

## EDUCATIONAL NOTES

Continued from page five

whatever. I have been notified by other county superintendents that this has been practiced in other counties also. If there is anything that I feel a school district should have I will give them personal information.

School officials over the county are busy cleaning, repairing and painting buildings in preparation for the opening of school next Monday, September 3rd. We are pleased to see the interest taken in putting school buildings and grounds in the best possible condition. Several new buildings are in the course of erection and will be ready for the opening of school.

With only one or two exceptions all teachers have been hired for the coming year. A Pre-Opening Program will be held for the Rural Teachers of the County on Wednesday, afternoon, August 29th. The County Nurse from Antelope County will be present and address the teachers on Health and Sanitation in the Schoolroom. Supplies will be given out and instructions will be given to the teachers for the coming year's work.

A Parent-Teacher's Association Institute was held at four different places in the state during the past month. These meetings were sponsored by the National Congress of Parent-Teacher's and were conducted by Mrs. C. E. Roe, Field Secretary of this organization. Mrs. Roe is one of the most capable experts in the Parent-Teacher's Association work in the United States. She knows every phase of the work and has conducted institutes along this line in colleges and universities throughout the United States. Parent-Teacher Associations promise to be one of the largest and most worthwhile organizations in the world in the very near future. It is one of the most important since it has for its sole aim and purpose the welfare of our children.

LUELLA A. PARKER,  
County Superintendent.

## CELIA NEWS.

Chas. Fink is not very well, and unable to do any work.

A heavy rain and hail storm went over this community Tuesday afternoon. The young people gathered up a tub full of hail in a little while and froze some ice cream.

Thanks to Harm Damero, who generously furnished the ice, enabling a few of the neighbors to enjoy a fine treat of ice cream at the Johnson home Sunday, a week ago.

Threshing is about completed and the yield was quite satisfactory. Rye made 11 to 13 bushels per acre; the last which was Chas. Smith's, returned 1300 bushels from 100 acres. Cony Frickle threshed out 2200 bu. of rye—Geel it'll take a lot of water, and it's so dry.

Saturday evening saw a tremendous crowd celebrating in Atkinson. This community was pretty well represented there. The crowd was so large that it was rather hard to recognize any individuals, but we were pleased to notice the presence of the Hon. Judge Robert R. Dickson, W. O. James and Ray Coburn. Hans Bogue stayed pretty close to the cafe. Johnson was there too, but is too modest to have his name in print.

The Arch McKathnie family had quite a scare one morning last week on coming out to milk the cows they found ten of them lying down, unable to get up. The cows had been herded out the day before in a field of young corn that was badly burnt and had evidently filled to full making them very sick. Dr. Hitchcock

was called and worked with them, bringing eight up on their feet the same day, two were affected considerably worse than the others and the doctor didn't think they would pull through, but they finally responded to the treatment and in two or three days were all right.

Ira H. Moss and Mike Kirwan have been elected delegates to the state convention of the Izaak Walton League which will be held September 10 and 11.

## SURROUNDING AND PLEASANTVIEW ITEMS

Albert Klingler was a dinner guest of Alvin Walnofer Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Deschots viewed the dam at the Niobrara Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tasler spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. John Warner and son.

May Warner and Louelle Klingler visited Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Marling Sr. Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Johring and family spent Thursday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Klingler.

George Ries Jr. and sister, Heneretta, are in charge of the Ries home while they are visiting in Lincoln.

Mr. and Mrs. Zeb Warner, of O'Neill, Mr. and Mrs. Kelley, of Onawa, Iowa, visited the Warner's sons at the ranch Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Rise and daughter, Katherine, and Pete Rammell autotied to Lincoln Monday to spend a few days with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Heartman, of Creston, Iowa, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Babl and family last week. They all viewed the dam at the Niobrara Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kerr and family and grand daughter, Alice Kerr and Lavern Anderson, of Fairfax, South Dakota, visited his niece, Mrs. Albert Klingler and family Wednesday.

