#### THE FRONTIER, O'NEILL, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1934.

# **Over the County**

**INMAN NEWS** 

Mrs. Anna O'Donnell left for Walthill Saturday for a visit with her son, Albert Clark and family.

Pat Laney, who is a student at Harvey. St. Mary's Academy in O'Neill, spent the week-end here with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. James Murphy, of the Frank Griffith home. Page, spent Sunday here with their and Mr. Thompson.

Miss Doana Brittell, of Newport, here visiting among relatives and Young. friends.

Mrs. Anna Becktelhamier, of Lexington, Nebr., spent several days here last week at the home of her cousin, J. T. Thompson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Dutton and son, of Torrington, Wyo., came Wednesday for a short visit with her sister, Mrs. Walt Jacox and family.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Riley and daughter, Miss Mildred, and Miss Lois Moor drove to Royal Sunday and children, of Ainsworth, were ordered, but need not be from the and visited with Mr. and Mrs. Emmet Bartsch and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Colman, of Lusk, Wyo., who had been in Chicago taking in the Century of Progress exposition, came Thurs- night with Leonard Young. day for a visit with his parents, Donna Mae Peterson, who had been one to two inches falling, and in The School Exhibit work will be visiting relatives in Iowa.

Friday was a gala day at the Inman high school. The freshmen of grain. initiation being in progress. The boys attended classes clad in girls Sunday at the Ed Henifin home. this office for the key. clothing while the girls were arrayed in boys wear. Friday evening an initiation party took place.

### EMMET ITEMS

Miss Lucille Lowery is visiting with friends in Atkinson ths week. Miss Ella Prange, of Atkinson,

at John Jaureceks Saturday night. spent the week-end with Miss Dorothy Sesler here.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Roth and une of losing two valuable horses children visited at the W. F. Grothe the last couple of weeks. home Sunday.

Sunday with Mrs. Archie Crawford. Monday morning on business.

Charles Linn purchased a new legal proceedure under the library worship grounds is as large as an ings on this outside south wall have two, or even more, and the number dummy as Senator Hasting of Del-O'Neill on Tuesday. Mr. and Mrs. Orville Harrison cessfully. and daughter, Mary, spent Wednes-

home.

spent several days of last week Leonard. Thelma and Edward organization.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Young and Sunday for a visit with relatives. at the Sam Shults home Sunday. Albert Kaczor returned last week ered direct from publishers. This from a visit at the home of his is a good way to dispose of old

daughter. Mrs. Ben Freeburg, and books and lessens the expense of family, of Valpariaso. Mr. and Mrs. Halgrimson and must be for the same grade as those

OPPORTUNITY

A large crowd attended the dance

Herman Eisert had the misfort-

chicken house last week.

overnight guests at the Eric Borg same publishers. home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Griffith called A fine display of school exhibits at the C. E. Linn home Tuesday. from the Stuart Public School, the Ralph Rausch visited Tuesday St. Boniface School at Stuart, as well as the rural schools surround-A fine rain fell in this locality ing Stuart, were placed on display Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Colman. They Sunday afternoon and evening. The in the exhibit hall at Stuart for were accompanied by little Miss amount varied a great deal, from the Tri-County Meet last week.

> some places three inches is report- on display in the Exhibit Hall at ed. It will help in the fall planting O'Neill until October 2. Anyone interested in seeing this exhibit is The Dan Hansen family visited welcome to come. Please call at

#### **Excavation Shows Holt County Was Once The** Mr. and Mrs. Roy Lamman called at the Allen Hill home Thursday. Mudloff Brothers erected a new By J. B. O'Sullivan

(Continued from last week) -There seems to be no end to the interesting things found and noted

Plymouth coupe of Marcellus in law and that other large counties average size farm. The rock itself been declared much older than may be accounted for by new con- aware so aptly pointed out. were following this plan very suc- rises 200 feet and is at the base those on the inside,

750 by 1,200 feet. There is a great The meeting adjourned at noon room carved out of this solid rock of the pictures there, learned they hundreds or even thousands of day evening at the Frank Nelson to meet again later in the afternoon and the room measures 225 feet by are very complicated and that the years passed between the building

