable ad-COAL STRIKE:

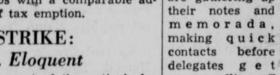
John L. Eloquent

sounded off in Shakespearean tones in pressing his efforts for coal operators' consideration of his demands for a health and welfare fund and

are gathering up

ceive \$75 monthly instead of \$50; pri- safety program in a new contract the gymnasium where their quar-

Insisting on prior discussion of and seamen first class \$92 instead these proposals in the face of the



Most eloquent of the nation's labor leaders, burly John L. Lewis

contacts before delegates g e away, pulling off head-sets, packing up cameras and tripods-and

then perhaps pausing for refreshments in the "press lounge" especially installed in the basement of

ters are located. **UN** Recognizes

actors and the audience in this play committee said they were originally are soon far from the brown and rose room of Hunter college, but for a long time there are scores of busy men and women. They are the people whose busifarm co-ops possess an edge over ness it is to report this drama and build up opinion sistence upon extension of the se- ject to levy, the actual amounts in- strong enough to lective service act, congress moved volved are relatively small, the com- discourage war. I

In considering the imposition of a duce conscription calls by raising receipts tax on co-ops, the commit- radio, the news-

refer to the members of the press.

empty.

reels, the photog-

As I sit here they

raphers, the sound - recorders.

matched last year's high mark 129 million bushels.

In turning down Britain's bid for mutual bread rationing, Secretary of Agriculture Anderson declared that the extensive widespread production of grain in the U.S. would make control difficult. Small nations like Britain depending chiefly upon imports for their wheat can exercise more efficient check on their supplies, he said.

Relax Building Order Farmers and workers engaged in output of essential products were made eligible for building material priorities through government relaxation of emergency housing regulations. It was also determined to provide priority assistance for the repair or alteration of existing dwellings either to maintain them or restore them to a habitable state. Builders who undertook construction of non-vet residences before March 26 may apply for priorities to complete their work.

JAPAN: Big Vote

Following the general postwar trend, Japanese voters swung to the right in the first free elections in Nippon in a decade, with the nation's conservative parties winning sufficient representation in the 466member parliament to assure a temperate tone of legislation.

Between 60 and 68 per cent of the 40 million eligible voters turned out for the balloting, with the women appearing in unexpectedly large numbers. With nearly half the ballots in the Tokyo district cast by women, 66-year-old Mrs. Shigeyo the two disputants be obliged to Takeuchi and American-educated report back May 6 on the fulfillment Mrs. Shizue Kato piled up big leads.

Though running far behind the conservative parties, the Communists showed surprising strength to win a number of seats. Lacking the veteran, smoothly-oiled machines of the conservative forces, the Reds succeeded in commanding prominent last-minute notice with agreement reached between the two public demonstrations against Premier Shidehara and the existing regime. The Reds accused Shidehara of a joint Russo-Iranian company lowing consultations with other If being reactionary and blamed him for the food shortage.

War Robert P. Patterson revealed.

work.

as it was drawn for the armored forces.

\$115 instead of \$96; technical sergeant or petty officer first class \$135 instead of \$114, and first sergeant, master sergeant or chief petty officer \$165 instead of \$138.

In addition, commissioned officers would receive substantial pay raises, with top ranking generals and admirals being hiked from \$666 to \$732. UN:

Double-Trouble

Already pressed with the Russian demand for dropping the Iranian question entirely, the United Nations' security council was confronted with the equally ticklish Polish proposal that the international organization recommend severance of diplomatic relations with Spain.

Poland's Russian - backed complaint to the security council that threat to world peace came at a time when both the U.S. and Britain preferred to move slowly against the Spanish government despite their repugnance of it. Supported by France, the two English-speaking Allies desire the development of an orderly opposition movement in Spain to prevent the outbreak of an- mands. other civil war if Franco is dis-

lodged. In protesting to the security council against Spain, Poland cited the UN general assembly's action of last February, condemning the Franco regime as having been established with axis aid and lacking qualification for membership in the international organization.

Meanwhile, the security council sweated over Russia's formal demand that the Iranian question be considered closed and neither of of the Soviet pledge to withdraw from the little country without exercising pressure for petroleum and

oil concessions. With Iran opposed to the Russian demand, diplomatic circles felt

northern Iran.

