

THE FRONTIER

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THE DAYS OF LONG AGO

Twenty Years Ago

The Frontier, May 3, 1923.
 Mathew L. Hynes of Maple Grove and Miss Helen Rotherham of Amelia were united in the holy bonds of matrimony by Rev. Father Byrne of Emmet on Wednesday, April 25.
 H. J. Hammond, J. P. Golden, W. H. Hart and H. J. Reardon have been named delegates from the Knights of Columbus to attend the state convention to be held at Sidney on May 21 and 22.
 A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Hickey on Friday morning.
 The Frontier, May 10, 1923.
 Frank C. O'Connell, Frank Froelich, H. J. Reardon, Arthur Ryan, M. H. Horriskey, John Gallagher, P. B. Hart and Thomas Griffin went to Norfolk Sunday morning to attend the initiation of a large class by the Norfolk Knights of Columbus.
 The weather turned suddenly cooler Monday evening about 6 o'clock. The government thermometer registered four degrees below freezing Tuesday night. Some rumors are current that much of the fruit has been materially damaged.
 Mrs. Nora Murphy, widow of Mark Murphy, died at the home northeast of this city Sunday, at the advanced age of 78 years, after an illness of but a few hours' duration. She had been a resident of Holt county for 46 years.

Ten Years Ago

The Frontier, May 4, 1933.
 William Corrigan, one of the earliest settlers in the western part of Holt county, died at his home south of Atkinson on April 20, 1933. He was 88 years of age and had lived on the place where he died for 55 years.
 The precipitation for the first four months of 1933 was 4.17 inches and for the first four months of 1932 was 4.42 inches.
 Married, at the Methodist church in O'Neill on Tuesday evening, May 1, 1933, Glenn Irvin Spindler to Miss Roberta Dorothy Brittler, of this city, Rev. F. J. Aucock officiating.
 James Gaughenbaugh died at his home south of Emmet last Saturday morning, following a lingering illness. He was 64 years of age and had been a resident of the county for 49 years.
 John Harrington and E. L. O'Donnell went down to Lincoln last Sunday, where they attended the annual state convention of the Knights of Columbus as delegates from the local council.
 Judge J. A. Donohoe went down to Omaha last Saturday and on Monday took the oath of office as Judge of the United States District Court.
 The Frontier, May 11, 1933.
 Mr. and Mrs. Norb Uhl are rejoicing over the arrival of an 8½-pound son at their home Wednesday afternoon.
 Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Lindberg are rejoicing over the arrival of an 8½-pound son, who arrived on Wednesday morning.
 This section of the state has received a good deal of moisture during the past thirteen days. We have had a little rain ten out of the thirteen days, the rainfall in this period amounting to 2.69 inches.
 The members of the bar of the Fifteenth Judicial District gave a complimentary banquet to Judge J. A. Donohoe at the Golden hotel last Tuesday evening. All of the members of the bar of this district were present.

Canning Refresher Courses May 15 to 22

A canning refresher course will be given to leaders of organizations in each town in Holt county as well as project club members during the week of May 15 to 22.
 Leaders from each women's organization in the county have been invited to send a representative to one of the demonstrations, who will take the information back to present to their respective groups. If there are groups in the county which have not as yet been contacted, they are encouraged to send a representative.
 Demonstrations will be given by Miss Della Lewis on the following schedule: Inman, high school, Saturday, May 15; O'Neill, court house, Monday, May 17; Atkinson, memorial hall, Tuesday, May 18; Page, high school, Wednesday, May 19; Ewing, high school, Thursday, May 20; Chambers, Mrs. Tibbetts, Friday, May 21; Stuart, American Legion hall, Saturday, May 22.

Mr. and Mrs. George Robertson came home Friday from Omaha where they had gone on business.

Pressure Cooker Gauges Tested On Saturdays

Many homemakers in Holt county will be interested in the new pressure cooker gauge testing service offered at the county agent's office in O'Neill.
 With increased interest in canning of all types of vegetables and fruits as a war measure, special precaution will need to be taken to insure a minimum of spoilage.
 The testing of a pressure cooker gauge is not a complicated process, but the equipment which is used will be in Holt county only on Saturday of each week, since it is used by Miss Lewis, the home demonstration agent, in other counties.
 Owners wanting gauges tested should not expect one-day service at all possible, but should plan to leave the gauge a few days. This service will be performed free.

NOTICE

Oil jobbers are hereby notified that bids will be received by the city clerk up to and including Tuesday, June 1, 1943, to 8 o'clock p. m., for the furnishing of Diesel Motor Fuel for the city pump station for the coming year.
BENNETT GRADY,
 City Clerk.

