

Washington

RECIPROCITY BILL CERTAIN TO PASS

Members of Congress Differ However, as to Length of Debate in Senate.

Boston, June 12.—"I am opposed to the Root amendment of the Canadian reciprocity treaty, but I am obliged to admit that its adoption is not a violation of the agreement made with Canada. My views on the subject are contained in my speech at Chicago on June 3."

"That is what President Taft telegraphed the Boston Chamber of Commerce today, after he had read a telegram sent him by that body, saying:

"Considerable vagueness here in reference to your attitude regarding the Root amendment. We wish you would send the chamber an explicit statement of your position in order that we may support you."

"Are you opposed to the Root amendment?"

Washington, June 12.—"It is my personal opinion that we will have a vote on the reciprocity bill July 16 or 17, said Senator Smoot, of Utah, after talk with President Taft at the White House today. "The bill will pass an congress will adjourn with all business out of the way, I believe about July 27. Mr. Smoot said the Root amendment to the reciprocity bill would not invalidate the agreement. He declared on the other hand that the amendment would perfect the pact, and that with the amendment attached the bill before congress was in every detail like the bill before the Canadian parliament."

"The Root amendment," said the senator, "may not pass. The vote will be close."

Other callers at the White House differed from Mr. Smoot as to the time of adjournment.

"If you ask me that question," said Senator Cullom, "I would tell you to ask an elevator man in the capitol."

"The reciprocity debate in the Senate," said Representative McCall, of Massachusetts, "will be over in three weeks or not until October."

Senator Bacon, of Georgia, said he was all at sea about adjournment. "I don't expect to see it before the first of August," said he.

Washington, June 10.—Representative Warburton, of Washington, a newly elected republican insurgent, charged congress yesterday with letting millions of dollars go to waste that it might collect in internal revenue taxes on tobacco. He attacked the pending wool tariff revision of the democrats saying their plea of needing revenue was not a serious argument for keeping duties on woolen goods.

Mr. Warburton said the democrats had been afraid to reduce the duties on wool any further for fear of the consequences at the next election if the wool industry was prostrated by the removal of protection. He said the democrats had been compelled to adopt the republican doctrine of protection and excused themselves on the ground of needing revenue.

"And, in the meantime," he said "the American people are paying six times as much tax to the government on sugar as they are on 6-cent cigars twelve times as much on sugar as on 10-cent cigars; thirty times as much on sugar as on 25-cent cigars, and six times as much on sugar as on 50-cent cigars."

Washington, June 12.—Just as the government is sitting in for the biggest legal game it ever played, the discovery is made that it is bound to lose, and the Southern Pacific railroad to win \$500,000,000 if the play goes on.

The stakes are a great area of California's richest oil claims. They were granted to the railroad with a clause in the grant expressly excepting all mineral lands save those containing coal and iron. Most of these lands were patented to the grantee more than six years ago.

The joker in the situation is a special statute of limitations, slipped through congress in an act of March 3, 1891, and perfected by another act of March 3, 1896.

Washington, June 12.—Judge M. J. Wade, of Iowa City, who is here, is convinced that President Taft's recent speech in Chicago for reciprocity made itself felt in the Ninth Iowa district election, where the democrats were committed to reciprocity and the republicans against it.

Judge Wade says the Taft speech helped to cut the republican vote, and that had more time been afforded for it to permeate the district, it would have been felt much more.

BYSTANDER KILLED IN LABOR QUARREL

Strike of Garment Workers in Cleveland Causes a Fatality.

Cleveland, Ohio, June 12.—One man dead, another is under arrest, charged with first degree murder and six others are under arrest charged with disorderly conduct as a result of today's developments in the strike of 5,000 garment workers here.

A quarrel between pickets stationed in front of the H. Black company's plant and policemen, caused the killing. The dead man is George Zebana, a teamster, stranger to the dispute, who was taken to a hospital with bullet wounds under his heart and in his groin. He died four hours later.

Those charged with disorderly conduct are Miss Josephine Casey, an organizer from Chicago, and five others picked out of the H. Black company's plant, who are alleged to have incited the police and to have jeered those at work in the factory.

AMERICANS VICTORIOUS.

New York, June 12.—America crushed England's hope of regaining the international polo cup at Meadowbrook yesterday when the challenge British cavalry officers outridden and outmaneuvered, were defeated 4 1/2 to 3 goals.

LABOR TROUBLE ENDED.

