THE FRONTIER, O'NEILL, NEBRASKA

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS_ Conservative Bloc Fights OPA; G. M. Strike Settlement Spur to All-Out Automobile Production

Released by Western Newspaper Union (EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.)

added.

unequivocally assured his major war

allies that the Reds would respect

Iranian territorial integrity in ac-

cordance with tri-partite agree-

ments. Foreign Commissar Molotov

reiterated Russia's intention to pull

by the Reds is feared.

muttered: "Considering everything,

By obtaining important conces-

sions from the company, however,

UAW officials claimed that the total

financial gain would exceed the 191/2

cents an hour sought. Gains in-

cluded adjustment of inequalities in

wage rates in certain plants, im-

proved vacation pay up to 41/2 per

cent of gross income of employees

In winning substantial pay con-

of between 138 million and 150 mil-

lion dollars in unfilled orders while

LABOR:

rates.

Auto Wages

CONGRESS:

Conservative Coalition

Having first shown its strength in passage of the Case anti-strike bill, a coalition of southern Democrats and Republicans is being organized in congress to loosen government regulation over the nation's economy.

Led by Representative Hartley (Rep., N. J.), 100 congressmen already have joined the coalition, with a strategy committee composed of Hartley himself, Crawford (Rep., Mich.), Smith (Dem., Va.), Barden (Dem., N. C.), Camp (Dem., Ga.), Roe (Dem., Md.), Jenkins (Rep., Ohio), Buffet (Rep., Neb.), Pace (Dem., Ga.) and Sundstrom (Rep., N. J.).

Though the coalition strategy calls for an attack on OPA pricing regulations such as requiring sellers to absorb part of increased costs of production and distribution, the group will seek modification rather than outright abolition of the agency. Support would be given to a one year extension of OPA.

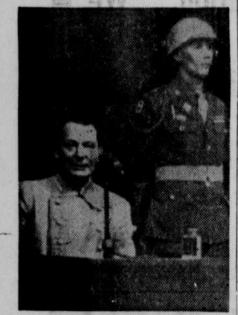
I think we've got a pretty good Senator Wherry (Rep., Neb.) was contract." to head the coalition in the senate, where support may be slower in developing because of the need for members to canvass their positions more accurately in view of their wider constituencies. Reflecting this more cautious approach, the senate greatly watered the stringent Case bill which restricted labor activities.

WAR CRIMES:

Hermann Brags

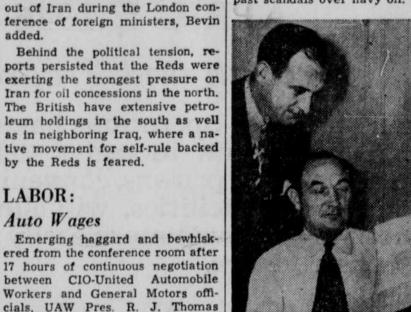
Attired in a baggy uniform with a red scarf tied around his neck, Hermann Goering showed all of his old cockiness in being the first of the Nazi war criminals to testify in his behalf in the historic Nuernberg trials.

of five years or more, double time With a noose staring him in the for the seventh consecutive day on face, the rumpled former Reich air marshall proudly boasted that he the job, and equal compensation for had been Hitler's right-hand man women. and striven mightily to strengthen the national Socialist party rule "to



POLITICS: Bad Mixture Though stubbornly fighting to the last, Big Ed Pauley finally conceded that oil and politics don't mix, asking for withdrawal of his nomination as undersecretary of the navy despite President Truman's determined support in the face of strong congressional opposition. A millionaire California oil-man

> cratic party, Pauley faced rough going from the start, with astute political observers terming the nomination of any petroleum operator for a navy job a blunder in view of past scandals over navy oil.



Edwin W. Pauley (seated) reads missive from President as brother Harold looks on.

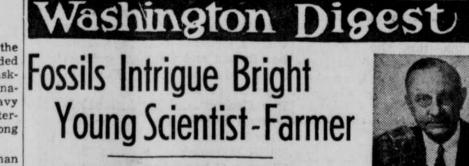
Settled after a bitter 113-day strike, the pact did provide substan-Whatever hopes Pauley nourished tial wage and other concessions to the union, though falling short of shaken with former Interior Secre-UAW goals. Despite the long-drawn bickering, the company granted only 181/2 cents an hour instead of from oil men for the 1944 Demothe 191/2 cents demanded, and the average G. M. wage was set at from \$1.12 to \$1.301/2 cents an hour, still below the Ford and Chrysler pay California.

