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ANNA L. CHURCHILL Millinery
O'NEILL, NEBRASKA

The Frontier

Published by D. H. CRONIN.
ROMAINE SAUNDERS, Assistant Editor
and Manager.

\$150 the Year. 75 Cents Six Months
Official paper of O'Neill and Holt county.

ADVERTISING RATES:

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County Convention.

To the Republican Electors of Holt County, Nebraska:

Notice is hereby given that a republican delegate convention of the republican electors of Holt county, Nebraska, will be held in O'Neill, in said county, on Saturday, the 9th day of September, 1905, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon for the purpose of making nominations for the following public offices: treasurer, clerk, sheriff, judge, superintendent of public instruction, coroner and surveyor, and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the convention.

Also for the purpose of electing delegates to attend the state convention to be held at Lincoln on Thursday, September 14.

The several voting precincts are entitled to the following representation based on one delegate for each fifteen votes or fraction thereof cast for Theodore Roosevelt for president, November, 1904:

Atkinson.....	16	Pleasantview.....	3
Chambers.....	8	Rock Falls.....	4
Cleveland.....	3	Sand Creek.....	3
Conley.....	4	Saratoga.....	4
Deloit.....	5	Scott.....	4
Dustin.....	3	Shamrock.....	2
Emmet.....	4	Sheridan.....	4
Ewing.....	10	Shields.....	5
Fairview.....	3	Steel Creek.....	5
Francis.....	3	Stuart.....	11
Graham.....	6	Swan.....	3
Green Valley.....	3	Verdigris.....	7
Imman.....	3	Willowdale.....	3
Iowa.....	4	Worthing.....	3
Lake.....	4	O'Neill, 1st w.....	5
McClure.....	3	O'Neill, 2d w.....	4
Paddock.....	5	O'Neill, 3d w.....	6

Total.....166

It is recommended that the precincts hold their caucus for the election of delegates on Saturday, September 2, at 2 o'clock p. m.

F. W. Phillips, Chairman.
C. J. Malone, Secretary.

Very Low Excursion Rates to San Francisco, Los Angeles, Portland, Tacoma, Seattle, etc.

Via the North-Western Line. Excursion tickets will be sold from all stations to Portland, Tacoma and Seattle daily and to California points August 29, 30 and 31, September 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 12, 13, 14, 26, 27 and 28, with favorable return limits, on account of various meetings. Two fast trains to the Pacific Coast daily. "The Overland Limited" (electric lighted throughout), less than three days enroute. Another fast train is "The California Express" with drawing room and tourist sleeping cars. The best of every thing. For rates, tickets, etc., apply to agents Chicago & North-Western R'y.

Laundry agency at Brennan's store.

FOR RENT A Splendid Tract OF HAY LAND

About 4 miles southeast of Stuart, Neb.

About 700 acres in hay. Will rent for share of hay in stack, or will sell the hay very cheap for cash. Apply to—

LEONARD EVERETT, 18 Pearl St., Council Bluffs, Ia.

days and their names live yet. Their course was systematic and their achievements were magnificent considering the fact that their opportunities were limited and that they had no examples to follow. They were not graduated from renowned institutions, they did not gain prestige from being the disciples of great masters. No. It was to their own energy and tireless application that success was due.

In modern times people are wont to look with reverential awe upon men bearing diplomas from large universities. The man from Prague, from Heidelberg, from Oxford, from Cambridge, from Yale or Harvard is considered ipso facto, by this very fact, an individual of stupendous educational qualities. But this is not always the case, in fact, it is very often not the case. I trust that no one will misunderstand me, nor take a deeper meaning from this statement than it is meant to convey. I do not wish my readers to think that I am opposed to those great universities or that I aim to depreciate the value of their services to the intellectual world. I merely wish to say that the article labeled with a diploma from one of these institutions should never be accepted as genuine or first class until after it has passed careful scrutiny. We should bear in mind that though million-dollar endowments and great heaps of classic architecture aid very materially in the work of education, they are not the most essential requisites to the development of great intellectual, physical or moral powers. There are some things necessary besides magnificent masonry and shining apparatus, and these are what I wish to speak of now.