Washington, June 12.—The dispute between the Southern railway company and its employees which has been in mediation for two weeks has been settled. Both sides, it is said, made concessions.

BRADSTREET AND DUN REPORT ON BUSINESS

Colorless Statement Given Out as to General Condition of Trade.

New York, June 12.—Bradstreet & Dun Saturday said:

"Trade, crop and industrial conditions are of a variable character, with the general appearance of quiet, though the evidences of good feeling hitherto noted in development of domestic trade interest between-season character and sales of spring and summer fabrics furnish the chief occupation. As to tariff matters, the belief is growing that radical legislation is not likely.

"Short times is still the leading feature in the textile trades. Leather is quiet after the spell of buying induced by the recent advance in prices. Shoe manufacturing is not active except for specialties. The building trades and material lines catering thereto are quiet.

"Business failures in the United States for the week ending June 8 were 232. Business failures in Canada for the week number 23.

"Dun's review today says:

"Such a change has taken place in business is for the better. Advance in confidence is slow and the growth is acutely slower, but both are advancing and growing. The improvement in demand following the recent cut in steel prices is not general. The activity in bare of response to larger buying by agricultural implement makers and railroad orders are coming in freely. It is pig iron it is estimated that production is now close to consumptive requirements.

"Several additional furnaces were blown out last month. Current demand reflects scant improvement, as the existing weakness in prices encourages buyers to hope for further concessions. A development of considerable interest was the advance in pig tin at London to the highest level on record, without sign of price weakness. The cotton goods markets are quieter, with jobbers still disinclined to anticipate any active way.

CARRIE NATION ENDS HER UNIQUE CAREER

Famous Saloon Smasher Dies of Paresis in a Kansas Sanatorium.

Leavenworth, Kan., June 12.—Carrie Nation, the Kansas saloon smasher, died here last night at 7:05 o'clock. Paresis was the cause of death. For several months Mrs. Nation had been in poor health, and on January 22 she entered the local sanatorium in which she died, hoping there to recover from a nervous breakdown.

It became evident several days ago that Mrs. Nation could not recover and Dr. A. L. Sulwalsky, physician at the sanatorium, informed her that the end was near. She said nothing, but smiled. She became unconscious at noon and did not revive. Relatives had been telegraphed for, but only Dr. Sulwalsky and a nurse were at her bedside when she died.

Worry over law suits which she had brought against a lecture bureau for alleged failure to pay for services on the platform is said to have caused her to break down. While Mrs. Nation was in the sanatorium none of the relatives were allowed to visit her. She was not permitted even to read letters, as doctors feared that they might contain some hint of the pending suits.

KILLS WIFE BECAUSE OF AN UGLY DREAM

Man Who Married in Sioux City Commits Awful Tragedy in Denver.

Denver, Colo., June 12.—Augustus Albanus Marshall yesterday afternoon shot his wife eight times, killing her instantly, because he had a dream he might be killed before she had been intruded to him.

The shooting took place in a restaurant on Eighteenth street, owned and conducted by Mrs. Marshall and George Chute, with whom Marshall believed her to be intimate.

Chute a year ago went to Reno, Nev., from Pittsfield, Mass., and secured a divorce. He met the Marshall there. Mrs. Marshall's maiden name was Lucille Gath, and her home was at Ponca, Neb. She married Marshall at Sioux City January 2, 1902, where they lived for some time. Marshall was 45 years old and his wife 28.

WILSON REFUSES TO SIGN A LIQUOR BILL

Measure Would Punish Minors for Saying They Are of Age to Obtain Drinks.

Trenton, N. J., June 10.—A large delegation from the Burlington County Liquor Dealers' association called at the state house to urge Governor Wilson to sign the bill making it a misdemeanor for a minor to misrepresent his age in order to obtain liquor.

Those at the hearing included Nathan C. Smith, of Burlington, president of the association; F. J. Cutter, Burlington secretary; Richard E. Lamb, Mount Holly, treasurer; Edward M. Reading, Florence, and the following from Burlington: Gilbert Irons, John S. Conway, David Atkinson, James Brennan and Paul Flood and James M. Davis. Davis acted as counsel and spokesman.

The liquor men set forth that they should be protected from prosecution if a minor swore he was of age. The governor said at the conclusion of the hearing that he could not sign the bill on the ground that it contained a provision that impaired its merit. The temperance element, which has opposed the measure, held that the bill would make it extremely difficult to obtain convictions against dealers who sold to minors.

