

**CARD OF THANKS**

We wish to thank our kind friends and neighbors who so kindly assisted us in our late bereavement. Mrs. Charles Grass and family.

**BRIEFLY STATED**

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. O'Donnell left yesterday afternoon for a short business trip to Omaha.

Miss Grace Huigens went over to Creighton last Saturday evening to spend her vacation at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Kirwin came up from Allen the first of the week to attend the funeral of Mrs. Kirwin's mother, Mrs. Zeimer.

(Political Advertisement)



**KARL STEFAN**  
Republican Candidate for CONGRESS

Not a politician, but a true friend of the people of the Third District. He knows your needs and will give you honest, faithful service.

"You Can Depend on Karl"

(Political Advertisement)

Gerald Phalin and Gene O'Hern went down to Omaha last Saturday morning to attend the Creighton homecoming, returning Sunday evening.

Jack Sullivan came up from Omaha last Monday night and spent Tuesday visiting friends in this city and left Tuesday night for his home at Butte, Mont.

John Doherty, of the Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation, has been in the city for several days looking after the interests of his company in this section.

Pete Todsén went down to Norfolk Wednesday to attend a meeting of the managers of the J. C. Penney stores in this section of the state, returning that evening.

Mr. and Mrs. James Oppen entertained a number of guests Sunday evening with a seven o'clock dinner, followed by cards. A midnight luncheon was also served by the hostess.

S. J. Weekes returned Wednesday night from Omaha, where he had spent the first three days of the week as a member of the Loan Committee of the Regional Agricultural Credit corporation.

William Keith Biddlecome and Miss Lucille M. Holmann, both of Ewing, were granted a marriage license in county court last Monday. They were married by Rev. H. D. Johnson at the Presbyterian Manse.

The Rebekah Kensington are planning a Halloween Party for Tuesday, October 30th, at the Odd Fellows Hall, at 8 o'clock. All Rebekahs and their husbands, and Odd Fellows and their wives are invited.

N. F. Crowell and D. A. Criss were down from Stuart last Tuesday. Mr. Crowell is a strong supporter of Karl Stefan for congress from this district, and has been

(Political Advertisement)

backing his opinions with good hard mazzuma.

Mrs. F. J. Dishner, Mrs. Pete Morgan, Mrs. R. R. Morrison and Miss Mary Markey left last Saturday evening for Chicago, where they will visit with friends and relatives for a week or ten days and also take in the exposition.

A. J. Wehl, Howard Wehl and Joe Wessling, of Beloit, Kansas, father, brother and friend of K. A. Wehl, arrived here Monday evening and spent Tuesday and Wednesday visiting with Mr. Wehl and taking in the sights in this vicinity. They left for home Wednesday morning.

Dr. John Zimmerman and Mrs. Zimmerman, of Chicago, were in the city the first of the week. Dr. Zimmerman is the son of the late Henry Zimmerman and Mrs. Zimmerman, and was born and raised in this city. He had an enjoyable time visiting boyhood friends here. He had been over at Spencer visiting his mother, who has been seriously ill the past few weeks.

Judge E. B. Carter, of Gering, one of the candidates for judge of the supreme court, was in the city the first of the week, in the interest of his candidacy. Judge Carter received a splendid vote in this county in the primary election and in the district, leading the ticket in a field of three candidates. The Judge is a native of this county, having been born near Middlebranch, where his parents lived for many years.

We understand that Steve Gilbert, assistant state engineer who had supervision of the paving job in O'Neill last spring and summer, is coming back to this city and will have charge of the widening of the paving on highway No. 20. The Roberts Construction company, of Lincoln, who put in the other paving, received the contract for this work and they are expected to commence work on or about October 25, and complete same by December 1.

Lew Byrne and Glen McLean, of Omaha, were in the city Wednesday boosting the Ak-Sar-Ben and the proposed pari-mutuel betting at the races in Omaha. This is a proposition that will come before the voters at the general election on November 6, in the form of a constitutional amendment. This affects Omaha only, and as far as we are concerned we can see no reason why the rest of the people should deprive the people of the metropolis of this recreation, if they want it.

William Storts, one of the active and energetic stockmen and farmers of Emmet township, was a pleasant caller at this office last Tuesday and extended his subscription to The Frontier. Mr. Storts is one of the pioneers of this county, having come here when a young man and, notwithstanding the hard times, drouth and other vicissitudes of the county have endured, still has faith in the county and its future prospects. Everything will get better, bye and bye, Bill says, if we just have patience.