In asking the President to withdraw his nomination, which was done, Pauley declared that he had been cleared of all charges against him. Commending him for retiring from the fight, Democratic members of the senate naval affairs committee upheld his personal integrity.

CONSCRIPTION: Prospects Brighten

Because of the precarious international situation aggravated by cessions for the future, the strikers Russian moves in the east, congrespaid a heavy price in lost wages sional support grew for extension of the selective service act beyond lion dollars. The company was May 15. estimated to have dropped 600 mil-

With war department officials calling for maintenance of military



and former treasurer of the Demo- One of 40 Talented Youth Honored With Trip To Washington: Many Ponder Careers As Atomic Researchists.

By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, 1616 Eye Street, N.W., | fossils under the bed so long as they Washington, D. C.

He knew what a sphygmomanometer was used for; that a decigram equals 1.5432 grains; and that septicemia and anaphylaxis are different. Besides that, he collects fossils - enough to fill the farm kitchen at his home near Ellensburg, Wash. That's why 18-year-old Jim Gibson got a free trip to Washington, D. C., where he ate buffalo steak at the zoo; drank tea at the White House; gave congress a critical once-over; and listened to Lise Neitner, physics wizard, talk on atomic energy. Jim is one of 40 bright young high

school seniors selected as finalists in the fifth annual science talent search, sponsored by Science Service of Washington, with scholarships offered by Westinghouse Electric

company. Sixteen thousand scientific-minded boys and girls, from for confirmation were rudely every section of the country, took competitive examinations on such tary Ickes' testimony that he had things as sphygmomanometers and told him that \$300,000 could be raised decigrams; wrote essays on "My Scientific Project"; were intercratic campaign if the government viewed by leading scientists. Three would withdraw its suit for title over hundred of them won special recogunderwater petroleum deposits in nition; 260 were given honorable mention; and 40 "finalists," includ-



Treat Frozen Combs Early to Stop Loss Fertility Decreased If Males Are Victims While prevention of frozen combs in the poultry flock is always the best cure, once this condition has

should be made to reduce its ill efdon't interfere with Jim's cooking. fects. Yes, Jim does most of the cooking, When roosters' combs are badly frozen their ability to fertilize eggs is either greatly decreased, or



Rose comb roosters often prove more likely to suffer with frozen combs than single comb fowls.

in some cases entirely lost. At any rate, until the comb is completely healed, high fertility cannot be expected.

A more rapid recovery may be brought about if the frozen parts are amputated. Sharp scissors, razor or sharp snips may be used. The cut should be made in the unfrozen portion. To prevent bleeding, apply an astringent such as tincture of ferric chloride. It is usually necessary to remove the wattles as well as the comb.

Frozen combs and wattles can be prevented by dubbing the cockerels in the summer when from 6 to 12 weeks of age, when loss will be negligible.

Sleeve

Sleeve

Before placing a cockerel or rooster in the breeding pen, it should be first ascertained that his comb and wattles were not frozen the pre-



Place a rubber tip such as used on a crutch on the end of your broom handle and it will not slip when stood broom end up.

Pictures of the articles behind them can be painted on kitchen cabinet and cupboard doors for a lively air.

HELP WANTED WOMEN

Girls and women from 18 to 45 years of age to come to Omaha for pleasant work in food processing plant. Experience not necessary. Paid while learning. 54c per-hr. to start-44½ to 47½ hrs. per week. Time and one-half over 40 hrs. paid weekly. THE FAIRMONT CREAMERY CO., 12th & Jones. Omaha, Nebr. been brought about every effort

BIRDS FOR SALE

Love Birds, all colors, \$8 pair; Zebra Finches \$5 pair; Red Poll Linnets \$5 pair; Canary, females \$3.50 each; Sing-ers \$12 each, George Carter, 5914 No. 39th St. Omaha, Nebr.

FARMS FOR SALE

T.

FOR SALE-Improved 120A farm in west end of Otoe County, close to school, gravel road, mail route R. E. A. by the place. Price \$60 an acre. John F. Will-man, R. 1 Nebraska City, Nebr.