Governor Harmon, of Ohio, during his recent visit to Washington, was pronounced by a statesman to be a striking "double" for ex-Governor Aldrich, of Rhode Island.

Nearly twice as many women as men are engaged in the industries of Japan.

KISS AFTER JOY RIDE CAUSE OF SHOOTING

Wife of Oil Inspector Gets Bullet in Quarrel Between Two Men.

Pittsburg, Pa., June 12.—Mrs. C. P. Hill, wife of a wealthy oil operator, was shot today by C. E. Shaum, who has been arrested, together with William Daufen and a woman named Emma Horner.

The shooting occurred in the Hill residence. Mr. Hill is on a business trip in the west.

Following an automobile ride last night the party returned to the Hill home. Early today Daufen, it is alleged, kissed Mrs. Hill and Shaum attempted to shoot him. Mr. Daufen threw a door Mrs. Hill threw herself in front of Shaum and received a bullet in her side. She probably will recover.

JULY WHEAT TAKES DROP IN THE CHICAGO MARKET

Chicago, June 12.—Stop-loss selling of July wheat drove the price for that option down 3 1/2c a bushel today. The loss was demoralized and within 1/2c of the bottom figure of the session.

Only the support of the big longs in the cash market prevented a worse smash.

The collapse followed attempts of owners in Winnipeg to dispose of July wheat at low prices, in Buffalo.

CHINESE STUDENT SHOOT A WOMAN

Says She Caused Him "Mental Torture" When She Wouldn't Marry Him.

Orono Mo., June 10.—A confession that he had shot Miss Christine Shaw at Orono last night is said by the police to have been made today by T. S. Linn, a Chinese student at the University of Maine, arrested immediately after four revolver shots, one of which took effect, had been fired at the young woman on an Orono street. At the hospital in this city to which she was taken it was stated today that she would probably recover.

Linn is alleged to have told the sheriff that he shot Miss Shaw because she had caused "mental torture." He said he had known Miss Shaw, who is a graduate of the University of Maine, and a teacher in the Orono high school, for four years, and two years ago asked her to marry him. She refused, but they had been on friendly terms since that time.

Miss Shaw had done much to assist Linn in his work at the university, and from his statement today it is evident, the sheriff said, that Linn misinterpreted her kindness.

WIFE OF PUBLISHER KILLED IN ACCIDENT

Mrs. J. H. Wayland, of Girard, Kan., Dies as Result of Her Injuries.

Pittsburg, Kan., June 10.—Mrs. J. H. Wayland, wife of the editor of the Appeal to Reason, published at Girard, Kan., died today from injuries received in an automobile accident near Girard last night. Mrs. Wayland was riding in company with her husband, their two children and a Mrs. Clements, of Indiana, who is a visitor at the Wayland home.

The steering gear of the machine got out of order and the car dived to the side of the road, striking a telephone pole and going into a ditch. Mrs. Wayland was thrown forward violently, her head striking the pole. Her skull was fractured and she was rendered unconscious, remaining in that condition until her death.

Mrs. Wayland, who was 39 years old, was married six years ago. Before that she was in the office of the Appeal to Reason, as private stenographer to Mr. Wayland. No other member of the automobile party was injured.

UNION WOMEN URGED TO MARRY UNION MEN

Mrs. Raymond Robins Says No Girl Can Live on Less Than \$12 a Week.

Boston, June 10.—"No working woman can possibly live in simple comfort on less than \$12 a week," declared Mrs. Raymond Robins, of Chicago, today. Mrs. Robins is in Boston to attend the national conference of women's trade union leagues, of which she is president.

"If her wages fall below that amount she is in a bad way," Mrs. Robins continued. "She is obliged to deny herself proper food and suitable clothing. Until such time as wages for women prevail the women wage workers must join a union and go on a strike, if necessary, for the protection of their rights under man-made laws."

On the question of marriage Mrs. Robins said:

"A trade union girl might perhaps become the wife of a passive non-union man. It is the duty of the union girl to sign the bill making it a misdemeanor for a minor to misrepresent his age in order to obtain liquor."

REAL LADY IS DRIVEN TO DRINK BY GOSSIP

She Even Tries Going to Church in Effort to Please Her Neighbors.

Atlantic City, N. J., June 10.—Mrs. Margaret Gregson amused the police court crowd when she told her story to the recorder, the charge being that she was a common scold.