Henry Beckman has been busy this week getting his stock of goods

ready for the opening of their new store on Saturday of this week. Francis Hughes, of Bloomfield, arrived here the first of the week and will assist Mr. Beckman in the store. Mr. Beckman, who is a registered pharmacist, will have charge of the O'Neill store, while his partner, Mr. Andresen will conduct the store at Bloomfield. This store will be unique in one way, there will be no show cases in the store, all goods being on shelves and counters and easily accessible. The interior of the store has been redecorated and with a good stock of drugs will present a neat and attractive appearance, for the opening day.

**Hospital Notes**

Marie Geary returned to her home Saturday.

A son weighing seven and a quarter pounds was born to Mr. and Mrs. Elmer McKamy on Thursday, Oct. 18.

Patrick Hynes went home Monday morning.

Lillian Konopasek, of Star, Nebr., had her tonsils removed on Tuesday, Oct. 23.

Ferdinand Kertz, of Inman, had his tonsils removed Thursday, Oct. 25.

Donald Jacox had his tonsils removed on Thursday, Oct. 25.

**METHODIST CHURCH**

A. Judson May, Pastor.  
Sunday School 10:00 A. M.—D. S. Conrad, Rev. Supt.

11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship, Sermon subject, "Is Christianity Failing?"

6:30—Epworth League program.  
7:30—Evening service, music and sermon. Sermon subject, "Why do we do what we do?"

Special music at each service.

Thursday, 7:30 P. M.—Young People's Choir practice and Prayer service.

**PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH**

Sunday School 10:00—Mr. R. M. Sauer, Supt.

Morning Worship 11:00—"Living Dangerously."

Evening Service 7:30—"Vitalizing Our Personal Religion."

The Way out is to be found in Christ. The church is endeavoring to follow His way. We invite you to join with us.

H. D. Johnson, Pastor.

**ROLLED ROOFING**

Warm, dry animals keep fat and healthy on less feed—You can buy Rolled Roofing 35, 45, 75 lb. weights for less, at all Gamble Stores. Prices vary by zones.

**EDUCATIONAL NOTES**

A large group of teachers met Saturday for the Teachers' Study Center Institute. The work is progressing nicely. The first lessons were discussed, and a few have already handed in their first lesson. The members of the class are very much interested in the work. The subjects taken up are history of Nebraska and geography of Nebraska. Since these subjects are being stressed in the schools this year, the work will be especially helpful to the teachers. Many things of interest that has never been called to our attention, are being brought out regarding the history and geography of Nebraska.

Any person who still wishes to enroll to take this work may do so. The next meeting will be held here on Saturday morning, November 10 at 9:30.

American Education week, the week of November 5 to 11, should be observed in every school in the county. Topics suggested for the day by day programs follow:

Monday, November 5—"Planning for Tomorrow."

Tuesday, November 6—"Developing New Types of Schooling."

Wednesday, November 7—"Improving the Rural School."

Thursday, November 8—"Financing Our Schools."

Friday, November 9—"Quickening the Sense of Civic Responsibility."

Saturday, November 10—"Preparing for New Kinds of Service."

Sunday, November 11—"Enriching Character Through Education."

Each school in the county should stress these phases of education during the week. The first annual Patron's Day, as observed in Holt county, on or near November 11, should be observed during this week.

**Economic Highlights**

A little over a year and a half ago, Franklin Roosevelt became the President of the United States. If, at that time, you had asked a representative group of citizens what the most burning problem of the hour was, the chances are that about eight out of ten of them would have answered, "Unemployment." There were many other problems and issues—but the fact that some 13,000,000 men were unable to find jobs overshadowed them all.

During that 18 months the federal government, guided by Mr. Roosevelt, has spent billions, passed extraordinary and unprecedented laws, tried a series of daring experiments. Yet today, unemployment is still the most difficult problem the country faces, and very little progress has been made in alleviating the plight of the jobless.

Best estimates say that the number now unemployed is slightly over 10,000,000. That represents a decline of 3,000,000 from the high touched in the spring of 1933—but even so, the problem has been solved to the extent of only 25 per cent. And the remaining 75 per cent looks much more difficult of solution.