Stamp Photos taken at O'Neill Photo Co., at 35c a dozen, May 11 to May 17. 52-2

Mrs. Margaret McMillan went to Sioux City on Wednesday to visit her sister, Miss Mary Markey.
 Mr. and Mrs. Will Clifton of Orchard spent Sunday here visiting their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Ted McElhaney, and family.
 Mrs. Kenneth Bergstrom and baby left last week for Elgin, where she will spend several weeks visiting at the home of her mother.
 Keith Vincent, who attends the University of Nebraska at Lincoln, spent the week-end here visiting his parents and other relatives and friends.
 Mrs. Robert Jenkins of Omaha, nee Bernice Jones, returned to her home Wednesday, after visiting her parents and other relatives and friends.

Flight Officer Robert Earley of Kansas City, Mo., arrived Tuesday to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Earley, and other relatives and friends.
 Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Walling and Mrs. James Walling spent Saturday and Sunday in Lincoln visiting Pvt. James Walling, who is stationed at the Lincoln Air Base.
 Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Birmingham and Mrs. Bill Froelich took Mr. Froelich to Sioux City on Monday, from where he returned to Chicago, after spending the week-end here visiting his wife, family and other relatives and friends.
 Mrs. Anton Toy returned last Thursday from a five weeks' visit with relatives in Omaha, Wichita, Kansas and San Diego, Cal. At Omaha she visited a sister and at Wichita she visited a sister and some cousins and also with her son Junior, who is stationed at Hutchinson, Kansas, a few miles from Wichita. At San Diego she visited her son, Ray and wife. Ray has been in California for a little over two years and has been employed in a defense plant ever since he arrived in California and is getting along nicely. Mrs. Toy had a nice visit but was glad to get home again.



It takes an Isbell and a Hutson... a Sammy Baugh and a Dick Todd to form a forward pass combination. It takes both... War Bonds and Taxes to provide the necessary finances to win this war—a war for freedom and humanity. Are you doing your part?

Center Union Homecoming Saturday Evening and Sunday

The Center Union Sunday School will hold their annual Home Coming on Saturday evening and Sunday, May 15 and 16th. There will be three services on Sunday. Following is the program:
 Saturday evening, 8:30, devotional, Rev. Marts.
 Saturday evening, Sermon, Rev. H. E. Udd.
 Sunday morning, 10 a. m., Sunday school, Rev. Halgrimson.
 Sunday morning 11 A. M., Message, Rev. Ohmart.
 Two P. M., Devotional, Mrs. Marts.
 Two thirty, Message, Rev. Cummings.
 Eight thirty, Devotional, Rev. Halgrimson.
 Eight thirty, Message, Rev. Udd.

Miss Elja McCullough returned Wednesday from Lincoln, where she had spent a few days on business.
 Mr. and Mrs. Fred Watson, pioneer settlers of the Amelia section of the county, were transacting business in this city Tuesday.
 John V. Sullivan left Saturday night for his home in Chicago, after a couple of days visit with relatives and old time friends here.
 The old saying, "A stitch in time saves nine," works wonderfully well in the repair of small cavities in teeth. — Dr. Fisher, 1-1
 Miss Mary Lois Mohr spent the week-end visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Mohr, and other relatives and friends in Atkinson.

Stamp Photos for the kids at 35c a dozen at the O'Neill Photo Co., May 11th to 17th. 52-2

Mrs. Porter entertained the M. M. Club at her home last Thursday evening. Mrs. John Kersenbrock won high score, Mrs. C. C. Bergstrom all cut, Mrs. Ralph Tomlinson guest high and Mrs. Ted McElhaney low.
 The Misses Tillie and Elsie Peters held a miscellaneous shower May 7, on Miss Elsie Peter, of Chambers. Many friends and relatives were present and the evening was spent playing interesting games. The bride-to-be received many nice gifts. A delicious lunch was served.
 Mrs. Henry Lohaus and Mrs. C. E. Gatz entertained twenty guests at a seven o'clock dinner at the M. and M. cafe Tuesday evening. The evening was spent playing bridge. Mrs. J. J. Harrington, Mrs. William Froelich, Mrs. Ed Campbell, Mrs. Max Golden and Mrs. C. E. Stout won high score.
 Corporal Blaine Price, of the ordnance department, Camp Gruber, Okla., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Price, four miles east of O'Neill, and other relatives while home on an 11-day furlough. A party was held in his honor at the home of his parents Tuesday evening. He spent a part of the week visiting at Bassett.