"They are the scolds—the old gossips," said Mrs. Gregson, turning on the group of women waiting to testify.

"Why, judge, they were always making slighting remarks about me. I thought perhaps it was because I didn't go to church, so I started to the meeting house."

"I heard one of the neighbors say: 'There, do you see her now? She's getting awful good and going to church. Next thing you know she'll be coming home drunk in a taxi cab.'"

Recorder Koffer said he didn't have time to consider such a large problem, but that he would impose a fine of \$40, with the alternative of 60 days in prison.

DES MOINES BLACKS MIXED IN KILLING

Des Moines, Ia., June 10.—Mrs. Florence Durr, shot twice last night by William Hatten after a quarrel with Mrs. Hatten, died today. All are negroes. Hatten escaped.

TAFT RETURNS.

Washington, June 10.—President Taft arrived from New York this morning. Secretary Hilles did not accompany him, having gone from New York to Dublin, N. H., for a week's stay with Secretary of the Treasury MacVeagh at the latter's country home.

MRS. SPRINGER HAS WIG FOR A DISGUISE

Woman Who Figured in Denver Murder Tries to Evade Reporters.

Chicago, June 10.—Disguised by means of a fluffy white wig, which, however, only served to bring out the soft contours of her face, Mrs. John W. Springer, wife of the wealthy president of the Continental Trust company, of Denver, whose name was connected with the killing of L. Von Phul, the balloonist, by Frank H. Henwood, is said to be hiding in Chicago, preparatory to departing for Europe.

Mrs. Springer, who is noted for her beauty, arrived at the Plaza hotel, wearing the white marcelled wig, and registered under an assumed name, the first when she learned she was being sought in connection with the divorce suit brought by her husband, as a result of the murder. She is said to have decided not to fight the suit. It is understood that she will remain in Europe until the case is decided.

Mrs. Springer's identity was discovered by the initials on her trunk, which were considerably at variance with the name under which she was registered.

"Are you Mrs. Springer?" she was asked.

She started at the question and replied: "No, indeed, I am not."

When asked her name, she said: "It is not really necessary that I should give my name."

VICTIM OF FRENCH MAID MAY RECOVER

San Francisco Man Shot by Discharged Servant, in Dangerous Condition.

San Francisco, June 10.—The condition of C. Frederick Kohl, prominent capitalist and club man, who was shot and dangerously wounded yesterday by Adele Verge, a French maid formerly in the employ of Mrs. Kohl, was slightly improved this morning. According to his physicians, Kohl rested easily last night, and it is thought he may recover. No effort has been made to locate or extract the bullet lodged in his breast, but an examination will be made today. The woman shot Kohl because she had been discharged from his wife's employ.

Adele Verge spent the night at the city prison in incoherent prayers for the recovery of her victim. Hysterical and unwept, she would only say in reply to questions that she did not know why she shot Kohl, and did not want him to die. She declared she had bought the pistol from which the shot was fired many months ago as a protection against the detectives she says Kohl and Frank Miller hired to persecute her.

Kohl was well known in eastern cities because of his financial contributions and social affiliations. His first wife was Miss Edith Dunlap, of Philadelphia, who was married to him in 1896, and who died in New York, following an operation for appendicitis, in 1901.

WOMAN WITH RIFLE ROUTS BEER PICNIC

Kansas Temperance Advocate Puts Sudden End to the Festivities.

Atchison, Kan., June 10.—With the use of a rifle and her strong right arm, Mrs. Tillie McGowan, a temperance advocate, broke up a picnic at which beer was being served here last night.

Mrs. McGowan was passing the picnic grounds when one of the "leg party," knowing her temperance sentiments, hidly invited her to have a drink. She accepted a cup of the beer, intending to take it away to use as evidence against the merry-makers.

One of the men said she would have to drink the beer or give it back. She answered by picking up a stone and striking the man over the eye with it. The man grappled with her and in the struggle his face was scratched and his shirt badly torn.

Mrs. McGowan then secured a rifle and chased one of the party into the Missouri river, firing a shot at him, but missing him. Finally she let the man wrestle with her and apologize. His companions had all fled.

JUNE WEDDINGS

MASON CITY, IA.—News was received in this city this morning of the marriage in Chicago of Mrs. Katherine Shea, for a number of years connected with the First National bank of this city, to James Frances Lane. Mrs. Shea is a woman of most delightful personality.