The United States News recently broke down unemployment figures to specific industries. According to its findings, the mining and oil industries are employing 300,000 fewer workers than in normal times. The railroad industry is employing 670,000 less. Telephone and telegraph companies show a drop of 160,000. Wholesale and retail distribution industries are down 670,000. And so it goes, through the entire industrial structure, with the durable goods industries—steel, cement, etc.—showing an employment shortage of 1,500,000. One of the worst phases of the problem, according to the News, is that even if business returns to the 1929 level, about 3,000,000 men will still be out of work, due to technological advances. In the past new industries have taken up the slack caused in this manner.

The federal government discovering that it could not find jobs for the unemployed, turned to relief on a grand scale. Thru the FERA, the SERA, the CCC and similar agencies, the government is providing food, lodging, clothing, and in some cases, work for the unfortunate. But this cannot go on forever—the expense is gigantic. It will be recalled that in a recent speech, the President warned the country that local agencies must do their part, that federal relief cannot carry the entire burden, or even the bulk of it. It is a well known fact that many states and cities have dodged doing their share, have simply "chisled" on the federal government.

Donal Richberg has said that 20,000,000 people will be on the relief rolls during the coming winter. Some authorities place the estimate higher than that. The greatest drain on the country's resources is imposed by people who, for the most part, are unable to find productive work they want. Critics who still talk about the possibility of our accepting the dole system are behind the times—the dole, in principle if not in name, is established now.

These are the facts of unemployment. When it comes to the theories, there are an unlimited number—most of them impractical, some of them impossible, all of them unproven. It is believed the President feels that a future step must be the 30-hour work week. However, he has said little about it of late, and has resisted efforts to bring it into existence thru legislation. He knows that business is

finding the going hard, would probably be unable to meet the additional expense that shorter hours would cause.

At various times this column has spoken of projected changes in the NRA policies. Not until now, however, has there been anything of first importance to report that came from high official sources.

The other day Donald Richberg, NRA's general counsel, and the man who is considered closest of all officials to the President, made a speech. He denounced price-fixing as being "lopsided guild socialism," said we must return to the old competitive order. That is exactly what an army of industrialists have been saying for months—the difference now is that Mr. Richberg can do something about it. His speech indicates the future course of NRA.

With price fixing eliminated, the NRA would have little to do with industry save in matters of wages, hours, working conditions. It would thus complete its cycle, and return to the position it held when it was created—a protector of labor, an enemy of the sweat-shop. It would no longer be an administrator of routine business matters.

Late reports show a general decline in business. Coal and automobile output are down, and wholesale prices have dropped. Car loadings changed but little. Steel, alone of major industries, increased output.

**Rattlesnakes' Fangs Are Like Hypodermic Needles**

The poisonous fangs of rattlesnakes look very much like harmless teeth growing one on each side of the top of the upper jaw, but a drop or two of the deadly venom is usually death to the victim, says a writer in the St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

The fangs are sharp as needles and behind them are the little cups that hold the poison. The whole arrangement works with the swift effectiveness of a hypodermic needle. The fangs puncture the skin of the victim and the poison cups empty their deadly liquid.

Their young are born alive, instead of being hatched from eggs, as the young of most snakes are. And, instead of being born in spring, in the north they're born in the autumn, and the poor baby snakes starve all winter, but the little banded rattlers live so listlessly deep down among the rocks that they don't seem to need food.

The old tale that you can cut a snake in two pieces and its tail won't stop wiggling until sundown is a "fish story." But there is one thing about a rattlesnake which is almost as remarkable as the yarn about the living tail—and that is the indestructible nature of its poison fangs.

You can cut out these terrible weapons, but if you think you've disarmed the old rattler, you're mistaken. For he simply pushes out a new pair of fangs, just as sharp, just as deadly, as the first. You can cut off this pair, and there will come another, for the wily old snake keeps a long row of fangs in reserve.

**Labor Is Foundation of All That Is Worth While**

Labor is the foundation of all wealth and there is nothing of any worth in the world that has not been made valuable by the labor of man. Timber in the forests and ore in the ground represent potential wealth and they only become actual when the labor is applied to prepare them for public consumption. Money is merely a convenient medium by which labor or service may be easily exchanged for current needs or may be accumulated for future use.