Hospital Notes

Mrs. James Podany, a son, born Monday.
 Mrs. John Sobotka was dismissed on Sunday.
 Calmer Simonson dismissed on Tuesday.
 Wayne Peterson, a tonsilectomy on Saturday, dismissed on Sunday.
 Mrs. Mike Courtright dismissed on Tuesday.
 Mrs. John Valla was admitted on Friday, dismissed on Sunday.
 Robert Gary, of Inman, a tonsilectomy on Thursday.
 Mrs. Helen Simar visited relatives and friends in Atkinson last Sunday.
 Mrs. George Robertson entertained her Sunday School Class at a party at her home Saturday evening.
 Dr. L. A. Burgess left Sunday morning for Omaha to attend a state dental convention. He will return today.
 Frank Clements had the misfortune to lose the end of his thumb in the motor of a car on Tuesday evening.
 Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Dobney of Norfolk visited their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Armbruster, last Sunday.
 Mrs. Porter, Mrs. Lindberg and Mrs. Kruse left Tuesday for Omaha to attend a meeting of the Eastern Star.
 Miss Eileen Robertson came home Friday from Sioux to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Robertson.

The O'Neill Womens Club will meet at the home of Mrs. James Rooney on Wednesday, May 19, at 2:30 p. m.
 Leon Asher returned to Omaha Tuesday, after spending a few days here visiting his mother, Mrs. Ann Asher.
 Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Yocum took their daughters, Frankie and Irene to Grand Island on Sunday where the girls plan to make their home.
 Mrs. Max Golden and daughters Maxine and Kathryn, spent the week-end in Sioux City, visiting Miss Mary Markey, who is a patient at St. Vincent's Hospital.
 Vince Streeter, U. S. N., son of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Streeter of this city, has finished his basic training at the U.S.N.T.S. at Faragut, Idaho. He is now a seaman 2-c and is being sent to an armed guard school.

Because he has displayed unusual initiative and leadership ability, Pvt. 1st Cl. Jerome Spittler of O'Neill, a member of the Demonstration Regiment of the Armored Force School, at Fort Knox, Ky., has been promoted to Tech. 5th Gr., according to word received by this office from the Public Relations Officer at Fort Knox.
 The Alpha Club had their annual tea at the home of Mrs. Ed Boshart Wednesday afternoon. Mrs. George Robertson read an article, "That Was My Mother" and Mrs. Halsey Moses gave a review on "The Lieutenant's Lady," by Bess Streeter Aldridge. The table was decorated with cut flowers. Mrs. Halsey Moses and Mrs. Pettijohn, who are new members, poured. There were eight guests present.

Views of Congress

By Dr. A. L. Miller, M. C.

The visit I enjoyed in my district during the week of the Easter recess was most refreshing. Getting back to western Nebraska was like walking out of a smoke-filled stuffy room to the outside fresh air. I was unable to get over the whole district in the short time I had, but I spent a day each in Grand Island, Kearney, Kimball, Scottsbluff Alliance and North Platte, catching a plane out of the latter city Sunday morning and arriving in Washington that evening. It is a great help to me to get away from the turmoil and confusion of Washington and to have face to face visits with the folks at home. It



HER MAJESTY... the QUEEN

In England, it isn't the person of the King that commands the allegiance of his people, but rather the things that the King represents. To British subjects the crown is not the halo of a man but the emblem of an empire. . . . In America we have no King but we do have a Queen—equally revered and equally rich in symbolism. . . . Her throne is a huge pedestal in New York harbor but her influence is a vital force in the lives and fortunes of every man, woman and child in America. Like the King, she is sacred because of the things she represents—a form of Government and a way of life which have made us not only the wealthiest but, far more important, the happiest of nations. . . . It is to this Queen that oil men have pledged their genius and their resources. As part of the industry, we consider it a privilege to join in her defense—for from the production department of the petroleum industry comes the vast resources of high quality crude oil. . . . From this high quality crude oil comes the high-octane gasoline needed to keep our fighting planes in the air. . . . All American fighting planes have one important feature in common: their engines are designed for high-octane gasoline. That's the basic reason why they have more power—they will—plane for plane—outfly and outfight our enemies.

NEEDED . . . MORE AND MORE OIL . . . THE VITAL AMMUNITION

Never in the history of oil has this product been more vital than now, for oil today is truly ammunition. . . . Likewise, the assurance of ample reserves is of equal importance. . . . The national emergency is making unprecedented demands upon our Petroleum Industry. Our first task, our chief responsibility, as individuals and as a nation, is to win this war. . . . The Loup Valley Syndicate is co-operating wholeheartedly in the search for new oil reserves.