Mrs. Laura Patterson, of South tion. In the afternoon a temporary is on the eastern side of the stone have known much more than they extra large "buffalo wallows." Dakota is visiting her brother Will purchasing committee consisting of tower, there undoubtedly to permit were supposed to know. There Mrs. M. F. Stanton, District 15, rays of the morning sun to flash also is a difference in the outside depressions here and in Holt county Mr. and Mrs. Gust Johnson and Joe Winkler, District 157, one other some important message from the and inside paintings, possibly show- and each one offers the excavator

children, Hazel, Raymond and Har- member to be appointed later, and Great Spirit across an altar. old, were dinner guests Sunday at the County Superintendent was ap-

pointed, to act until the next An- sandstone. The door was rather about their old conections and evol- may be found within a mile of Dinner guests at Eric Borg's on nual Meeting of School Boards in narrow, but time and inquisitive ved a religion and mode of making O'Neill. The great drawback to daughter, Mrs. William Thompson Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Howard February. This committee is to persons have worn it much wider a living of their own. Rouse and sons, Lawrence, Lloyd buy the books for the Library as than it was when found. The floor and Delbert, Arthur Roude and fast as the districts come into the also was almost level to the sur-

Publishers of text books for feet. Old timers told investigators Clark Young, of Opportunity, ac- schools are offering an exchange there are many doors low down companied by Mr. and Mrs. Ralph price reduction of 15 per cent of that are covered by sand and that Young, of Meek, drove to Iowa the price of the new texts ordered these had never been entered beif old books are sent in to apply on cause the place at one time was Miss Louisa Shivley was a guest the purchase. In order to secure alive with rattle snakes and other this reduction books must be ord- dangerous things.

> Carefully picking our way along as very truthful, quiet and highly a gallery like floor which runs educated. around the south side of the big

new texts. The books exchanged chamber, one is struck by the great

and many of the paintings are so al and the only thing that saved elaborate as to cause doubt they her from meeting her death right are works of savage Indians.

art and others are dim because of as such she was regarded as indisage. Many of the pictures are in pensible as well as being the obthe same condition they were when ject of more or less reverence.

white and black. There are plenty not from her new found love, but of indications to show there was from wagging tongues, and she long ago many pictures on the made a hard journey to a place she outside walls of Painted Rock, but heard her folks speak much about,

others in this great work. these. The story of this great chased away from this place many natural rock shaft must be very years before the birth of this wointeresting, and it is being woven man. Near this great rock the Home of Many Indians together so that in time we may woman constructed a residence and spent much of her time instructing know all of it.

legendary, is that long ago the the tower and its many paintings. Aztecs used the rock as their Jose was asked what was meant by publican leaders. But Mr. Farley

is using the corpse of the Demo-Joe said the pictures were historlived long ago. There is a place in Spaniards came to prove the other ical records of important events occratic Party as a ventriloquist's Percy Grass, of Page, delivered the state of Arkansas, thought to fellow's religion does not amount curing to the people there at the A farewell dance was given for 500 bushels of corn to Sylvester have been inhabited by Caddoan to an augerless flea, kept the Az- time they were made. Part of Mr. and Mrs. John Horn and child- Zakrzewski last Thursday and Fri- stock, the same linguistic culture tecs there on the trail to their them were curses on those who of which the Pawnee are said to heaven thru worship facilities avail- might come there, or on those who Mrs. Horn are moving to Arkansas. Andrew Wytoski and son, Stan- belong, where a promontory known able at this stone temple. The took by force or crooked ways the Miss Helen McCaffrey visited ley, of Inman left for Minnesota as Chart Rock, in the vicinity of Aztecs were followers of a religion land of the people. It is true that Evening Shade, is thought to have been a sacred place for centuries. wherein cardinal features were dozens of men have come to the humility, charity and love, with, Carrisa plain and have died violent perhaps, emphasis on the latter. deaths or lost everything they had. The symbol of this religion was a White people come there now and serpent having a coating of feath- pick up curios or crack off a piece ers, and this snake was called Que- of souvenir rock, carve their names zalcoatl. No definite proof ever has or look and are gone. Many lakes been found this place was the prop- that once were full of fish have erty of the great Aztec civilization, dried away, and an abundant store and legends are the sole indicators of wild game is no more. No more the Aztecs were in the vicinity. does the atmosphere resound with Bits of evidence showing the gutteral incantations of some great Aztec idea may be true, are the ceremony, perhaps as some priest name, Painted Rock, "Tlacatapetl," or medicine man let the heart's certainly Aztec in spelling and blood of some renowned beauty out pronounciation, and the characters on the earth. painted on and in the rock. Poking into the religious ways There has been found on the of ancient Indians presents many south side of this great stone a baffling problems even to the painting of what must be a picture trained archaeoligist, according to of a great snake with a triangle on their reports on sites examined. In its head. It is thought this means nearly every old village vicinity a snake having feathers. The paint- are remains of large houses, one or

(Continued next week.)