SNYDER, NEB.—Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bogelt, sr., celebrated their golden wedding anniversary yesterday. Four children and 22 grandchildren were present at the affair. Mr. and Mrs. Bogelt, sr., are natives of the province of Hanover, Germany. They located in Cumming county, Nebraska, in 1874.

MARATHON, IA.—Roy A. Jarnigan, assistant postmaster at Cedar Falls, and Miss June Allison, of this place, were united in marriage last evening at 6 o'clock at the home of the bride, with Rev. A. H. Bryan, pastor of the Methodist church, officiating. The ring ceremony was used and Miss Ruth Leffler, of Marshalltown, cousin of the bride, acted as bridesmaid, while Mrs. A. H. Giesler, of Plover, a former roommate of the bride, was the maid of honor. Claude Jarnigan, manager of the Des Moines Capital, brother of the groom, acted as best man.

INTER-COUNTY TRAINING ENCAMPMENT OF Y. M. C. A.

Rockwell City, Ia., June 9.—One of the most interesting features ever offered by the county work of the Young Men's Christian association is the training camp which opened today on picturesque Oast bank of North lake, at Twin Lakes, seven miles north of here.

By the end of the week there will be between 100 and 120 boys from Calhoun, Sac, Green and Buena Vista counties in camp.

The camp will break up about June 16.

CHICAGO CHARMER GUILTY OF FRAUD

"Tommy" Foulkes Convinces Jury That She and Her Brother Swindled Him.

Chicago, June 9.—Thomas Foulkes, of Danbury, Ia., the wealthy farmer who has been prosecuting his former fiancee, Miss Lodyvne Miller, and her brother, Attorney J. Marion Miller, on charges of defrauding him out of \$11,812 and two farms, won his case today in the criminal court. A jury today returned a verdict of guilty against the girl and her brother.

Foulkes told a remarkable tale of what he characterized as a "financial wooing." He said he bought kisses and caresses from the object of his affections with loans of from \$50 to \$600, and that after he had lost the amount of money named in his suit, and after his two farms had followed the money, his charmer had advised him to go to California, read the bible constantly and marry a widow. He added that it took him six years to discover that his affections were not returned.

The attorney, Miss Miller's brother, was accused of being the one who planned the alleged raid on Foulkes' heart and purse.

SALVATION LEADER NO ENEMY OF TOIL

Street Collections Being Slow Army Captain Takes Job as Painter.

Webster City, Ia., June 9.—Captain Norman Foster, who has charge of the local post of the Salvation army, is made of different kind of stuff than many a man of the cloth. The hot season is coming on, crowds are small, and likewise collections and also a disposed army captain has started an independent mission here. And so Captain Porter has decided that a man can work at some trade during the daytime and run the Salvation army evenings. He has accepted a position as painter and is working at this trade, maintaining his family on his wages and the army upon its collections. His spirit is much appreciated by Webster City people.

NORTHWEST DEATHS

IOWA CITY, IA.—Gill Irish, aged 70 years, identified since the date of his organization, with the Johnson County Old Settlers' association, is dead here from old age.

DAVENPORT, IA.—Anthony Burdick, for 25 years president of the First National bank of Davenport, and who retired recently to be succeeded by former Congressman A. F. Dawson, died here after a continued illness.

LYONS, NEB.—Mrs. Ed Luebke, who died at her home southwest of here on Monday, was buried this afternoon at the German Lutheran cemetery. Rev. J. E. Kuchner, preaching the funeral. She died from heart trouble.

PHARMACISTS SELECT SIOUX CITY FOR 1917

By a Unanimous Vote Druggists Pick This City for Convention.

Davenport, Ia., June 9.—Cloux City was given the unanimous vote of the Iowa Pharmaceutical association for its 1917 convention. Communications were read from the local Sioux City association and the Commercial club. Burlington also bid.

The new officers elected are: President, H. F. Reed, Ottumwa; first vice, Will Lorge, Davenport; second, Daniel Haas, Dubuque; third, Ed Hillner, Mason City; secretary, Al Falkenhain, Algonia; treasurer, J. M. Lindly, present secretary. The new executive committee consists of Frank Shane, Eldon; Milo Johns, Clinton, and George Peterson, Storm Lake.

TROOPS COMING HOME FROM TEXAS FRONTIER

Washington, June 9.—As evidence of President Taft's belief that peace has been practically restored in Mexico, with a stable government capable of coping with the situation, the withdrawal by degrees of the armed forces of the United States from the doors of Mexico has begun.