Mrs. Harvey Rouse and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Miller and son, Freddie, of Grand Island, Nebraska, and Mrs. Ben Richards, of Edgar, Nebraska, visited their sister, Mrs. Hannah Richards last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Bailey Miller and family enjoyed a visit from their daughter, Garnett, of Olie, and relatives of Mrs. Miller, of Aberdeen, South Dakota, last week. They returned to their homes by auto, Monday.

## Stockholders Meeting

The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Farmers Union Elevator Co. will be held on Monday, September 3rd, 1928, at 1:00 o'clock P. M. Elevator Warehouse.  
J. B. Donohoe, Secretary.

## OUR REGULAR BIG ANNUAL COMBINATION SALE WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 3rd.

If you have anything to sell, come in and list it. If you want to buy, wait for this Sale.

JOHN L. QUIG,  
Manager  
O'Neill National Bank,  
Clerk  
Col. James Moore, Auct.

## HENRY FORD BACKS HOOVER

Auto Manufacturer Tells Why He Is Heart and Soul With Candidate.

## SAYS FARMERS NEED HIM

Quality of Hoover's Ability Is a Fact Already Demonstrated by His Record.

By HENRY FORD

In an interview with Samuel Croother of the Saturday Evening Post.

I AM for Hoover for President because he has shown that he can size up any job, pick the right man and direct it through to success. Through fourteen years—ever since Belgium—he has been handling some of the biggest jobs in the world. He has made a success of every one of them. He has shown that he is not afraid of size.

The greatest job that the world has ever known is now before this country. It is so big that none of the old-line politicians even knows that it exists. We have developed this country just enough during the past six or seven years to know that much which was thought to be impossible can be made possible under the right leadership.

The task is to make such use of the experience we have gained that we can build rightly for the future. Otherwise we are going to lose all that we have gained.

We have the men, we have the money and we can make the tools for the job. But all these will be useless without leadership. That leadership, because the thing is national, must be in the President.

## Hoover Has Proved Leadership

The quality of Hoover's leadership requires no experimenting. It is a demonstrated fact.

But of what value is experience in the management of public affairs? What difference does it make who is President?

We all have our personal preferences, but a mere preference is not important. If it be true, as is said, that no real issues are before the country, then any man of reasonable ability will make an acceptable President.

It is quite true that we have no real political issues. But we have an economic problem which looms greater than any of the old issues. It is not in politics. It cannot be described in the old language of politics.

No one is much concerned now with liberty and independence as tied up with the right to vote. We have all the rights our forefathers struggled for. We are concerned with new and different rights and responsibilities. The great issue is to develop this country to a point where every man and woman has the opportunity both to work and to play.

We have proved that wages can be made high. We have now to prove that they can be continuously paid—that there will be no periods of unemployment over which the worker cannot finance himself.

No man is wise enough to say how the future should be planned. But we have right at hand many enormous developments which will keep all of us busy.

## Transportation Erings Prosperity

This country could not have developed without transportation. That gave us national markets. These are mass markets, and thus we have been able to use better methods of manufacturing and get higher wages and lower prices. The first rapid transportation came through the railroads. Then came the automobile. The motor vehicles were at first thought to be competitors of the railroads, but now we know that they fit in together.

Business breeds business, and now we have not enough transportation. We must use the great waterways that have been put here for us to use both for transport and for power. Damming them for power improves them for transportation. Besides, the accumulation of these large bodies of water assists the rainfall. We have the Great Lakes and the Mississippi partly in use, but they are doing only a fraction of what they can be made to do. And many other projects only await further planning and coordination. For we know that we are in need of all kinds of transport—by air, by land and by water—and that each has its place and that each will make business for the others. This country needs to have its industry more spread out. Electricity and transport will do this.

This program will circulate billions of dollars. Don't say it will cost billions of dollars; say it will circulate billions of dollars. That is the true way of saying it.

We have the money and will have much more, for every dollar thus spent will produce several dollars. And undertaking this work will mean that for many years—perhaps forever—we shall not have to bother about unemployment anywhere. Both the farm and the factory will share in every dollar that is paid out to the men actually on the work.