Morning Worship 11:00 - "The

Evening Service 8:00 - Large

**Pointed Paragraphs** 

H. D. Johnson, Pastor.

Growing Christian."

structions, say following the col-White men, trying to copy some lapse of an old one, or, maybe

to complete plans for the organiza- 120 feet. The room is oval, and it artists who executed them must of the places we know today as There are many such large earth

ing the first comers were Aztec and a fine chance to unearth something The Painted Rock is of a gray that in time the people forgot startling and educational. Several exploring these is the great amount

Other paintings are of turtles, of work necessary and no guaranlizards, large animals, some of tee of any interesting find. The rounding plain, but dirt and rub- which have not been identified, and only way one might get an idea bish have filled the chamber many of wheels of which none are alike. of what lies buried in these places Those seeking to unravel the is to scan reports of those excavmysteries of Painted Rock sought ated in other sections of the

country. out a man named Jose Sequatero, a ranch foreman near the place, and who was known to be able to trace his lineage back to the Achamickjaves. This man was known

Long ago, the mother of Jose was the wife of a Mojave chief by number of paintings on the wall, if the name of Taquala, and , while one has a good flashlight, if not holding down this position, she got admitted there is a higher authorone may be struck on one's head, herself mixed in some sort of scandity than the head of the household,

> or even his mother-in-law. away was the fact that it was her

Vandals, always with us, have duty to take care of the legendary PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH ruined many of these fine works of history of the Mojave Indians, and Sunday School 10:00-Mr. R. M. Sauers, Superintendent. Promo ion Sunday.

completed. The colors used are red, This woman made a get-away, People's Choir and good Song Ser-

the weather has all but destroyed the Painted Rock. All had been

The story that most often heard, the son, Jose, in the meaning of Postmaster General Farley continues stamping up and down the country hurling vituperation at Re-

temple of the sun. It is pretty things about the rock. by those who excavate where people well known the Aztecs, before the

Add to the New Deal's demands for loyalty to its policies from farmers seeking drought relief funds, its attempt to own applicant's for loans body and soul.

For the business man to get a loan from the RFC it is necessary that he sign a contract whether be likes the New Deal or not, saying whether he will uphold the Presiden and if he gets the money. use it only, spend it only, with firms flying the Blue Eagle. A pretty dash of politics mingling with sacalled relief.

In June, according to government figures, there were 6,600,000 people comprising 4,234,000 families, or

It looks from literature read, and about 13 per cent of the total popfrom conversation with those who ulation of the country, on relief. know something about religious Just to show how much good the places of ancient Indians, that few tossing away of billions of dollars if any tribes lived here without by the New Deal is doing Donald their "church," temple or other Richberg admits that more than place set aside for the worship of 5,000,000 families or approximately the Great Spirit. It is nice to know 20,000,000 people will be on the rethese people, without, as far as we lief rolls this winter. Unemployknow, any revelation, knew and ment does not seem to be lessening.

> Thomas Harley, of Wichita, Kan, says, "Taxation is nearing the point of confiscation and can only be credited when the voter makes up his mind to credit it. Unless voters, en masse, wake up to the situation, and quit taking it on the chin there will be no improvement, on the other hand the load

will continue to get heavier."

PUBLIC SALE Your presence will encourage at the FAIR GROUNDS Sat., Sept. 29; 2 p. m. of the salvage lumber of the ampitheatre and barn. TERMS-CASH JOHN L. QUIG, Secretary-Treasurer George Colman, Auctioneer



FIVE

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roth and son, with Mr. and Mrs. Bill Roth.

Joe Luth and George O'Connell returned Monday from a trip to working for Allen Hill this week. rock lies among almost inaccessible Iowa.

will visit the World's Fair.

Miss Evelyn Tomjack spent the on accompanied them for a visit This is shown by their implements, week-end with Mrs. Otto Hoehne. with her brother.

Mrs. James Connelly, Mrs. Pat Connelly and Ann Connelly, of hay the past week. O'Neill, accompanied by Miss Len-O'Donnell, drove to the Stuart hospital Friday afternoon where they Morgan. visited with Mrs. John Gallagher.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Allen are the removed from a cut on her chin, re- beings and mysterious symbols and proud parents of an eight and one- ceived in the collision of last Tuesfourth pound baby boy born last day. Friday morning. Allen Hill has been quite sick the rock.

Lavina Kloppenborg had the mispast couple of weeks. fortune of losing an eye Saturday afternoon when her brother, Ervin, EDUCATIONAL NOTES threw a piece of iron that accidently hit her. She was taken to Dr. to Norfolk.

September 19.

The Ladies' Aid met at the basemeeting.

Emmet school last week.