WELL improved 320-acre combination farm for sale north of Tilden. Good pasture, hayland, farm land and al-falfa. Will sell stock and equipment with farm. Possession now or March 1, 1947. Hurry inspection. O. H. Johnson, Realtor, Norfolk, Nebr.



upset, sour taste, gassy discomfort, take Dr. Caldwell's famous medicine to quickly pull the trigger on lazy "in-nards" and help you feel bright and chipper again.

DR. CALDWELL'S is the wonderful sen-na laxative contained in good old Syrup Pepsin to make it so easy to take.

MANY DOCTORS use pepsin prepara-tions in prescriptions to make the medi-cine more palatable and agreeable to take. So be sure your laxative is con-tained in Syrup Pepsin.

INSIST ON DR. CALDWELL'S-the favorite of millions for 50 years, and feel that wholesome relief from constipation. Even finicky children love it. CAUTION: Use only as directed.



Likes Collector **Of Brains** Girls? Well, to appeal to Jim, they'd have to be as smart as Lise Neitner. The little gray-haired feminine scientist whose research led directly to the development of the atomic bomb, impressed him most

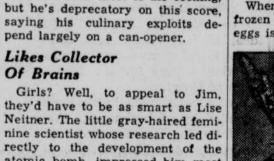
ing." She collected brains,

ing. He prefers fossils. And he's

field of nuclear physics . . . as are well over half of the scientificminded youngsters who came to Washington this year.

White House and had not come out

There is a strange paradox in con- vious winter, or that he has comgress and it may cost the Demo- pletely recovered. In many cases, crats the pro-tem presidency of the it may be a wise move to market senate. It's the exact reverse of the all males with frozen combs and "unholy alliance" of today-the wattles.



of anything or anybody he saw in Washington, with the exception of the cyclotron at the bureau of standards. However, there was one girl he met at the Science Talent institute who he admitted was "interest-

He knows all about running a farm and he keeps bees as part of his 4-H club work, but Jim Gibson isn't keen about farming as a liv-

casting a speculative eye on the

Incidentally, at the same banquet, Science Service Director Watson Davis mentioned a few "firsts" this fifth group of young scientists had chalked up. They ate broiled buffalo steak without a qualm after viewing the live variety at the Washington zoo; they prepared a "talk back" report of their opinions on the atomic energy and Kilgore bills to be submitted to congressional committees . . . and among the group was one Missourian, said Mr. Davis . . . the first Missourian, he added, who had ever gone into the

with a federal appointment.

Hermann Goering on stand.

make Germany free." Though the Nazis had come into power through free elections, he said, every effort was made to retain their leadership even to the elimination of all political opposition.

In recounting the notorious blood purge of 1933, Goering claimed that 000, and Hudson, 4,000. Gen. Kurt von Schleicher and Gen. Curt von Hammerstein-Equord had sought to overthrow Hitler shortly before the installation of his first cabinet. In a quick Nazi countermove, the putsch was crushed and von Schleicher murdered.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS:

Russ on Spot

Russia was put on her honor by high American and British officials in the midst of reports that reinforced Red armies were fanning over northern and western Iran and threatening Turkey and Iraq.

In Washington, D. C., President Truman openly expressed confidence that the U. S. and Russia could resolve their difficulties arising over Iran and the Reds stripping of Manchurian industry through diplomatic procedure. At the time Mr. Truman spoke, Russia's only answer to the state department's protest over continued Red occupation of Iran in violation of a tri-partite agreement was an unofficial Moscow radio broadcast that reports of Russian troop movements in Iran were inaccurate.

Coincident with President Truman's expression of belief in Russia, Foreign Minister Bevin of Great Britain stressed premier Stalin had terms.

distributors lost 150 million dollars in sales commissions.

Production Prospects

With the settlement of the G. M. strike, the auto industry hoped to clear the decks for all-out production to meet the tremendous pentup demand for new cars. Because many parts suppliers still have to negotiate wage demands, however, the threat to full-scale output remained.

In any event, the auto industry will be unable to meet the goal of six million cars set for 1946. With reasonably clear sailing, it is expected that three million passenger vehicles will be turned out during the remainder of the year.