Motor Power Passes Famed Horse Cavalry

the comparatively new armored force into a single "armored cavalry"

Making way for the new, the historic cavalry will be merged with

Personnel for the new "armored cavalry" will not be drawn solely

While it was planned virtually to eliminate the horse from the army,

it is contemplated that a small detachment of skilled mounted troops

will be maintained to give instruction and train small units for use in

rough terrain, and that pack animals will be retained for specialized

were adopted. that Moscow's action was inspired by its desire to avert a security council probe of the recent oil countries, in which the Reds obtained a 51 per cent stock control for exploiting petroleum deposits in



JOHN L. LEWIS

we have sat with you; we attended when you fixed the hour; we departed when weariness affected your pleasure. . . . When we emphasized the priority of profits; when we spoke of little children in unkempt surroundings, you said - look to the state! . . . You scorn the toils, the abstinence and the perils of the the Franco regime constituted a miner; we withhold approval of your luxurious mode of life and the

nights spent in merriment. . . ." Undaunted by John L.'s heartwrenching sally, the coal operators blandly replied that Lewis was attempting to stall negotiations and create a national crisis that would lead to consideration of his de-

LEAGUE OF NATIONS: Old Gives Way

As the League of Nations was officially bowing out in the shimmering marble palace in Geneva, Switzerland, French Delegate Paul-Boncour sounded a warning to the youthful United Nations that unless they agreed upon disarmament the

neace machinery established in UN might come to naught. Pointing up the collapse of the old League following the refusal of governments to abandon military forces as a potential instrument of

policy, Paul-Boncour said that while UN contemplated an international organization of two million troops, a major power could raise four million unless disarmament

The scene of intensive wrangling throughout its existence, the League breathed hard to the end. the Argentine delegation walking out upon its failure to obtain one of the last vice presidencies. Foldelegations and its own government. however, the Argentines returned.

ference of Paris after World War I and none has given as much proportional attention to providing the necessary facilities for bringing the proceedings to the citizens of the world as this gathering at Hunter college. Of course the council is relatively

small and the army of reporters seems large in comparison to its scant 11 members, the secretary and assistant secretary general and the various advisors. The fact that the principals are so few increases

the informality and the feeling of intimacy which seems to exist between the organization and the group of men and women who obthe importance of life, you pleaded serve, record and report its doings. Along the wall, opposite the council table at gallery level are a row of glass windows, the booths of the American radio networks, the BBC, and some separate stations. In a glassed-in-corner behind and to the left of the table are radio engineers and the equipment which records all the spoken words of the members. At any moment a speaker may be cut in and heard by listeners on any of the networks. At special points of vantage there are places for taking movie and still photographs. Whenever some dramatic moment arrives you can see the Klieg lights slowly rise (and the busiest delegate is likely to straighten his tie, take off or put on his

glasses) while the moving picture cameras grind. Most of the speaking by the delegates, except when formal statements are read, is done from notes or completely ad lib and since all of the members speak either English or French the pauses for interpreting are short-either into French or English, except when Ambassador Gromyko speaks in Russian. These words must be inter-

preted into both French and English and Gromyko doesn't hesitate to stop the interpreter and give his own English translation if he doesn't like the interpreter's choice of words. He could speak in Eng-

lish himself if he wanted to but probably wants the Russian for the record for home consumption.

Eventually when the permanent meeting place is established the system employed at Nuernberg will be used-earphones and simultaneous

the American Labor-CIO planning board had decided to withhold support of Senator Mead, Democratic possibility in the race for the New York state governorship. This move was looked upon by conservative papers like the SUN as if the American Labor party were willing to plan its political strategy according to the attitude of Moscow toward the United Nations. Since in the council meeting when the Iran affair came up Secretary of State Byrnes led the fight against the Russian stand. The fact that he later offered the resolution which labeled the Russian reply as satisfactory and postponed the discussion of Iran in which Ambassador Gromyko had refused to take part beyond the time that the Russians themselves had demanded, the left wingers went to bed satisfied.

However critics of the American Labor party and the CIO still insist that they are now on record as having tried to line up American votes to please a foreign power. What the repercussions of this little flurry will be remain to be seen. If this is supposed to be an evidence of left-wing displeasure over the Democratic administration's foreign policy and subsequent events have not removed that displeasure, the question remains, where will the left wingers go?

John Lewis, whose love for the Democrats evaporated when he couldn't collect on his generous donation to the Roosevelt campaign fund, is expected to become a hundred per cent Republican when it in sheep and cattle results from comes to the next presidential election.

It would take a great stretch of the imagination, however, to visualize either the communist appendage of CIO, of the non-Communist CIO-PAC head, Sydney Hillman, embracing the elephant. It has already been demonstrated that the Communists are becoming anything but an asset to the Democratic party and Hillman probably would be glad to get rid of them.

Where the Communists will go is a question. It is not likely that they and such fellow travelers as are willing to travel with them would essay a third party. But politicians hereabouts believe that they will be able to shift their weight about in such a manner as to upset more

was said that until he walked back cially sound and the need for this quality starch is ever increasing. Improved Machinery **Picking Machines**



Feather pickers for big production work improves quality.