I shall discard the physical and moral elements of education and deal only with the intellectual side, for in our public schools this is practically the only side we are expected to look to. The average boy or girl with whom we come into contact in these country districts needs no course in gymnastics to build up the body and their morals grow sound in the salubrious environments and under the assiduous care of their parents and spiritual directors. This leads up to the question: How may the intellect be made strong? I answer by a course of mental gymnastics, or, in other words, by a series of exercises that bring into play the different functions of the intellect. Any organ of the human body may be made stronger by proper exercise, of this we have examples on every hand, but the most striking exhibition of this truth that I ever witnessed was given by a so called magician. Among other things he placed a coin upon his palm and without closing his hand caused the coin to double back over it and hide it from view. This showed very forcibly the wonderful changes from the normal condition of our physical organs that practice could bring about. But the capacity of the mind for such changes is greater yet—it is infinite. It is infinite if we regulate our gymnastics properly.

How then, should we proceed? First of all we should exercise the powers of perception, that is, the powers of taking in truths; secondly, we should train the memory in the retaining of truths perceived; thirdly we should exercise the reason in the tracing of effects to causes and of causes to effects; fourthly should come the act of judgment where the mind decides upon the agreement or disagreement of two objects. I would not lay down any absolute rule or system for directing the exercises of these different functions, for minds resemble persons in as far as no two are alike. They differ in strength and quality, so that the best we can do is to follow a general outline and make exceptions and modifications to suit particular cases. We all know that object lessons and examples strengthen the perceptive powers; that memory lessons of various kinds strengthen the retentive powers; that reason is developed by mathematics and logic, and that judgment is made sound by acquaintance with the opinions of great men. Knowing these things it should be the aim of every educator to follow out a course laid down upon these principles.

One great fault with our present educational system lies in the fact that we attempt to get through too much matter and consequently do nothing thoroughly. A smattering of fifteen or twenty branches generally suffice for our work in the high school and the graduate is considered to be a finished product. An accumulation of facts be they ever so superficial and unimportant is often mistaken for an education and persons frequently look down upon one who is truly educated for not being able to answer every nonsensical or catchy question that is asked. It is true that most educated persons are well informed but it is not so necessarily. Education and information are not synonymous. The former merely prepares the way for the latter as tilling prepares soil for the reception of seed and it should be just as carefully and thoroughly done. The amount of work done in either case does not matter as much as does the manner in which it is done. One can learn more and benefit himself more by

carefully studying one lesson than he can by carelessly running over a dozen; more corn can be grown on one acre that has been well tilled than can be grown on a dozen acres that have been carelessly tilled. This comparison is not far fetched, it is strict in place.

We now come to the last topic—the object or end of education. Some one defined education as the preparing of a child for his duties in life. This is the end of all education; this is the point that should be kept in view by all educators. No matter what the course of studies may embrace; no matter what system of pedagogies may be pursued, they all should aim at this point, this should be the goal of all their efforts. The duties of the child grown to maturity are threefold. They embrace his domestic duties, his civic duties and his duties towards his Supreme Master, and that one is best fitted for those duties whose mind is well developed, whose physical strength is sufficient to bear the burdens that may overtake him; whose moral qualities are such as to make him a credit to himself, to his friends and to his country.

J. V. Dwyer, A. B.,
Supt. of Schools

Homeseekers Excursion

Via Great Northern Line on first and third Tuesdays each month to points north and west.

Rate, one first class fare plus \$2 return limit 21 days, stopovers allowed at intermediate points.

Full particulars may be had from any Agent Great Northern Line or Fred Rogers, G. P. A., Sioux City, Iowa. 34-4m

"Make Hay While the Sun Shines." There is a lesson in the work of the thrifty farmer. He knows that the bright sunshine may last but a day and he prepares for the showers which are so liable to follow. So it should be with every household. Dysentery, diarrhoea and cholera morbus may attack some member of the home without warning. Chamberlin's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, which is the best known medicine for these diseases, should always be kept at hand, as immediate treatment is necessary, and delay may prove fatal. For sale by P. C. Corrigan, druggist.

A Touching Story

Is the saving from death of the baby girl of George A. Eyer, Cumberland, Md. He writes, "At the age of 11 months, our little girl was in declining health, with serious Throat Trouble, and two physicians gave her up. We were almost in despair, when we resolved to try Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds. The first bottle gave relief; after taking four bottles she was cured and is now in perfect health." Never fails to relieve and cure a cough or cold. At P. C. Corrigan's drug store; price 50c and \$1.00 a bottle, guaranteed. Trial bottle free.