It does not matter to me who does the work or who owns this work when done. It is use, not ownership, that counts.

The bare statement of what this country must do for its own well-

being also describes the kind of President it needs. It is not that the President is the director general of the nation or any other kind of absolute ruler. But someone has to be spokesman of the progressive need of the country.

## Hoover Knows Language of Progress

Hoover knows the language of modern progress better than any man. As an engineer, he has already planned the water and hydroelectric development of the country; and as a public officer with a knowledge of cause and effect, he knows the great present and future influence of these developments.

From time to time foreign nations have been foolish enough to imagine that by some system of control they could raise the prices to us of raw materials that we had to have. Some of the controls were official and others were semi-official. The British control of rubber was undertaken from the best of motives, but the temptation to boost the price was too strong and so rubber went above a dollar a pound.

Hoover did not ask for legislation or make any protest—any foreign nation has the right to charge us what it pleases. It is up to us to defend ourselves. He called a meeting of the rubber men. They learned just how much rubber was already in the country and what could be done toward reclaiming rubber. That broke the artificial price and saved the users of automobiles at least half a billion dollars. Incidentally, it caused some of us to make a start toward getting our own sources of rubber. A man less versed in the ways of the world and of business would have made a great many speeches and probably had the country talking war—and accomplished nothing but the generation of a great deal of hard feeling.

## Can Do Big Things

This man Hoover not only has ideals but he can do things. He knows what to do and where to find the right men.

Among what are said to be issues are prohibition and what is called farm relief. We cannot elect a President who says in advance that he will take the oath of office with a mental reservation not to support the Constitution.

Some farmers are well off and others are not. But I cannot regard the farm as distinct from industry or as in opposition to industry. The one depends on the other. If the farmers do not earn money, then a great industrial market vanishes. If the workers do not earn, then the great market for farm products drops. Undoubtedly the freight on farm products is too high, just as is the freight on all products, but this will be cured only by providing more and better methods of transport in the general plan of the development of the country. The farm is small business in a world of big business and only through the development of the country can it become big business. The man who earns money on the farm is doing so by applying the methods which have made industry. That the vast majority of farmers are not failures is shown by the buying power of the farm states.

The pensioning of various industries has been tried time and again everywhere in the world. It has never worked and can never work. And no more can it work with farming. In addition, this is a world of lowering prices. Progress is in the direction of learning how to pay wages and earn money with low prices. That has created big business. It will create big farming. We are now in the transition period and that is always a period of temporary hardship.

## Country's Development Just Begun

In short, we are not using what we have. There is a tendency to think of the country as already developed, when actually the development has scarcely begun. We have already gone further than any other nation. We have done this by taking advantage of science in a large social way for the benefit of all. The whole country is in flux. If an industry or an industrial unit tries—even for a little while—to stand still, it never catches up again.

New methods in farming are coming in as quickly as are the new methods in industry. New methods are adopted in both industry and agriculture only because they make a fuller use of materials and men than did the old methods.

We have reached our present point without plan, but to go much further we need the opening of the country on so broad a basis that the Government itself must aid. The old system is going out of business; there is no cure but the wisdom to welcome the new era, which will not alone solve our present problems but abolish them utterly.

Herbert Hoover has the grasp not only of this country but of the world, and hence of this country's relations with the world. He is a young man; he belongs to the new era. He has the ideas of the new era and the proved ability to put them into practice. That is why I am for him.

## Brilliant Record

Ohio State Journal

Herbert Hoover was fully prepared by nature, education and experience to organize and direct the work in the department of commerce. As engineer, economist and student he brought to his task an unusual ability. As an executive he has directed the work of organizing and rounding out that important department.



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## FOR RENT.