The value of service varies according to the law of supply and demand, but the measuring stick must remain constant if there is to be any uniform standard for measuring service or its products. To have a fluctuating standard of value measurement would be just as absurd as changing the length of the ordinary yardstick from time to time so that when one purchased a yard of cloth it would be all wool a yard and a half wide today and only a yard wide tomorrow. No one would know from day to day how much cloth to purchase for his garments.

**St. Peter's and the Vatican**

St. Peter's was erected on the traditional site of the martyrdom of St. Peter, approximately June 29, A. D. 67. The Emperor Constantine in 322 erected a small chapel with the altar immediately over the body, which had been exhumed and buried with much ceremony. In 323 he commenced the building of the great basilica in the form of a cross, which endured until the Fifteenth century. In 1450 Pope Nicholas V commenced the present building, and this has continued to the present time. The building was dedicated in 1626 after 44 popes had participated in its improvement. The Vatican is a palace originally the residence of Pope Symmachus, from 498 to 514 A. D.

**CONCERNING PIGS**

Big, Stone Headlight: A farmer tells us that a "corn-hog" checker called at his farm recently to check up on his compliance with the contract. During the course of his snooping the fact came out that on this particular farm the pig crop had exceeded the allotment by four. He demanded to know what had been done with these four extra pigs. The farmer told him that when they got to weigh about 30 pounds each they were killed and canned for home use. He was informed that he had no business to do this, that he, the "checker" was supposed to take such surplus pigs and give them to some one who had one. In other words, if a farmer had more pigs than "allowed" by a beneficent government he should keep them carefully, feed them up until of eatable size and then turn them over to be given to some fellow who wouldn't raise a pig for himself on a bet. There are a lot of funny things in those "allotment" contracts that farmers generally have not found out yet. But they better get wise. The goblins will get 'em if they don't watch out.

**MISCELLANEOUS**

WANTED—Hauling of all kinds, long or short distance.—William Hubby, Truckee, O'Neill, Nebr.

CAN HANDLE some horses for fall pasture. Plenty of feed and water.—Enquire at this office 232

**HELP WANTED**

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh route of 800 families. Write immediately. Rawleigh Co., Dept. NEJ-96-SA, Freeport, Ill. 2022-2p

**LOST AND FOUND**

STRAYED—Two calves, one heifer and one steer, branded on right hip, "2".—Howard Bauman, 23-2p

**FOR RENT**

WELL improved farm. Water piped in all buildings; fields fenced hog tight. Possession at once. Call or write, C. L. Benson, 906 So. 6th, Norfolk, Nebr. 23-1p

**FOR SALE**

IF YOU want good glasses at a price you can afford to pay, see Perrigo Optical Company at Golden Hotel, O'Neill, Sat., Nov. 3. 23-1

CARROTS and Pop Corn.—Mrs. Lawrence. 23-2p

FOR SALE: Piano. We have a customer near O'Neill unable to finish payments on Piano. Only \$48 left. Cash only. Write to Critchett Piano Co., Des Moines, Iowa. 23-4

THOROBRED Mammoth Bronze Turkey Gobblers, May hatch, weighing from 16 to 18 lbs., \$5.00 each.—A. B. Wertz, Star. 22-2p

Q'S QUALITY Milk and Cream. The best by test, at John Kersensbrock's, or phone 240.—John L. Quig. 40tf

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**VOTERS**

I am the republican candidate for Sheriff of Holt county at the coming election and would appreciate your support election day.

I was born in Holt county and have been a resident of the county all my life. I am a married man and have a family of six children, five living at home. I served the people of this county as sheriff for seven years and if your are not familiar with my record while in office, ask any of the old timers of the county. I am willing to abide by their judgment as to my official conduct.

**Henry D. Grady**

**Home Owners And Property Owners**

**Repair, Remodel and Beautify**

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Loans are now available under this act on small monthly payments, which may be extended over a period of one to three years.

Call and see us and we will advise you fully and arrange to get your loan for you.

We carry a complete line of materials at all times. No charge for estimates of materials.

**SETH NOBLE**  
O'NEILL, NEBRASKA  
G. S. Agnes, Mgr. Phone 32

**ONE of the causes of failure in life is that people will not turn from envy of the successful to emulation.**

**THE O'NEILL NATIONAL BANK**

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits, \$125,000.00

*This bank carries no indebtedness of officers or stockholders.*