Indicative of the high gear into which the industry must be thrown to meet production goals, Ford has assembled only 76,000 cars thus far: Chrysler, 53,000; General Motors, under 100,000; Willys-Overland, 62,enrollees. 000; Studebaker, 38,000; Nash, 11,-

Other Strikes

Despite settlement of the General Motors strike and the agreement between General Electric and the CIO-United Electrical Workers, strikes continued to cloud the postwar economic picture, with the dispute between International Harvester and the CIO-Farm Equipment Workers the most serious.

With International Harvester and the union deadlocked over the company's proposal that an 18 cent wage raise be conditioned upon government grant of an offsetting price increase, Secretary of Agriculture Anderson called upon management and labor to co-operate in the production of vitally needed equipment to meet the big crop goals. Unless farmers are able to step up the output, he said, this country will be unable to furnish sufficient food to avert mass starvation abroad.

Termination of the General Electric strike, with an 181/2 cent an hour wage raise bringing average weekly earnings to approximately \$42, opened the way toward large scale production of home appliances. Previously, General Motors' electrical division had made peace with the CIO union on the same

strength in the face of unsettled world conditions, it was revealed that plans called for an army of 1.500,000 officers and men by July, 1946, and 1,000,000 by July, 1947. Pending determination of the aims, policies and programs of other nations, and the efficiency of the UNO in resolving disputes, no decision ing Jim Gibson, came to Washing-

size of the armed forces, it was ent institute. said. being drafted and made subject to sils aren't.

compulsory placement. In five months, 600,017 volunteers enlist- One Fossil ed, with 67.07 per cent being World 20,000 Years Old War II vets, 18.7 per cent recruits and 14.23 per cent pre-Pearl Harbor

WORLD RELIEF: Sharing Burden

famine committee, former Pres. Herbert Hoover called upon South American nations to join with their Asia.

he believed both North and South automobile. America could save upwards of 7 The serious, brown-eyed younghe said, but only 12 million tons an odd-looking object. will be available without the undertaking of broad conservation measures.

South America could contribute 5 ian Institution gave it to me." million tons, Hoover said. This I hurriedly rolled the conversaamount could be made available by tional ball back to 1946. cutting down purchases of foreign goods requiring payment in grain; your fossils." I wanted to know. reducing consumption, and turning ened areas.

James Gibson

can be made about the permanent ton, D. C., to attend the Science Tal-

I met Jim at the banquet which General Eisenhower declared that wound up the hectic weekend of one of the principal arguments for interviews and sightseeing tours. the retention of selective service and asked him how he'd hapwas that it acts as a spur for volun- pened to start collecting fossils intary enlistments. With volunteers stead of stamps, birds' eggs, or permitted to specify what branch matchbox covers. Jim, a ruddy, of service they prefer, many young rumpled, serge-suited farm boy, men act to pick their spots before scoffed at stamps as "dull." Fos-

Why, just this year, he was nosing around some cliffs in his part of the state of Washington, and he

came upon an interesting rock. That is, it would look like a rock to you and me. Jim saw something em-

bedded in it. Maybe a bone. He and Assuming the honorary chairman- his fossil-minded companion hacked ship of the government's emergency out the rock, and with considerable effort, lugged it into their car. It weighed 120 pounds. At home, Jim "liberated" what he had seen em-Big Brother of the north in con- bedded in the rock. A small piece serving cereals for feeding of the of wood. He took it to a scientific hungry in war stricken Europe and professor friend of his, and learned

that what he had found was a Prior to leaving for a first-hand 20,000-year-old fossil. Jim was as survey of overseas conditions, excited as if somebody had present-Hoover told a news conference that ed him with a brand-new 1946 model

million tons of cereals during the ster tosses decades and centuries next 120 days to help fill a need for around with great ease. Over the about 9 million tons. The year's re- mushroom soup, he dug around in quirements will total 21 million tons, his crowded pockets and produced

"See this?" he asked. "Um," I said. Another piece of rock.

Of the total of 7 million tons that "It's a shark's tooth." Jim exthe western hemisphere could fur- plained. "It's eight million years nish within the next four months, old. Dr. Foshag of the Smithson-

"What does your family think of Well, it turns out that Jim, and over all surpluses to famine threat- his father, a dairy farmer, "batch sympathetic toward radio commenit." Mr. Gibson has no objections to | tators.

coalition between the southern Democrats and the northern Republicans-and this is the way some of the crystal-gazers on Capitol Hill expound it:

There have been no real issues before the country over which the voters could tear their hearts asunder. But there have been some bitter ones within congress and among the Democrats in the senate especially, which have caused incendiary intramural political friction. Senator McKellar, Democrat of Tennessee, has been, in the eyes of some of his more progressive colleagues, a brake on the wheels of what they consider their progress.