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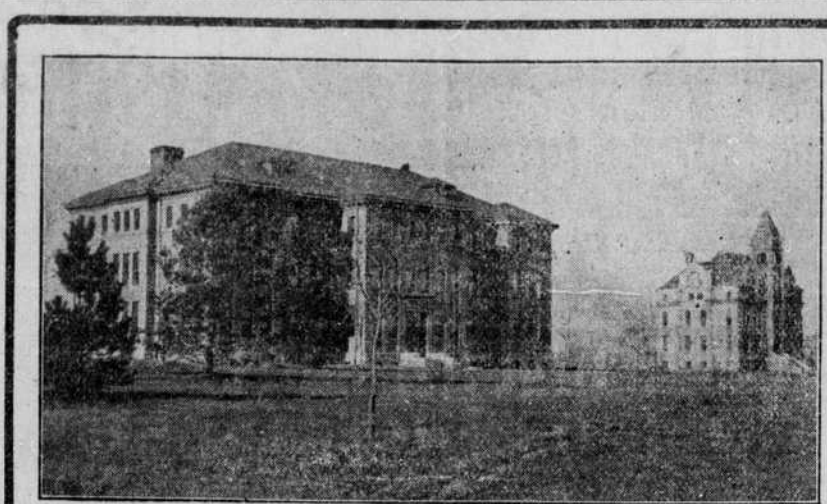
Cash paid for poultry and hides. If you find it inconvenient to call at the market, give us your order. Phone 47

LAND for SALE

I have the following land for sale in Holt County on easy terms:

se	33-30-9	w 1/2 se 4
sw	12-30-10	e 1/2 sw 13-31-13
n 1/2 ne	4-30-10	n 1/2 nw,
& s 1/2 se	33-31-10	se nw.
se	20-31-10	nw ne.
se	10-27-11	sw
sw	21-28-11	sw
		ne

For prices, terms, etc., on above, and other Nebraska lands, address,
E. S. ELLSWORTH, IOWA FALLS, IA



Main Hall

Conservatory Hall

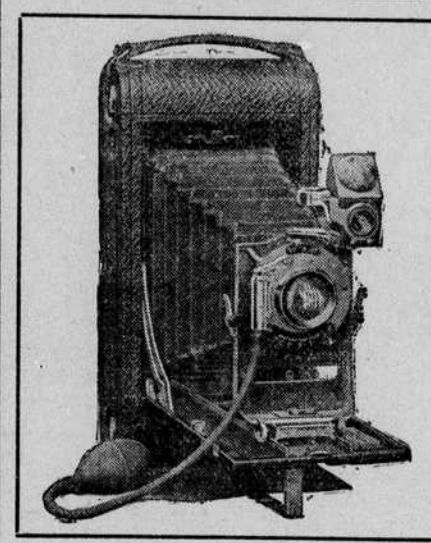
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A PROGRESSIVE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE with a FACULTY OF 28 MEMBERS, who have been prepared for their special departments by graduate study in the leading American and European Universities. THOROUGHLY EQUIPPED LABORATORIES in Biology (Botany and Zoology), Chemistry and Physics. A NORMAL DEPARTMENT with two-year and four-year courses for teachers. The ACADEMY has a three-year course preparing for the College. THE CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC is unexcelled in the Northwest. Courses in Stenography and Typewriting. Strong Literary Societies. A SIX WEEKS SUMMER TERM. The College year opens the SECOND TUESDAY IN SEPTEMBER.

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Pres. W. S. Lewis, A. M., D. D., Sioux City, Ia.



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Some of the finest scenery is to be found in Holt county. Buy a Kodak and send some pictures to your friends.

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PHONE 32

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Isn't liable to happen to a man with a bank account. Its mere possession makes him more careful in his expenditures. It also becomes a matter of pride with him to keep the balance as large as possible. In addition to keeping money, we also loan it at reasonable rates on any approved security.

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Is often caused by sores, ulcers and cancers, that eat away your skin. Wm. Bedell, of Flat Rock, Mich., says, "I have used Bucklen's Arnica Salve for Ulcers, Sores and Cancers. It is the best healing dressing I ever found." Soothes and heals cuts, burns and scalds. Only 25c at P. C. Corrigan's drug store; guaranteed.

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On account of poor health I have decided to sell my livery barn and stock. Will take some good land as part payment. I have a good proposition for any one desiring to enter this business. Will bear the closest investigation. P. D. Mullen. 52-4f

FOR RENT—Six room cottage in good condition. 52-4f Belle Ryan.