Those Owning and Operating the Loup Valley Syndicate Are:

A progressive group of business and professional men, ranchers and farmers have placed their money and leases into a pool known as the Loup Valley Syndicate, for the purpose of engaging in the search for and discovery of previously unknown petroleum pools, in Central Nebraska and elsewhere—by means of drilling and completion of exploratory wells.
Heading the Syndicate are such men as: Mr. A. W. Pierce, council member and assistant manager, is one of the leading real estate and insurance men in this area — owns several farms and other property—also a member of the Ord City Council.
 Mr. Dewey C. Schaffer, council member is one of the leading producers who produces many of those good sandhills cattle each year on his own ranches—is a director in the Sandhills Feeder Cattle Producers organization also an inspector in the O'Neill Production Credit Association.
 Mr. E. L. Dodge, council member and syndicate manager, who has had many years experience in the survey, leasing, geophysical, drilling and other departments in the petroleum business.
 The Loup Valley Syndicate is now receiving bids for the concrete derrick foundation footings on its Howard county and Holt county locations.

clears the cobwebs from my brain and enables me to do some clear thinking.
 I found a wonderful spirit among the folks at home. In spite of the great difficulties occasioned by the disruption of the war has brought to all, the people are taking hold with patriotic fervor and are performing miracles in doing the things they must do to help win this war. In addition, they are buying bonds. Nebraska has exceeded its quota. Farmers are busy in the field. Those with whom I talked asked for sufficient farm machinery and labor, and the guarantee of a fair profit. From the government they want only fair prices for their crops, inflation kept down and a fair loan value on certain crops which will act as a floor under prices. Feeders of livestock are concerned about the pricing policy on feeds, and the regulations coming out of Washington. The uncertainties of getting corn and other grains resulting from these regulations causes them to feel that they cannot take a chance on feeding out their stock and they may have to sell it half-fat. They would like to have definite assurance from fewer regulations and less meddling in the food production program.
 I visited airplane bases in Kearney, Grand Island, Alliance and Scottsbluff. Tremendous developments are taking place. Thousands of men are being trained for the air forces. At the Alliance base, the largest one, they are training bomber and glider crews and are working out a coordinated program between air and land-based forces. It is to be hoped that these bases will continue to be used for commercial aviation bases after the war. Certainly there will be a tremendous upswing in all types of aviation. It is being freely predicted that Italy will be out of the war in six months and that Germany will be through by June, 1944. Most people feel that the war with Japan will be long and costly and of a gorilla type. Having visited in Japan and seeing that their houses are made of tissue paper and spit, I know that a few fire bombs dropped on their principal cities would cause drastic destruction. We must carry this war to Japan itself if we are to overcome Washington that there will be the philosophy that binds them to their warlike leaders.
 The people of Nebraska are generally up in arms about the attitude of John L. Lewis and other labor racketeers who are encouraging their unions to strike in order to gain selfish advantages when we are at war. The calling of a coal strike is an act of sabotage. By the time you read this I predict the House will have passed the Conally bill. Congress is sure to pass other anti-strike legislation and place further curbs on labor union racketeers. The great majority of laboring people are patriotic, union and non-union. They have sons and daughters in the war. Most union men want to work regardless of the hardships they are encountering, but they are slaves to the officials of their unions who in many cases are racketeers feathering their own nests at the expense of their members and the country. Loyal, patriotic union men should have protection from Congress with laws that will bring union affairs out into the open.

BANKS AND THE WAR

Have You Figured YOUR Tax?

Chase - 4000
 Dredge - 875
 net - 3125
 1925 - 3125
 1926 - 3125
 1927 - 3125
 1928 - 3125
 1929 - 3125
 1930 - 3125
 1931 - 3125
 1932 - 3125
 1933 - 3125
 250.35
 96.78
 547.03 total tax

O'NEILL NATIONAL BANK

O'NEILL, NEBRASKA
 Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

LAST year a married man with \$2400 income paid a Federal income tax of \$71. This year he'll pay \$185 income tax plus \$88 Victory Tax—total Federal tax, \$273. His tax has swollen to four times its 1941 size. The new taxes pose this major problem to American wage earners . . . How can people meet a tax equal, in many cases, to five, eight, ten or more weeks' salary? There is one sensible answer—SAVE. We urge you to make advance provision to meet your tax. Open an account here and make regular deposits.

Quarter Million In Loans To HOLT COUNTY

The Kloke Investment Company of Omaha announces it has in excess of \$250,000 to loan on farms in the Holt county area. Applications for loans will be accepted by the Company's local representative, or can be sent directly to the Company in Omaha, Nebr. Persons interested in making loans for purchase of land, improvement of present property or other reasons, are urged to see their local Kloke Investment Company representative, or write today, for prompt service, free of red tape, stating amount wanted and legal size of farm.
KLOKE INVESTMENT COMPANY
 OMAHA

WRECKAGE OF AXIS SHIPPING—This scene is characteristic of the ports of North Africa where shipping lies half submerged beside broken quays following the Allied attack. Stones in the foreground are all that remain of store buildings which held supplies for Rommel's army.

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