We are glad to report those in High School, and Miss Maude ved one of blue sky or went withour locality who were injured in Henderson, Normal Training in- out. For the benefit of youngsters car accidents Free Day to be get- structor, O'Neill High School. All who may wonder if the brown boys ting along nicely. Some are nearly schools will be closed and all teach- and girls went to heaven or to recovered. Charles Kaczor, whose ers will be in attendance during the yell, several pastors of different car was struck by a truck on the two days. Anyone who is inter- faiths were asked just what chance highway near Midway, received ested is cordially invited to attend the wild ones had to enter the great some bruises, and his car was quite this Institute.

badly damaged. Will Harvey, Mary McGowan and Mrs. Patterson were

hind, and their car went into the the court room at O'Neill, last decided there is a Great Spirit and ditch. They were shaken up and Tuesday morning to discuss several of course the Great Spirit would are quite sore and stiff, and the subjects of importance that have not turn down any who chose to car was damaged some. Mrs. Guy come up at this time. State Sup- worship Him. It is nice to know Young had her lower lip quite bad- erintendent Taylor, accompanied by this because the brown fellows did ly cut and several teeth knocked Mrs. Taylor, was present. He gave have a rather hot time here and loose when their car was over- them some valuable information they seem to deserve everything turned. The rest of the family re- and discussed questions of import- they may get elsewhere. ceived bruises.

home the past week.

Eric Borg home.

The Ladies Aid will meet with been a sacred place for centuries. of Atkinson, visited here Sunday Mrs. Paul Young on Wednesday of Extensive burials nearby have their feet pointing toward this this week John Anderson, of Red Bird, is stone, every one of them. This

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Young, Mr. hills. One of the interesting phases Ed. O'Donnell, Mose Gaughen- and Mrs. Ralph Young and Clark of this find is that the people who baugh and Frank Prussa left Fri- Young left Sunday morning for a lived there must have been isolated, day evening for Chicago where they visit with relatives and friends in and had no chance to learn of the Iowa. Mrs. Fred Milne, of Creight- way other tribes did things.

> cooking vessels, pottery, ornaments Clyde Thomas has been baling and weapons, all having an individuality about them.

Chart Rock raises its brow about Sunday dinner guests at James ore Walsh, of Iowa, and Mrs. James Van Every's were, Mr. and Mrs. 75 feet above the surrounding land Paul Young and family and Oliver and it faces the sun when it is in the west. Ancient hands carved Mrs. Guy Young had the stitches this stone to crude forms of human there are many incised tracks of wild animals of the region in solid

> Not far away is the remains of another tribe who must not have

vina Scott, Kearney State Normal, of some small child or entirely Misses Lulu Beebe, of Atkinson, Kearney; Mrs. Cora Kent, Bassett; lacking. Pipes are of pottery and and Lucille Lowery visited the Miss Nettie I. Mills, Chicago; a poorly made. Isolation must have representative of the State Depart- retarded progress of this tribe.

ment of Education, Lincoln; Lyle The religion of ancient Indians MEEK AND VICINITY Durham, Music Instructor, O'Neill must be interesting since they evolkingdom, and all said they had the

finest possible to do so, explaining A meeting of Rural School Board that the Indians had a God of nastruck by a car coming from be- members of Holt county was held in ture, they used their reason and

ance with those present. The main Prying into the religions of the Mrs. A. L. Borg called at the topic of discussion was a Circulat- people draws us to Painted Rock. Frank Griffith home Thursday. | ing Library for the schools of the "La Piedra Pintada" of the Span-Elmer Devall shelled corn at the county. It was voted to organize lards and the Tlacatapetl to the Rouse brothers place Wednesday. a circulating library in the new Achamickjaves, who are thought to Cecil Griffith has been helping County Exhibit Hall. Each dis- be the ancestors of the Mojava put up hay at the Robert Benson trict to contribute their \$5.00 per people, and it is thought the first year toward this project and in re- named instituted worship at Paint-Mr. and Mrs. William Hubby, of turn to have access to all books in ed Rock on the Carissa Plain, 65 O'Neill, spent the week-end at the the library. State Superintendent miles east of San Luis Obispo, Cal. Taylor assured them that this is al This rock and the surrounding **Home Owners And Property Owners** Repair, Remodel and Beautify

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had contact with the Chart Rock people of Evening Shade, but who Teh Annual Holt County Teach- must have contacted many other Brown at O'Neill and from there ers' Institute will be held at the tribes and these, because they were O'Neill high school on Monday and not isolated, show a much higher A son weighing two pounds was Tuesday, October 1 and 2. In- cultural development, although they born to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fox structors will be changed each day. are believed to have flourished at The instructors will be, J. G. Mast- the same time as the Chart Rockers, Principal Central High School, ers. ment of the M. E. church Wednes- Omaha; C. K. Morse, University The latter's pottery is very britday, September 26, for a business of Nebraska, Lincoln; Miss Mal- tle and the designs are like those