The first order refers to the 2,000 marines at Guantanamo, Cuba, who will return to their home stations and ships.

Even the maneuver division at San Antonio, in the light of favorable developments in the recent war torn republic, will be split into several units and distributed throughout Texas. As a matter of precaution, however, the division will be arranged so that it can be quickly assembled to meet any emergency. The warships at Guantanamo and San Diego will not be withdrawn at this time, although even that question is under consideration.

Washington

RECIPROCITY BILL MAIMED BY VOTE OF THE SENATORS

Root Amendment, Modifying the Paper Clauses, Is Put in Measure.

Washington, June 9.—The Canadian reciprocity bill was acted upon today by the Senate finance committee and will be reported Tuesday without recommendation. The Root amendment to the print paper and wood pulp provision was adopted by the committee by a vote of 8 to 6.

An attempt to authorize an unfavorable report resulted in a tie vote and will be reported without recommendation before that result was accomplished.

The votes on the measure were a surprise to members of the Senate. It had been generally believed that the finance committee would shift responsibility to the Senate, leaving the real fight to be waged on the floor. At the last moment the opposition in the committee seemed to solidify.

Nelson Amendments Beaten.

The committee met in executive session today and immediately proceeded to vote on amendments. The first modification offered was by Senator Nelson, of Minnesota, which would have reduced, instead of removing, duties on live stock and farm products. It was defeated without a roll call, and the same fate was meted out to the House free list bill. The latter provision was formally offered by Senator Bailey and received only his vote and those of Mr. Simmons and Mr. Kern. An amendment by Simmons to include flour and meats in the free list also was voted down.

The Root amendment requiring the admission of American wood pulp and paper into Canada free of duty, then was voted into the bill without discussion. The vote was as follows:

Yeas—Lodge, Smoot, Gallinger, Clark (Wyo.), Heppburn and La Follette, republicans, and Bailey and Simmons, democrats.

Nays—Dunrose, Cullom, and McCumber, republicans, and Stone, Kern and Williams, democrats.

On a motion for a favorable report the vote stood 6 to 8, and on the succeeding motion for an unfavorable report there was a tie, 7 to 7. The same result at first followed a motion for a report without recommendation, but Senators Gallinger, Bailey and Simmons, who at first cast their ballots in the negative, ultimately changed and thus allowed the bill to go to the Senate without a recommendation, by a vote of 10 to 4. Senator Johnson, of Maine, was absent.

Senator Williams, of Mississippi, then moved that Chairman Penrose be authorized to report the bill at today's session of the Senate, but the motion received only the votes of Williams, Stone and Kern. Several minority reports are expected, and as it was desired that they should be presented with the majority report, it was decided to postpone until Tuesday the presentation of any of them.

Elliott Confirmed.

Washington, June 9.—James D. Elliott was yesterday confirmed by the Senate to be federal judge for South Dakota.

WILSON ARGUES FOR RECIPROCITY TREATY

Secretary of Agriculture, in Speech at Detroit, Pleads for Trade With Canada.

Detroit, June 9.—Secretary of Agriculture Wilson, addressing the board of commerce here on the Canadian agreement, today said reciprocity is a movement for open markets for the products of diversified industry from field and factory, and an enlargement of the policy of half a century that has made our home market, and brought the farmers' customers nearer the field.

"Canada is our second best customer now," said he. "We have sold to her in the last five years about \$500,000,000 worth more of goods than we bought from her, mostly factory goods. We feed the factory people from our fields. There is no prosperity for the farm if other industry languishes. The American watchword should still be, 'More factories and more diversified industries,' as it has been for half a century. The farm will feed the factory."

Secretary Wilson said that 50 years ago the American farmer had no home markets in which to sell his surplus product. He arranged for a home market by protecting all diversified industries. This brought him to the home market, the best in the world. But now population has outgrown production from the farm in some cases and threatens to outgrow it in others.

JAPANESE COURT WILL TRY AMERICAN SAILOR

Tokio, June 9.—Following exchanges between the American embassy and the foreign office, it has been decided that a local Japanese court shall try John E. Atkins, a sailor of the American cruiser Saratoga, who fatally wounded John L. Saunders, a blue-jacket of the New Orleans, during a fight at the American naval hospital in Yokohama last Sunday.