This automatic rubber finger picking machine will remove many of the feathers from the birds after they pass out of the scalder; it is a product of E. J. Albright company, Chicago.

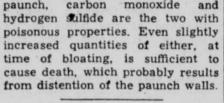
The square, semi-soft gum rubber fingers lay flat against the carcass in pulling feathers. It is sturdy enough to stand continuous usage and operated with a one h. p. motor.

Bloat Superstitions

Fallen by Wayside Many of the old notions about bloat

have fallen by the wayside, in the wake of recent research, according to the American Veterinary Medical association. For example, bloat greater accumulation, not excessive production, of gases. Exploded also is the theory that alfalfa, clover and other legumes are more inclined to generate gases within an animal than the common pasture grasses.

Also headed for the discard is the belief that death is caused by intense pressures exerted by gases within the paunch. Instead, scientific research shows that it is practically impossible to kill animals through such pressure. Of the five principal gases generated within the paunch, carbon monoxide and





PAZO IN TUBESI

PAZO IN TUBES! Millions of people suffering from simple Piles, have found prompt relief with PAZO ointment. Here's why: First, PAZO ointment soothes inflamed areas—relieves pain and itching. Second, PAZO ointment lubricates hardened, dried parts— helps prevent cracking and sore-ness. Third, PAZO ointment tends to reduce swelling and check minor bleeding. Fourth, it's easy to use. PAZO ointment's perforated Pile Pipe makes application simple, thorough. Your doctor can tell you about PAZO ointment.

SUPPOSITORIES TOOL Some persons, and many doctors, prefer to use suppositories, so PAZO comes in handy suppositories also. The same soothing relief that PAZO always gives. Get PAZO Today! At Drugstores!

Rats Getting Fat on Your Poultry? Mice Getting Fat in Your Home?

Rats kill thousands of dollars worth of valuable poultry each year. Rats are carriers of deadly poultry diseases . . . infec-tious bronchitis . . . fowl coccidiosis . . . don't take chances with rats or mice . . . BLACK TULIP will kill your rats and mice or your MONEY BACK. BLACK TULIP is relatively harmless to livestock or humans. BLACK TULIP IS DEATH TO RATS AND MICE . . . (special offer-2 full size packages for only one dollar). SEND NO MONEY, just your name and address

BLACK TULIP Los Angeles 34, Calif. Dept. O



You girls and women who suffer so from simple anemia that you're pale, weak, "dragged out"-this may be due to lack of blood-iron. So try Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS-one of the best home ways to build up red blood-in such cases. Pinkham's Tablets are one of the greatest blood-iron tonics you can buy! At all drugstores.

17-46 WNU-U **Kidneys Must** Work Well-For You To Feel Well

24 hours every day, 7 days every week, never stopping, the kidneys filter waste matter from the blood.

waste matter from the blood. If more people were aware of how the kidneys must constantly remove sur-plus fuid, excess acids and other waste matter that cannot stay in the blood without injury to health, there would be better understanding of why the whole system is upset when kidneys fails to function properly. Burning, scanty or too frequent urina-tion sometimes warns that something

Burning, scanty or too frequent urina-tion sometimes warns that something is wrong. You may suffer nagging back-ache, headaches, dizziness, rheumatic pains, getting up at nights, swelling. Why not try Doan's Pills? You will be using a medicine recommended the country over. Doan's stimulate the func-tion of the kidneys and help them to flush out poisonous waste from the

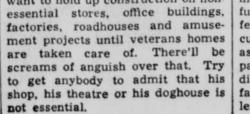
country over. Doan's stimulate the func-tion of the kidneys and help them to flush out poisonous waste from the blood. They contain nothing harmful, Get Doan's today. Use with confidence. At all drug stores



lion, and the European decrease at six million. The increase in the Soviet Union is estimated at three and seven-tenths million. Little net change in the cattle population is reported elsewhere in the world.

WORLD CATTLE: Preliminary reports for 1946 indicate that cattle numbers have decreased in North America and Europe, and increased in the Soviet arm in recognition of new developments during World War II, Sec. of Union since the beginning of 1945, the department of agriculture said. The drop in North American catfrom the cavalry but also from other branches and in the same manner the numbers is placed at two mil-

Administration housing experts | want to hold up construction on non-



The Kurds again making trouble in the middle east mustn't be confused with the kind Little Miss Muffet ate . . . or drank. That kind of as distinguished from the watery part, and the Kurds with a "K" are lem nomads."

speakers but is much more rapid in political apple-cart.

translation. This slows down the than one state and congressional

BARBS... by Baukhage

ment projects until veterans homes | curd is the thick part of the milk to get anybody to admit that his distinguishable from either by the shop, his theatre or his doghouse is | fact that they are "belligerent Mos-