Private Garage for rent.—See R. H. Parker. 2-1f

For Rent—Furnished house two doors west of Presbyterian church.—Mrs. Catherine Smith. 13-1f

For Rent—Sleeping rooms or light housekeeping rooms; nice for school girls or teachers.—Call 236J. 12-3

For Rent—Apartments or light housekeeping rooms. Also single sleeping rooms by day or month. 20 rooms in my residence. Would like to show you these light housekeeping rooms.—Julia E. Parker. 5-1f

## FOR SALE

480 ranch and farm land, 14 miles northeast O'Neill.—E. D. Henry. 1-1f

For Sale—Detroit Vapor gasoline range. Inquire of Mrs. C. E. Stout. 9-1f

For Sale—About 500 feeders, mostly good Whitefaces. Call or write Alex Jauracek. 13-2p

Sweet Bermuda onions at \$2.25 per half bushel.—Lewis Koepke, Inman. 13-1f

For Sale—Player Piano as good as new. Will take your old piano in as part payment. See A. E. Bowen. 14-1

For Sale—A bargain in E½ 30-29-10 and SE¼ 18-29-10, Holt County.—W. J. Hammans, Afton, Iowa. 13-2

For Sale or Trade—160 acres good hay land 2½ miles east of Stafford, cheap, easy terms.—Mrs. L. M. Duncan, 1920 K Street, Lincoln, Neb. 14-1

## MISCELLANEOUS

Wanted—Girl for general house work.—Mrs. E. F. Gallagher. 13-1f

Farm Loans see R. H. Parker. 49-1f

Girl wanted for store work.—The Bakery. 11-1f

Dressmaking—Clara Alm. 34-1f. KODAKS, FILMS, KODAK FINISHING.—W. B. Graves, O'Neill. 30-1f

Wanted—For general housework in small family, girl experienced with small children. Call at this office. 14-2

Plowing or breaking done with tractor. See Lee Wyant or Phone 94. 49-1f

Would like to hear from owner who has five or more room house in O'Neill for rent. Write J. M. Wilhelm Rapid City, South Dakota. 14-2

FARM AND RANCH LOANS, 5 AND ½ per cent, no commission.—F. J. Dishner, County Agent Joint Stock Land Bank. 17-1f

What could you do if a good position were offered you today? Take a course at Nettleton Commercial College, Sioux Falls, S. D., and be ready. 14-1

Notice is hereby given to all in Road District to mow weeds or same will be mowed by road overseer and charged to property.—Charles Baker. 14-2

Another million Atwater Kent Radios in a Million more homes will be that many more satisfied radio listeners. A. E. Bowen is the Atwater Kent dealer in O'Neill. He will show you the new sets, speakers and cabinets for the season, which are beyond comparison. 14-1

In one minute all the mosquitoes in a room can be killed. Simply take a FLY-TOX Hand Sprayer, fill with FLY-TOX and fill the upper half of the room with the fine atomized spray. It will slowly settle to the floor killing all the insects in the room. Spray the ceiling hangings and closets where the mosquitoes hide, and also spray on the screens. FLY-TOX will not stain the walls, draperies or the most delicate fabrics. It has a pleasing fragrance, is absolutely harmless to people but sure death to insects. Does not matter whether windows and doors are open or closed. FLY-TOX is the scientific development at the Mellon Institute of Industrial Research by Rex Fellowship. Every bottle guaranteed.—Adv.

## Laundry

I have taken over the agency for the Craven Laundry of Norfolk

PARCELS CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED, OR THEY MAY BE LEFT AT THE ELECTRIC SHOE SHOP.

Phone 327

Arthur Ryan

## FOR SALE.

Fordson tractor, first class condition; also 5 h. p. Curman engine used very little. Write.—Sobotka's Implement Service, Inman, Nebr. 12-1f

## 5% INTEREST NOW.

I have private money for choice farm loans at 5% interest. 5% R. H. Parker, O'Neill, Nebr. 5%

(First publication Aug. 30) NOTICE FOR PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION. Estate No. 2032.

In the County Court of Holt County, Nebraska, August 25, 1928. In the Matter of the Estate of Lucy Elizabeth Grass, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in said estate that a petition has been filed in said Court for the appointment of Elsie M. Hough as Administratrix of said estate, and will be heard September 20, 1928, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the County Court Room in O'Neill, Nebraska.

(County Court Seal.) C. J. MALONE, County Judge.

14-3

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