Senator McKellar has sturdily and steadily bucked administration legislation, not merely the Fair Employment Practices bill, but other measures which the "liberal" element on both sides of the aisle have supported. Nobody denies and one coarse blade. The comthat after the next election the Re- bined tightener consists of two publicans are going to get some of straight bars mortised loosely and those 17 seats in northern and west- bolted in the frame at one end, while ern constituencies away from their at the other end they are movable Democratic opponents. They may in a groove on the inside of the

get enough of them so the parties frame. will be at least more evenly balanced even in the opinion of the Benefit of Artificial more conservative prognosticators. That is half of the proposition. The

other half is the growing wrath of some of the liberals on the Demo- It has stood the test and is being cratic side who are very sore at successfully applied McKellar for deserting the party in animal husbandline

It is not out of the picture that bees was delayed enough of these liberals will be will- until recent 'work ing to kick over the traces and vote by the federal experiment stations for a Republican president pro-tem or at least vote against McKellar pointed the way to artificial inseminaand thus produce the strange but tion to improve possible phenomenon of a representhoney yield. ative of the minority party presid-The advantages ing over the senate.

will be possible to This is not a prediction but it improve stock to a is the presentation of a paradoxical possibility, granted the trend of the times becomes the course of to-

. . .

morrow.

BARBS...by Baukhage

who are now in a position to fur-The FCC must decide whether the nish improved honeybee stock by new telephone recorder destroys this method of breeding. The necesthe telephone's privacy. It might sity for increased bee population keep people from wasting telephone may be aided by this method. It time, and think of all the things you is also important that farmers time wouldn't say if you knew they were their spraying so as not to kill off going to be on the record! For one large numbers of bees, as has been thing, it might make people more the case in the past.

Use High Frequency in Sterilization of Eggs

By sterilizing the egg, killing the germ, better keeping quality is secured from market eggs when subjected to high frequency. The principle is somewhere between radio and diathermy.

ry. Its use with

Certain bacteria on the shell are also destroyed and the white of the egg is slightly stiffened, so that when broken in the frying pan the yolk stands out above it, producing a better cooking egg.

ADVERTISING

represents the leadership of a nation. It points the way. We merely follow-follow to new heights of comfort, of convenience, of happiness.

As time goes on advertising is used more and more, and as it is used more we all profit more. It's the way advertising has -

of bringing a profit to everybody concerned, the consumer included

World Hog Numbers Show Big Drop

5,000,000 head, world hog numbers is forecast in 1946 despite a dedropped to 244,000,000 at the start mand for meat well above the supof 1946 in comparison with the year ply. previous. Reductions in central Europe, Canada and Argentina were offset only partially by moderate in- 1946 showed a drop of 1.8 million creases in the U.S., France and the Soviet Union, and small increases | cent below 1944, while in the U.S. in other countries.

Because of the critical world ing part of the loss shown on Janushortage of grains, further decline ary 1, 1945, compared with 1944.

Showing a sharp decrease of | in hog numbers outside the U.S. Canadian hog numbers continue

to decline and at the beginning of head below the year before, or 38 per they rose 4 per cent, thus recuperat-

MILK:

Per capita consumption of milk and cream jumped to 442 pounds in 1945, the highest total ever reached. and 102 pounds more than the per capita consumption in the five year period from 1935-39, government fig- wants to? Naturally it will seekures show. Translated into housewife's terms, els, including ice cream.

these figures meant that an average of about 206 quarts of milk in 1945, almost four quarts a week, an and child in the nation, in the form of milk and cream.

What use is a ceiling on butter |

The black market in America appears about as easy to handle as was consumed for each man, wom- the bootlegger of prohibition days . . . and the bootlegger is waiting in the wings too.

when cream can rise as high as it Americans move from vast enthusiasm to complete indifference. reversing gravity-the highest lev- That's certainly true. Remember monopoly, Coue, mah-jong, miniature golf?

> Practically every woman in America is pursuing polyamide products, these days. Polyamide is what nylon stockings are made of.

USO Pres. Lindsay Kimball says

. . .

